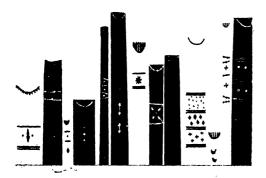
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### GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA SPECIAL PAPERS NUMBER 42

## BIBLIOGRAPHY OF FOSSIL VERTEBRATES 1934–1938

C. L. CAMP, D. N. TAYLOR, AND S. P. WELLES MUSEUM OF PALEONTOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA



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### DRURY COLLEGE LIBRARY Springfield, Missouri

### PREFACE

A previous volume, covering the world literature for the period 1928–1933, was published in 1940 by The Geological Society of America as Special Papers Number 27. Some titles omitted there are now entered and indexed. Reviews of articles cited in that volume, which were published during the period 1934–1938, appear here under the original date lines, without repetition of titles.

The field covered is the same as before with a more liberal inclusion of articles relating to sub-Recent Man. This accords with a notable increase of investigation. It seems impracticable to segregate some of the later types of Man from the recognized fossil forms studied by paleontological methods. The same may be said of certain late Quaternary birds and mammals.

The Serial List, except for a few corrected titles and call numbers, supplements the list previously published. Many of the abbreviations in the Author Catalogue will, therefore, be found in that previous list.

The Systematic Index includes names of subgenera indexed both alphabetically and in parentheses following their genera. Synonyms are enclosed in parentheses and preceded by an (=) sign. Bracketed entries in the Systematic Index indicate names which we consider to be taxonomically preferable. Authors of new names appear in italics.

The Synopsis of Classification has been revised in accordance with recent research, especially the works of Boonstra on the dinocephalians, Romer and Price on the pelycosaurs, Wood and Wood on the rodents, and Simpson on the primates and insectivores. Wetmore's recent revision of the classification of birds has been adopted.

Important discoveries made during the period include: the continental Lower Triassic of Sinkiang with a fauna closely related to the Lystrosaurus zone of the South African Karroo, found by the last Sven Hedin expedition and reported by Yuan and C. C. Young; the continental lower Triassic of Madagascar with the earliest known anuran, described by Piveteau; Broom's discovery of Pleistocene man in caves of the Transvaal; new localities in the Paleocene of North America; Koenigswald's finds of *Pithecanthropus* in Java, additional remains of Neanderthal man, particularly Saccopastore, Steinheim, and Swanscombe; and further discoveries confirming the association of early man with extinct mammalian faunas in North and South America—particularly Chile (Junius Bird), Ecuador (Uhle and Spillman), Brazil (Walter Cathoud and Mattos), New Mexico (Bertrand Schultz and E. Howard), Folsom, (E. Bryan and Roberts), Lake Mohave (Elizabeth Campbell), and Minnesota (Jenks and Antevs).

A review of recent work should mention again most of the authors cited

2 PREFACE

in 1940. In addition, the following have contributed notably during the present period:

Brotzen, Robertson, Weiler, and Westoll on ostracoderms and early fishes; Säve-Söderbergh on Devonian fishes and Amphibia; Lehman on acanthodians: Aldinger and Moy-Thomas on chondrosteans; Hills, Paucă, Piton, M. Sanders, Voigt, Wade, and E. I. White on Tertiary fishes; Chabanaud and Norman on flat fishes; Frost on otoliths; Steen and Augusta on stegocephalians; W. Herre on urodeles; Kuhn on reptiles; E. Olson, Parrington, Trusheim, Van Hoepen, and C. Young on Triassic reptiles: Bergounioux, Hummel, and Szalai on turtles; Bystrow, Efremov, Hartmann-Weinberg, and Riabinin on Russian pre-Tertiary tetrapods; Mook, Kälin, and Roxo on crocodilians; Barnum Brown, Russell, and C. M. Sternberg on dinosaurs; Adloff, Anthony, Friant, and Patte on mammalian dentition; Chardin, Colbert, Shikama, Tokunaga, Trassaert, and C. Young on East Asiatic mammals; Bakalow, Borissiak, Gromov, Gromova, Orlov, and Želízko on Russian mammals; Astre, Bate, Blanc, Dietrich, Frechkop, Helbing, Heller, Hilzheimer, Joleaud, Kormos, Leriche, Morosan, Mottl, Pia. T. Raven, Royo y Gómez, Săhleanu, Schreuder, Sickenberg, Sieber, Stehlik, Stromer, Tobien, and Weigelt on West European mammals: Gazin, C. Hesse, Hibbard, Jepsen, C. Johnston, Patterson, O. Peterson, Schlaikier, Stirton, W. Scott, and Stovall on New World mammals; Hopwood and Reck on African mammals; Cabrera and Riggs on SouthAmerican mammals; Paula Couto on bats; Schaub, Pidoplichka, Roman, Vinogradov, and R. Wilson on rodents; Slipper and Van Diense on whales; Denison on creodonts; Helbing and E. Hall on mustelids; Hahn on procaviids; Vander-Hoof and Nagao on Desmostylus; H. E. Wood on rhinos; Thorpe on oreodonts; Hürzeler on cainotheres; Bohlin, Frick, Pilgrim, and S. Reynolds on ruminants; Friant and Lamberton on lemuroids; Garrod, Kadić, Keith, Leakey, Lewis, Marston, Matiegka, MacCown, MacCurdy, Quenstedt and Quenstedt, Pei, Reck, Sandford, Sellards, Sera, Sergi, Terra, Vallois, Vaufrey, Weidenreich, and Weinert on primates and early Man; and Compton, H. Howard, Lowe, A. H. Miller, Shaw, Tugarinov, and Wiman on birds.

Special fields are represented by Sarton on the history of science; Davies, Mirčink, and many others on stratigraphy; Beer, Haines, A. Howell, Morton, and Stadtmüller on comparative anatomy; and Bencini, Kubacska, and Rokhline on paleopathology. There has been a great increase in the Soviet literature.

Among those who have died during the period are: Carlos Ameghino, F. A. Bather, Davidson Black, G. A. Boulenger, J. W. Deecke, Dragutin Gorjanović-Kramberger, Léon Henri-Martin, Léonce Joleaud, A. P. Karpinsky, F. L. Kitchin, Hans Klähn, Kálmán Lambrecht, F. B. Loomis, H. F. Osborn, W. A. Parks, O. A. Peterson, Hans Reck, Guiseppe Sergi, W. J. Sinclair, G. Elliot Smith, J. P. Smith, William Sollas, Frederick Tilney, Johannes Walther, Max. Weber, and Ewald Wüst.

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### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Assistance in the preparation of the abstracts, the translations, and the manuscript has been furnished by the personnel of Works Project Administration, Official Project no. 265-1-08-80, Unit A-1. Funds have also been supplied by the Penrose Bequest of The Geological Society of America.

Work was begun in 1939 under the supervision of Mr. Taylor. Preliminary copy of the Author Catalogue and most of the abstracts and translations were made under his direction. The first draft of the Subject Index was prepared by Mr. Frank Peabody.

Among others who have helped, we should most gratefully mention Mrs. Jennie Woolley, Mrs. Pauline Holloman, Mr. Frank N. Trueny, Mr. Joseph Goldsmith the translator, and the staff of the University of California Library.

Titles inadvertently omitted will be included in the next edition if authors will kindly send their articles to us for indexing.

C. L. CAMP D. N. TAYLOR

S. P. Welles

MUSEUM OF PALEONTOLOGY UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA MARCH 30, 1942

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Abh. Ber. Pommerschen Naturf. Ges. Berlin

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- Abh. Heidelberger Akad. Wiss., Math.-Naturwiss. Kl. Period.
  Abhandlungen der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematischnaturwissenschaftliche Klasse. Heidelberg.
- Abh. Neurol. Psychiat. Psychol.

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- Abh. Verh. Naturwiss. Ver. Hamburg

  Abhandlungen und Verhandlungen des naturwissenschaftlichen Vereins in Hamburg. Hamburg. (Prior to N.F. 1, 1937, the Verhandlungen and Abhandlungen were issued separately.)
- Abh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien

  QH5.Z6

  Abhandlungen der kaiserlich-königlicher zoologisch-botanischer Gesellschaft in Wien.
- Abst. Proc. Linn. Soc. N. Y.
  Abstract of the Proceedings of the Linnaean Society of New York, N. Y.
- Acad. Sci. Ukraine, Cl. Sci. Nat. Tech.

  Académie des Sciences d'Ukraine. Mémoires de la Classe des Sciences naturelles et techniques. (= Vseukraïns'ka Akademiia Nauk. Prirodnicho-Tekhnichnii Viddil. Trudy.) Kief. Includes: "Die Quartärperiode," beginning with Mem. No. 10, 1930.
- Acad. Sci. Ukrainian SSR, Mem. Inst. Geol.

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  Acta Biotheoret.

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(= Ezhegodnik Kluba Estestvoznania i Geografii KhSML.) Harbin. Ann. Escola Minas Ouro Preto Lib. Congr. TN4.08 Annaes da Escola de Minas de Ouro Preto. Rio de Janeiro. G1.A6 Annales de Géographie. Paris. Ann. Géol. Serv. Mines not seen Annales Géologiques du Service des Mines. Tananarive, Madagascar. Ann. Inst. Mines Leningrad TN4.L4

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Bol. Mus. Nacion. Chile

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Q33.S25

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Mexico City.

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Q33.R63

Bol. Pal. Buenos Aires

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Period. and Matthew
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DS401.A93 Year-Book Asiatic Soc. Bengal Year-Book of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal. Calcutta.

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## SUBJECT INDEX

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1935 (proposed list of homonyms);

Paco 1934B (paleolithic and epipaleolithic, Portugal); Pia and Sickenberg 1934 (Austrian Tertiary mammals, Austrian museums); Piveteau 1936E (Piveteau); Prinzhorn, Ahlenstiel and Volkmann 1934, 1935 (anatomy); Prochazka 1929 (Czecho-Slovakia, Tertiary and Quaternary); Quenstedt, W. and Quenstedt 1936 (Hominidae fossiles); Rodeck 1938B (Henderson, J.), 1938C (footprint types in Univ. Colorado Mus.); Roman 1935A (collections of Faculté des Sciences, Lyon); Rozlozsnik 1932 (Böckh H. von N.); Rusconi 1938F (Dept. Anthrop., Juan C. Moyano Mus.), 1938G (Rusconi); Rutsch 1935 (Switzerland); Rutten 1938 (geology, West Indies); Salomon-Calvi 1936 (upper Rhine); Samorodova 1936 (paleontology, stratigraphy, 1934–1935), 1937 (1935–1936), 1938 (1936–1937); Sandegren 1935 (geology, Sweden, 1931–1933), 1936 (1934), 1937 (1935), 1938 (1936); Sapper 1938 (H. Reck); Sarton 1934A, B, C, 1935A, B, C, 1936A, B, C, D, 1937B, C, D, 1938A, B, C, D (history of science and civilization); Scheurlen 1938 (Steinheim man); Schindewolf 1937B (paleontology, 1935–1936); Schlesch 1933 (Féjerváry); Schmidt, M. 1935 (Museum of Aschersleben, geological collection); Scheider, C. 1936 (mammals, Chile), 1937 (fishes, Chile); Schneider, O. 1929 (O. von Linstow); Schwarz, R. 1934A, 1935, 1936, 1938 (geology, mineralogy, Czecho-Slovakia); Sellards 1919 1934A, 1935, 1936, 1938 (geology, mineralogy, Czecho-Slovakia); Sellards 1919 (man and artifacts, Florida), 1938B (paleolithic man in N. America); Shedd 1937 (geology, mineral resources, California, 1931-1936); Sheppard, T. 1934B (geology, Yorkshire, 1932); Simpson, G. G. 1935K (Simpson, G. G.), 1936D (Paleocene genera); Sneyinskaya 1938 (Russia, nonperiodical, 1937); Sno 1932 (Tutkowsky); Sosnowskij 1935 (paleolithic stations, N. Asia); Sparn 1935 (geology, mineralogy and paleontology of Argentina, 1928-1931), 1936 (1932-1935); Stefanini 1934A (Bosniaski, Sigismondo de), 1937 (Ugolini, R.); Stejneger 1936A (amphibian and reptilian genotypes of Laurenti), 1938 (Eigenmann, C.); Swinton 1934A (birds, reptiles, amphibians, Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist.);
Thom 1935 (N. American geology, 1933-1934), 1937 (1935-1936); Thorpe 1938 (Wyoming Eocene fishes, Marsh collection); Troedsson 1934 (geology, Estonia, 1930-1934).

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VanderHoof 1937B (trends in literature of vertebrate paleontology, 1928-1933);

 Van Nostrand 1938 (scientific encyclopedia); Vartdal 1935 (Norwegian publications on Greenland); Versey 1934 (geology, Yorkshire, 1933);
 Young 1937G (Young, C. C.);
 Wadia and Aiyengar 1938 (Tertiary anthropoids, India); Weidenreich 1936A (Sinanthropus); Wettstein 1937A (Rhynchocephalia), 1938 (taxonomic, phylogenetic papers, 1937); Wheeler and Barbour 1933 (Lamarck manuscripts); Wilmarth 1938 (India); Weidenreich 1936A (Sinanthropus); Greeker and Barbour 1933 (Lamarck manuscripts); Wilmarth 1938 (India); Weidenreich 1938 (Sinanthropus); Weidenreich 1938 (Sinanthropus); Weidenreich 1938 (Sinanthropus); Wilmarth 1938 (India); Weidenreich 1938 (Sinanthropus); Weidenreich 1938 (Sina 1938 (lexicon of geologic names, U. S. and Alaska); Wolf, B. 1938 (caves and cave

faunas); Wong 1934 (Black, D.).

Biographies, Biographical Notes, Memorial Volumes and Testimonials—Abel, O. (Osborn 1935D); Agassiz (Keller, C. 1929; Warren, H. 1934; Smith, E. C. 1935);

(Osborn 1935D); Agassiz (Keller, C. 1929; Warren, H. 1934; Smith, E. C. 1935); Ameghino (Feruglio 1936B); Ameghino collected works (Ameghino, F. [and Torcelli, A. editor], 1934A, B, C, D, 1935A, B, C, 1936A, B, C, E); American men of science (Cattell and Cattell 1938); American scientists (Hylander 1935); Andersson in China (Andersson 1929); Anning, Mary (Lang, W. 1935A, 1936); Arambourg (Arambourg 1936A); Arkell, W. J. (Anonymous 1935U);

Barrande, J. (Koliha 1933, 1934; Perner 1933); Bather, F. A. (Swinton et al. 1934); Baumberger, E. (Stehlin 1937C); Berg, L. S. (Shapovalov 1938); Beringer, A. (Kirchner, 1935); Böckh, H. von Nagysur (Rozlozsnik 1932); Boll, J. (Geiser 1937); Bosniaski, Sigismondo de (Stefanini 1934A); Boucher de Perthes (Brandicourt 1934; Varigny 1934); Boule, M. (Anonymous 1936Al; Vaufrey 1935C); Black, D. (Anonymous 1934BL, 1934BY, 1935I; Lim 1935; Vallois 1935D; Wong 1934; Wright, F. E. 1934); Brandt, A. von (Brandt, W., 1934); Brauner, A. A. (Krishtofovich 1937B); Brewil, H. (Anonymous 1937F); British medical men in

1934; Wright, F. E. 1934); Brandt, A. von (Brandt, W., 1934); Brauner, A. A. (Krishtofovich 1937B); Brevil, H. (Anonymous 1937F); British medical men in geology (Wills, R. 1935); Brock, R. W. (Kindle 1936B); Broili, F. (Anonymous 1935AJ); Broom, R. (Quin 1935); Buckland, W. (Anonymous 1934AI); Capek, V. (Zeltzko 1936B); Chardin, P. T. de (Lacroix 1938); Chinese scientists (Sowerby 1936A); Conrad, T. A. (Wheeler, H. 1935); Craig, R. L. (Powell 1934) Crèvecoeur de Perthes, J. B. de (see: Boucher de Perthes); Cuvier, G. (Erhard 1935; Lambrecht 1932; Lacroix 1932; Larronde 1932; Roule 1932BC); Cuvier and Darwin (Rapaics 1932); Cuvier at Paris Museum (Anthony 1932A); Cuvier centenary (Anthony 1932B).

centenary (Anthony 1932B);
Darwin, Charles (Causey 1934; Harms, J. 1933; Hingston 1934; MacBride 1935A;
Mignon 1934; Prenant 1938B; Snell 1938; Wells, H. 1938); Darwin at Edinburgh
(Ashworth 1935A); Darwin's house (Leach 1937); Darwin in Australia (Anderson,

C. 1935B); Darwin in Uruguay (Falconer 1937B); Darwin library (Anonymous 1938AH); Darwin monument (Anonymous 1935AZ); Davies, A. M. (Anonymous 1935AC); Dawson, C., monument at Piltdown (Anonymous 1938AG); Deecke, W. (Bubnoff 1934, 1935B; Kraft 1935); Döderlein, L. (Stromer 1938C); Dubois, E. (Lapicque 1938; Molengraaf 1928); Duckworth, W. L. (Vallois 1934D); Early geologists of S. Africa (Rogers, A. 1937); Early scientists (Gumpert 1936); Eigenmann, Carl H. (Stejneger 1938); Famous men of science (Bolton, S. 1938); Farrington, O. C. (Roy, S. 1934); Flett, J. S. (Anonymous 1935U); Frech, F. (Bubnoff 1928); French scientists (Lacroix 1932B); Frenguelli, J. (Frenguelli 1938); Fritsch, A. (Purkyně 1933); Fuhlrott, 1938; Fritsch, A. (Purkyně 1933); Fuhlrott, 1932B); Frenguelli, J. (Frenguelli 1938); Fritsch, A. (Purkyne 1933); Fuhrott, C. (Schütz and Hauser 1928);
Gautier festschrift (Gautier 1937); Gemmellaro, G. (Di Franco 1933; Grecco 1935);
Gadwin-Austen, R. A. C. (Anonymous 1934AV); Gorjanović-Kramberger (Kadić 1938); Grabau, A. W. (Lindgren 1934; Young, C. 1933C);
Haeckel, E. (Anonymous 1934L; Brindley 1934; Harms, W. 1934A; MacBride 1934B;
Schmidt, Heinrich 1934; Schwenkel 1934); Harris, G. D. (Anonymous 1934BR);
Hauff, B. (Berckhemer 1936C); Henderson, J. (Worcester 1938); Herman, O. (Kadić 1935C; Lambrecht 1934D); Hilzheimer, Max (Wolf 1937); Hooke, R. (Edwards, W. 1936B, C; Rossiter 1936); Hrdlička, A. (Anonymous 1936C);
Huntington, G. S. (Hrdlička 1938B); Hutton, F. W. (Anonymous 1936C);
Huntington, G. S. (Hrdlička 1938B); Hutton, F. W. (Anonymous 1936M);
Huxley, T. H. (Harms, W. 1934B; MacBride 1934A; Smith, G. 1935A); Hyatt, A. (Anonymous 1938I; Ranganathan 1938);
Jaekel, O. (Bülow 1928); Jefferson, Thomas (Osborn 1935B); Jepsen, G. L. (Anonymous 1936T); Jones, F. W. (Anonymous 1937AL); Jouannet, F. (Cheynier 1936);
Karpinsky, A. P. (Borissiak 1936D; Keyes 1936B; Poletika 1936); Keith, A. (Anonymous 1934S, 1938AE); Kiaer, J. (Anonymous 1936Z; Holtedahl et al. 1932; Vogt 1932); Kloučka, C. (Koliha 1935); Koelliker, A. (Harms, W. 1934C);
Kraglievich, L. (Anonymous 1932AB, 1938B; Rusconi 1936G);
Lamarck, J. (Gumpert 1936; Joubin 1930; Tits 1929-30); Lang, W. D. (Anonymous 1938AJ); Lankester, R. (Moir 1935F); Lapparent, A. (Lacroix 1938); Lincecum, G. (Geiser 1937); Linnaeus, C. (Larsson 1938); Linstow, O. von (Schneider, O. 1929); Lohest, M. (Fourmarier 1936);
Masters of science (Darrow 1938); Men of science (Noyes 1937); Merriam, J. C. (Stock 1938B); Miller, A. McQ. (McFarlan 1936); Miller, H. (Westoll 1938C); Mitchill, S. L. (Hall, C. 1934);
Naturalisis (Peattie 1936); Nopcsa, F. (Baldacci 1933; Lambrecht 1934C);
Obermaier, H. (Fontes 1934. Inlhey 1934R). Osborn, H. F. (Anonymous 1935AL C. (Schütz and Hauser 1928): Naturalists (Peattie 1936); Nopcsa, F. (Baldacci 1933; Lambrecht 1934C); Obermaier, H. (Fontes 1934; Jalhay 1934B); Osborn, H. F. (Anonymous 1935AI, 1936BB; Berger 1935M; Borissiak 1936E; Brown, B. 1936B; Davison, F. T. et al., 1936; Richter 1934A; Serebriakov 1936; Young, C. 1936E); Ousdal (Blon 1936); Pavlow, A. P. (Milanovsky 1930); Pearson, K. (Pearson, E. 1936, 1938); Perkins, Chilanovsky, Chilanovsk G. H. (Fairchild 1934); Phillips, J. (Sheppard, T. 1934A); Portis, A. (Martelli et al. 1932); Poulton, E. (Anonymous 1936AM); Quenstedt, F. A. (Hennig 1936D; Krimmel 1937); Ridgway, J. L. (Stock 1938F); Roemer, F. von (Geiser 1937); Roosevelt, T., memorial hall (Osborn 1935C); Rusconi (Rusconi 1930K);
Salomon-Calvi, W. (Philipp 1933); Schuchert, C. (Anonymous 1935L, 1938AN;
Raymond, P. 1935A; Schuchert 1935B); Scott, W. B., (Anonymous 1934AK); Serpa Pinto, R. (Paco 1934A); Sewertzoff, A. (Anonymous 1936G; Drūzinin 1937; Shmalhausen 1936); Shufeldt, R. W. (Lambrecht 1935A); Siberian investigators (Obrutschew 1937); Smith, G. E. (Cave 1938; Dawson 1938A, B; Harris, H. 1938; Jones, F. 1938; Pei 1937C; Perry 1938; Rutherford 1938; Smith, G. 1938; Stopford 1938; Wilson, J. 1936; Woollard 1937); Steinmann, G. (Dacqué 1932); Stensen, N. (Tjomsland 1938); Talmage, J. E. (Miller, B. 1934); Texas naturalists (Geiser 1937); Tilton, J. L. (Reger 1931); Ting, V. K. (Anonymous 1936AC; Wong 1937); Torres, L. M. (Anonymous 1934AX); Tutkowsky, P. (Resnitschenko 1932); Udden, J. A. (Baker, C. 1933); Univ. Kansas men (Baumgartner 1932); Vialleton (Mignon 1934); Walther, Johannes (Weigelt 1938); Watson, D. (Anonymous 1935U; Green, J. 1935A; Gregory, W. 1937D); Watts, W. W. (Anonymous 1934AN); Weber, M. (Anonymous 1935AB); Wegner, T. (Imeyer 1935; Löscher 1935); Weismann, A. (D., A. F. 1934); Whitewes, J. F. (Smith, E. C. 1935); Woldřich, J. N. (Zelizko 1935);

Woodward, A. S. (Anonymous 1936U); Zittel, K. A. v. (Seidlitz 1935). Biology—See: biostratonomy; ecology; evolution; extinction; general works; habits; laws; phylogeny; terminology; variation and heredity.

Biometrics—See: variation and heredity.

Bionomics—See: terminology.

Biostratonomy-Voigt 1934 (fishes, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany); Weigelt 1935A, C (Braunkohle Eocene, Germany); Zeuner 1936 (methods of study).

See also: habits; paleophysiology. Brain—See: anatomy; evolution; skull.

Cave Faunas—See: faunas—Quarternary, cave faunas. Center of Origin—See: distribution and migration.

Chemical Composition of Fossils—See: skeleton—general; occurrences, manner of burial, petrification and preservation.

Chondrocranium-See: skull.

Circulatory System-Abbie 1934B (fore-brain); Bystrow 1935C (growth zones in stegoceph skull elements), 1938A (gills, Dvinosaurus); Janensch 1936C (encephalic veins, Saurischia and Ornithischia); Katsunuma 1934 (marrow cells and blood groups, paleolithic man); Matiegka 1934B (brain, Předmost man); Parrington 1934 (Theriodont skull); Voigt 1937A (Eocene lizards), 1938A (red blood corpuscles, lizard, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany); Weidenreich 1938A (meningeal artery pattern, primates).

Classification—See: evolution; phylogeny; terminology; also systematic index and

table of classification.

Climatology—See: paleoclimatology.

Comparative Anatomy—See: anatomy; skeleton; skull.

Congresses and Meetings—See: museums, institutions and congresses.

Continental Drift—See: paleogeography.

Coprolites, Gastroliths, and Visceral Contents and Concretions-Abel 1935D (general); Andrée, K. 1934 (enterolith); Augusta 1935B, 1936B (stegocephalian coprolite, Moravia);

Bayer 1934A (coprolites, Acrolepis, Bohemia);

Cassidy 1936 (moa, gizzard stones); Cayeux 1936 (coprolites, Morocco); Dahmer 1938 (fish coprolite, Devonian);

Eisentraut 1938 (bat coprolites);

Frentzen 1936 (stomach contents); Gérard and Gardet 1938 (Sinemurian coproliths);

Hills 1935 (digestive tract, Cretaceous fish);

Johnson, J. 1934 (Devonian fishes); Kubacska 1935E (bladderstones, cave bears); Laudermilk and Munz 1934, 1938 (plant remains in Nothrotherium dung);

Minor 1937 (dinosaur gizzard stones, popular); Mrugowsky 1936 (bacterial content of protohippid stomach and crocodile coprolites, Geiseltal Eocene);

Riabinin 1934B (bird gizzard contents);
Schaffner 1938 (Cretaceous gastroliths, Kansas); Simpson, G. G. 1937M (bezoar stones); Stovall and Strain 1936A (mammalian coprolite, Oligocene, S. Dakota);
Trusheim 1937B (Gyrolepis remains in Nothosaurus coprolite);
Wedekind 1934 (coprolites, general); Weigelt 1935C (Lophiodon); Weiler 1934A (cybiid fish with clupeid fish remains in stomach);

Yabe and Sugiyama 1934 (probable bird gizzard stones, Borodino Islands);

Zebera 1936A (coprolites, Cretaceous, Czechoslovakia).

Correlation—See: faunas—general; faunas (various eras, periods, etc.).
Correlation, Stratigraphic and Faunal, Methods of—Alcock 1934 (stratigraphical nomenclature); Anonymous 1936AG (Pleistocene chronology), 1936AW (fat connomenciature); Anonymous 1950AG (Fleistocene chronology), 1950AW (flat content of bone as guide to age); Antevs 1936B (quaternary chronologies); Baas 1936, 1938A, B (age determination by pollen analysis); Branson, E. and Mehl 1935A (conodonts); Broadhead 1909 (Wyoming); Bubnoff 1935A (age determination, sedimentation methods); Chadwick 1935B (Upper Devonian, U. S. A.), 1936 ("Catskill" faunas); Chardin and Stirton 1934 (N. America and Asia); Chhibber 1934 (Burma); Colbert 1935A, C (Siwaliks), 1938D ("Valentine" formation); Cortese 1935 (errors due to migration); Costantini 1934 (Quaternary chronology); levies 1934, 1935 (Tertiary faunas); De Geer 1937 (Early man and geochronology); Davies 1934, 1935 (Tertiary faunas); De Geer 1937 (Early man and geochronology); Efremov 1937A, E (Permo-Triassic zones, Russia); Eiseley 1937 (molluscs and man); Elias 1937 (evolutionary series vs. species range); Field, R. 1933 (general); Fleming 1937 (age determination); Furon 1935A (Africa and S. Amer.), 1938B (estimating age of Quaternary surface finds);

Gangl 1936 (age of bone determined by degree of oxidation of fat); Girmounsky 1932 (Anthropozoic, USSR), 1936 (European Quaternary); Grabau 1936 (Paleozoic systems, classification under pulsation theory); Gromov 1932B (Quaternary, USSR); Gromova and Gromov 1937 (Quaternary, Crimea); Gross, W. 1934B (Baltic Old Red); Gubkin 1932 (Quaternary);

Hartmann-Weinberg 1937 (Pareiasauridae as index fossils); Haughton 1936B (Karroo); Hesse, C. 1935E, 1936D (Ogallala fm., Pliocene); Hodge 1938 (Columbia River district); Hopwood 1935A (Pleistocene); Hora 1938A (Deccan Trap); Howard, E. 1936G (man, N. America); Hume 1937 (geological dating, especially in Franch). in Egypt);

Johansson 1935 (Devonian, Greenland); Johnson, F. 1936, 1938 (Valentine, Neb-

Kashtanov 1936 (Permian, USSR); Keyes 1937A, B, C (homotaxis);

Lane 1936 (stages of evolution); Leriche 1936C (value of squalid sharks); Lewis, G. 1937A (Siwaliks), 1938B (Valentine, Pliocene); Lugn 1938 (Valentine problem); Lungershausen 1934A (Balta beds, Russia), 1934B (loess of Ukraine); Lutkevich

1938 (Tartarian);

MacClintock 1936 (Pleistocene, England); MacClintock et al. 1936 (Pleistocene stratigraphy, N. America); McGrew and Meade 1938 (Valentine problem); McKee 1938 (Permian, Arizona); Mackin 1937 (Big Horn Basin, Wyoming); Marble 1936 (measurement of geological time); Mazarowicz 1937 (Tartarian);

Meade 1937 (Tertiary, Nebraska); Nace 1936 (Wyoming, Cretaceous and early Tertiary); Nelson 1918 (quaternary, Florida), 1937C (Asia-America, cultural); Nielsen 1935 (Permian and Eotriassic,

Florida), 1937C (Asia-America, cultural); Nielsen 1935 (Permian and Edtriassic, Greenland); Nikolayev 1937 (age of Volga fauna, Russia);
Obermaier 1935A (loess chronology, Europe);
Petkovitch 1936 (Quaternary, Serbia); Pia 1937C (geologic chronology); Pilgrim 1934A (India, correlations); Pocock and Whitehead 1935 (Wales);
Rao 1938 (problems of correlation); Richards 1936B (molluses and man, N. America); Romer 1935B (Permo-Carboniferous, Texas), 1936B (Permo-Carboniferous, N. America); Rusconi 1937E, 1938A (Upper Cenozoic, Argentina);
Säve-Söderbergh 1937A (Devonian, Greenland); Schuchert 1935A (marine sequences); Schultz, C. 1938B (Miocene, Nebraska); Shimer 1934 (correlation charts, N. America); Sickenberg 1937 (Tertiary stratigraphy); Simpson, G. G. 1935A

N. America); Sickenberg 1937 (Tertiary stratigraphy); Simpson, G. G. 1935A (Argentina), 1935B, F (Río Chico, Patagonia), 1935C (Tiffany), 1936G (Argentina, Tertiary), 1937G (Fort Union, Montana), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, J. and Richey 1936 (Carboniferous, Scotland); Sinclair and Jepsen 1932 (Paleocene and Eccene, Wyoming); Stirton 1936A (Pliocene, N. America), 1937B (Tertiary mammals in Holarctic correlation); Stock and Bode 1935 (Oligocene, Death Valley); Stoyanow 1936 (Paleozoic, Arizona), 1937 (Arizona); Stromer 1937A (Pliocene, Germany);

Teale 1936 (Tanganyika); Tikhvinskaya 1937 (Permian, USSR); Tillyard 1936

(radioactivity); Twenhofel 1934 (sedimentary and stratigraphic geology); Wade, F. 1937 (Tanganyika); Westoll 1937D (Devonian); Wilmarth 1938 (lexicon of geologic names, U. S. and Alaska); Wilson, R. W., 1937B (Pliocene, America); Young, C. 1932F (NW. China), 1933I (zoo-morphology and stratigraphy), 1935L (use of fossils).

Cosmecology—See: evolution.
Craniometry—See: skull, Mammalia; technique; terminology

Cultural Remains—Absolon 1934 (artifact, *Ursus* jaw), 1935B (human tooth pendant); Absolonova 1935 (drilled mammal teeth, Moravia); Adametz, Lotte, 1936 (Paleolithic, Austria); Amsden 1935B (Pinto Basin), 1937 (Lake Mohave, California); Anonymous 1935AM (mastodon pictograph, Utah), 1935BK (artifact, Texas), BL (dart point with elephant, Texas), 1937AG (worked deer bones, Japan), 1938AR (Altamira cave paintings), 1938BF (artifacts, England); Antevis 1935C (artifacts with mammals, New Mexico), 1937A (Lake Mohave, California); Antonine 1934 (Moracco): Antonine 1934 (Moracco): Antonine 1938 (mock pictures, S. Africa): Ardiii 1932B Antoine 1934 (Morocco); Antonius 1938 (rock pictures, S. Africa); Arditi 1932B (Sinanthropus); Armstrong 1938 (associated mammals, England); Aufrère 1937 (apparent association with Pliocene fauna); Ayer 1936 (Texas, Williams Cave); Äyräpää 1936 (Finland);

Bachofen-Echt 1934 (Megaceros engraved on gold plate); Banner 1936 (artifacts with mammoth, Hungary); Barbour, E. and Schultz 1936A (artifacts with mammals, Nebraska); Baudouin 1937A (bone artifacts, China); Bégouen 1936 (rupestrine drawings, France); Bell, E. H. and Van Royen 1934 (man in N. America); Berckhemer 1934C (Germany); Berthier 1934 (Sahara, Quaternary); Beynon and Ogilvie 1934, 1935 (artifacts with mammals, Kent's cavern, Great Britain); Blanc, A. 1935C (artifact, elephant, Italy), 1937B (artifacts with mammals, Italy); Bonneuil 1934 (drawings of mammals, Libya); Boswell 1934 (Sub-Crag implements, stratigraphic); Bourdelle 1938A (horse, rupestrian engravings and sculptures); Breuil 1934A (cave drawings of mammals), 1935A (cave paintings, evolution), 1935B (Magdalenian, France), 1935C (Magdalenian), 1938A (bone implements), 1938C (bird drawings); Breuil and Obermaier 1935 (Altamira caves, Spain); Brodar 1938 (and mammals, Potocka cave, Alps); Brown, A. 1938 (Folsom man); Brown, B. 1928B (first Folsom point), 1936A (Folsom artifacts with Bison); Bryan, F. 1938 (Clovis artifacts with mammals): Bryan, K. 1937 (Folsom de-Bryan, F. 1938 (Clovis artifacts with mammals); Bryan, K. 1937 (Folsom deposits, geology); Bryan, K. and Ray 1938 (dart associated with *Elephas*, Texas); Burchell 1935 (associated mammals, England); Bursch 1936 (*Cervus* antlers, Holland); Butter 1937 (worked antlers, associated mammals, Holland);

Cabre 1934 (cave drawings, paleolithic, Spain); Callenfels 1934, 1936A (implements of Solo man); Campbell, E. and Amsden 1934 (Pinto Basin, Texas); Chardin 1934A (Sinanthropus); Childe 1935 (Malta); Clark, J. G. 1936A (associated fauna, N. Europe); Cotter, J. 1937B, 1938 (associated mammals, U. S.); Cross 1934 (associated mammals, U. S., popular); Cummings, B. 1935 (Pleistocene

man, Arizona);
Dalloni 1936 (rock paintings, pictographs, artifacts, N. Africa); Daniel 1936 (rock engravings, France); Daniel and Desmaisons 1938 (associated Mousterian mambros); Daniel 1936 (rock engravings, France); Daniel 1936 (rock engravings, France); Daniel 1936 (rock engravings); Daniel 1936 (rock engraves); Daniel mals, France); Darpeix 1934 (associated Magdalenian fauna, France); Dart 1936 (associated mammals, S. Africa); Davidson, D. 1937 (Australia); Debruge 1935 (N. Africa); Decary 1937 (mythical roc and Aepyornis); Delage 1934 (Aurignacian carvings, France); Délépine 1937 (cave paintings, artifacts, Spain); Dellenbach 1935 (Pleistocene cave art); Derry 1937 (Egyptian mirror handle of bone); Dewey 1935 (southwest England);

Eaton 1937 (associated Folsom mammals, southwestern U. S.); Eddy and Jenks 1935 (associated mammals, Wisconsin); Ehrenberg 1934B (Hastiere cave), 1938

("artifacts," Torren cave, Austria); Ernst 1935 (associated mammals, Crimea); Fabian 1936 (Moravia); Fallaize 1937B (Palestine); Field, H. and Prostov 1938 (associated mammals, Russia); Figgins 1934B (associated mammals, N. Mexico), 1935B (associated mammals, U. S.); Findeisen 1930 (paleolithic, Siberia); Fleissig and Kormos 1934 (associated fauna, Hungary); Frobenius 1937, Frobenius and Fox 1937 (cave art, Europe, Africa);

Garrod 1937B (pseudo-artifacts, Bethlehem); Genson 1938 (bone and wood engravings, France); Gould 1929C (artifact, Oklahoma); Grahmann 1935 (associated mammals, Germany); Gromov 1928B (Don River, Aurignacian); Gross, H. 1938A

mammals, Germany); Gromov 1928B (Don River, Aurignacian); Gross, H. 1938A B, C (bone implement, Prussia); Halet 1934 (mammals, Belgium); Harrington 1934A (split and charred mammal bones, Nevada), 1934C (man in Nevada, popular), 1938A, B, C (Folsom man in California); Hasse 1934A, 1935A, B, C, 1937 (bone implements, Belgium); Hawkes, C. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Hawkes, J., Hawkes, and Terra 1934 (northern India); Henri-Martin 1935, 1936A (Aurignacian, France); Hillebrand 1935 (paleolithic, Hungary); Hörmann 1933 (Petershöhle); Howard, E. 1933, 1934, 1935B, 1936C, 1937B (N. America); Hrdlička 1928D (Folsom culture); Hugues and Gagniére 1934 (France);
Jenks 1937B (associated human remains, Minnesota); Jenness 1934 (man in

and Gagmere 1934 (France);
Jenks 1937B (associated human remains, Minnesota); Jenness 1934 (man in America); Joleaud 1933E (rock pictures as indicators of animal distribution);
Koenigswald 1936C (Pleistocene, Java);
Laguna 1936A, B (Yukon valley, Alaska); Leakey 1935A (Kenya), 1936C (Stone Age, Africa); Leighton 1936B (man and mammals, Texas); Lemozi 1937 (cave paintings, France); Leplae 1938 (bone artifacts, Belgium); Le Rouzic 1935 (France); Lorenzo and Erasmo 1933 (association of man and Elephas antiquus, Italy), Lorenzo C 1937 (correlation value of implements);

(France); Lorenzo and Erasmo 1933 (association of man and Elephas antiquus, Italy); Lowe, C. 1937 (correlation value of implements); McCallien 1937 (Scotland); MacClintock et al. 1936 (N. America); MacCurdy 1937B (N. America); Mahony et al. 1936 (Australia); Marchand 1934B, C, 1937 (N. Africa); Marett, R. 1935 (artifacts); Martin, C. 1935 (bone artifacts, Ireland); Meiring 1937B (Matjes R., S. Africa); Moir 1934A, B, 1935A, B, D (Tertiary, England), 1936 (Cromer Forest bed), 1938A (worked Piltdown bone); Moirenc and Pradenne 1934 (Combette cave, France); Mori 1935 (with mammals, Japan); Morosan 1937B (Levalloisian, Roumania); Mühlhofer 1937 (Protolithic bone "artifacts," Peters cave, Austria);
Neaverson 1936 (peat beds, England); Nelson 1935 (Azilian-Tardenoisian, N. America); Nesturkh 1932 (Pleistocene); Nikolsky, G. 1935A, B (fishes in Neo-

lithic camp sites, Russia); Noordhout 1937 (pendant of bear canine); Nordmann 1936 (Denmark):

Oakley and Leakey 1937 (Clactonian); Obermaier 1935C, 1937C (Pleistocene art,

Spain); Oppenoorth 1936 (bone implements, Solo River);

Spain); Oppenoorth 1936 (bone implements, Solo River);
Pallary 1934 (Abri Alain, Algeria); Patté 1934A (bone carvings), 1935C, 1937A (bone artifacts, France); Pei 1935B (Kwangsi caves, China), 1937D (paleolithic, China); Peola 1938B (Aegean Islands); Peters 1936 (associated mammals, Germany); Petrocchi 1938 (Libya); Peyrony D. 1934B, 1936 (associated fauna, France), 1935A (mammoth engraving, associated human remains, France); Peyrony, E. 1934 (associated fauna, France), 1935 (cave drawings, France); Pidoplichka 1935A (Ukraine); Pittard 1935A, B (worked Bos and Equus teeth), 1936 (birds, sculptured and engraved); Pond 1937 (arrow heads associated with Bison, Wisconsin); Ponosoff 1934, 1936 (bone implements, Manchuria); Pontier 1933C (with Elephas, France); Pycraft 1935B (use of ground-sloth skin); Ray 1929B (Texas), 1935B (associated Folsom fauna), 1937, 1938 (associated mammoth, Texas); Renaud 1931 (flaked points, Colorado), 1932B (Yuma and Folsom); Reygasse 1935 (associated mammals, Acheulian, N. Africa); Roberts, F. 1935A, B, 1936A, B, C, 1937A, 1938 (associated Folsom mammals, Colorado), 1937C (Folsom problem); Royo y Gomez 1938 (cave painting, Spain); Rusconi 1928D (Argentina),

problem); Royo y Gomez 1938 (cave painting, Spain); Rusconi 1928D (Argentina), 1934J (associated fauna, Argentina); Rust 1937A (associated mammals, Germany), 1937B (bone and antler, Holstein);

Saint-Perier 1935 (bone engravings, Isturitz cave, Switzerland); Sainty 1935 (associated mammals. England); Schaeffer 1934 (worked Elephas molar, France); Schmidt 1937 (Protolithic bone "artifacts," Peter's cave, Austria); Schneider, J. 1934 (worked reindeer antler, Switzerland); Schultz, C. and Eiseley 1935 J. 1984 (worked reindeer antler, Switzerland); Schultz, C. and Eiseley 1935 (Nebraska); Schultz, C. and Howard 1935 (associated Folsom fauna, New Mexico); Sellards 1930 (stone image, Texas), 1938A (associated elephant, Texas); Shetrone 1936 (associated mammals, U. S.); Slodkevitsch 1937 (mammoth engraving, Siberia); Slupic 1937 (bone masses at Solutré); Smith, B. and George 1935 (caves, Anglesey); Smuts 1938 (Transvaal); Söhnge, Visser and Lowe 1937 (Vaal River basin, S. Africa); Sosnowskij 1935 (paleolithic stations, N. Asia); Sowerby 1936B (extinct animals in Chinese art), 1936E (carved Elaphurus antler); Spier 1916, 1918 (Trenton argillite), 1928B (Fredrick, Oklahoma); Stekelis, Picard and Bate 1937 (with mammals, Palestine); Stirling, M. 1938 (Colorado); Stock and Bode 1936 (Clovis, N. Mexico); Strong, W. 1932 (with mammals, Nebraska), 1934 (Maya elephants), 1935 (N. America); Studer 1935 (Folsom point, Texas); Thiel and Stauffer 1934 (Minnesota man); Tokunaga 1934C (Manchuria), 1936B (worked deer bones, associated mammals, Riukiu Islands, Japan); Tokunaga and Naora 1934A (Manchoukuo), 1936C (bone artifacts, Manchoukuo); Toulouse 1937A (Folsom, New Mexico), 1937B (southwestern U. S.); Urvoy 1938 (Niger River);

Urvoy 1938 (Niger River); Van Es 1935, 1936 (Dutch East Indies); Vaufrey 1935D, 1937G (N. Africa), 1937C (Bison associated with Folsom artifacts); Vishnevskii 1936 (Malta); Voelcker 1934 (bone artifact, Heidelberg man); Vogt, E. 1936 (Schalbergfelsen cave,

Switzerland);
Wagner 1934 (Argentina); Warden 1936 (general); Warren, S. et al.
1934 (Broxbourne); Wayland 1934 (Uganda); Weiler 1937 (Germany); Wernert
1934 (bone implements, paleolithic), 1938 (body mutilation, paleolithic); Wetzel
1938 (prehistoric, Germany); Witte 1937 (folsomoid artifact, associated horse,
elephant, Texas); Woodward, A. 1937 (Rancho La Brea); Woodward, A. S., 1938C
("bone implement," Piltdown); Wright, B. 1935 (associated mammals, Florida);
Zemljakow 1928A (petroglyphs, Russia); Zotz 1938 (cave-bear hunters, Germany).

**Definitions**—See: terminology

Degeneration—Bystrow 1938A (neoteny in Stegocephalia); Harris, H. 1936 (ungulate foot); Kosswig 1935 (cave animals);

See also: evolution; phylogeny.

Dentition—GENERAL—Abel 1935B; Gregory, W. 1934B, C (polyisomerism and anisomerism); Hermann 1935 (enamel organ, popular); Peyer 1937D (comparative); Simkins 1937; Versluys 1935 (text); Weidenreich 1930B (structure).

PISCES—Chabkov 1930 (conodonts); Demanet 1938 (Rhenanid); Guttormsen 1937

(ganoids); Leriche 1936C (squalid sharks); Linck 1938B (Triassic lung fish); Moy-Thomas 1934B (tooth attachment), 1938B (petalodonts); Pauca 1934C (Oligocene); Vladykov 1934 (pharyngeal tooth rows, variations in Cyprinidae). AMPHIBIA—Bystrow 1938B (Labyrinthodonti, structure).

REPTILIA—Berckhemer 1938 (Leptopterygius); Broili and Schröder 1934C (triple succession in gorgonopsid); Broom 1935H (anomodont), 1936A (therocephalians); Huene, F. 1934C, 1934E (Uruguaysuchus and dinosaurs); Janensch 1935, 1936A (sauropod dinosaurs); Parrington 1934 (theriodonts), 1936A, B (tooth replacement, Theriodontia and mossaurs); Piveteau 1935B (Dyrosaurus); Stolley 1936 (pterodactyl); Stromer 1934C (Compsognathus and other carnosaurs); Weitzel

(Compsopulates and other earnosates), weltzer 1936B (crocodile with keeled teeth); Wettstein 1937B (Crocodilia).

MAMMALIA—Adams, L. 1935 (Canis); Adloff 1934A (horses), 1934B, 1935B (Orycteropus, histology), 1934C, D, 1936, 1937A, B (man), 1935 (trituberculy vs. multituberculy); Anonymous 1935AG (evolution), 1935AX (man, evolution, popular); Anthony 1934A, 1935, 1936A, 1937 (multituberculy), 1934B (Orycteropus), 1934C (The light of the control of the (Tubulidentata), 1936B (variation in primates); Anthony and Friant 1936A (artiodactyls), 1936B (multituberculy), 1937 (multituberculy vs. trituberculy); Anthony and Herpin 1935 (Elephas, anomaly); Astre 1937C (Pleistocene bovids,

Baege 1936 (dental caries, man); Bencini 1936 (malformed canine, cave bear); Bennejeant 1935A (variation and reduction, Primates), 1935B (Primates), 1936A (Australopithecus), 1936B (Primates, evolution, variation, anomalies), 1937 (trituberculy vs. multituberculy); Black, D. 1934C, D (Sinanthropus); Bode 1934B (variation in horses); Bohlin 1937A (rodents); Bonillas 1936 (Lambdotherium); Breuer 1934 (cave bears, anomaly); Broili and Schröder 1935E (cynodont, S. Africa), 1935I, J (Ornithorhynchus); Broom 1936H, 1937G, H, 1938J (Australopithecus), 1938D (elephant shrews), 1938K (S. African apes); Broom and Le Riche 1937 (Equus capensis); Butler 1937 (insectivores); Bystrow 1934 ("sabre-toothed" animals);

Cabrera 1934C (recent rodents, Argentina); Colyer 1935 (man, pathology);
Dart 1934A (Australopithecus); Dehm 1937C (Elephas), 1938 (rodents); Dice, L. and Dice 1935 (Oligocene hare); Dietrich 1935 (M³ of Rhinoceros antiquitatis);
Dreyer 1935C (dental caries, S. African man); Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (S. Africa, Quaternary); Driak 1937 (molar Elephas, structure); Dubois 1938A (man, Java); Ehrenberg 1934A, 1936B (cave hyaena), 1935C (milk teeth, cave hyaena); Ehrenberg, Sickenberg and Stifft-Gottlieb 1938 (cave hyaena); Euler 1937A, B (man,

changes since paleolithic);

Fabian 1933 (changes in domestication); Forch 1934 (Heidelberg man); Frechkop 1932C (Hystricomorpha), 1934 (sirenian evolution), 1935 (trituberculy, polyisomerism, and symmetry), 1936A (rodent and ungulate), 1936E (evolution and trituberculy); Friant 1932 (body and tooth size), 1934A, C, D (Erinaceidae, evolution), 1934B (Theridomyidae, evolution), 1934E (primates and insectivores, evolution), 1934F, 1936D (rodents, evolution), 1935A (Macroscelididae, evolution), 1935B (Adapidae, evolution), 1935C (Steneofiber and Castor, evolution), 1935D, 1937E (Pteromys), 1935E, 1937A (multituberculy), 1935F (porcupines), 1935G (primates, incisors), 1935H (Ischyromys), 1935I (primates, premolars); 1936B (Eohippus), 1936D (Eocene primates), 1936E (loncherine rodents), 1937C,

D (Castoridae, evolution);
Gan 1935 (multituberculy), 1938A (man, evolution), 1938B (lemur); Green, H. 1937 (Ornithorhynchus, Mesozoic mammals); Gregory, W. 1934A (trituberculy, history and theories); 1934D (man, evolution); Gregory, W. and Hellman 1937 (origin in man); Gregory, W. and Mellanby 1934 (evolution); Gromov 1937E (Elephas, Russia); Guérard 1931A (evolution), 1931C, 1932A (man, general), 1931B (Tertiary man), 1932B (man);
Helbing 1936D, 1937 (Pseudarctos); Hennicke 1936 (man and primates); Hesse, C. 1935B (immature mastedon): Hoston 1934 (man, evolution): Honwood, 1937B.

1935B (immature mastodon); Hooton 1934 (man, evolution); Hopwood 1937A (Elephas trogontherii); Hürzeler 1936, 1937 (Caenotheriidae);

Ijiri 1937A, 1938A, B (Desmostylus, dental formula)

Koenigswald 1934B (Javanese Hippopotamidae), 1935D (Pithecanthropus); Koganei 1934 (occlusion, man); Koppers 1938 (man, bears, thin sections); Kormos 1935D (recent shrew), 1938B (cricetids, Hungary); Korvenkontio 1934 (enamel histology, rodents); Kubacska 1935A (anomalies, cave bears);

Lamberton 1938 (milk teeth, lemurs);

McGrew 1938A (Procyonidae); Marston 1936B (Piltdown canine), 1937A (Piltdown man); Matiegka 1934B (Předmost man); Matthew 1937 (origin); Morosan 1936B (Dinotherium); Morrison-Scott 1938 (Elephas, milk molars); Moser 1934 (succession of incisors, Equus);

Nagao 1935A (Desmostylus); Osborn 1936A (Proboscidea); Patté 1934B (evolution), 1935B (anomalies, ungulates); Patterson 1934C (Notoungulata); Paxton 1938 (variation in zebra); Phleger and Whitmore 1938 (young oreodonts); Pia 1937A (Miocene whales); Pocock, R. I. 1935 (incisors, Eurasiatic Cervidae); Pohle 1934B (caries, recent bears); Pontier and Anthony 1934 (mas-

Rode, K. 1934, 1936 (bears); Rusconi 1933I, J (anomalies, dog, cat), 1934A (hydrochoerids), H (agouti), K (anomalies, puma), 1935J (reduction in S. Amer. monkeys); Ruyle 1935 (Dryoptikecus pattern in N. Amer. Mound Builders);

Schaub 1934A (rodents), 1934B (*Trilophomys*); Schwarz, R. 1934B (*Sinanthropus*), 1937 (dental caries, man); Sheppard 1934C (*Elephas* tusk, popular); Sieber 1935A (anthracotheres, W. Europe); Simpson, G. G. 1936I (general); Starck 1935 (Ursidae); Stein 1936 ("comb" of lemurs); Stehlin 1934C (Myoxidae); Stirton 1935 (beavers, phylogeny and cusp nomenclature); Stock 1934F (Pseudaelurus); Teriaev 1929 (Elasmotherium); Tobien 1938A (Hipparion matthewi); Trelles-Duelo 1934 (man);

Vallois 1938D (molar origin, theories); VanderHoof 1937A (Desmostylus); Viret 1935A (multituberculy, critical), 1935B (Trochotherium cyamoides), 1938F

(Palaeoerinaceus);

Wehrli 1937A (marmots); Weidenreich 1936C, 1937A (Sinanthropus); Werner, H. 1937 (dental caries, man); Williams, M. 1937 (Bison); Wood, A. E. 1935C (Heteromyidae), 1937D (rodents); Wood, A. E. and Wilson 1936 (cusp nomenclature, rodents); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae, evolution);

See also: skull (various groups).

Dermal Skeleton—See: integumentary structures; skeleton.

**Descent**—See: evolution; phylogeny.

Development—See: evolution; paleoembryology; phylogeny; variation and heredity. Digestive System—See: coprolites and gastroliths.

Dinosaur Eggs-See: eggs and egg shells.

Disease—See: paleopathology.
 Distribution, Dispersal and Migration—Anderson, C. 1936 (Australian mammals, origin); Antevs 1935A, B (man, migration to N. America); Arldt 1932 (general, in the light of hologenesis), 1936 (general); Astre 1935 (Lepus variabilis,

Bean, R. 1935 (man, differentiation, dispersal); Berg 1934 (marine faunas, northern hemisphere), 1935 (recent fauna, Lake Baikal, Siberia); Bergounioux 1934B (pleurodires), 1935 (Mesozoic and Tertiary Testudinata, France); Berlioz 1937 (birds); Blanc, A. 1938B (migration of man into Italy), 1938E (Upper Paleolithic, Europe); Bodenheimer 1935 (Palestine fauna); Boghachev 1935A (Stegodon), 1935B (shark, Caspian Sea); Branca 1938 (horses); Brongersma 1936 (Wallace's line)

Camp 1938A (Paleozoic and Mesozoic); Camp and Welles 1938 (dicynodonts); Castellanos 1934 (man in S. America); Chabanaud 1937 (flat fishes); Chardin 1935B (man in N. America, associated faunas); Chu 1936 (general); Colbert 1935C (Hipparion and Equus), 1938G (procyonids); Cortese 1935 (dating faunas); Cotton 1936 (suids, Europe and Africa); Cox, P. 1934 (antiquity of man in N.

America);

Darlington 1938 (Greater Antilles); David 1935 (clarid fishes); Davis, W. B. 1937 (Pleistocene gophers, western U. S.); Dechaseaux 1937 (Amia); Denison 1938 (Pseudocreodi);

Ekman 1935 (Southern Hemisphere);

Fleure 1937 (man); Franz, H. 1936 (thermophile elements, European Quaternary);

Friant 1934A (Erinaceidae);

Garrod 1937A (man, Palestine); Geais 1934 (anthracotheres); Ghigi 1937 (recent faunas); Gislen 1936 (pelobatids, Europe); Grabau 1935 (man); Gregory and Conrad 1938 (characin fishes); Gromov 1929 (dwarf mammoth in USSR); Gromova 1928B (prehistoric lion, Europe), 1930C (Bos primigenius), 1935D (Pleistocene musk ox, Russia); Gstirner 1935 (Styrian cattle);

cene musk ox, kussia); Gestirner 1935 (Styrian cattle);
Hankó 1932 (Cenozoic fishes, Hungary); Hartmann-Weinberg 1933C (Gondwana faunas), 1937 (Russian Karroo fauna), Heim de Balsac 1936 (African mammals and birds); Herre 1937 (Salamandridae); Hesse, C. 1935D (Triassic fishes, N. America); Hoffstetter 1938B (Elapidae); Hopwood 1936A (Pleistocene horses, Eurasia); Howard, E. 1936F (man in N. America), 1938B (man); Hrdlička 1935C (man); Huene 1935E (dicynodonts), 1938G (Pseudosuchia, Saurischia, and Rhynchocephalia, Brazil, India);

Jenness 1934 (migration of man to America); Joleaud 1933E (determined by petroglyphs), 1933G (Primates), 1933H (suids, Mauritania), 1934A (in Pacific area), 1934B (cobra, N. Africa), 1934E (Cenozoic fauna, N. Africa), 1935B (Cenozoic deer, Africa, Asia), 1935D, 1936C (fishes, N. Africa), 1937A (giraffes, Africa), 1937B (antelopes, Africa), 1937C (Procavidae), 1937D (giraffes, Sahara), 1937G

(mammals), 1938C (mammals); Kellaway and Oakley 1934 (Ceratodus, British Rhaetic); Kellogg 1936A (Archaeo-

Kellaway and Oakley 1934 (Ceratoaus, British Khaeuc); Kellogg 1930A (Archaeoceti), 1938 (whales); Kelly 1935 (birds, geologic factors); Kendeigh 1934 (birds, origin of migratory habit); Kolesnik 1936 (Bovinae);
Lepiksaar 1938A (sub-fossil beaver, Estonia); Leriche 1936C (Tertiary squalid sharks); Lewis, A. 1936 (man and paleogeography); Lewis, G. 1937A (horses);
López 1934 (recent herpeto-fauna, Spain);
McGrew 1937A (marsupials); Maxim 1936 (Bos primigenius, Rumania); Meisenheimer 1935 (general); Miller, G. 1937A (Aplodontiidae); Miller, L. and Johnstone 1937 (Parapavo, Texas); Morosan 1936B, C (Dinotherium); Myers 1938 (fresh water fishas). (fresh water fishes);

Nagao 1937D (Desmostylidae); Nagao and Ôishi 1935 (Desmostylus); Nelson 1935, 1937B (man, Asia-America); Niezabitowski 1934 (mammals, Poland); Nikolsky, G. 1936 (Quaternary fishes, Northeast Europe); Nopcsa 1934 (non-marine reptiles, stegocephalians); Norman 1934 (flatfishes);

Orlov 1929B (Camelidae in eastern hemisphere); Osborn 1934A, D, 1935A, 1936A

(Proboscidea);

(Proboscidea);
Peake, H. 1934A (man, Pleistocene, Asia); Pearse 1936 (migration from sea to land);
Pearson, N. 1937 (fresh-water fishes, S. America); Petit 1937A (dipnoans), 1937B (anurans), 1937C (reptiles, Madagascar); Pidoplichka 1932A (mammals, Ukraine), 1936 (Dnieper River as barrier); Pottier 1937 (mammals, Europe);
Radanović 1935 (Serpentes); Raven, H. 1935 (Wallace's Line and Indo-Australian mammals); Reinig 1937, 1938B (Holarctic Quaternary); Rensch 1938 (geographic races); Reynolds, S. 1934B (Ovibos); Richard, M. 1936 (Felidae); Rusconi 1934B

(Crocodilia, Argentina); Schorger 1937 (Bison, Wisconsin); Shikama 1938 (equids, Japan); Sickenberg 1934A (Tertiary land mammals); Simpson, G. G. 1936J (mammalian faunas), 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Stromer 1937I (Paleocene); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man and animals); Smith, P. 1937 (migration of man animals); Smith, P. 1935B (holarctic centers of dispersal), 1937C (late Cenozoic mammals, Germany), 1938D (Ceratodus); Szalai 1936B, 1938 (turtles);

Taylor, G. 1934B, 1936, 1937, 1938 (man); Terra 1938B (man); Thorpe 1937A, C, D (Merycoidodontidae); Tobien 1935B (Prolagus); Tugarinov 1929 (Arctic fauna), 1933 (Cenozoic avifauna, Europe), 1935A (arctic faunas, Eurasia), 1937B (birds.

Russian Cenozoic):

VanderHoof 1936A, 1937A (Desmostylus);

Wadia and Aiyengar 1938 (Tertiary anthropoids, India); Wehrli 1937A (marmots) 1938 (Anchitherium); Westoll 1938A (teleosts, Carboniferous); Wetmore 1932B (pre-colombian birds in Ohio); Wettstein 1937A (Rhynchocephalia); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae); Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (Caenopus); Yagi 1938A (mammoth, Manchuria); Young, C. 1934A (Primates, China); Zdansky 1935B (mosasaurs, Africa); Zelizko 1938D (mustelids, Recent and Diluvial,

Czecho-Slovakia); Zeuner 1935 (man); Zolotarev, N. 1936 (Iman river basin, Russia).

Drugs, Fossils as—See: economic paleontology.

Dung. Fossil—See: coprolites.

Dystely—Frankenberg 1935 (Antitely, Ately, Parately).

Ecology—Anonymous 1936AS (Cenozoic, Nebraska, popular);
Bettenstaedt et al. 1935 (Geiseltal); Bews 1935, 1937 (man); Black, D. 1934C (Sinanthropus); Botezat 1935 (cervid antlers); Branson, E. and Mehl 1934 (conodonts); China and Uvarov 1932 (man's ancestors); Clark, J. G. 1936A (post-glacial man, N. Europe)

Efremov 1936B (Paleozoic tetrapods); Fenton, C. 1935A (antecology and synecology); Fish 1935 (marine paleoecology); Fenton, C. 1935A (antecology and synecology); Fish 1935 (marine paleoecology); Hecker 1935 (Devonian), 1937 (Upper Devonian and Lower Carboniferous, Russia) Hopwood 1936C (effects of earth movements and glaciation on faunas); Hummel 1935 (German Braunkohle, Eocene);

Kaschkarow 1933 (synecology); Kusnezov 1938 (arctic fauna, origin);

Linck 1936 (Ceratodus, Germany);

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Miller, A. H. 1937B (Pleistocene birds, California); Moszkowski 1934 (paleolithic
    man);
Paucă 1934C (Oligocene seas, Rumania);
    Reinig 1938B (Holarctic Quaternary);
Sera 1938 (lemurs); Sieber 1937A (Oligocene mammal faunas, Europe); Simpson,
    G. G. 1935G (Fort Union, Montana);
Twenhofel 1935 (sand deposits);
Werner, C. 1936 (Mesozoic plants and mammalian evolution); Westoll 1937A (Devonian fishes); Wettstein 1937A (Sphenodon); Wilson, R. 1937B (rodents, Pliocene,
          America)
Economic and Commercial Paleontology—Andrianoff and Larin 1935 (fossil mammal
         bones as fertilizer); Anonymous 1936S (control of fossil collecting, Nebraska), 1938AL (protection of antiquities, S. Africa), 1938AM (appeal to conserve Holyoke
     dinosaur tracks), 1938AS (amateur collecting);
Buddhue 1936 (fossil ivory);
     Childe 1935 (fossil bones as fuel);
     Eisentraut 1938 (fossil guano);
Gaál 1934 (Chinese medicine); Granger 1938C (Chinese medicine);
     Hilzheimer 1935 (commercial use of Siberian mammoth tusks);
     Koenigswald 1931D (Chinese medicine); Koshkin 1937 (Mammoth ivory, Begichev
     Lugn 1935C (conservation of fossils, Nebraska);
Quenstedt, 1935A, B, C (general);
Read, B. 1934 (Chinese medicine);
Thomas, N. 1934 (problems);
Wiman 1937C (fossil fats and preserved flesh);
     Želizko 1936A (whales used as food);
Zelizko 1936A (whales used as food);

Fossils used by primitive man—See: cultural remains; faunas—Quaternary.

Eggs, Egg Shells and Egg Capsules—Anonymous 1934I (Struthiolithus), 1934BO (reptile egg, Texas, Permian), 1935Y (turtle), 1935AA (pelycosaur), 1937AW (pseudo-dinosaur eggs); Derognat 1935 (dinosaur, France); Granger 1936A (Mongolian dinosaur eggs, popular); Kubacska 1936B (popular); Ladd 1934 (Fiji rail, post-Tertiary); Morris 1934 (dinosaur, Mongolia, geologic age); Renier 1938 (elasmobranch, Carboniferous); Renier et al. 1938 (egg capsules, Belgium); Romer 1936B (? Ophiacodon, Texas); Sowerby 1935C (ostrich, China); Thone 1934D (dinosaur eggs, popular); Toepelmann 1936B (bird egg, Colorado).

Embryology—See: paleoembryology.
Embryology—See: paleoembryology.
Endocranium and Endocranial Casts—See: skull.
Environments—See: ecology; evolution; habitats; occurrences. Ethology [= Paleoethology]—Hecker 1935 (Devonian).
Evolution—Abbie 1934A (monotreme brain); Acworth 1934A, B (controversial);
         olution—Abbie 1934A (monotreme brain); Acworth 1934A, B (controversial); Agar 1938 (purpose in evolution); Andermann 1937 (general); Anonymous 1934O, 1935W (man), 1934V, BE (jaw), 1934BC (acromegaly in ceratopsian evolution), 1934BD (senescent theories), 1937AH (Russian translation of Darwin), 1938AH (Darwin library); Anthony 1934A, 1936A, 1937 (mammalian dentition), 1935 (mammalian dentition), 1934C (Tubulidentata, skull and dentition), 1935 (mammalian dentition, theory of "polybuny"), 1936B (primates, dentition), 1936C (Lamarckism and mutationism); Anthony and Friant 1936A (artiodactyl molar), 1936B (placental mammalian molar), 1937 (mammalian dentition); Arambourg 1937A (general); Archer 1935 (larynx); Ashley, G. 1935, 1936 (controversial); Augusta 1934B (turtles);
    Bangson 1935 (genetics and evolution); Beadnell 1934 (popular), 1938 (theory, controversial); Beebe 1938 (birds, popular); Beer 1930 (embryology), 1938A (general), 1938B (embryology and evolution); Bennejeant 1936B, 1937 (dentition,
          primates); Bertin 1936 (caudal fin of fishes); Beurlen 1936 (theory of form),
         1937 (bases of theory of evolution); Bevelander 1935 (branchial epithelium in fishes); Bibby 1938 (man); Blaszyk 1935A, B (bird feathers and scales); Blum
         1935 (orthogenesis and thermodynamics); Boas 1938 (man, general); Bogolyubskii
         1932, 1936 (domestic animals); Böker 1935 (general); Bolton, J. 1935 (mind);
         Bonin 1934 (human brain); Boulenger, E. 1936 (man); Boyden 1935 (feathers and reptilian scale); Broom 1935F (human foot); Brough 1936 (Triassic bony fishes); Bryan, W. 1936 (controversial); Burkitt, A. 1934 (sense organs and brain);
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Butter 1937 (mammalian teeth); Campbell, C. G. 1935A, B (man); Carr-Saunders 1938 (man, general); Carver 1935 (social); Cave 1935 (spine of axis), 1936 (mammalian odontoid); Chardin 1936D (Religio-philosophical); Clark, R. 1936 (controversial); Clark, W. 1936A (claw in primates); Collins, H. 1935 (text); Colosi 1935, 1936 (hologenesis); Conklin 1934 (historical), 1938 (man, theories); Constatin 1934 (theories); Cooper, E. 1935 (controversial); Cooper, J. 1935 (man, controversial); Cuénot 1933 (origin of species), 1937 (adaptation and convergence), 1938A (general); Dacqué 1934 (theories); Dart 1934B (mammalian cerebrum); Darwin, C. 1931 (Descent of Man, in Russian), 1932 (same, in German), 1933B (origin of man), 1936 (Origin of Species, in Italian), 1936 (Origin of Species, in Russian); Davenport 1935B (man, ontogeny and evolution), 1936 (man, general); Davies, A. 1937

(elbow of manmals); Dunn 1935 (survival value of specific characters);

Eaton 1935 (teleost jaw mechanism); Eddison 1938 (theory); Ehrenberg 1938B (general); Elftman 1936, Elftman and Manter 1935 (human foot and locomotion); Elliott 1934 (man, controversial); Elton 1938 (animal populations and adaptation); Emery 1936 (man); Evans, E. H. 1934 (polygenic origin of species); Eyre

1934 (man, controversial);

Fang 1935 (crossostomoid fishes, China); Febvre 1936 (man); Fedotov 1935

Fang 1935 (crossostomoid fishes, China); Febvre 1936 (man); Fedotov 1935 (general); Feldkamp 1932 (man, controversial); Fenton, C. 1935B (characters of evolutionary series); Field, H. 1935 (man, popular); Fleming 1935, 1937, 1938 (controversial); Fleure 1937 (man); Franz, V. 1936 ("ascending" evolution); Frazer 1935 (man, early beliefs); Frechkop 1936D (human foot); Friant 1935E (dentition of mammals); Fulton 1936 (primate brain); Gates 1936, 1937 (man); Gautier, C. 1934 (transformism and fixism); Gislen 1936 (pelobatids, Europe); Graham-Smith 1936 (tail of fishes); Grasse 1937 (general); Gregory, W. 1934A (craniate dentition), 1934B, C (polysisomerism and anisomerism), 1934F (man), 1934H (adaptive radiation in reptiles), 1934L (face), 1935A (tetrapod pentadactyl extremities), 1935C, K (man, general), 1935D (pelvis), 1935E (undeviating evolution and transformation), 1935F (human face), 1935G (skull), 1935H (reduplication), 1936B (general), 1936C (irreversibility), 1936D (skeleton), 1937A (supra-specific variation); Gregory, W. and Conrad 1936A (characin fishes), 1936B (pediculate fishes), 1936C (Isospondyli and Iniomi); Gregory, W. and Mellanby 1934 (mammalian dentition); Gremiatzky 1932A (rôle of labor in evolution of man), 1933 (critique of hologenesis), 1934A (problems of of labor in evolution of man), 1933 (critique of hologenesis), 1934A (problems of anthropogenesis), 1934B (hologenesis); Griffiths 1938 (pituitary body); Grimes 1937 (general); Grosser 1938 (Darwinism); Haines 1935 (reptile and mammal caudal muscles), 1937 (Meckel's cartilage), 1938A,

aines 1930 (repule and mammal caudal muscles), 1937 (Meckel's cartillage), 1938A, B (epiphyses); Haldane, J. B. 1937A, 1938A (dialectical theory), Harris, H. 1936 (ungulate foot); Harris, J. 1934 (body form in fishes), 1937 (fish fin); Harrison, H. 1936 (man, cultural and social); Hart-Davies 1938 (controversial); Heintz 1934C (aquatic locomotion), 1935B (terrestrial habit), 1937B (ontogeny and phylogeny, theories); Hennig 1931, 1935C (theory); Hesse, R. 1936B (general); Hesse, R. and Doflein 1935 (general); Hofsten 1936 (pre-Darwinian theories); Holmgren 1936A (tetrapod limb); Hooton 1934 (dental, man), 1935, 1937A, B, C, 1938 (man); Howell, A. 1935A (Amphibia), 1936A (fore limb); Hrdlička 1935A (man); Huene, F. 1937D (man); Huxley 1936 (natural selection), 1938A (sexual selection):

selection);
Jeannel 1934B (general); Joleaud 1937E (influence of increase in skeletal mass);
Jucci 1934 (heredity and evolution);

Venners 1934 (cerebellum); Kaschkarow 1933 (role of Kahn 1937 (human chin); Kappers 1934 (cerebellum); Kaschkarow 1933 (role of ecology); Keith 1935A (Darwinism), 1935B (controversial); Kempermann 1936 (genogenesis); Kerkis 1932 (domestic animals); Kerr 1938 (archaic vertebrates, methods of study); Kindersley 1937 (controversial); Kohlbrugge 1936 (controversial); Kolosvary and Szalai 1936 (changing earth and evolution); Köppel 1934

(controversial); Kosswig 1935 (degeneration in cave animals);
L., R. 1938 (controversial); L., W. W. 1935 (controversial); Lake 1935, 1938A, B
(human foot); Lane 1936 (rate); Lang, W. 1935B (controversial); Lange 1936
(head); Larsell 1934 (cerebellum); Lebedkin 1936C (theoretical); Leman 1935
(theory); Lemoine 1932B (general); Lenoir 1934 (man, general); Lerner 1938

(controversial); Lull 1936A (Osborn's laws);

McAtee 1936A (theory of fitness), 1936B (natural selection); MacBride 1935B (habits), 1938A (theory); Machin 1937 (Darwinism applied to man, social evolution); Magne le la Croix 1933 (general theories), 1934A (bird flight), 1936 (mammalian locomotion); Marett, J. 1936 (mineral deficiencies and human evolution);

Marquis 1935 (visual cortex); Mathews 1938 (origin of chordates); Matveiev 1932 (scales, feathers, hair); Mendes-Corrêa 1935 (controversial); Metcalf 1934 (intelligent plan); Mewes 1936 (man, general); Meyer 1935 (recapitulation, historical); Migeod 1937 (Lamarckism); Mignon 1934 (Darwin and Vialleton); Mook 1934A (Crocodilia); Mordvilko 1937 (general); Morgan, T. 1935 (mutation theories), 1938 (man, genetics); Morton 1935 (human foot); Morgan 1938 (foetal markets); Morgan 1938 (fo membranes and placenta); Moy-Thomas 1938D (dermal bones in fishes); Muller. H. 1934 (Haeckel's contributions);

Nesturkh 1934A (man, Marxian concept); Newman 1937 (general); Nikolsky, V. 1932 (Darwin's and anthropogenesis); Nilsson, H. 1935 (origin of species);

1932 (Darwin's and anthropogenesis); Nilsson, H. 1935 (origin of species);
Oparin 1938 (origins); Osborn 1934A, D, 1935A, 1936A (Proboscidea), 1934C (aristogenesis), 1936C (controversial), 1938A (theory);
Parrington 1934 (theriodont skull); Payne 1937 (genetics); Pelseneer 1937 (progressive heredity); Périer 1937B (teeth, man); Peterson, C. 1934 (adaptation and survival); Petit 1937A (dipnoans); Phillips, T. 1937 (controversial); Piveteau 1936D (parallel evolution), 1937A (mammals, origin); Polianskii 1938 (controversial); Post 1936 (human head length); Poulton 1937 (theories, historical); Prenant 1938 (biology and Marxism); Pumphrey 1937 (hearing); Punnett 1938 (theories, historical); Pycraft 1936 (theory);
Reiser 1937 (cosmecology); Rensch 1938 (origin of species); Richards, O. 1938 (origin of species); Richarz date? (controversial); Riddle 1936 (Darwinism, a spur to science); Rimmer 1935 (controversial); Ritchie 1933 (origin of species); Rivet 1935 (origin of man); Robb 1935A, B, 1936, 1937 (horse); Robertson 1934

spur to science); Rimmer 1935 (controversial); Ritchie 1933 (origin of species); Rivet 1935 (origin of man); Robb 1935A, B, 1936, 1937 (horse); Robertson 1934 (Darwin and heredity); Robson and Richards 1936 (general); Roginsky 1936 (man); Rowcroft 1938 (controversial);

Sacco 1937 (origin and evolution of life); Sandow 1938 (Darwinism); Sarton 1937A (Darwin on natural selection); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B (vertebrates); Schenck, H. 1936 (stage of evolution); Schindewolf 1937A (geologic events and evolution), 1937C (general); Schwartz, E. 1938 (horse, popular); Sergeiev 1935 (Dollo's law and Sobolev's law of regression), 1934A (pelvic fins, fishes); Sewertzoff 1934C (tendencies); Short 1935 (controversial); Shull 1935 (Haeckel's and Weismann's contributions), 1936 (general); Sicher 1937 (mandibular articulation in man); Siewert 1935 (origin of horns); Simkins 1937 (human dentition); Simoens 1937A (general), 1937B (mammals), 1937C (rate); Simpson, G. G. 1937J (supra-specific variation), 1937K (general); Slevin 1935 (Galapagos tortoises); Smith, E. S. 1932 (jaws, man); Smith, G. 1934A (mind); Smith, H. W. 1935 (kidney); Smith, M. 1938B (middle ear, agamid and iguanid lizards); Snoo 1937 (origin of mammals and placental development); Steiner 1935 (cheiropterygium and ichthyopteryand placental development); Steiner 1935 (cheiropterygium and ichthyopterygium), 1938 (bird tail); Stresemann 1936 (Formenkreis theory); Stuart 1937 (controversial); Sturtevant 1937 (selection and rate of mutation); Swinnerton

1938 (development and evolution); Szalai 1936A (orogeny and evolution);
Taylor, G. 1934B, 1936, 1938 (man); Taylor, H. 1937 (organic and social); Terra
1936H (Indian anthropoids); Thomas, H. 1935 (general); Thone 1934A, C (man,
popular); Tillyard 1936 (origin and evolution of life); Tilney 1937 (brain); Torrey
and Felin 1937 (Aristotle an evolutionist?); Tucker 1938 (birds);

Ubisch 1935 (vertebrates); Vallois 1935A (man); Vecchierello 1935 (controversial);

Walker 1936 (evolution and heredity); Ward, C. 1937 (Darwinian); Wasnezow 1936B (caudal fins of fishes); Watson, D. 1938B (general); Watson, D. et al. 1936 (natural selection); Watson, E. L. G. 1938 (controversial); Watts 1935 (continental drift and evolution); Weekes 1935 (placenta); Weidenreich 1932E (Lamarckism), and evolution); weekes 1935 (placenta); Weidenreich 1932E (Lamarckism), 1934B (human chin), 1938D (man); Weinert 1935C, 1936E (man); Wells, H. Huxley and Wells 1937A (popular), 1937B (animal behavior), 1937C (man); Werner, C. 1936 (Mesozoic plants and mammalian evolution); Wetzel, F. 1938 (general); Wold 1935 (scientific method of study); Wolfe 1936 (mouth); Wolff 1937 (old and new Darwinism); Wood, A. E. 1935C (Heteromyidae), 1937C (Geomyoidea); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae brain), 1938C (Rhinocerotidae, orthogenesis); Wren 1936 (controversial);

Young, C. 1933E (general), 1933K (Sinanthropus and Hominidae); Yuzefovich 1937 (man);

Želízko 1934B (man); Zirkle 1935 (theories); Zuckerman 1934 (physiology and psychology in primate evolution).

Exhibits—See: restorations and exhibits; technique.

Expeditions, Explorations, Excursions and Surveys; Reports and Notices of—Albright 1935, 1936 (archaeology, Southwestern Asia); Andrews 1935A, C (Mongolian explorations), 1935B (Amer. Mus. expeditions in Eastern Asia); Anonymous

1932AH (Reck in Africa), 1933AE (search for man), 1934X (Field Mus. Nat. Hist., to Colorado), 1934AA (Soviet Acad. Sci., in Ukraine), 1934AT (E. Africa), Hist., to Colorado), 1934AA (Soviet Acad. Sci., in Ukraine), 1934AT (E. Africa), 1934AW (completion of Geol. Surv. of Orkneys), 1935Q (American Mus.); 1935R (Univ. Oklahoma, Kansas State College), 1935AS (Bureau American Ethnology, Folsom expedition), 1935BC (Univ. Calif., to Permian of New Mexico), 1935BD (Princeton Univ., to Paleocene of Wyoming), 1936A (western U. S.), 1936X (Texas, Harvard expedition), 1936Y (Bohemia), 1936AA (Clovis, New Mexico), 1936AB (Barnum Brown, Nat'l Parks), 1936BC (Smithson. Instn.), 1936BH (Acad. Sci. USSR, Volga river basin), 1937C (Russia), 1937AB (Nebraska, Smithson. Instn.), 1937AC (Alaska, Amer. Mus.), 1937AU (Wyoming, Field Mus.), 1938T (review of field work), 1938U (South Dakota, Wyoming, Dartmouth), 1938X (Devonian, N. Y.), 1938Z (Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist); Arambourg, Chappuis, and Jeannel 1935 (Abyssinia); Aranzadi and Barandiaran 1935 (Oyaternary cayes. and Jeannel 1935 (Abyssinia); Aranzadi and Barandiaran 1935 (Quaternary caves, Spain):

Bassler 1935C (Washington, D. C.); Beck 1935B, 1936, 1937D, 1938B (Washington State Normal School); Berger 1934A, E, 1935A (American Museum-Sinclair, popular), 1934B (American Museum, popular), 1934D (Patagonia), 1934F (Arizona), 1935G, 1936 (Montana); Black, D. 1934F (1933 excavations, Choukoutien); Bohlin 1935C (Sven Hedin's localities, northwest China); Borissiak 1929D (Acad.

Sci. USSR); Brown, B. 1935A, B, C, 1938 (American Museum-Sinclair); Brown, Mrs. B. 1936 (dinosaur hunting, U. S., popular); Chaney 1937C (China); Clark, J. G. 1936B (recent); Conradi 1936 (Soc. Geol. Italiana, excursion);

Darteville 1938 (Mission d'études paléontologiques); Davis, P. 1938 (McPherson College, to Nebraska);

Eychène 1938 (cave exploration);

Fuchs 1934 (Cambridge expedition, to E. Africa); Furon 1938A (Asiatic discoveries, 1936-1937

Garrod 1934B, C, 1935A, C, 1936B, 1938B (Palestine); Gazin 1935E (Smithson. Instn., in Idaho), 1937B (Smithson. Instn., southwestern U. S.); Gessain and Perez 1936 (French Transgreenland expedition); Gilmore 1937C (dinosaur explorations, Utah), 1938D (Smithson. Instn., western U. S.); Gregory, W. and Raven 1937 (gorilla expedition);

Harrington, M. 1934E (man in Nevada); Hecker 1938 (Wrangel Island, Siberia); Hennig 1935D (Tendaguru); Heuertz 1937 (Luxemburg); Howard 1930 (New Mexico), 1931 (southwest America); Hutchinson 1934 (Yale North India expedi-

tion);

Jaskó 1938 (Tendaguru dinosaur excavations); Jepsen 1932 (Black Hills region, western U. S., guide book); Johansson 1935 (E. Greenland); Joleaud 1935C (N. Africa);

Kohl-Larsen 1936A (Africa, popular); Krasnovskii 1935 (Russia); Laguna 1936A, B (Yukon valley, Alaska); Leakey, L. 1937 (E. African); Licent 1935-1936 (Licent's travels in China); Lomax et al. 1909 (Union Pacific expedi-

Mohr 1937 (Pennsylvania caves); Myznikov 1935 (Kuibyshev region, Russia); Obrutschew, D. 1935B (E. Greenland); Orlov 1931E (Amer. Mus. in Mongolia, 1930), 1938D (Carnegie Mus. in central and western U. S. A.);

Pei 1934C (Choukoutien); Perreau 1938A (Corent, France); Peyer 1934B (Tessin); Prokhorov 1932 (Caucasus mammals, Pal. Inst. USSR), 1934A, B (Aral Sea,

paleozoological expedition);

Ray 1935A (N. America, archeological), 1936A (mammal collecting, Texas); Reagan 1935 (N. America, archeological); Reiman 1936 (S. Dakota badlands); Renaud 1932A, 1934 (W. N. America, archeological); Rice, H. 1936 (Hagerman, Idaho, locality, popular); Richardson 1937 (Yorkshire coast); Roman 1936B (Geolog.

Assoc. London, Rhône Valley field meeting);

Schuchert 1934A (Koch in Greenland); Seaman 1938 (sharks, Pennsylvania); Sherlock 1937 (Geolog. Assoc. London, Lea Valley field meeting); Shuler 1934 (elephant collecting, Texas); Simpson, G. G. 1934C, D (Patagonia), 1934E, F, 1936N (Scarritt expedition, Patagonia), 1937I (Paleocene); Stahlecker 1935 (Argentina, popular); Stockley 1934, 1935 (Tanganyika); Stromer 1935D (Egypt); Strong 1932A, 1933 (W. N. America, archeological); Svensson 1931 (Univ. Upsala, Spitzbergen);

Terra 1934B, 1935A, B, 1936A, B, C, D, E, F, 1937B (Yale North India expedition); Tokungga 1934B, 1935B, Tokungga and Naora 1934A (Manchoukuo); Treacher

1934 (Geolog. Assoc. London, Marlow district field meeting);

Wilson, G. and Knox 1937 (Geolog. Assoc. London, Orkney and Shetland field meeting);

Young, S. 1936 (southwest China);

Zemljakow and Epstein 1936 (Russian Quaternary, 1932–1935).

Explorations—See: expeditions, explorations and excursions.

Extinction—Anonymous 1934BA (Pleistocene fishes, Black Sea); Bird, J. 1938B (Quaternary mammals associated with man, Patagonia); Börner 1935 (causes); Buick 1937 (moa); Flerov 1934B (Cervidae); Frankenberg 1935 (due to dystely); Harms, J. 1934D (formation, adaptation, and death of species); Harrington 1934C (horse in N. America, popular); Hayasaka 1934B (wholesale death of fishes due to cold water); Klinghardt 1935 (pterodactyls); Lion 1934 (theories); Mordvilko 1937 (mammals); Osborn 1935A, 1936A (Proboscidea); Papp 1934 (Creation's doom); Pidoplichka 1932A (recent mammals, Ukraine); Prater 1933, 1934, 1935 (Cenozoic mammals, India); Sera 1935 (Palaeopropithecus); Sewertzoff, S. 1934B (periodic decrease, mass extinction); Slijper 1936 (Cetacea); Sowerby 1936F (tortoise, China); Thone 1935C (large animals, popular); Thorpe 1937A (Merycoidodontidae); Vellard 1934A (periodic destruction of fishes); Wetmore 1936D (birds); Wiman 1936 (Solnhofen); Zelizko 1934A, 1938B (mass death), 1936A (periodic destruction of fishes); Wetmore 1936D (birds); Wiman 1936 (Solnhofen); Zelizko 1934A, 1938B (mass death), 1936A (periodic destruction of fishes); Wetmore 1936D (periodic destruction of fishes 1936A (mass death, whales), 1938C (peculiar cases).

Faunas—general—Abel 1934 (Kansas); Anonymous 1938M (Java, especially Pleisto-

cene mammals);

Bergounioux 1934A, D (turtles, Europe), 1934B (pleurodires), 1934C (turtles, Italy); Bodenheimer 1935 (Palestine); Bordas 1935A (mammal localities, S. America, stratigraphic); Boule and Piveteau 1935B (paleontology, text); Branca 1938 (horses, geologic occurrence); Branson, E. 1938 (conodonts); Branson, E. and Mehl 1934, 1935B, 1936, 1937, 1938 (conodonts); Broili and Schröder 1935J (Karroo formation); Bubnoff 1935C (Western Europe);

Camillo 1936 (mammals, Italy); Chabanaud 1938A (asymmetrical teleosts); Clarke 1938 (Australia, stratigraphic); Cortese 1935 (errors in dating due to transposition

and migration);

Das 1936 (elephants, general); Dewey 1935 (southwest England); Dolgopol de Saez 1937 (birds, Argentina);
Eastwood 1935 (northern England, stratigraphic); Erkens 1937 (Germany, general); Feruglio 1938 (Patagonia, stratigraphic); Fomitchev 1935 (Russia stratigraphic); Fourmarier 1934B (Belgium, stratigraphic); Furon, Kilian, and Menchikoff 1935 (Sahara, stratigraphic);

Gardiner et al. 1934 (Gt. Brit., stratigraphic); Gomes 1934 (Brazil);
Hahn 1934 (Hyracoidea); Häntzschel 1935 (fish "tracks"); Herre 1937 (Urodela);
Hewitt 1937 (recent tortoises, S. Africa); Hoffstetter 1938A (serpents); Huene,
F. 1935E (anomodonts), 1936H (therapsids);
Koch, L. 1935 (Greenland, stratigraphic); Kormos 1937E (spalacid rodents);

Kranical 1939 (Africa stratigraphic), Kurnetzov 1938 (Eurasian Arctic found

Krenkel 1938 (Africa, stratigraphic); Kuznetzov 1938 (Eurasian Arctic fauna.

recent);

Lambrecht 1934B (man); Lauterborn 1934 (Rhine river region); Leach 1934 (Isle of Caldey, Wales); Leuchs 1935, 1937 (Asia); Lomax et al. 1909 (Wyoming); Long-

man 1935 (Australia);

Malinko 1934 (index fossils, Russia); Mercier 1937A (first fossil reptiles found in Caen region, France); Meylan 1936 (Tertiary relicts in recent avifauna, Jura Mts.); Moy-Thomas 1935C (fishes, Leeds City Mus., England); Muir 1936 (Mexico, stratigraphic); Myers 1938 (fresh water fishes, N. and S. America); Norman 1934 (flatfishes);

Pidoplichka 1938C (Ukraine); Pirson 1934 (Belgium, Belgian Congo, stratigraphic); Piton 1937C (reptiles, Menat); Pocock, R. W. and Whitehead 1935 (Wales, stratigraphic); Pringle 1935 (Scotland, stratigraphic); Pringle and George 1937 (Wales,

stratigraphic); Protić 1934 (Jugoslavia, stratigraphic)

Rieben 1934 (Persia, stratigraphic); Roxo 1937A (reptiles, Brazil), 1937B (croco-

diles, Brazil); Rutsch 1937 (original specimens in Basle Museum);

Sandford 1937 (Central Africa, stratigraphic); Saper-1937 (Central America, stratigraphic); Sato 1936 (Manchoukuo, stratigraphic); Save-Söderbergh 1937D (Agnathi and Pisces); Schneegans 1934 (Nigeria); Schneider, C. 1937 (fishes, Chile); Schuchert 1936A (Congo basin, stratigraphic); Simpson, G. G. 1936J (relative of the control of the tionships of local and continental faunas); Slevin 1935 (reptiles, Galapagos Islands);

Smith, E. W. 1935 (Africa);

T., C. 1937 (tortoise, Portugal); Tanner 1936 (fishes, Utah); Terra 1934A (Little Tibet); Trechmann 1935 (Northern Range, Trinidad); Ueda, Sassakura and Yamashima 1936 (finds in Inner Mongolia);

Van Deinse 1931 (fossil and recent Cetacea, Netherlands); Vinogradov 1937A (dipodid rodents, Russia); Viret 1938B (Erinaceidae);

Wade, F. 1937 (Tanganyika, correlation); Wedekind 1935 (birds); Weigner 1938 (fishes, Poland, stratigraphic); Welch and Crookall 1935 (England, stratigraphic); Young, C. 1937H (China, new localities), 1937I (Shantung); Zebera 1935 (conodonts, Barrandian, Czechoslovakia).

Faunas-Paleozoic-Aldinger 1935A (fishes, Greenland);

Bayer 1934A (coprolites, Acrolepis, Bohemia); Brotzen 1934A (fishes, Galicia), 1936 (fishes, Galicia, Silurian and Devonian); Carter, A. 1936 (fishes, New York); Case 1935B (palaeoniscid, Texas); Caster 1934

(fishes, Bradfordian of eastern U. S.); Chadwick 1936 (fishes, eastern U. S., stratigraphic); Holtedahl et al. 1934 (ostracoderms, Norway, stratigraphic); Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (ostracoderms, Spitzbergen); King, W. W. 1934 (fishes,

western Europe);

Lippert 1937 (ostracoderms, Germany, stratigraphic); Macgregor, M. and Macgregor 1936 (Scotland); Romer 1935B (Permo-Carboniferous, Texas), 1936B (tetrapods, Permo-Carbonifer-

ous, N. America); Säve-Söderbergh 1937A (Greenland, fossiliferous localities, stratigraphy); Steen 1938 (amphibians, Czechoslovakia); Stoyanow 1936 (Arizona, stratigraphic); Toepelmann and Rodeck 1936 (amphibian footprints, Pennsylvanian or Permian,

Colorado);
Welles 1938 (Permo-Carboniferous, New Mexico); White, E. I. 1935A (Pteraspis), 1937B (acanthodians, Scotland); Woodward 1934A (recent fish finds).

Faunas—Ordovician—Bryant 1936 (ostracoderms, Colorado); Cullison 1938 (conodonts, Missouri); Furnish, Barragy, and Miller 1936 (fishes, S. Dakota, strati-

Gonts, Missouri); Furnish, Barragy, and Miller 1950 (hisnes, B. Danota, Strategraphic); Ulrich 1938 (age of Harding ss., Colorado).

Faunas—Silurian—Lehman 1937 (fishes, Downtonian, Sweden); Obrutschew, D. 1935A (Russia); Robertson 1935A, 1937, 1938A, D (ostracoderms, Estonia); Scourfield 1937 (chordate (?), Scotland); Wills, L. 1935 (ostracoderms, England); Woodward 1934B (ostracoderm, Gt. Britain); Zych 1937 (Cephalaspis, Poland);

Faunas—Devonian—Alcock 1935 (fishes, Bussia); Acadharaba (fishes, Balgium);

Orkneys); Asatkin 1937 (fishes, Russia); Asselberghs 1936 (fishes, Belgium);

Asselberghs and Leblanc 1934 (fishes, Belgium); Bielenstein 1938 (fishes, Latvia); Brotzen 1934C (fishes, Baltic region); Bryant 1934A, 1935A (fishes, Wyoming), 1935B (fishes, New York); Bryant and Johnson

1936 (fishes, Colorado);
Caster 1934 (Thinopus footprints, age), 1937, 1938 ("amphibian" tracks, Pennsylvania); Chadwick 1935B (fishes, eastern U. S., stratigraphic); Cookson 1937 (fishes, Victoria, stratigraphic); Cooper, C. F. 1936A, 1937 (fishes, Scotland); Cushing et al. 1931 (fish, Cleveland shale);

Dahmer 1938 (coprolite, Germany); Dorf 1934 (fishes, Wyoming, stratigraphic); Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 (ptyctodont fishes, Poland), 1937 (dipnoans, Poland); Graham-Smith 1935 (chordate, Canada); Graham-Smith and Westoll 1937 (dipnoan, Canada); Gross, W. 1934A (dipnoan, Baltic region), 1934B (Baltic region, stratigraphic), 1936A, (crossopterygians, Baltic region), 1936B (crossopterygians, Germany), 1937A (ostracoderms, fishes, Germany); 1938D (arthro-

dire, Germany); Haak 1933 (crossopterygians, Germany); Harper and Hartley 1938 (fish, Ireland); Heintz 1935A, 1937A (arthrodires, Spitzbergen); Hendriks 1937 (fish, Gt. Britain); Heritsch 1934 (arthrodire, Austria); Hills 1936A (fishes, Australia), 1936B (arthrodire, Australia); Huddle 1934 (shark tooth, Indiana); Hussakof 1938

(Phlyctaenaspis);

Jarvik 1937 (crossopterygians, Russia); Johansson 1935 (E. Greenland, faunal zones and localities);

Kraus 1934 (fishes, East Baltic region stratigraphic); Kutscher 1934 (fish, Germany);

Lecompte 1936 (France, stratigraphic);

McFarlan 1938 (Kentucky, stratigraphic); Marlière 1938 (Dinichthys, Belgium);

Obrutschew, D. 1934 (Coccosteus, Russia);

Phemister 1936 (fishes, Scotland, stratigraphic); Radzitsky 1938 (fishes, Belgium); Reimann 1938B (arthrodire, New York); Robert-

Radzitsky 1938 (fishes, Belgium); Reimann 1938B (arthrodire, New York); Robertson 1936A (ostracoderms, Canada);
Säve-Söderbergh 1933C, 1934A (Greenland, fossiliferous localities, stratigraphy), 1937B (Rhynchodipterus, Scotland, Greenland); Schmidt, Hermann 1938 (coccosteid fish, Germany); Sohn 1938 (placoderm, Canada); Spriestersbach 1935 (fish, Germany); Stainbrook 1935 (fish, New Mexico); Stauffer 1938 (fishes, conodonts, Ohio); Stensiö 1934A, 1936A (Placodermi, E. Greenland), 1937A (coelacathids, Germany), 1938 (Placodermi, Ichthyodorulites, E. Greenland);
Thone 1935B (fishes, Wyoming, popular);
Wängsjö 1937 (cephalaspid, Spitzbergen); Warren, P. 1937 (Dinichthys, Canada, stratigraphic); Watson, D. 1934A, 1938A (ptyctodont, Scotland), 1934B, 1935A (fishes, Scotland); Wells 1937 (fish, N. America); Westoll 1937A, D (fishes, Scotland), 1938B (crossopterygian, eastern Canada); White, E. I. 1935B (ostracoderms, England), 1938A (pteraspids, Wales); Willard 1935 (footprints, Pennsylvania); Wilson, G. 1935 (fishes, Orkney Islands); Wilson, G. and Knox 1936 (fishes, Orkney and Shetland Islands, Stratigraphic); Woodward 1937C (fish, (fishes, Orkney and Shetland Islands, stratigraphic); Woodward 1937C (fish, (Gt. Britain); Wunstorf 1938 (fishes, Germany, stratigraphic); Zilch 1937 (supposed teleost, Germany).

Faunas—Carboniferous—Anonymous 1938AU (foot prints, Kentucky);
Bayer 1934B (Palaeoxyris, Bohemia); Berg 1936B ("acanthopterygian," Illinois);
Branson, C. 1936 (shark, Wyoming, stratigraphic); Branson, E. 1934 (Kinderhookian of Missouri), 1938 (fishes, conodonts, Mississippian of Missouri); Branson,

nookian of Missouri), 1938 (fishes, conodonts, Mississippian of Missouri); Branson, E. et al. 1938 (fishes and conodonts, Mississippian of Missouri); Carpentier, Delépine and Martel 1935 (fishes, France, stratigraphic); Case 1937 (paleoniscid, Missouri); Cooper, C. L. 1936 (actinopterygians, central U. S.); Cushing et al. 1931 (fishes, Orangeville shale);
Darrah 1937 (fish, amphibian, eastern U. S., stratigraphic); Davies, L. 1936 (chiefly fishes, Scotland); Demanet 1938 (fishes, Belgium);
Efremov 1937B (labyrinthodonts, Russia);
Harlton 1938 (fishes, Oklahoma); Hibbard 1938 (fish, Missouri); Hudson, R. and Mitchell 1936 (fishes Ct. Britain stratigraphic).

Mitchell 1936 (fishes, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic);

Johnson, J. 1934 (coprolites, fishes, Colorado);

Keller, G. 1934A, B, 1938 (fishes, Germany);
Moy-Thomas 1934A, 1937C, 1938A, C (palaeoniscids, Gt. Britain), 1935A, B, 1936A, B, 1937B, 1938B (elasmobranchs, Gt. Britain), 1935D (coelacanthids, Gt. Britain), 1937A (coelacanthids, Gt. Britain, Ireland); Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 (actino-

pterygians, Gt. Britain); Renier et al. 1938 (fishes, Belgium); Rode, K. 1938 (dipnoan, Germany); Romer and Smith 1934 (dipnoans, N. America);

and Smith 1934 (dipnoans, N. America);
Salin 1935 (Dinantian, France, stratigraphic); Schmidt, Hermann, 1934B (conodont, fish, Germany); Simpson, H. 1934A (fishes, Great Britain), 1934B (Gyracanthus spine, England); Simpson, J. and Richey 1936 (fishes, Great Britain, stratigraphic); Stainier 1935A, B, 1937 (fishes, Belgium); Steen 1934 (amphibians, Nova Scotia);
Vialova and Vialov 1935 (fishes, Siberia, stratigraphic);
Waterlot 1934A (fishes, Sarre basin), 1934B (Lorraine); Wood, Alan 1936 (fishes, Wales); Wooster 1935 (amphibian tracks, Kansas); Wray and Trueman 1934 (fishes, England).

(fishes, England).

Faunas—Permian—Aldinger 1937 (fishes, Greenland); Anonymous 1934BO (reptile eggs, Texas), 1934BW (reptiles, Ruhuhu), 1936BH, 1937C (tetrapods, Russia); Augusta 1935A, 1936A (Discosaurus, Moravia), 1935B, 1936B (stegocephalian coprolite, Moravia), 1936C, D. E., 1937B, D (stegocephalians, coprolites, Moravia), 1937A, C, 1938B (stegocephalians, Bohemia), 1938C (Branchiosaurus, Bohemia); Baker, A. 1936 (reptiles, Utah, stratigraphic); Bergounioux 1938A, B (Archaeochelys, France); Bernsen, J. 1933B (recent finds in Holland); Boonstra 1934B (pareiasaurs, S. Africa and Russia), 1934E, F, H, 1935C (Gorgonopsia, S. Africa), 1934G, 1935B (Therocephalia, S. Africa), 1935A (pareiasaurs, S. Africa), 1935E (deinocephalians, S. Africa), 1936A (Tapinocephalia, S. Africa), 1936B (titanosuchids, S. Africa), 1938B (reptiles, N. Rhodesia); Branson, C. 1934 (sharks, Wyoming and Greenland), 1935A (India), 1935B (fish and amphibian, India), Broili and Schröder 1934C, D, 1935I (gorgonopsians, S. Africa), 1936C (anomodonts, S. Africa), 1935H (Scymnognathus, S. Africa), 1936A, I (therocephalian, S. Africa), 1935H (Scymnognathus, S. Africa), 1936A, I (therocephalian, S.

Africa), 1936B (endothiodont, S. Africa), 1937D (Dicynodon, S. Africa); Broom 1935A (Therapsida, S. Africa), 1935E (pareiasaurs, S. Africa), 1935G (reptiles, S. Africa), 1935H (anomodont, S. Africa), 1936A (therocephalians, S. Africa), 1936B (dinocephalian, S. Africa), 1938A (gorgonopsians, S. Africa), 1938B (reptile, S. Africa), 1938F (therocephalian, S. Africa), 1938G, 1938H (cynodonts, S. Africa); Broom and Schepers 1937 (Dicynodon, S. Africa); Brough 1934B (fish, Great Britain); Byrne 1937 (dinocephalian, S. Africa); Bystrow 1938A (Amphibia);

Camp 1936A (reptiles, Abo of N. Mexico); Case 1935A (stegocephalian, Texas); Dal Piaz 1932C ("lizard," Italy); Dozy 1935 (reptile footprints, Italy); Efremov 1936A (tetrapods, Russia), 1937B (labyrinthodonts, Russia), 1937C (Russia), 1937B (Russia); 1937B (Russia); 1937A (Russia); 1937 Fredericks 1934A (Russia, stratigraphic), 1934B (Russia, Greenland, Spitzbergen,

stratigraphic);

Guthörl 1929 (amphibians, Germany); Happ and Alexander 1934 (footprints, West Virginia); Hartmann-Weinberg 1933C (general), 1937 (pareiasaurs, Russia), 1938 (gorgonopsians, Russia); Heintz 1934B (fishes, Norway); Heller 1937B (ichnites, Germany); Huene, F. 1938E (theriodonts, S. Africa);

Kashtanov 1934A, B (pareiasaurs, Russia), 1936 (reptiles, USSR); King, P. 1934,

1935 (Texas, stratigraphy);

Lutkevich 1938 (Russia, stratigraphic)

McKee 1934 (footprints, Arizona), 1938 (Arizona); Mathews 1936 (trackway of flying reptile, Texas); Maximovitch 1938 (Russia); Olson, E. 1936C (Youngina, S. Africa), 1937B (gorgonopsid, S. Africa), 1937C (anomodont, S. Africa); Olson, E. and Broom 1937 (tetrapods, S. Africa); Olson, E. and Byrne 1938 (anomodont, S. Africa); Parrington 1936A (cynodont reptiles); Piveteau 1937E (dicynodont, Indochina);

Price, L. 1937 (cotylosaurs, Texas);
Riabinin 1932B (dinocephalian, Russia); Riedel 1935 (Zechstein, Germany);
Romer 1937C (pelycosaurs, southwest U. S.);

Schuchert 1935A (correlation, marine sequences); Schtylko 1932 (dinocephalians, Russia); Steen 1937 (amphibian, Germany); Stovall 1937B (pelycosaur, Oklahoma); Sushkin 1935 (cynodont, Russia), 1936 (stegocephalian, Russia); Tikhvinskaya 1937 (USSR);

Weiler 1938B (fish, Germany); Westoll 1937C (palaeoniscid, France); Wheeler 1937, 1938 (Helicoprion, Nevada); Yuan and Young 1934A (dicynodont, Sinkiang);

Zekkel 1937 (Tartarian, Czechoslovakia).

Zekkel 1937 (Tartarian, Czechoslovakia).

Faunas—Paleozoic and Mesozoic—Augusta 1934A (reptiles, S. Africa); Broili and Schröder 1936J (gorgonopsids, cynodonts, S. Africa); Broom 1936C, 1937B (reptiles, S. Africa), 1936F (critique of literature on reptiles of S. Africa), 1937D (therapsids, S. Africa), 1938C (anomodonts, S. Africa); Brough 1935 (sharks, Europe and S. Africa); Buchberger 1934 (reptiles, Germany);
Dixey 1935, 1937 (Karroo, correlation);
Edmunds and Oakley 1936 (central England, stratigraphic); Efremov 1937A (Russia, reptiles and amphibians), 1937E (Permo-Triassic zones, Russia);
Furon 1935A (Africa, S. America, correlation);
Gevers 1936 (S. Africa, stratigraphic);
Haughton 1936B (Karroo system, correlation); Huene, F. 1938E (theriodonts):

Haughton 1936B (Karroo system, correlation); Huene, F. 1938E (theriodonts); Mazarowicz 1937 (Permo-Triassic, Russia, stratigraphy); Moy-Thomas 1935E (coelacanthids, Madagascar);

Nielsen 1935 (Permian and Eotriassic, Greenland); Nowack 1937 Karroo, S. Africa);

Oppenheim 1935B (S. America, stratigraphic); Piveteau 1937D (Dicynodon, Indo-China);

Raggatt and Fletcher 1937 (Australia, stratigraphic); Read, H. 1935 (fishes, reptiles, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Reynolds, S. 1938 (fish, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Rodeck 1938C (footprints of amphibians, birds, Colorado); Staesche 1934 (stegocephalian, Helgoland); Stockley 1936 (Karroo, Tanganyika

territory); Teale 1936 (Tanganyika, stratigraphy);

Van Hoepen 1934 (Dicynodontia, S. África); Warren, P. 1936 (fishes, Canada); Young, C. 1937J (central China); Yuan 1936 (Permo-Triassic boundary, Sinkiang).

Faunas—Mesozoic—Anderson, C. 1934B (ichthyosaurs, general); Anonymous 1937AZ

(Aral Sea region, tetrapods);
Bodylevsky and Kiparisova, 1937 (Arctic Russia, stratigraphic); Boni 1937A (chiefly fishes, Italian museums); Borissiak 1929C (reptiles, Central Asia);
Chang, H. 1936 (China, stratigraphic);
Gerth 1935 (S. America, stratigraphic); Guttormsen 1937 (ganoids, Switzerland);
Haughton 1934, 1936A (fishes, Karroo); Huene, F. 1936C (ichthyosaur, East Indies);
Izmailoff and Chipkova 1938 (dinosaur locality, Russia);
Localet 1937C (fishes, Polend); Läfgrap 1937 (reptiles, Brazil); Louderbeck 1935A

Leriche 1937C (fishes, Poland); Löfgren 1937 (reptiles, Brazil); Louderback 1935A, B (dinosaur, China);

Nagao 1936, 1938 (trachodont dinosaur, Japan); Oppenheim 1935A (S. America, stratigraphic);

Oppenneum 1903A (S. America, Stratgraphic);
Parks 1935A (dinosaurs, Roy. Ontario Mus.);
Reynolds 1937 (reptiles, Gt. Britain); Riabinin 1937B (dinosaur, Transbaikalia);
Rieth 1938 (ichthyosaurs, Univ. Tübingen Mus.);
Saito 1936 (leptolepid fishes, Manchuria); Seemann 1932B (reptile collecting, Trossingen) Simpson, G. G. 1935I (mammals, classification and distribution);
Young, C. 1935C (Hybodus, Kansu province, China), 1935D (reptiles, Szechuan, China), 1935G dinosaurs, Shantung, China), 1937B (reptiles, China); Yuan 1935 (theremorphs, Sinkiang); (theromorphs, Sinkiang);

Zdansky 1935B (mosasaurs, Africa).

Faunas—Triossic—Aiyengar 1937 (reptiles, India); Anderson, C. 1935C (Australia); Anonymous 1934BH (dinosaur tracks, Pennsylvania), 1934BS (Rhaetic

mammals);

mammals);
Berg 1936A (flying fishes, Alberta); Besairie 1936 (fishes, S. Africa, stratigraphic);
Boonstra 1935D (cynodont, S. Africa), 1938A (Bauria); Bradford 1934 (dinosaur tracks, Pennsylvania); Brady 1935C, 1936B (ichnites, Arizona); Broili 1937 (stegocephalians, S. Africa); Broili and Schröder 1934A (Cynognathus, S. Africa), 1934B, 1935D, 1936D, E, H (cynodonts, S. Africa), 1934E (thecodont, S. Africa), 1935B (bauriamorph, S. Africa), 1935F (cynognathid, S. Africa), 1936E (Tritylodon, S. Africa), 1936F (crocodile, S. Africa), 1936G (Procolophon, S. Africa), 1937A (stegocephalian, S. Africa), 1937B (Stegocephalia, S. Africa), 1937C (Capitosaurus, S. Africa); Broom 1936D (Procolophonia, S. Africa), 1937A (Bauria, S. Africa), 1938E (reptile, S. Africa); Brough 1934A (fishes, S. Africa and N. America); Bryant 1934B (fishes, Pennsylvania);
Camp 1934 (reptiles, Chinle of Arizona); Camp and Welles 1938 (Placerias, N. America); Case 1934B (Kannemeyeria, S. Africa), 1936A (nothosaur, Wyoming); Case and White 1934 (phytosaurs, Texas); Corroy 1934A (fishes, reptiles, France); Dehm 1935B (plateosaur, Germany); Dietrich 1934A (fishes, Austria), 1937A

Dehm 1935B (plateosaur, Germany); Dietrich 1934A (fishes, Austria), 1937A

(mammal, Germany);

Edinger 1935B (ichthyosaur, Germany), 1937B (capitosaur, Germany); Efremov 1938B (anomodont, Russia);

1938B (anomodont, Russia);
Firtion 1934 (fish, France), 1936 (Alsace);
George, T. 1936 (fishes, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic);
Haarländer 1938 (reptile tracks, Germany); Hartmann-Weinberg and Kuzmin 1936A, B (stegocephalians, Russia); Hesse, C. 1935D (fish, Utah), 1936A (fishes, western N. America); Huene, E. 1935B (rhynchocephalian, Germany); Huene, F. 1934B (placodont reptile, Germany), 1934D (dinosaurs, Germany), 1935A (reptile trackways, Europe), 1935B (Mixosaurus, Italy), 1935D (Chirotherium, Brazil), 1935E, 1936D (dicynodonts, Brazil), 1936F, 1938D (placodont, Germany), 1936H (Cynodontia, Brazil), 1938A (reptile footprints), 1938C (pseudosuchian, E. Africa), 1938F (rhynchosaur, E. Africa), 1938G (Pseudosuchia, Saurischia, and Rhynchocephalia, Brazil, India):

and Rhynchocephalia, Brazil, India);
Kellaway 1935 (fishes, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Kellaway and Oakley 1934 (fishes, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Kirchner 1934 (Chirotherium beds, Germany); Korner 1934 (labyrinthodont, Heidelberg); Kuhn, O. 1936A (amphibians, reptiles, Germany); Kuzmin 1935, 1937 (stego-

many), 1938E (plateosaur footprint, Germany); Kuzmin 1935, 1937 (stego-cephalians, Russia);
Linck 1936, 1938B (Ceratodus, Germany), 1938A ("swim tracks" of fishes, Germany);

Mariani 1934 (reptiles, Italy); Mengaud and Bergounioux 1937 (Platychelys);

Müller, R. 1934 (footprints, Germany); Nielsen 1936 (fishes, Greenland); Nilsson, T. 1934, 1937 (stegocephalian, Sweden); Parrington 1935A (ancestral lizard, S. Africa); Peyer 1934A (nothosaurs, Italy), 1934B (excavations, European Alps), 1935 (placodonts, Switzerland), 1936A, B (rhynchocephalians, Switzerland), 1937A, C (reptiles, European Alps), 1937B (protorosaur, Switzerland), 1937E (Tanystropheus, Italy), 1938A (reptiles, Switzerland), 1938B (nothosaur, Switzerland), 1938C (ganoid, Switzerland); Piton 1937B (fishes, Madagascar); Piveteau 1934B (fish, Madagascar), 1935A (actinopterygians, Madagascar), 1935D (fishes, Greenland, Spitzbergen, Madagascar), 1936B, 1937B (Protobatrachus, Madagascar), 1937C (actinopterygians, Madagascar);

Reiff 1937 (Gipskeuper, Germany); Rieth 1933B (reptile, Europe); Roques 1934 (fish, France, stratigraphic); Rosenburg 1935 (placodont, Austria); Rücklin 1936 (Chirotherium and other tracks, Saar region); Rühle von Lilienstern 1935 (Masto-

donsaurus, Germany);

Save-Söderbergh 1935 (stegocephalians, Greenland), 1936 (stegocephalians, Spitzbergen), 1937C (labyrinthodonts, Spitzbergen, Russia); Schmidt, M. 1936 (Spain); Simpson, G. G. 1938E (*Tritylodon*, Orange Free State); Stovall and Wharton 1936 (phytosaur, Texas); Strunz 1936C (reptiles, Muschelkalk, Germann, 1936C), Greenland, 1936C, Gre many)

Thorpe 1936 (fish, Connecticut); Trusheim 1934B (Chirotherium tracks, Germany), 1935B, 1937A (labyrinthodonts, Germany), 1937B (Gyrolepis remains in coprolite

of Nothosaurus, Germany);
VanderHoof 1934A (Chinle fm., southwestern U. S., stratigraphic); Veatch 1935 (fishes, Congo Basin, stratigraphic); Viret 1938A (batrachian, Madagascar);
Wade, R. 1935 (fishes, Wales); Wagner, H. 1935A (Mastodonsaurus, Germany),
1935B (Trematosaurus and Mastodonsaurus, Germany); Weiss, W. 1934 (reptile

Young, C. 1935F, J (dicynodonts, Sinkiang), 1936C (pelycosimian, Sinkiang), H (reptiles, Sinkiang), 1937E (dicynodonts, Shansi, China); Yuan and Koh 1936 (ganoid, Sinkiang); Yuan and Young 1934B (Lystrosaurus, Sinkiang);

(ganoid, Sinkiang); Yuan and Young 1934B (Lystrosaurus, Sinkiang);
Zangerl 1935 (nothosaur, European alps).
Faunas—Jurassic—Abel 1935C (supposed pterosaur trackway, Solnhofen); Anonymous 1934CA (sauropods, Montana); Arambourg 1935A, E (fishes, France);
Baker, A. Dane, and Reeside 1936 (southwestern U. S.); Ball 1934A, B (dinosaur footprints, Queensland); Berg 1936C (Palaeoniscinotus, Siberia); Bergounioux 1937A (turtles, France); Bigot 1938 (plesiosaurs, France); Bonte 1935 (pleurodire, France); Brady 1935A, 1936A (dinosaur, Navajo ss., Arizona); Broili 1936A, R (prepared ctrl Cormony) 1938A (Ardeosaurus, Germany), 1938B (Pterodac-B (pterodactyl, Germany), 1938A (Ardeosaurus, Germany), 1938B (Pterodactylus, Germany); Brun and Brousse 1936 (fish, reptile, Toarcian of France, stratigraphic);

Camp 1936B, Camp and VanderHoof 1935 (dinosaur, Navajo of Arizona); Corroy

1934C (fishes, France):

DeBrun and Marcelin 1934 (ichthyosaur, France, stratigraphic); Dechaseaux 1936 (Lepidotus, Madagascar); Dorlodot 1934 (sauropod dinosaur, France); Freudenberg 1934 (monotreme, Germany); Frieling 1938 (bird, Solnhofen); Gerard and Gardet 1938 (France, stratigraphic); Germain 1938B (marine reptiles, Theory 1938 (Solnhofen); Germain 1938 (Solnhofen); Ge

France); Gilmore 1936A (reptiles, Utah); Gross, W. 1937D (pterodactyl, Soln-

Hauff 1933 (new finds at Holzmaden), 1938 (chondrosteid fish, Germany); Hennig 1936A (stegosaur, E. Africa); Hoffmann 1937 (reptiles, Germany); Huene, F. 1934A (plesiosaur, Germany), 1935C (plesiosaur, Greenland), 1937B (plesiosaur, east Baltic region), 1938B (plesiosaur, Abyssinia);

Ischreyt 1937 (plesiosaur, eastern Baltic region);
Janensch 1935, 1936A, 1936B, 1937, 1938E (sauropod dinosaurs, E. Africa);
Kent 1937 (reptiles, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Koh 1937 (Ramphorhynchus, Solnhofen); Kuhn, O. 1935B (Callovian, Germany, stratigraphic), 1938B (fishes, reptiles, Germany);

Lafeteur 1933 (teleosaur, Isle of Ré, France); López 1934 (frogs, Spain); Mercier 1934A (metriorhynchid, France), 1937B (Bathonian, France); Neaverson 1935 (reptiles, Oxford clay); Patté 1935A (turtle, France); Petronievics 1935 (bird, Bavaria); Peyer and Koechlin 1934 (ichthyosaur, other reptiles, Switzerland); Plateau, Geboulet and Roch 1937 (dinosaur footprints, Morocco);

Reiff 1935 (reptiles, Germany); Reynolds 1937B (reptiles, England, popular);

Riabinin 1936 (plesiosaur, Franz-Joseph Land); Rosenkrantz 1934 (Greenland, stratigraphic); Rusconi 1938E (ichthyosaurs, Argentina); Schuchert 1934B (Tendaguru, correlation); Simpson, G. G. 1937C (pantothere, Wyoming); Stolley 1936 (ramphorhynchid, Germany); Stovall 1937C, 1938 (dinosaurs, Oklahoma);

Trusheim 1934A (tracks, Germany);

Viret 1935C (dinosaurs, France); White, E. I. 1934A (palaeoniscid, Turkestan); Wilfarth 1937 (Kouphichnium, Germany); Wilson, V. 1934 (reptiles, England, stratigraphic); Woodward 1938D (fish, Belgium);

Yabe and Shikama 1938 (mammal, S. Manchuria).

Faunas—Cretaceous—Andert 1934 (fishes, Germany); Anonymous 1933AA (plesiosaur), 1933 AB (Diplodocus), 1934F (Purbeck and Wealden, England, popular), 1934AM (mosasaurs, Manitoba), 1934BN (plesiosaur, South Dakota), 1936Q (Montana, popular), 1936AY (deepwater fish, Texas), 1937T (eastern U. S.), 1937AT (iguanodont trackway, Wyoming), 1937AY (dinosaur tracks, Pennsylvania); Arambourg and Schneegans 1935, 1936 (fishes, N. Africa); Arditi 1937 (false report of "pterodactyl," Arizona); Augusta and Soukup 1936 (fish, Robernia):

Bohemia);
Bergounioux 1936E (*Thalassochelys*, France); Brown, B. 1938 (iguanodont trackway, Colorado); Brown, B. and Schlaikjer 1937 (ceratopsian, Alberta);
Camp 1935A, B (dinosaur, central China); Campbell, C. B. 1938 (mosasaur, Nebraska); Chakravarti 1934A, 1935E (dinosaur, India), 1934B (stegosaur, India); Corroy 1934B (fishes, France);
Dalinkevičius 1935 (selachians, Lithuania); Dartevelle 1934A (fishes, Congo, stratigraphic); Dechaseaux 1937B (fish, Syria); Derognat 1935 (dinosaur eggs,

Erasmo 1934A (fishes, Patagonia), 1938 (otoliths, Brasil); Fabre, S. 1938 (fishes, France); Furon 1934A, B (Nigeria, stratigraphic), 1935B

(Sahara, stratigraphic);

Gilmore 1935A (dinosaurs, turtles, New Mexico), 1935B (Pteranodon, Texas), 1936B (ankylosaur, Wyoming), 1937B (hadrosaurian dinosaur, Montana), 1938C (sauropod dinosaur, Utah);

Hernandez-Pacheco, F. 1936 (fishes, Spain, stratigraphic); Hesse, C. and Welles 1936 (dinosaur, California); Hills 1935 (fish, Syria); Hoffet 1936, 1937 (dinosaurs, Indo-China, stratigraphic); Huene, E. 1935A (mosasaur, E. Indies); Huene, F. 1936C E (roptiles Urusus);

1934C, E (reptiles, Uruguay); Johnson, J. 1935 (fishes, Colorado, stratigraphic); Langelier 1934 (*Ichthyornis*); Lapparent 1938A (dinosaurs, France); Leriche 1934B (fishes, Asia Minor), 1935 (fishes, Belgium), 1936A (fishes, France); Lull 1934 (Triceratops, Wyoming);

Macovei and Atanasiu 1934 (Rumania); Maury 1936 (ganoids, Brazil); Mehl 1934 (crocodiles, Kansas), 1936 (aquatic dinosaur, Kansas); Mook 1934B (crocodilian, Montana); Moret 1936A (turtle, France); Morris 1936 (Central Asia);

O'Connell 1935 (plesiosaur, Arizona); Parks 1935B (trachodont dinosaurs, Alberta); Piveteau 1934A (snake, Madagascar);

Parks 1935B (trachodont dinosaurs, Alberta); Piveteau 1934A (snake, Madagascar); Renger 1935 (reptiles, Alabama); Riabinin 1935 (turtle, Central Asia), 1937E (crested dinosaurs, Caucasus), 1937H (mosasaurs, Russia), 1938A (reptiles, Russia); Ringer 1934 (marine reptiles, Alabama, popular); Rode 1937 (Enchodus, Germany); Roxo 1936A (crocodilian, Brazil), 1936B (Bahia beds, Argentina); Roxo and Löfgren 1936 (fish, Brazil); Russell 1935C (Milk River beds, Alberta), 1935D (plesiosaur, Manitoba), 1936B (multituberculate, Alberta); Sarra 1937 (fish, Italy); Schlaikjer 1935A (reptiles, Wyoming); Searight 1937 (South Dakota, stratigraphic); Shuler 1935, 1937 (dinosaur trackways, Texas); Simpson, G. G. 1936B (multituberculate, Montana); Staesche 1937 (turtle, Brazil); Stensiö 1935B (amiid, China); Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (hadrosaurids, Canada), 1938A (Monoclonius and Centrosaurus, Alberta); Sternberg, R. 1937 (bird, Canada); Stromer 1934A (Dinosauria, Egypt), 1935A (Plesiosauria, Egypt); Swinton 1936B (dinosaurs, Isle of Wight); Toepelmann 1936A (trachodont dinosaur, Colorado); Trusheim 1935A (stego-Toepelmann 1936A (trachodont dinosaur, Colorado); Trusheim 1935A (stego-

cephalian, Germany); Van de Geyn 1937C (elasmobranchs, Netherlands);

Weiler 1935A (fishes, Egypt); White, T. 1935 (plesiosaur, Australia); Woodward 1936A (teleost, England):

Young, C. 1935B, 1936I, 1937A (dinosaurs, China)

Zebera 1936A (fishes, Czechoslovakia, stratigraphic).
Faunas—Mesozoic and Cenozoic—Anonymous 1934N (S. Dakota, popular); Brown, R. W. 1938 (Cretaceous-Eocene boundary, U. S.);

Chatwin 1936 (Hampshire basin, Great Britain, stratigraphic), 1937 (East Anglia, Great Britain, stratigraphic); Cotter, G. 1938B (India, stratigraphic); Edmunds 1935 (Wealden district, England, stratigraphic);

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Gilmore 1938A (snakes, N. America);
Joleaud 1938B (Sahara);
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Moraes Rêgo 1937 (Brazil, stratigraphic);
Paréjas 1938 (Switzerland); Poirier 1936 (France, stratigraphic);
Santillán 1936 (Mexico, stratigraphic); Scott, W. 1937D (land mammals, Western Hemisphere; Sherlock 1935 (England, stratigraphic);
Tokunaga 1934B (Manchoukuo);
Weiler 1932F (fish, Upper Rhine); Wray 1936 (Gt. Britain, stratigraphic);
Young, C. 1935H (reptiles, China), 1937D (new localities, China); Young, C. and

Bien 1935 (Shantung, China).

Faunas—Mesozoic and Tertiary—Arambourg 1935F (fishes, reptiles, Morocco), 1936B (fishes, Morocco, stratigraphic); Bergounioux 1935 (turtles, France);

Cabrera 1935C (Cretaceo-Tertiary boundary, S. America); Chapman 1934B (teleosts, New Zealand);

Frazer et al. 1935 (S. Saskatchewan, stratigraphic);

Klinghardt 1935 (Cretaceo-Tertiary boundary, Europe);

Leriche 1938D (fishes, circum-Caribbean region);

Nace 1936 (Wyoming, stratigraphic);

Russell 1934B (turtles, western Canada), 1936A (mammals, western Canada); Simpson, G. G. 1937E (crocodile, Patagonia);

Spieker 1936 (dinosaurs, Utah, stratigraphic); Stoyanow 1937 (Arizona); Stromer 1936A (Egypt)

White, E. I. 1934B (fishes, Nigeria)

Faunas—Cenozoic—Anonymous 1934P (mastodon, elephant, New Mexico); 1936O (elephant, Big Bend National Park, Texas), 1936R (Washington, popular), 1937X (mastodon, Oregon); 1938G (Elephas, France); Arambourg 1934D, G (Dinotherium, Abyssinia), 1935D (Central Africa, stratigraphic); Astre 1937A (Elephas) France):

Barbat and Galloway 1934 (mammals, California); Barbour, E. and Schultz 1938 (mammals, Nebraska); Beaufort 1934 (fishes, Central Celebes); Beck 1935B, 1936, 1937D, 1938B (Washington); Benlloch 1936 (mammals, Spain); Bersier 1938 (Switzerland, stratigraphic); Bien 1934B (fishes and mammals, China, Stratigraphic); Bersier 1934B (fishes and mammals, China, Stratigr graphic); Bohlin 1937C (mammals, N. China); Boswell 1935B (mammals, England); Breuil 1937 (mammals, Pliocene and Pleistocene of France); Brongersma

1935 (Felidae, Java), 1937B (hyaenids, Eurasia);

Chakravarti 1935C, 1937A (Stegodon, India); Chardin 1935A (mammals, China, stratigraphic), 1937B (Pliocene and Pleistocene of China, stratigraphic); Chardin, stratigraphic), 1937B (Pilocene and Pielstocene of China, stratigraphic); Chardin, Barbour, and Bien 1935 (China, stratigraphic); Chardin and Pei 1934 (chiefly mammals, Choukoutien); Chardin and Stirton 1934 (China and N. America, correlation); Chardin and Trassaert 1937A (proboscideans, China); Chardin and Young 1935 (China, correlation), 1936A (mammals, chiefly Quaternary, China); Chardin et al. 1935 (China, correlation); Chhibber 1934 (chiefly mammals, Burma, stratigraphic); Colbert 1935B (Amer. Mus. localities, India), 1935C (Siwaliks of India, correlation), 1936C (Sivatherium in post-Pleistocene time?), 1938B (mammals, Burma); Compton 1934A (birds, Texas), 1934B (birds, California); Culver 1937 (Washington, stratigraphic). Culver 1937 (Washington, stratigraphic);
Dart 1936 (human remains and mammals, S. Africa); Dechaseaux 1937 (Amia,

general); Denizot 1938 (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Deraniyagala 1936 (mammals, Ceylon), 1937A (chiefly mammals, Ceylon); Dietrich 1935 (Rhinoceros antiquitatis, Europe); Dubois, G. 1934A (badger, France), 1934B (mam-

mals, Alsace, stratigraphic); Fallaize 1934 (early man, E. Africa); Fejérváry 1935 (varanid, Java); Frick 1937 (horned ruminants, N. America); Fujimoto 1936 (Stegodon, Japan);

Gams 1935 (Eurasia, stratigraphic); Gazin 1935A (sloths, Idaho); Gromov 1937B

(mammals, N. Caucasus);

Hayasaka 1934A (mammals, Formosa, stratigraphic); Helbing 1938 (edentates, Europe); Hernandez-Pacheco, E. 1937 (mammals, Spain); Hodge 1938 (mammals, northwestern U. S., stratigraphic); Hopwood 1935B (Proboscidea, China); Hora 1937C, 1938B (fishes, India), 1938A (fishes, India, stratigraphic);

Ide 1936 (Elephas, Japan); Joleaud 1934I (mammals, N. Africa), 1935B (Cervicornia, Africa), 1936B (apes, Asia, Africa), 1937B (antelopes, N. Africa); Jung 1936 (mammals, France, stratigraphic)

Koenigswald 1935A (mammals, Java), 1935C (mammals, S. China); Kolosváry 1935

(Hungary); Kormos 1934F (chiefly mammals, Poland), 1935C (procyonid, Hungary); Kretzoi 1938 (carnivores, Hungary); Kubacska 1935C (mammals.

Hungary)

Leriche 1936C (squalid sharks), 1938B (Kaiso beds, E. Africa); Lewis, G. 1937A Leriche 1936U (squalid sharks), 1938B (Kaiso beds, E. Africa); Lewis, G. 1937A (Siwaliks, correlation); Lungershausen 1934A (Balta beds, Russia, stratigraphic); M., K. 1934 (antelope, Russia); Macarovici 1936 (mammals, Bessarabia); MacInnes 1937 (mammals, E. Africa); Mackin 1937 (Big Horn Basin, Wyoming, stratigraphic); Makiyama 1938 (Proboscidea, Japan); Marty 1937 (mammals, France); Menzbier 1934 (European Russia); Mestre 1935 (France, stratigraphic); Miki 1937 (mammals, Japan); Moir 1935E (age of Cromer Forest bed); Morimoto and Tsuda 1937 (cervid tracks, Japan);
Nectario Maria 1937 (mammals, Venezuela); Needham, C. 1936 (New Mexico, populer).

O'Brien 1937 (Kaiso bone bed, E. Africa); Oppenheim 1937 (S. America, stratigraphic); Osborn 1934B (proboscideans, S. Africa); Patterson 1936B (crocodiles, S. America); Pidoplichka 1930 (rodents and carnivores, Russia); Pilgrim 1934A (India, correlation); Prater 1933, 1934, 1935 (mam-

mals, India, general); Renick 1936 (Gulf Coastal Plain, stratigraphic); Riggi 1936 (Argentina, strati-

Renick 1936 (Gulf Coastal Plain, stratigraphic); Riggi 1936 (Argentina, stratigraphic); Rin 1935 (mammals, Formosa, stratigraphic); Roman 1936A, C (Rhône Valley, stratigraphic); Roselli 1938 (mammals, Uruguay); Royo y Gómez 1935A (turtle, mammals, Spain), 1936D (mammals, Spain); Rusconi 1934A (rodent, Pampean, Argentina), 1935C (human remains, Pampean, Argentina) 1936E, F. (mammals, Argentina, popular), 1937D, 1938A (upper Cenozoic, Buenos Aires); Sanford, S. 1934 (New England, popular); Schaub 1934A (simplicidentates, China, Mongolia), 1935 (mammals, Venezuela, Trinidad), 1938A (murids, Eurasia); Schirmeisen 1935 (mammals, Plio-Pleistocene, Moravia); Schreuder 1935A (beaver, Rumania); Schultz, John R. 1937 (mammals, Plio-Pleistocene, California); Schwarz 1937 (antelopes, Africa); Scott, W. 1938A (camel-like ruminants, N. America); Seifert 1935 (Bohemian squirrels, Furstlichen Mus.); Sestini 1936 (Pliocene-Quaternary, Italy, stratigraphic); Shikama 1934 (Machairodus, Pliocene or Pleistocene, Korea), 1936F (Sus, Japan), 1936G (mammal footprint, Japan); Stehlik 1934A (mammals, Czechoslovakia); Stehlin and Graziosi 1935 (asinid horses, Europe); Stock 1935I (ground sloth, Pliocene or Pleistocene, Mexico); Szalai 1934, 1935A, B (Testudinata, Hungary);
Takai 1936A (Pliocene or Pleistocene elephant, Japan), 1938A (mammals, Japan),

Mexico); Szalai 1934, 1935A, B (1estudinata, Rungary);
Takai 1936A (Pliocene or Pleistocene elephant, Japan), 1938A (mammals, Japan),
1938B (turtle, Japan); Terra 1936G (India), 1937A (Asiatic cycles and early man),
1937C (Siwaliks and early man); Terra, Chardin and Paterson 1936 (India);
Tobien 1935A (suid, Germany); Tokunaga 1934D, 1935A (elephants, Japan),
1936A (mammals, Riukiu Islands, Japan), 1937 (mammals, Japan); Tokunaga
and Nagara 1934C (mammal tracks, Japan); Tugarinov 1935A (arctic faunas,
Tugarino), 1937B (birds, Russia);

and Nagara 1934C (mammal tracks, Japan); Lugarinov 1950A (arctic launas, Eurasia), 1937B (birds, Russia);
Van Deinse 1931 (Cetacea, Netherlands), 1935 (cetaceans and pinnipeds, Netherlands); Vellard 1934B (mammals, Paraguay);
Wetmore 1934A (birds, Mongolia); Wilson, R. 1934A (rodents, Idaho), 1935C (porcupine, Idaho); Wood, H. 1938B (Bozeman Lake beds, Montana); Woodworth and Wigglesworth 1934 (New England, stratigraphic);
Yabe and Sugiyama 1935 (Pliocene or Pleistocene shark, Borodino Islands); Young, C. 1935A (mammals, Shansi and Honan), 1936A (Shantung, China), 1937B (China, stratigraphic); Young, C. and Rien 1936 (China, stratigraphic), Young (Kansu.

stratigraphic); Young, C. and Bien 1936 (China, stratigraphic), 1937 (Kansu, China);

Zázvorka 1934 (Russia, stratigraphic); Zolotarev, N. 1936 (Iman river basin,

Russia).

Faunas-Tertiary-Abel 1938 (mystacocetes, Belgium); Ameghino 1936 (Toxodonta

aunas—Tertiary—Abel 1938 (mystacocetes, Belgium); Ameghino 1936 (Toxodonta, S. America); Anonymous 1932AB (whale, N. Russia), 1932AM (? man), 1934X (amblypod, Colorado), 1935AT (Desmostylus, Sakhalin, popular), 1936AU (chalicothere, Mongolia); Arekceeb 1937 (deer, Mongolia); Argyropulo 1938 (Cricetidae, Russia); Astre 1934D (crocodiles, France);
Bajarunas 1936 (Kasakstan); Baker, C. and Sellards, 1934 (mammals, Texas);
Bancroft 1937 (archaeocete, British Columbia); Barbour, E. and Schultz 1934A (artiodactyls, Nebraska); Bartkó 1938 (shark teeth, Hungary); Beliaeva 1937 (NW. Mongolia); Benham 1935A ("reptile," New Zealand); Bergounioux 1936A, B (turtles, chiefly France), 1937B (turtles, France and Spain), 1938C (turtles, Spain); Bertrand 1936 (Diatryma, France); Bohlin 1935F (ovibovine, Mongolia), 1937B (mammals, Tibet); Böhm 1930 (fishes, Carpathians, stratigraphic);

Boissevain 1934 (mammals, Spain); Bordas 1936A (Xenarthra, Patagonia), 1936B

Goissevain 1934 (mammals, Spain); Bordas 1936A (Aenarthra, Patagonia), 1936B (litoptern, Argentina), 1938 (edentate, Patagonia); Borissiak 1932B (bear, Ukraine), 1938C (rhinoceros, central Asia); Bourcart 1937A (Hipparion, Morocco); Bout and Marty 1936 (mammals, chiefly Astian, France); Castellanos 1937A (edentates, S. America); Cayeux 1936 (coprolites, phosphates of Morocco); Chaine 1934 (otoliths, general); Chakravarti 1935B (proboscidean, India); Cockerell 1936 (cyprinodont, Argentina); Colbert 1934C (chalicotheres, Eastern Asia), 1935A (mammals, Siwaliks of India), 1935H (peccary, Nebraska); Collins, R. 1934 (mammals, supposed Chirotherium tracks, Venezuela); Colliver 1937 (collecting localities, Melbourne area, Australia): Cook 1934 (artiodactyls) 1937 (collecting localities, Melbourne area, Australia); Cook 1934 (artiodactyls, Nebraska); Cotter, G. 1938A (Burma, stratigraphic); Courrent 1936 (giant tortoise, France); Crookshank 1937 (Deccan trap, correlation);
Davies, A. 1934, 1935 (general); Dehm 1935A, 1937B (chiefly mammals, fissure deposits, Germany); Denison 1938 (Pseudocreodi, western U. S.);

Erasmo 1934B (reptiles, mammals, Sirtica); Favre, Bourquin and Stehlin 1937 (mammals, Switzerland, stratigraphic); Flerov 1937 (Gazella, Russia); Frenguelli 1936B (Patagonia, stratigraphic); Fuchs 1938

(turtles, Germany);

(turtles, Germany);
Gayraud 1931 (mammals, France); Gazin 1936B (mustelid, Nebraska); Georg 1932 (man); Gerber 1937B (rhinocerotid, Switzerland); Geze 1937 (chiefly mammals, France); Gidarkos 1938 (mammals, Greece); Gilmore 1934 (turtles, Mongolia), 1938B (lizards, western U. S.); Glaessner 1935 (turtles, Hungary); Granger and Gregory 1937 (titanotheres, Mongolia); Gregory, J. 1938B (mammals, S. Dakota); Gregory, W., Hellman, and Lewis 1936, 1938 (anthropoids, India); Gromova 1932C (Europe and Asia);
Halet 1937B (fishes, Belgium, Holland, stratigraphic); Hanna 1936 (whale, California); Haupt 1934 (mammals, Hessen), 1935B (deer, Germany); Herre 1935B (salamander, Spain); Hesse, C. 1938A (fishes, California); Hills 1934 (fresh water fishes, Queensland); Hoffstetter 1938B (elapid snakes, France);
Jepsen 1934 (lemurs, N. America); Johnson, F. 1936, 1938 (Valentine fm., Nebraska, correlation);

correlation);

correlation);
Kay, J. 1934 (Uinta basin, stratigraphic); Kobayasi 1938 (scombrid fishes, Japan);
Kormos 1933H (bear, Hungary), 1934E (hares, Hungary); Kuhn, O. 1935A (archaeocetes, Germany), 1937C (Bavaria);
Ladd 1934 (sharks, Fiji); Lapparent 1938B (mammals, France, stratigraphic),
1938C (chiefly mammals, France, stratigraphic), Leriche 1934A, C (fishes, Belgium), 1936D, 1937A, B, 1938A, C (fishes, Western Europe, stratigraphic);
Lewis, G. 1934A, 1936, 1937B, 1938A (apes, Siwaliks), 1938B (Valentine fm., correlation); Liebus 1936A (crocodile, Czechoslovakia), 1938 (artiodactyls, Czechoslovakia); Lugn 1938 (Valentine fm., correlation);
Macarovici 1938 (mammals, Meotian, Rumania); McGrew 1937A (didelphids, Nebraska); McGrew and Meade 1938 (Valentine fm., Nebraska, correlation);
Maxson 1938 (Hipparion faunas, N. America); Meade 1937 (mammals, Nebraska);
Moir 1935D (mammals associated with artifacts, England); Morrelet and Morrelet 1936 (fishes, France, stratigraphic); Musper 1935, 1936 (fishes, Sumatra);
Nagao 1935B, 1937A, C (Desmostylus, Japan), 1937B (Desmostylella, Japan); Nagao and Oishi 1934 (Desmostylus, Japan); Neknorshyeff 1934 (Russia, stratigraphic);
Neviani 1932 (fish, Italy); Noth 1935 (lacertilians, Eurasia);
Orlov 1936A (carnivores, W. Siberia), 1936B, 1937 (new localities mammals, Kazakhstan), 1938A (mammals, Siberia) 1938B (new localities mammals, Caucasus);
Otuka 1934B, 1936 (Japan, stratigraphic);

zakhstan), 1938A (mammals, Siberia) 1938B (new localities mammals, Caucasus); Otuka 1934B, 1936 (Japan, stratigraphic); Paffenholtz 1938 (Caucasus, stratigraphic); Patterson 1934E (typotherid, Patagonia), 1935A (notohippid, Patagonia); Paucă 1938A (teleost fishes, Rumania); Pavlova 1934 (titanotheres, general); "Pete" 1935 (mammals, Oregon, popular); Peterson, A. 1935 (Wyoming, stratigraphic); Petkovitch 1936 (neogene mammals, Serbia, stratigraphic); Pidoplichka 1929A (rodents, Ukraine); Pilgrim 1937 (Bovidae, India); Principi 1938 (Italy, stratigraphic); Procházka 1929 (Czechoslovekia); slovakia);

SIOVAKIA);
Reed, R. and Hollister 1936 (southern California, stratigraphic); Repelin 1934 (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Rocabert 1934 (fishes, Spain); Royo y Gómez 1929B (turtle, mammals, Spain); Rusconi 1933H (camels), 1935F (gavials, Argentina), 1936C (mammals, Argentina), 1936D, 1938B (rodents, Argentina); Sáenz García 1934 (new localities, Spain); Sanders 1934 (fresh water fishes, Sumatra); Schaub 1934C (machairodontids, Eurasia); Schenck, H. and Kleinpell 1936 (mammals, northwestern U. S.); Schiller, W. 1934 (giant mammals, Pata-

gonia); Schlagintweit 1936 (fish, Argentina); Schlaikjer 1935C (mammals, Oligocene and Miocene, Wyoming), 1937C (fishes, Alaska); Schtylko 1934 (fresh-water fishes, W. Siberia); Sickenberg 1934B (Egyptian and European Sirenia), 1934C fishes, W. Siberia); Sickenberg 1934B (Egyptian and European Sirenia), 1934C (mammals, Germany), 1937 (value in stratigraphy); Sieber 1935B (Anthracotherium, Italy), 1937B (Austria); Simpson, G. G. 1934B (notoungulate, Patagonia), 1935A (Chubut, Argentina, stratigraphic), 1935B (mammals, Argentina), 1935F (chiefly mammals, Rio Chico of Patagonia), 1936G (mammals of Roth collection, Argentina); Sinclair and Jepsen 1932 (Paleocene and Eocene, Wyoming, general); Smith, H. T. 1938A (New Mexico, stratigraphic); Stark et al. 1936A, B (mammals, Colorado); Stirton 1935 (beavers, particularly N. America), 1936E (mammals, Nevada and California), 1937A (mammals, California), 1937B (mammals, value in Holarctic correlation); Stirton and McGrew 1935 (Miocene and Pliocene mammals, Nebraska); Stock 1935G (mammals in well cores, California), 1935H (Sespe faunas, California), 1936K (bears, California, popular), 1937C (Sespe, California, correlation), 1937H (Eocene and Oligocene mammals as indicators of climatic changes. California): Stylko 1930 (pike. Siberia) Suklie as indicators of climatic changes, California); Stylko 1930 (pike, Siberia) Šuklje

as indicators of climatic changes, California); Stylko 1930 (pike, Siberia) Sukije 1938 (sirenians, Jugoslavia);
Théobald 1933B (Dinotherium, Rhinoceros, France); Thorpe 1937A (Merycoidodontidae); Tièche 1938 (marine molasse, Baden); Toepelmann 1936B (bird egg, Colorado); Tokunaga 1934A (mammals, Japan), 1936E (crocodile, Taiwan);
Van de Geyn 1937B (selachians, Netherlands); Viret 1938E (mammals, France);
Wadia and Aiyengar 1938 (anthropoids, India); Weiler 1934B (fishes, Germany);
Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1936D (heteromyid rodents, Western N. America), 1936A (cricetid rodents, described by Leidy and Cope, N. America), 1936C (geomyid rodents, western U. S.); Wood, H. 1936C (rhinoceroses, Mongolia); Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (chiefly, mammals, Texas);
Yabe 1934 (coal heds Japanese Sakhelin stratigraphic); Young C. 1934B (mam-

Yabe 1934 (coal beds, Japanese Sakhalin, stratigraphic); Young, C. 1934B (mammals, China), 1937F (chiefly mammals, Shansi, China); Young, C. and Tchang

1936 (chiefly Cyprinidae, China).

Faunas—Paleocene—Gazin 1938B (mammals, Utah);

Jepsen 1937 (rodent, Montana), 1938 (Polecat Bench, Wyoming);

Matthew 1937 (mammals, reptiles, New Mexico);

Patterson 1934A, 1935B (pantolambdid, Colorado), 1936C (mammals, Colorado);

Reynolds, T. 1936 (insectivores, New Mexico); Rusconi 1937A (alligator, Argentina); gentina); Schmidt, K. 1938 (crocodilians, Colorado); Simpson, G. G. 1935C, D, E (mammals,

Colorado), 1935G, 1936F, 1937B, G (mammals, Montana), 1936D (census of mammals, Europe, Asia, N. and S. America), 1936E (mammals, New Mexico), 1937D

(mammals, Wyoming), 1937I (mammals, general).

Faunas-Eocene-Anonymous 1935AO (Cecilie mine, Germany), 1937I (fishes, reptiles, England), 1938BB (red blood corpuscles, Geiseltal Braunkohle, Germany); Arambourg 1934E (Crocodilus, Morocco); Astre 1934A (suid, France);

Bachofen-Echt 1936 (feathers, Geiseltal Braunkohle); Beetz 1935 (fishes, Angola); Bachofen-Echt 1936 (feathers, Geiseltal Braunkohle); Beetz 1935 (fishes, Angola); Bettenstaedt et al. 1935 (Geiseltal Braunkohle, summary of research); Bohm 1936 (fishes, Austria); Bonillas 1936 (Lambdotherium, Wyoming); Boule and Piveteau 1935A (anoplothere, Ludian, France); Burke 1934B, 1935B, 1937 (rodents, Utah), 1935C (mammals, Utah), 1938 (rodent, Montana); Chabanaud 1937 (teleosts, Egypt); Chardin and Young 1936B (amblypod, China); Clark, W. 1934B (lemur, France); Colbert 1937A (primate, Burma), 1937C, 1938C (artiodactyl, Wyoming); Cuvillier 1934 (fishes, Egypt); Dartevelle 1934B, C (fishes, Congo, stratigraphic); Davis, A. 1936A, B, 1937 (London clay); Denison 1937 (mammals, Wyoming); Dietrich 1936B, C (ungulates, Germany);

Germany)

Farchad 1936 (Paris basin, stratigraphic); Frost 1934A, B, C, D (otoliths, S.

England):

Gaillard 1936, 1937 (Diatryma, France); Gazin 1936C (taeniodont, Wyoming);
Granger 1938B (creodont, Mongolia); Granger and Gregory, 1934 (amblypods, Mongolia), 1938 (titanothere, Mongolia);
Heller 1934E (artiodactyl, Germany), 1935A (lemur, Germany), 1935B (bat, Germany), 1935C, 1936C (mammals, Germany); Herre 1935A (Caudata, Germany), 1935C (salamanders, Germany); Hesse, C. 1936B (fish, Washington); Hora 1937A (shark, India); Hummel 1935 (turtles, Germany); Hundt 1936B (fishes, Germany); many);

Joleaud 1934F (percoid fish, Egypt); Kuhn, O. 1938C (crocodiles, Germany);

Lambrecht 1935B (birds, Geiseltal, Germany); Lynn 1934 (snake, Virginia); Martin, E. 1937 (fishes, England, stratigraphic); Morse, H. 1934 (zeuglodont, Mississippi); Myers 1936 (albulid fish, Maryland);

Mississippi); Myers 1936 (albulid fish, Maryland);
Orlov 1935B (review of Geiseltal faunas); Osborn 1936B (Amynodon, Mongolia);
Peterson, O. 1934A (titanotheres, Utah); Piton 1934C, 1937 (teleosts, France),
1938 (characinid fishes, France); Piveteau 1935B (crocodiles, N. Africa);
Riggs and Patterson 1935 (notoungulates, Patagonia); Royo y Gómez 1935E (turtle,
Spain); Russell 1935A (tillodont mammal, British Columbia);
Scott, W. 1937B, C, E (saber-toothed creodont, Utah); Simpson, G. G. 1936C
(entelonychids, Patagonia), 1936K (Pseudostylops, Argentina), 1937A (reptiles,
Argentina), 1938C (marsupial, Patagonia), 1938D (turtle, Patagonia); Stock
1933K, 1934A (primate, California), 1934B (insectivore, condylarth, California),
1934C, 1935C (creodonts, California), 1934E (hypertragulid, California), 1934G
(miacid, California), 1934H (mammals, California), 1935A (aplodont rodents,
California), 1935D, 1937D (insectivores, California), 1935E, 1937A, 1938D (titanothere, California), 1936A (didelphids, California), 1936B (artiodactyl, California). camornia), 1936D, 1936D (insectivores, California), 1935E, 1937A, 1938D (titanothere, California), 1936A (didelphids, California), 1936B (artiodactyl, California), 1936C (perissodactyle, California), 1938C (tarsiid primate, mixodectid, California); Swinton 1937A (iguana, Barbados), 1937B (crocodile, Belgium); Thorpe 1934A (condylarth, Wyoming), 1938 (fishes, Wyoming); Troxell 1937 (Echippus, N. America), 1938 (Diatryma, Wyoming); Wigt 1934 (febas Brauskohle Commercia), 1935 (febas Brauskohle Commercia

Voigt 1934 (fishes, Braunkohle, Germany), 1935C (frog epithelial cells, Braunkohle, Germany), 1937A (Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Braunkohle, Germany), 1938A (red blood corpuscles, lizard, Braunhohle, Germany), 1938B (muscle tissue,

Braunkohle, Germany);
Weigelt 1934A, B, C, D, E, 1935A, B (Geiseltal Braunkohle, Germany), 1935C (Lophiodon, Braunkhole, Germany); Weil 1935 (fish, Germany); Weitzel 1935, 1938B (crocodiles, Germany); Wetmore 1938B (owl, Wyoming), 1938D (duck, Utah); Weyl 1935 (fishes, Germany); White, E. I. 1936 (percoid fishes, Egypt, Italy); Wilson, R. 1935A, 1938A (rodents, California), 1937C, 1938B (rodents, Wyoming); Wood, H. 1938A (rhinoceros, Mongolia); Wood, H. Seton and Hares 1936 (mammals, Wyoming); Wrigley and Davis 1937 (chiefly fishes, England);
Zdansky 1938 (sirenian, Egypt). Zdansky 1938 (sirenian, Egypt).

Faunas-Oligocene-Adde-Lacomme 1935 (Aceratherium, Europe); Alimen 1936 (Stampian, France); Anonymous 1936BA (rhinoceroses, U. S., popular); Astre

1934B (Bunobrachyodus, France).
Benham 1935B (Microcetus, New Zealand), 1937A (zeuglodont, New Zealand), 1937B, C (cetacean, New Zealand); Beregov 1936 (fish, Bulgaria); Bergounioux 1936D (turtle, France); Bohlin 1937A (mammals, northwest China); Böhm 1930 (fishes, Carpathians, stratigraphic); Boni 1937B (fish, Italy); Burke 1934A (rodents, U. S.); Burke 1935A, 1938 (rodent, Montana), 1936 (rodents, western Ū. S.);

Case 1936B (turtle, Nebraska); Chabanaud 1934A (teleosts, French museums);

Clark, John 1937 (reptiles, birds and mammals, Chadron fm., S. Dakota);
Dal Piaz 1937A (anthracothere, Italy), 1937B (sirenian, Italy); 1937C (bat, Italy);
Dehm 1937A (rodents, Germany); Dice, L. and Dice 1935 (hare, Nebraska);
Feruglio 1936A (mammals, Argentina, stratigraphic); Figgins 1934C (rhinoceroses,

Colorado); Geais 1934 (anthracotheres, France); Germain 1938A (fishes, France); Gillet and Théobald 1936 (marine, Alsace-Lorraine); Glangeaud 1938 (Anthracotherium, France); Granger and Gregory 1936 (rhinoceros, Mongolia);

Hürzeler 1938 (anoplothere, France)

Jaroš 1937 (fish, Moravia); Jepsen 1932 (White River), 1934 (lemur, S. Dakota); Kalabis 1938A (Syngnathus, Czecho-Slovakia) 1938B (Amphisile, Czecho-Slovakia); Kälin 1936B (crocodilid, Spain);

Leriche 1936B (fishes, Netherlands); Liebus 1935A (beaver, Czechoslovakia);

Moret 1936B (mammals, France);

Patterson and McGrew 1937 (insectivores, western U. S.); Pauca 1933B (fishes, Caucasus), 1933C (fishes, Carpathians, stratigraphic), 1934C, D, 1935C (fishes, Rumania), 1934A (fishes, Eurasia); Pauca and Protescu 1930 (fishes, Rumania); Peterson, O. 1934B (reptiles, mammals, Utah); Piton, L. 1934A, B, 1935, 1936A, B (cyprinid fishes, France); Piveteau 1934D (rodent, France), 1935C (creodonts,

Riabinin 1938A (Microzeuglodon, Russia); Richard 1938 (tapir, France); Roman and Boucher 1936 (Anthracotherium, France); Rusconi 1935B (primates, Patagonia); Russell 1934A (Cypress Hills beds, Saskatchewan), 1938A (creodont,

Saskatchewan), 1938B (titanothere, Saskatchewan); Rutsch 1934 (Stampian.

Switzerland);

Switzerland);
Schlaikjer 1934A (zalambdodont, Wyoming), 1935B (mammals, Wyoming);
Schlottler 1935, 1936A (anthracotheres, Germany), 1936B (Germany, correlation);
Schultz, C. and Stout 1938 (Nebraska); Scott, W. 1937A (Astrapotheria, Patagonia), 1938B (artiodactyls, Wyoming); Scott, W. and Jepsen 1936 (Insectivora, Carnivora, Wyoming); Sieber 1936A (Anthracotherium, France), 1937A (mammals, Europe); Smirnov 1935 (fishes, Russia), 1936 (fishes, North Caucasus); Stehlin 1938B (stratigraphic, Upper Rhine); Stock 1934D (oreodont, California), 1936D (titanotheres, California), 1937G (mammals, California); Stock and Bode 1935 (mammals, California); Stovall and Strain 1936A (coprolite, S. Dakota); Théobald 1934, 1936 (fishes, France); Théobald and Piton, 1937 (fishes, France); Trelles-Duelo 1936 (manatee, Cuba); Viret 1937 (mammals, Paris Basin, stratigraphic); Voigt 1937C (acanthopterygian, Germany);

Germany);
Weiler 1935C, D, 1936B, 1938A (fishes, Hungary); Wetmore 1937F (bird, South Dakota); Wetmore and Case 1934 (hawk, South Dakota); Wilson, R. 1934B (rodents, California), 1935D (mammals, California); Wood, A. E. 1935B (rodents, Oregon), 1937D (Rodentia, Wyoming); Wood, H. 1937A (amynodont rhinoceros,

S. Dakota).

Faunas—Miocene—Adrianov, K., and Laryn 1935 (Sarmatian, Russia); Albaille 1938 (ray, France); Allègre 1938 (fishes, Helvetian of France); Andrianoff and Larin 1935 (mammals, Russia); Anonymous 1932AC (Florida), 1935AP (whale, California); Arambourg 1934A, B (mammals, E. Africa), 1934C (fishes, mammals, Abyssinia); Astre 1936C (mammals, crocodile, France), 1936D (mammals, Mesopotamia); Augusta 1938A (Dinotherium, Bohemia);
Bakalow 1933, 1934A, B (Hipparion fauna, Bulgaria); Barbour, E. and Schultz 1935 (Mesocyon, Nebraska); Bargalló 1933 (turtle, Spain); Bargalló and Royo y Gómez 1931 (Palaeotherium, Spain); Barrvick 1938 (Siphonocetus, Maryland); Beregov 1934 (fish, Balkans); Berry, C. 1937 (turtle, Virginia), 1938 (Tomarctos, Maryland); Berry, C. and Lynn 1936 (turtle, Virginia); Berry, E. Willard 1934 (Patagonia); Bigot 1936A (mammals, France); Biraud 1936 (mammals, Pontian of Iraq); Bode 1934A, B (Merychippus, California), 1935A, B (mammals, Merychippus zone, California); Bohlin 1935A (Cavicornia, China), 1936D (Criotherium, Eurasia), 1935E (giraffe, Pontian, China), 1936B (antelopes, Pontian, Eurasia); Borisasia), 1935E (giraffe, Pontian, China), 1936B (antelopes, Pontian, Eurasia); Borissiak 1935, 1938B (rhinoceros, N. Caucasus), 1936B (Mastodon, N. Asia), 1937C (Paranchitherium, N. Caucasus), 1938D (Anchitherium, Caucasus); Caplan 1935 (Creede fm., Colorado); Case 1934A (dolphin, Florida); Chaput and

Gillet 1938 (Istanbul, age of Pontian); Cockerell 1935 (camel, Nevada); Colbert 1934A (suid, Mongolia), 1934B (rhinoceros, India), 1935I (Nebraska, popular), 1936A (deer, Mongolia), 1936B (Tung Gur of Mongolia); Collins, R. and Lynn 1936 (turtles, Maryland); Compton 1936 (gannet, California); Cooper, C. F. 1934B (rhinoceroses, Baluchistan);

Dartevelle 1935 (mammals, fish, Congo), 1936 (chiefly mammals, Congo); Dehm 1934 (suid, Germany), 1938 (rodents, Germany); Deraniyagala 1937B (fishes, Ceylon); Desio 1935 (N. Africa); Ehrenberg 1937C (pathological rhinoceros jaw, Austria), 1937D, E, 1938C (primates, Austria); Finlayson 1938A (penguin, Australia); Flerov 1938 (ungulates, Central Asia);

Furlong 1934 (antilocaprids, Nevada);
Gazin 1935B (Florissant fauna); Gillet 1937 (reptiles, amphibians, Greece); Gilmore 1937A (turtle, California); Goudkoff 1934 (fishes, California, stratigraphic); Hesse, C. 1938B (Texas Gulf coast); Hesse, C. and Fowler 1937 (pipe-fish, California); Hopwood 1934C (primates, E. Africa);
Kellogg 1934A (whale, Patagonia), 1934B (whale, California), 1934C (whales, Maryland); Klähn 1931 (mastodons, Germany);

Maryiand); Klain 1931 (mastodons, Germany);
Lapparent 1935 (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Laskareff 1936 (Jugoslavia),
1937A (suid, Jugoslavia), 1937B (mastodon, Jugoslavia); Lewis, G. 1934B (suid,
Siwaliks); Liebus 1934A (sciurid, Czechoslovakia); Loomis 1935 (antilocaprid,
Wyoming), 1936A (canids, western U. S.), 1936B (camel, Wyoming);
MacInnes 1936 (deer, Africa); Makiyama 1936 (dolphin, Japan); Malzahn 1936
(frog, Germany); Mestre 1934 (rhinoceros, France); Miller, L. 1935B (birds,
California); Muheim 1934 (clupeid fish, Austria); Mulryan 1936 (Lompoc diatomita California);

mite, California, stratigraphic);

Olson, B. 1938 (fishes, Idaho, popular); Olson, E. 1937D (lizard, Nebraska);

Packard, E. 1935 (whale, Oregon); Packard, E. and Kellogg 1934 (whale, Oregon); Paucă 1935A (fishes, Rumania), 1935B (fishes, Europe), 1938C (Chalicotherium, Rumania); Pavlowa 1930 (Palaeomeryx, Kherson); Pia 1937A, B (whales, Viennese region); Pilgrim 1934B (antelopes, Mongolia); Piveteau 1936A (mammals, Pontian, Iraq); Popoff 1932 (fishes, California); Prouty 1934 (whales, N. Carolina); Carolina);

Carolina); Rage, P. 1937 (Southwest Africa); Riabinin 1934A, 1937A (whale, Caucasus), 1934B (passerine birds, Caucasus); Richard, 1934 (mammals, France), 1937 (Diceratherium, France); Riggs 1935 (astrapothere, Argentina); Roman and Solignac 1934 (mammals, N. Africa); Roman and Viret 1934 (mammals, France); Royo y Gómez 1929C, 1934, 1935B, F (turtle, Spain), 1929A, 1931A, 1936B (mammals, Spain), 1936C (chiefly mammals, Spain); Sakai 1935 (Desmostylus, Japan); Scharf 1935 (mammals, Oregon); Scheid 1937 (fishes, Idaho); Schlaikjer 1934B (oreodonts, Wyoming), 1937A (tapir, Wyoming), 1937B (Parahippus, Wyoming); Schultz, C. 1938B (Nebraska, correlation); Seemann, I. 1938 (mammals, Germany); Sickenberg 1938 (Desmostylus); Simionescu 1935 (Anthracotherium, Rumania); Spasski 1933 (Cetacean, USSR); Stefanini 1934B, 1935A, B (Cyrenaica); Stehlin 1936B (gazelle, Switzerland), 1937A (deer, Europe and Asia); Stirton 1934A (Amblycastor, Mongolia); Stock 1935B (artiodactyls, California), 1937B (peccary, California), 1937F (mammals, Temblor fm., California); Szalai 1936B (Testudo, Hungary);
Tagami 1936 (Desmostylus, Japanese Sakhalin); Tobien 1938B (Hipparion, S. W. Germany); Tokunaga 1936D (Desmostylus, Japan); Tokunaga and Saito 1938 (pomacentrid fish, Japan); Tolmachoff 1934 (scombrid fishes, Colombia); Van de Geyn 1937A (fishes, Netherlands, stratigraphic); VanderHoof 1937A (Desmostylus); Villalta and Crusafont 1934 (rhinoceros, Spain); Viret 1935B (mustelid, France), 1936 (Sus, France, stratigraphic); Viret and Hürzeler 1937 (mammals, Aquitanian, France);

(mammals, Aquitanian, France);

Weitzel 1938A (frog, Germany), 1938C (crocodiles, Germany); Wetmore 1934D (quail, Nebraska), 1936C (hawks, Nebraska), 1938A (birds, Maryland); Wilson, L. 1935 (marine mammals, California), 1936 (dolphin, California); Wood, A. E. 1935A (cricetid rodents, western U. S.), 1936B (rodents, Mongolia), 1936F (heteromyid rodents, western U. S.); Wurm 1935 (Brown Coal, Germany, popular); Young, C. 1936B (frog, Shantung, China), 1937C (mammals, Shantung and Hopei, China)

Zapfe 1937 (seal, Czechoslovakia); Zazvorka 1937 (castorid rodent, Bohemia); Zbyszewski 1937 (chiefly mammals, Portugal); Zimmerman, P. 1935 (fishes,

Switzerland, stratigraphic).

Faunas-Pliocene-Alekseiev 1937 (deer, Mongolia); Anonymous 1935X (giant tor-

toises, popular), 1935BG (discovery in Africa); Bakalow 1936, 1938 (Mastodon, Bulgaria); Barbour, E. and Sternberg 1935 (Gnatha-

Bakalow 1936, 1938 (Mastodon, Bulgaria); Barbour, E. and Sternberg 1935 (Gnathabelodon, Kansas); Barty 1936 (Dinotherium sands, Germany); Beregov 1938 (fish, Bulgaria); Bohlin 1936A (mammals, E. Asia); Bordas 1934 (mammals, Argentina), 1935B (megatheriids, S. America);
Cabrera 1936B (procyonid, Argentina); Castellanos 1936 (Araucanian of S. America); Chaffee 1936 (rodent, Nevada); Chardin 1938A (chiefly mammals, Choukoutien), 1938C (Villafranchian of China, stratigraphic); Chardin and Licent 1936 (chalicothere, China); Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (artiodactyls, China), 1938 (eavicorns, China); Colbert 1938A (peccaries, Western N. America); Compton 1935A (bird, Nebraska), 1935B (birds, S. Dakota);
Dietrich 1938 (elk, Germany); Dunkle 1938 (mustelid, Kansas);
Edinger 1938B (ane. Egypt):

Dietrich 1938 (elk, Germany); Dunkle 1938 (mustelld, Kansas);
Edinger 1938B (ape, Egypt);
Friant 1936A, 1937B (rodent, Pontian of Mongolia); Furlong 1935 (antilocaprids, Nebraska); Furon 1937 (mammals, Iran, stratigraphie);
Gallwitz 1935 (Saxony, stratigraphie); Gazin 1934A (hares, Idaho), 1934C (mustelids, Idaho), 1935C (antilocaprid, Idaho), 1936A (Hagerman fauna, Idaho), 1937A (mustelids, Idaho, Texas), 1938A (peccary, Idaho); Gregory, J. 1937 (camel, S. Dakota), 1938A (Merychippus western U. S.); Grupe 1936 (mammals, Germany, stratigraphie);
Halet 1937C (sharks, Belgium, stratigraphic); Hall, E. 1935 (mustelid, California);
Haller 1936A (chieffy mammals, Germany), 1938 (bears, Germany); Hesse, C.

Heller 1936A (chiefly mammals, Germany), 1938 (bears, Germany); Hesse, C. 1934 (vole, California), 1935B (mastodon, Nebraska), 1935E (chiefly mammals, Nebraska), 1936C, 1936D (chiefly mammals, Oklahoma); Hibbard 1934 (felids, associated fauna, Kansas), 1936 (sunfishes, Kansas), 1937D (chiefly mammals,

Texas), 1937E (mammals, Kansas); Howchin 1935 (fishes, Australia, stratigraphy); Huey, A. 1937 (horses, California, stratigraphic);
Johnston, C. 1937A (mammal tracks, Texas), 1937B (rhinoceros, Texas), 1937D, 1938A (horse, Texas), 1937F (turtle, Texas), 1938B (coyote, Texas);
Knechtel 1936 (mammals, Arizona); Knight, S. 1935 (North Park fm., Wyoming, stratigraphic); Kormos 1934A (mustelids, Hungary), 1934B (pangolin, Hungary), 1934C (rodent, E. Asia), 1934D (insectivores, bats, and rodents, Hungary), 1935B (voles, Huntary), 1937C (mammals, Hungary), 1938A (shrews, Hungary), 1938B (cricetids, Hungary); Kraglievich 1934B (S. America);
Lambrecht 1938 (bird footprint, Persia); La Motte 1936 (mammals, California)
Lewis, G. 1938C (Grycteropus, India), 1938D (rodent, Siwaliks), 1938E (giraffids, Siwaliks); Licent and Trassaert 1935 (mammals, central Shansi); Lungershausen 1938 (Ukraine);

1938 (Ukraine);

McGrew 1935 (canid, Nebraska), 1938B (mammals, Nebraska); Michoux 1934, 1935 (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Miller, A. H. and Ashley 1934 (goose footprints, California); Miller, L. 1937 (puffin, California); Miller, L. and Johnstone 1937 (Parapavo, Texas); Montanaro 1934 (whale, Italy); Morosan 1934C (mammals, Rumania), 1936B (Dinotherium, Rumania), 1936C (Dinotherium, Scandinavia); Morse, R. and Bailey 1935 (Neohipparion, California);

Olson, É. and McGrew 1938 (mammals, Honduras);

Patterson 1937C (didelphines, Argentina); Pietschmann 1934 (fish, Austria); Ramaccioni 1935, 1936B (*Elephas*, Italy); Richey 1938 (canid, California); Riggs

Patterson 1937C (didelphines, Argentina); Pietschmann 1934 (fish, Austria); Ramaccioni 1935, 1936B (Elephas, Italy); Richey 1938 (canid, California); Riggs 1934 (marsupial saber-tooth, Argentina), 1936A (Argentina, stratigraphic); Roman 1935B (mammals, France); Roxo 1937B (Brazil); Rusconi 1934C, D, E, 1935H, 1937E (Puelchense sands, Buenos Aires), 1934F (chinchillid, Uruguay), 1934G (mammals, Argentina), 1936B (Ensenadense beds, Argentina), 1937B (lizards, Argentina), 1937C (tapir, Argentina), 1938D (bears, Argentina); Sarra 1937 (fish, Italy); Schaub 1936A (hamster Eastern Europe, 1936C (Megalovis, Eurasia), 1937B (cavicorn, China); Schultz, J. 1936 (Plesippus, California); Shikama 1936A, C, E (proboscidean, Japan), 1937A (cervids, Formosa); Sickenberg 1936 (bovid, Samos); Simionescu 1934, 1938 (Hipparion, Gazella, Rumania); Stefanini 1935C (Elephas, Italy); Stehlik 1936 (Canis, Czechoslovakia); Stehlin 1934B (Bubalus, Italy); Stirton 1934B (mammals, California), 1936A (mammals, N. America, correlation), 1936B (ruminant, Texas), 1936C (beaver, Arizona); Stock 1936E (Pliomastodon, Nevada), 1936L (mammals, California); Stolley 1938B (Hipparion, Sylt, stratigraphic); Stovall and Strain 1936B (mammals, Oklahoma); Stromer 1937A (mammals, Germany), 1938A (ungulates, Germany); Taylor, E. 1937, 1938 (amphibians, Kansas); Tobien 1936 (suids, Egypt); Tokunaga 1935D (rhinoceroses, Japan); Tugarinov 1935B (birds, Siberia); VanderHoof 1934B (mammals, California); Van Tuyl and Lovering 1935 (Pliohippus, Colorado, stratigraphic); Viret 1933C (mammals, Catalogne); Voznesenski 1937 (chiefly mammals, Meotic, Russia); Waggen 1934 (mammals, Austria); Weinert 1938B (Africanthropus, "late Pliocene" associated with "Hipparion," later referred to Quaternary in Weinert 1938D); Wetmore 1937C (grebe, California), 1937D (birds, Kansas); Wilson, R. 1934C (castorid rodent, Oregon), 1936A (rodents, Nevada), 1937A, B (rodents, Western N. America), 1937D (rodent, Mexico); Wood, A. E. 1936E (rodent, Kansas), 1936H, 1937A (mammals, California)

China).

Faunas—Quaternary—Abel 1935A (mythical mammals, Europe); Absolon 1935A (Paleolithic, Moravia), 1938 (Diluvial mammals, Moravia); Adametz, Leopold 1934 (domestic mammals of Alpine man), 1937 (Neolithic Ovis, Europe); Adlerberg 1933 (pig ancestry); Afamassieff 1936 (horse ancestry); Akabori 1937 (man, Asia); Albritton and Bryan 1938 (mammals, Texas); Alimen and Cailleux 1937 Asia); Albritton and Bryan 1938 (mammals, Texas); Alimen and Cailleux 1937 (bovid, France); Allen, G. 1937 (Geocapromys, Bahamas); Amsden 1931 (manhunting); Anderson, C. 1937B (marsupials, New Guinea), 1937C (marsupials, New Guinea; crocodile and ratite, Australia); Anderson, C. and Fletcher 1934 (Cuddie Springs, New South Wales); Anderson, F. 1937 (mastodon, Illinois); Andia 1935B (Megatherium, Argentina); Andrée 1933 (musk oxen, diluvial, Germany); Angeles d'Ossat 1934 (Saccopastore man); Anonymous 1931Z (man), 1931AB, 1932AL, 1933AG, 1933AI, 1933AJ, 1933AK (man, E. Africa), 1931AC, 1932AO (Asselar man), 1931AD (Jervois skull), 1932AK (man, Algeria), 1932AI (Rhinoceros, Carpathians), 1932AP (man, S. Africa), 1932AN (man, new find),

1933AF, 1933BT (man, China), 1933Y (man, Java), 1933Z (man, Nevada), 1934I (Struthiolithus, N. China), 1934M (man, antiquity in N. America), 1934AA (man, (Struthouthus, N. China), 1934M (man, antiquity in N. America), 1934AA (man, associated mammals, Ukraine), 1934AD (Elephas, Illinois), 1934AZ (horse, mammoth, California), 1934BA (fishes, Black Sea), 1934BX (man, Palestine), 1935F (mammoth, England, popular), 1935K (man, California), 1935N (mammals, Illinois), 1935AN (mastodon graveyard), 1935AR (peccary, Missouri), 1935AU (mammals, chiefly elephants, Oklahoma), 1935BL (elephant with dart point, Texas), 1936AH (man, associated mammals, Moravia), 1936AO (Malta), 1936AX (man, England), 1937L (man, associated musk ox, Illinois), 1937M (Pithecanthronus, new find), 1937AG (man, associated hone artifacts, Lapan), 1937AG (man, England), 1937L (man, associated musk ox, Illinois), 1937M (Pithecanthropus, new find), 1937AG (man, associated bone artifacts, Japan), 1937AX (mammals, S. Carolina), 1938AX (mammoth, popular); Antevs 1935B, 1936, 1936B, 1937B, 1938B (man, N. America), 1935C (artifacts with mammals, New Mexico), 1937C, D, 1938 ("Minnesota girl"), 1938BF (man, England); Antoine 1934 (mammals and associated artifacts, Morocco); Antonius 1938 (rock pictures, S. Africa); Arambourg 1934F (fishes, reptiles, Africa); Armstrong 1937 (Paleolithic man, England); Astre 1934C, 1936A (mammals, France), 1935 (Lepus variabilis, Pyrenees), 1937B (bovids, Pyrenees), 1937C (bovids, France); Auerbach 1934 (musk ox, Germany); Aufrère 1936A, B (Cervus, France); Avery 1938 (origin); Äyräpää 1936 (man, Finland);
Baas 1936 (Bos, Germany), 1938A (Canis, Germany), 1938B (mammals, Germany); Baden-Powell 1934 (mammals, England); Baden-Powell and Elton 1937 (fishes,

Baas 1936 (Bos, Germany), 1938A (Canis, Germany), 1938B (mammals, Germany); Baden-Powell 1934 (mammals, England); Baden-Powell and Elton 1937 (fishes, birds, mammals, Outer Hebrides); Bailey, T. 1935A, B (mammals, California); Baker, F. 1934 (Elephas, Illinois); Balland 1936 (mammals, France); Barbour, E. 1934A (Mastodon, Nebraska), 1934B (Symbos, Nebraska); Barbour, E. and Schultz 1934B (Titanotylopus, Nebraska), 1936A (chiefly mammals, Nebraska), 1936B (man, mammals, Nebraska), 1937A (early Pleistocene, Nebraska), 1937B (mammals, Nebraska); Barras de Aragón 1933, 1934 (man, Spain); Bartucz 1934 (man, Hungary); Bastin 1933C (Pleistocene, Ardennes, France), 1935 (Elephas, France); Bate 1935A (mustelid, Sardinia), 1937A (mammals, England); Baudouin 1934A, 1935 (Bos, France), 1934B (rock engraving, two-headed ovid, Africa), 1937B (man, France); Beckers 1934B (elephant, Netherlands); Beebe 1935 (Bermuda cahow); Behlin 1934 (mammals, Germany); Behr 1938 (mammals, Russia); Beliaeva 1933C, 1935 (mammals, W. Siberia), 1933D (mammals, N. Caucasus); 1934 (mammals, B. Gergiz river basin), 1936 (Elephas, Russia); Bell, E. 1934 (antiquity of man, N. America); Benham 1934 (Emeus, New Zealand); Beninde 1937B (Cervus, Germany); Berckhemer 1934B, 1936B, 1937B (Steinheim man, associated mammals), 1934G (Steinheim man and the "Cannstatt race"); Berger 1935C, F (Archidiskodon tusk); Berlin 1938 (Cervus, Scandinavia); Berry, G. 1935 (man, S. Africa); Bien 1934A (fish, amphibia, reptiles, Choukoutien), 1937 (turtles, China); Bigot 1935A, B (mammals, Isles of Jersey, Aurigny); Bird, J. 1938B (mammals, man, Patagonia); Birkner 1932 (man, Europe), 1935 (man, Palestine), 1936 (Switzerland); Blanc, A. 1934, 1935A, B (mammals, Italy), 1935D (Saccopastore locality), 1937A (mammals, Italy, stratigraphic), 1938C (significance for glacial geology); Blanc, S. 1934 (man, Sauveterrian of France); Bodenheimer 1937 (relict elements, Palestine); Boghachev 1928B (Clupeidae), 1938 (glacial finds, Volga); Bogolyubskii 1933 (origin of domestic animals Baden-Powell 1934 (mammals, England); Baden-Powell and Elton 1937 (fishes, 1936 (European man, stratigraphic); Boswell et al. 1935 (man, E. Africa); Boswell et al. 1935 (man, England, stratigraphic); Bouchereau 1930 (man, France); Bourcart 1937B (Morocco, stratigraphic); Bowden 1937, Bowden and Lopatin 1936 (man, mammoth, California); Bowler-Kelley 1937 (paleolithic chronology, Europe and Africa); Branca 1938 (mammals, Ecuador); Brauner 1933 (origin of domestic animals); Brentana 1936 (Bison, paleolithic, Italy), 1938 (equids, Lombardy); Breuer 1938 (deer, Austria); Branil 1934B (Plaistocene Europe stratigraphic) 1938B (mammals Erence (Bison, paleolithic, Italy), 1938 (equids, Lombardy); Breuer 1938 (deer, Austria); Breuil 1934B (Pleistocene, Europe, stratigraphic), 1938B (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Breuil and Koslowski 1934 (paleolithic of Europe, stratigraphic); Brøgger 1937 (man, paleolithic, Norway); Brongersma 1937A (Felidae, Java and Sumatra), 1937B (Hyaena, Java); Broom 1936E (baboon, S. Africa); Brown, B 1928B, 1932B (man, N. America); Brown, Ralph 1938 (Minnesota man); Brudin 1936 (mammals, Azov); Bryan, K. 1935 (Minnesota man, stratigraphic), 1937B (man, N. America), 1938 (mammoth, Texas); Bryan, K. and MacClintock 1938

(Minnesota man, stratigraphic); Bryan, K., Retzek and McCann 1938 (Sauk Valley skeleton); Bubnoff 1936A (North Europe); Buchholz 1936 (mammals, birds, Moscow); Bull et al. 1934 (mammals, Gt. Britain, stratigraphic); Burchak-Abramovitch 1935A (mammoth, Ukraine), 1935B (mastodon, Ukraine), 1936C (Ursus, Ukraine), 1936 (marmot, Ukraine); Burchell 1931 (man and Ice Age); Buren 1936 (man and mammals, Italy); Burnet 1938 (early man, New Mexico); Bury 1935 (mammals, Great Britain, stratigraphic); Butter 1937 (mammals, Holland);

Holland);
Cable 1934 (mastodon, Iowa); Cabrera 1934A (jaguars, S. America), 1938 (horse, first domestication); Caccia 1935 (Bos, Italy); Cahn 1936 (Castoroides localities, U. S.); Callenfels 1936B (man, with mammals, Java); Cameron 1934 (neolithic man, England); Campbell, E. 1936 (California, archeological); Campbell, E. and Amsden 1934, Campbell, E. and Campbell 1935 (mammals, Pinto Basin, Texas); Carleton 1936, 1937A, B (lemurs, Madagascar); Case et al. 1935 (Elephas, Michigan); Castellanos 1937B, 1938 (man, S. America); Chakravarti 1935A, D, 1937B, 1938 (proboscidean, India); Chakravarti and Bhaskara 1934 (Equus, India); Chang, H. 1934 (mammals, S. China); Chapman 1934A (koala, phalangers, Australia); Chardin 1935B (man in N. America, associated faunas), 1937C (man, and mammals, India), 1937E (Pleistocene of China, stratigraphic), 1938D (man in Southeastern Asia, stratigraphic); Charlemagne 1935A (mammals, Ukraine). and mammais, India), 1937/E (Pieistocene of China, stratigraphic), 1938D (man in Southeastern Asia, stratigraphic); Charlemagne 1935A (mammals, Ukraine), 1935B (rock thrush, a Tertiary relic, Ukraine); Childe 1935 (mammals, Russia); Chiplonkar 1934 (frog, India); Clark, W. 1938A, B, C (Swanscombe man); Clements 1937, 1938 (man with proboscidean, California); Coffin 1937 (man, Colorado); Colbert 1937B (N. American mammals, relation to Eurasian forms); Compton 1934C (birds, Rancho La Brea), 1937 (shrews, Rancho La Brea); Cooper, C. L. 1937 (Bison, Wisconsin); Coulonges 1935 (mammals, Magdalenian of France); Cox, P. 1934 (antiquity of man, N. America); Cummings, B. 1935 (Pleistocene man, Arizona):

France); Cox, P. 1934 (antiquity of man, N. America); Cummings, B. 1935 (Pleistocene man, Arizona);

Dahr 1935 (Felis, neolithic, Sweden), 1936 (domestic dogs, miolithic, Sweden);

Dalloni 1936 (man, Tibesti, N. Africa); Dampell 1936 (mammoth, Russia);

Dangeard 1936 (Normanian, France, stratigraphic); Dart 1933 (man and mammals, S. Africa); Davidson 1937 (Australia); Davis, W. B. 1937 (gopher, Oregon);

Debruge 1935 (mammals, N. Africa); Degerbøl 1933 (Carnivora, Denmark);

Dehm 1937C (Elephas, Bavaria); Delafosse 1935 (proboscideans, France); Delage 1935 (mammals, France); Dietrich 1937B (suids, E. Africa), 1937C (giraffids and bovids, E. Africa); Dietrich 1938B (Brandenburg, popular); Dines 1938 (Swanscombe man, stratigraphic); Doumergue 1934 (mammals, France); Drennan 1930B (man, S. Africa), 1937C (Florisbad man); Dreyer 1935A, 1936A, 1938A (Florisbad man), 1935B (man, S. Africa); Dreyerand Lyle 1931 (man and mammals, S. Africa); Dubois, E. 1934A, B, 1935A, B, C (Pithecanthropus), 1936 (man, E. Asia), 1937B, C, 1938A, B (man, Java); Dubois, E. and Leakey 1934 (man, Java and E. Africa); Dutertre 1934 (mammoth, France);

Edinger 1934B (musk oxen, Germany); Edmunds et al. 1938 (man, Saskatchewan); Edwards, W. 1938 (England, stratigraphic); Efimenko 1935 (paleolithic station,

Edwards, W. 1938 (England, stratigraphic); Efimenko 1935 (paleolithic station, East European plain), 1937 (paleolithic, Russia); Egorov 1932 (Elephas, Russia); Ehrenberg 1934D (pre-glacial, Germany), 1936E (Austria); Ehrhardt 1935, 1937 (man, Europe); Etzeld 1936 (mammals, Ecuador); Fabian 1936 (mammals and associated artifacts, Moravia); Fabre, A. 1936 (France, Indian 1935); Fabre, A. 1937 (Indian 1935); Fabre, A. 1938 (Indian 1935); Fabre, A

(Fallet, A. 1950 (Hallians and associated arthracts, Moravia); Fallet, A. 1950 (France, Stratigraphic); Fallaize 1935 (early man, associated mammals, U. S.), 1937B (reptile, mammals, Palestine, 1937C (Sinanthropus, other fossil men), 1938A, B, D (Paranthropus, S. Africa); Farrington 1901 (Chicago); Fauler 1938 (man, Germany); Ferrant 1936, 1937, 1938 (mammals, Luxembourg); Fiasson 1936 (Rhône valley, stratigraphic); Figgins 1935A (man, New Mexico); Findeisen 1930 (man and mammals, paleolithic, Siberia); Fischer, C. 1937 (man, Europa); Fischer, F. 1924 (man, general). Fisioner, 1934 New Mexico; findeisen 1930 (man and mammais, pareonium, sideria); fischer, C. 1937 (man, Europe); Fischer, E. 1934 (man, general); Fleissig and Kormos 1934 (early man in Hungary); Flerov 1934A, 1935 (reindeer, Siberia); Fleure 1938 (man, Java); Flores 1936 (Brazil, stratigraphic); Florschutz and Van der Vlerk 1936 (Hengelo man, associated mammals, Netherlands), 1938 (mammal localities, Holland); Franz, H. 1936 (thermophiles, Europe); Franz, L. 1935 (mammals, Czechoslovakia); Frengulelli 1934 (man in S. America, stratigraphic), 1936 (sloth, Arrentine, stratigraphic). Frendenberg, 1935 (Outhes, Garmany); Friekhinger Argentina, stratigraphic); Freudenberg 1935 (Ovibos, Germany); Frickhinger 1934 (Neanderthal man), 1936 (mammals, Germany); Fromaget 1936 (man, associated mammals, Indo-China), Fuchs 1937 (mammals, E. Africa, stratigraphic);

Gagnebin 1935 (mammoth, Switzerland), 1937 (rhinoceros, Switzerland); Gaillard 1934 (Egypt, paleolithic and neolithic); Galbreath 1938 (mammals, Illinois);

Galloway, A. 1936 (man, Africa), 1937C (Boskop race); Galloway, A. and Wells 1934 (man, S. Africa); Gallwitz 1937 (Elephas, Saxony); Gams 1934 (Poland, correlation), 1938 (Pleistocene, strattgraphic); Gardet 1938 (mammals, France, correlation), 1938 (Pleistocene, stratigraphic); Gardet 1938 (mammals, France, stratigraphic); Gardner and Bate 1937 (Palestine); Garrod 1936A, 1938A (upper paleolithic, general); Gattefossé 1937 (primate, Morocco); Gavelin 1935 (mammoth, Sweden); Gazin 1935D (mammals, Idaho), 1938C (moose, Indiana); Genna 1936 (Neanderthal man, Italy); Gerber 1936B (marmots, Switzerland); Geyer 1934 (fish, Saxony); Giesler 1937 (Paleolithic man, Württemberg); Gillet and Schneegans 1935 (mammals, Alsace-Lorraine, stratigraphic); Girmounsky 1932 (Anthropozoic, USSR), 1936 (Europe, stratigraphic); Glangeaud 1935 (whales, France); Goddard, P. 1927 (man, N. America); Golomshtok 1938 (paleolithic, Russia); Golubov 1935 (Russia, popular); Gordon 1932 (man, general); Götzinger 1936, 1937B (paleolithic, Austria); Grahmann 1934A (fishes, Saxony), 1934B (Saxony); Gremiatzky 1934C (Podkumak man); Gripp, K. and Beyle 1937 (stragraphic, Germany); Gromov 1932B (mammals, USSR), 1935A (paleolithic, Eurasia), 1935B (Volga region, stratigraphic), 1936A (Russia), 1936B (Russia, 1937E (Elephas, Russia); Gromova 1928B (prehistoric lion, Europe), 1932B (Russia), 1933B (origin of domestic animals), 1935A (rhinoceros, Volga region), 1935B, C (Bison, Russia), 1935E (mammals, man, Russia), 1937 (hovids, Crimea), 1937 (mammals, N. Caucasus); Gromova and Gromov 1937 (mammals, Crimea, stratigraphic); Grotau 1930 (man, associated fauna, White Russia); Gubkin 1932 (general); Guerassimov 1937 (Caspian region, stratigraphic); Gumpert 1934 (man, Bavaria);

pert 1934 (man, Bavaria);
Haar 1934 (Solo man, associated fauna); Halet 1934 (mammals, Belgium, stratigraphic), 1937A (rhinoceros, France); Halicky 1932 (Poland); Hall, E. R. 1936 (mustelids, N. America); Hansen 1934 (man, Utah); Harnly 1934 (mammals, Kansas); Hasse 1930 (Saiga, Belgium); Haupt 1938 (red deer, Germany); Hawkes, J., Hawkes, and Terra 1934 (northern India); Hecker 1938 (frozen mammoth); Heinevetter 1937 (mammals, Silesia); Helbing 1934 (Felis, Germany), 1936C (mustelids, Germany); Heller 1934A (marmot, Germany), 1934B (small mammals, Germany), 1934F (mouse, Germany), 1936B (chiefly mammals, Germany); Hescheler 1938 (Elephas, Switzerland); Hibbard 1937A (vole, Kansas), 1937B (prairie dog, Kansas), 1937C (mammals, Kansas); Hillebrand, J. 1935 (paleolithic, Hungary); Hilzheimer 1934B (beaver, Germany), 1937 (bear, Germany); Hinton 1938 (Swepseembermen); Heffmenn end Kimbayer 1925 (mam 1938, Hinton et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Hofmann and Kirnbauer 1935 (mam-1938, Hinton et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Hofmann and Kirnbauer 1935 (mammals, Austria); Hopwood 1934B (mammals, E. Africa), 1935A (man, elephants, associated Pleistocene mammals), 1935C (Pleistocene stratigraphy); 1936B (mammals, E. Africa), 1937D (horses, E. Africa); Hora 1937B (fishes, India); Hornung 1933 (man and apes, Württemberg), 1936 (carnivores, Germany); Howard, E. 1933, 1935A, B, C, 1936A, C, D, E, F, G, H, 1937A, B, 1938B (man in N. America); Howard, E., and Antevs 1934 (man, N. America); Howard, Hildegarde 1935B, 1936A, 1937, 1938A (birds, Rancho La Brea), 1936B, C (birds, California); Howell 1938 (Sciuridae, N. America); Howells 1938 (man, Wyoming); Hoyer 1937 (Poland); Hrdlička 1937A (Minnesota man), 1937C (early man in America); Hume 1937 (chronology); Hundt 1936A (mammals, Germany); Hurst, C. T. 1937, 1938 (man in America);
Ilie 1935 (mammals, Rumania); Iverson 1934 (Equus, Denmark);
Jackson, J. W. 1936 (mammals, England); Jacobshagen 1934B (mammoth, Ger-

Ilie 1935 (mammals, Rumania); Iverson 1934 (Equus, Denmark);
Jackson, J. W. 1936 (mammals, England); Jacobshagen 1934B (mammoth, Germany); Jägerskiöld 1932 (mammoth, Sweden), 1933B (Alca, Sweden); Jalhay 1935 (Quaternary chronology); Jaume 1935 (mammals, Spain); Jayet 1935B (man, France), 1938 (shark, France, stratigraphic); Jeannel 1934A (Ethiopia, general); Jenks 1934, 1936, 1937B, 1938 (man, Minnesota), 1937A (chiefly mammals, Minnesota); Jenks and Wilford 1938 (Sauk Valley skeleton); Jessen and Farrington 1938 (Ballybetagh bogs, Ireland); Jilson 1936 (Big Bone Lick, Kentucky); Johnston, C. 1935 (peccaries, Oklahoma), 1937C (sloth, Texas); Joleaud 1933F (chronology, N. Africa), 1934B (Nigeria), 1934G (Equus, Sahara), 1934H, 1936A (mammals, N. Africa), 1935A (chiefly mammals, N. Africa), 1936D (man, general), 1937F (mammals, France); Joleaud and Lombard 1935 (Elephas, Central Africa); Joleaud and Menchikoff 1934 (mammals, N. Africa); Joleaud and Roubault 1936 (Elephas, Algeria); Jones, T. 1937 (primates, Sterkfontein); Kadić 1936, 1937 (Hungary); Kappers 1935 (Florisbad man), 1936A (Solo man); Kay, G. and Leighton 1938 (Minnesota man, stratigraphic); Kehoe 1935 (Fort River Dam, Montana); Keith 1932 (Solo man, Java), 1932B (man, S. Africa), 1932C (Palestine man), 1935C (man, stratigraphic); Keyes 1938 (Minnesota man, stratigraphic); King, W. B.

and Oakley 1936 (Pleistocene, Thames Valley); Kirchner 1936 (Cervus, Germany); Kirnbauer 1935 (mammals, Austria); Koenigswald 1933B (Java, Solo man, associated faunas), 1934A, B, 1935B, E, F, G (mammals, Java), 1936A, B (Modjokerto man), 1936D, 1937B, 1938A, B, C (Pithecanthropus), 1937A (man, mammals, Pleistocene, Java, China), 1937C (early man and stratigraphy, Java); Koenigswald and Weidenreich 1938 (Pithecanthropus); Kohl-Larsen 1936B (man, E. Africa); Konior 1936 (mammals, Pleistocene, Poland); Köppel 1935A, C (man, Palestine), 1935B (Saccopastore man, stratigraphic), 1936 (Neanderthal man), 1937 (Steinheim and Palestine men); Kormos 1938C (general, Hungary); Kraglievich 1934A (sloth, Argentina); Kraglievich and Rusconi 1930 (mammals, S. America); Kranz 1935 (mammals, Germany); Krumbeck 1934 (mammals, Germany); Kugler 1936 (mammals, Trinidad, stratigraphic); Kuhn, E. 1935 (mammals, Switzerland); Kunst 1937 (deer, Holland); Kwaschnin-Ssamarin 1933 (Bison, Lithuania); Kyrle 1938 (man, Austria);
L. 1933 (Boanthropus); L., J. 1932 (man, Thibet); Lacaille 1936 (paleolithic, England, stratigraphic); Lacharrière 1932 (man, Sahara); Lamberton 1934, 1936A, B, C, 1937, 1938, 1938B (lemurs, birds, Madagascar); Langelier 1935 (Dinornis and Aepyornis); Leakey, L. 1935A, B, C, 1936A (man, Kenya), 1936B (man, associated mammals, E. Africa), 1936C (stone age, Africa); Lebzelter 1932 (Paleoanthropology); Lecca 1930 (Palaeoanthropology, Europe); Le Du 1934A, B (man and mammals, T. Africa), Leighton 1936B (man and mammals, Texas, geologic

and mammals, N. Africa); Leighton 1936B (man and mammals, Texas, geologic age); Leonardi 1935B (Elephas, Italy); Lepikash 1932 (man, USSR), 1935, 1936 (mammals, Ukraine, stratigraphic); Lepikasar 1938A (beaver, Estonia), 1938B (mammals, Estonia); Leppääho 1936 (seals, neolithic, Scandinavia); Le Rouzic 1935 (mammals, Estonia), 1935B (mammals, Estonia); Leppääho 1936 (seals, neolithic, Scandinavia); Le Rouzic 1935 (mammals, Estonia) (mammals, Estonia); Leppaano 1936 (seais, neolithic, Scandinavia); Le Rouzic 1935 (mammals, France); Lhote 1936 (paleolithic and neolithic sites, Sahara); Liebus 1935B (mammals, Czechoslovakia); Lindig 1934 (man, Germany); Lion 1933 (mammals in tar, popular); Lönnberg 1937 (mammals, E. Africa), 1938 (Pithecanthropus); Lorenzo and Erasmo 1933 (association of man and Elephas antiquus, Italy), 1935 (hippopotamus, Italy), 1938 (mammals, Italy); Loukashkin 1934, 1935A (Pleistocene, Nebraska), 1935B (man in Nebraska, stratigraphic); Lungershausen 1934B (Pleistocene loess, Ultraine, stratigraphic), 1938 (Iltraine); Lungershausen 1934B (Pleistocene loess, Ukraine, stratigraphic), 1938 (Ukraine); Lunievsky 1938 (mammut, Poland); Lyon, G. M. 1938 (ground sloth, California); Lyon, M. 1934, 1936 (mammals, Pleistocene, Indiana); Lyon, M. and Hall 1937 (Symbos, Pleistocene, Indiana); McCallien 1937 (Scotland); MacClintock 1936 (Pleistocene, England, stratigraphic);

MacClintock, Barbour et al. 1936B (N. America, lake); McCown 1934A, B, C, 1935, 1936A, B (Neanderthaloid man, Palestine); MacCurdy 1934A (man, Asia), 1934C, 1936A (Neanderthaloid man, Palestine); MacCurdy et al. 1937 (man); Macfarlane 1937 (man, associated fauna, S. Africa); MacLennan 1935 (Bushman or Boskop, S. Africa); Mahony et al. 1936 (man, Australia); Makiyama and Kimizuka 1934 (frog, Japan); Malycheff 1936 (Rhône valley, stratigraphic); Marçais 1934 (Rabat skull, Morocco); Marchand 1934A, 1937 (mammals, N. Africa), 1936 (man, N. Africa); Marquez 1938 (mammals, Colombia); Marston 1936A, 1937B, 1938, Marston et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Marwick 1937 (moas, New Zealand); (Main, N., Africa), Marquez 1936 (Maintais, Colombia), Marston et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Marwick 1937 (moas, New Zealand); Masing 1933 (origin of domestic ducks); Mason, H. 1934 (mammals, California); Matiegka 1934B, 1938 (Předmost man); Maxim 1936 (Bos primigenius, Rumania); Mazenot 1936 (Elephas, France); Mazères 1937 (paleolithic, France, stratigraphic); Meiring 1937 (endocranial cast, man, S. Africa), 1937B (Wilton skulls, S. Africa); Melmore 1934 (mammals, England); Mendes-Corrêa 1934 (mesolithic, Portugal); Mercier 1934B (Elephas primigenius beds, Normandy); Merriam 1933C (man, N. America); Mertens 1936 (Canis, Germany); Mertie 1937 (mammals, Alaska); Meyer 1933 (man and animals, Germany); Miller, A. H. 1937B (birds, California); Miller, L. 1934 (goose, California), 1935A, 1938 (birds, California); Miller, L. and Howard 1938 (condor-like birds, California); Mirčink 1934 (Europe, stratigraphic), 1935, 1937 (Russia, stratigraphic), 1936 (Eurasia, stratigraphic); Mitchell, L. 1936 (proboscideans, Georgia); Mohler 1938 (Amebelodon, Kansas); Mohr 1936 (man, Moravia, stratigraphic); Moir 1935C (man, mammals, England); Montandon 1937B (man, general); Montelmans 1937 (Belgium, stratigraphic); Mori 1935 (mammals with artifacts, Japan); Morosan 1933, 1934A, B, 1935, 1937, 1938 (mammals, Rumania), 1936A (man, Rumaniā); Mortensen 1933 ("manatee" St. Helena); Mottl 1938C (Hungary); Mullaiev 1929 (Elephas, Russia); Müller 1933 (deer, Germany); Müllerried 1934 (ground sloth, Mexico); Mexico);

Neaverson 1936 (mammals, peat beds, England); Nelson 1918 (Florida chronology), 1936 (man, America); Nesturkh 1932 (fossil man); Nicolaescu-Barbu and Pap-

Neaverson 1936 (mammals, peat beds, England); Nelson 1918 (Florida chronology), 1936 (man, America); Nesturkh 1932 (fossil man); Nicolaescu-Barbu and Pappadopol 1933 (mammals, Rumania); Nicolai 1935 (mammals, France); Nicolesco 1936 (France, stratigraphic); Niezabitowski 1938B (Bison, Poland); Nikolayev 1937 (age of Volga fauna, Russia); Nikolsky, G. 1935A, B (fishes, neolithic, Russia); Nilsson 1936 (auroch, Europe); Nordmann 1936 (mammals, associated artifacts, Denmark), 1936B (man, N. Europe);
Oakley 1938A (mammals associated with Swanscombe man), 1938B (Swanscombe man, stratigraphic); Oakley and Leakey 1937 (mammals, England); Obermaier 1935A, B (loess chronology, Europe), 1936 (man and mammals, Spain), 1937B, 1938 (Southern Europe, stratigraphic); Obrutschew, V. 1932 (loess of USSR); Okada 1937 (frog, Japan); Orlov 1931C (badger, W. Siberia), 1933B (old world camels), 1938C (reviews Palestine finds);
Parker, H. 1935 (reptiles, Galapagos Islands); Patané 1932B, 1936 (mammals, Sicily); Paterson 1937 (paleolithic, England, stratigraphic); Patte 1935D (Elephas, Rumania), 1936 (Canis, France), 1937C (Aisne valley, France), 1938 (France, stratigraphic); Patterson 1936B (Caiman, Argentina); Paucă 1938B (mammals, Rumania); Paula Couto 1938B (bats, Brazil); Pavlowa 1929 (giant deer, Russia), 1931B (Volga, Russia); Penck 1936 (man, migrations, Germany), 1937B (man, distribution), 1938 (mammals, Europe); Peola 1938A, B (man, Italy); Péquart et al. 1937 (birds, mammals, France); Petrok 1935, 1938 (mammals, Czechoslovakia); Petrochilos 1938 (mammals, Greece); Peyrony, D. 1935B (Aurignacian, France), 1938 (mammals, France); Petrobk 1935, 1938 (mammals, Czechoslovakia); Petrochilos 1938 (mammals, Greece); Peyrony, D. 1935B (Aurignacian, France), 1938 (mammals, France); Petrobk 1935, 1938 (mammals, Urakine), 1934 (mammals, associated artifacts, France); Pidoplichka 1929B (Ukraine), 1931 (extinct and relict faunas, Ukraine), 1932A (mammals, Urakine), 1933B (marmot, Ukraine), 1934, 1935B, 1938A, B (Ukraine), 1935A, 1936C, D Ukraine), 1933A (exhibits of Ukrainian mammals), 1933B (marmot, Ukraine), 1934, 1935B, 1938A, B (Ukraine), 1935A, 1936C, D (man and mammals, Ukraine), 1936B (mammal finds near Azov Sea), 1937 (origin of S. Russian loess), 1938D (Novgorod-Severski, Russia); Platt 1935, 1936A, B, 1937 (Orkney Isles); Pogulyayeff 1934 (mammoth, Russia); Polikarpowitsch 1935 (paleolithic, mesolithic, Russia); Poncelet 1936 (giant animals still live?); Popov 1933 (Felis, review); Pontier 1933C (France); Potzger 1935 (Indiana); Powers 1935 (mammals, peat bog, Illinois); Prashad 1934 (mammals, India); Presnall 1938 (Bison, Utah); Puccioni 1935 (Saccopastore man); Puschnig 1935 (rhinocerotid, Austria); Rakovec 1935 (marmot, Jugoslavia); Ramaccioni 1936A (hippopotamus, Italy); Range 1937B (Rhinoceros, Germany); Raven, T. 1934, 1935A (mammals, Netherlands), 1935B (giant deer, Europe); Ray 1937 (man, Texas); Reck 1932G (man), 1935A (man, Central Africa), 1935B (bovids, E. Africa), 1937A (Oldoway, E. Africa), 1937B (antelope, E. Africa); Reck and Kohl-Larsen 1936 (man and mammals, E. Africa); Regan 1934 (mammals, Arizona); Reich 1937 (mammals, Germany); Rein 1934 (man, Pleistocene, Rhine region); Rhinehard 1936 (Pleisto-Ukraine), 1933A (exhibits of Ukrainian mammals), 1933B (marmot, Ukraine),

Germany); Rein 1934 (man, Pleistocene, Rhine region); Rhinehard 1936 (Pleistocene chronology, Eurasia), 1937 (Caucasus, stratigraphic), 1938 (Pleistocene chronology, Europe); Reiss 1936, 1938 (mammals, Ecuador); Rellini 1932 (man, Italy), 1933 (mammals, pre-Chellean, Italy), 1936 (Neanderthal man, Italy); Reynolds, S. 1933 (Cervidae, Gt. Britain), 1934A (Alces, Gt. Britain), 1934B (Ovibos, Gt. Britain); Richards, H. 1936 (mastodon, North Carolina), 1936B (Ovibos, Gt. Britain); Richards, H. 1936 (mastodon, North Carolina), 1936B (man, associated molluscs, N. America), 1938 (Pleistocene, Florida, stratigraphic); Riggs 1936B (mammals, Illinois), 1936C (Cervalces, Indiana, Illinois); Rintoul and Baxter 1935 (chiefly recent, Scotland); Robertes, F. 1935A, B, 1936A, B, C, 1937A (mammals and artifacts, Colorado), 1937B (man, Colorado), 1937C (Folsom man); Roman 1934A, C (man, associated fauna, N. Africa); Roman and Doncieux 1934 (Elephas, France); Ross 1935 (goose, Pleistocene, California); Rossolino 1932 (peat bog remains); Rostafiński 1934 (Bos, Poland); Royer 1934 (paleolithic man, N. Africa); Royo y Gómez 1931B, 1935C, D, 1936A (mammals, Spain), 1938 (cave painting, Spain); Rühl 1937A (mammals, Germany); Rühle von Lilienstern 1938B (mammoth, Germany); Ruhlmann 1934 (paleolithic, Morocco); Rusconi 1928C (with cultural remains, Argentina), 1935D (ground sloth, Argentina), 1935G (Argentina, stratigraphic), 1935I (living S. Amerrelatives); Rust 1934 (man, Germany), 1935 (Holstein), 1937A (reindeer hunters, associated mammals, birds, Germany);
Sachs 1937 (Alaska); Såhleanu 1934A (Bos, Rumania), 1934B (Bison, Rumania), 1934C (Elephas, Rumania), 1935 (mammals, Rumania); Sandegren 1934 (mam-

1934C (Elephas, Rumania), 1935 (mammals, Rumania); Sandegren 1934 (mammals, stone age, Sweden); Sanders, W. 1938 (man in America); Sandford 1934.

1986A, B (paleolithic man, Nile Valley); Sandror and Arkett 1985 (paecotture man, Nile Valley); Sandro and Stovall 1936 (turkey-peacock, Oklahoma); Sanford, J. 1935 (mastodon, Indiana); Sardeson 1935, 1938 (Minnesota man); Sasa 1937A, B (elephants, Sakhalin), Secharf 1936B (W. N. America, geologic history); Schaub 1936B (ground sloth, Venezuela); Schenk 1937 (edentates, Grand Canyon); Scheper 1935 (man, S. Africa); Schertz 1936A (bovines, Europe), 1937A (water buffalo, Germany), 1937B (ovibovine, Germany), 1937C (diluvial bovids, Germany); Schentein 1938 (Steinheim man); Schmidt, Hermann 1934A (giant elk, Germany); Scheulten 1938 (steinheim man); Schmidt, Hermann 1934A (giant elk, Germany); Scheultz, C. 1934 (manmals, 1936C (mare, Netherlands); Schultz, C. 1934 (manmals, Pleistocene, Nebruska); Schultz, C. and Eisely 1935, 1936 (mammals, Pleistocene, Nebruska); Schultz, C. 1934R (manmals, Glaho); Schwarz, R. 1934B (Sinanthropus); Sellards 1936, 1937 (man in N. America), 1938A (elephant, associated artifacts, Texas); Sergi 1935A (Sacopastore man, stratigraphic); Shaw, J. 1937 (hyrax, S. Africa), 1938 (pigs, S. Africa); Shaw, T. 1936 (birds, China); Sheppard, T. 1936 (mammoth, England), 1934D (wild boar, Gt. Britain); Shikama 1936B (Cerus, Japan), 1937B (proboscidean, Japan), 1937D (pathological cervid, Japan), 1938 (equids, Japan); Shimek 1908, 1917 (Nebraska Loess man); Shortridge 1934 (chiefly recent mammals, S. Africa); Shuler 1934 (elephants, Texas); Sicher 1937 (Piltdown man); Simionescu and Morosan 1938 (skull and endocranial cast of Elephas, Rumania); Simpson, G. C. 1934 (as climatic indicators); Slupic 1937 (bone masses at Solutré); Smith, C. 1935 (birds, mammals, Hilnois); Smith, H. I. 1910 (N. America, archeological); Smith, H. T. 1937 (chiefly mammals, Kansas, stratigraphic), 1380 (man moth, Simpson, G. C. 1934 (as climatic indicators); Slupic 1937 (bone masses at Solutré); Smith, C. 1935 (birds, mammals, Shaman); Solomon 1935 (age of man in East Anglia); Sonowskij 1935 (paleolithic N. Asia); Sonowski 1936A, B (paleolithic man, Nile Valley); Sandford and Arkell 1933 (paleolithic man, Nile Valley); Sandoz and Stovall 1936 (turkey-peacock, Oklahoma); Sanford, J. 1935 (mastodon, Indiana); Sardeson 1935, 1938 (Minnesota man); Sasa 1937A, B (elephants, Sakhalin), Scharf 1935B (W. N. America, geologic history);

mals, England, stratigraphic); Toulouse 1937A, B (early man, associated mammals, southwestern U.S.); Trechmann 1938 (chiefly mammals, Malta); Trewavas 1937 (cichlid fishes, E. Africa); Trusheim 1935C (mammals, Main river, Gerstratigraphic);

Urita 1937 (mammoths, Sakhalin);

Vallois 1934E (Kanam and Kanjera man), 1934F (Minnesota man), 1935A (Javan-thropus, associated fauna), 1935C (supposed human pigmy, India), 1936A (man,

Palestine), 1938C (Florisbad man); Van den Broek 1936 (Homo, Netherlands); VanderHoof 1935B (northern California); Van der Vlerk 1935 (Hengelo man, associated fauna, Netherlands), 1938 (mammals, Pleistocene, Netherlands); Van der Vlerk, Florschütz et al. 1936 (man, Holland); Van der Vlerk and Van den Broek 1935 (Homo, Netherlands); Van Es 1935, 1936 (man, East Indies); Vaufrey 1934B (man, Palestine), 1934E (chellean man), 1935D (man, N. Africa), 1937C (Folsom artifacts, associated Bison), 1937F (primates, E. Asia), 1937G (Capsian, N. Africa, stratigraphic); Vavilov 1933 (origin of domestic animals); Ver Steeg 1938 (mastodon, Ohio); Vignati 1934 (man, associated mammals, Argentina), 1935 (man in America); Villegas 1936A, B, 1937 (mammals, Chile); Vinogradoff 1936 (rodents, insectivores, central Asia); Viret 1938G (Trogontherium France); Viret and Balland 1938 (mammals, France); Vishnevski 1934 (man, Armenia); Armenia)

France); Viret and Balland 1938 (mammals, France); Vishnevski 1934 (man, Armenia);
Wadia 1938B (Pleistocene, India); Wagner 1931 (man, systematic position); Wallis,
C. 1935 (mammals, England); Wanderer 1934 (Elephas, Germany); Ward 1907
(Nebraska man); Ward, L. et al. 1936 (man, S. Australia); Warren, S. et al. 1934
(mammoth associated with artifact); Wayland 1934 (mammals associated with artifacts, Uganda); Wehrli 1935A (marmots, Germany); Weidenreich 1938F
(Pithecanthropus); Weiler 1935B, 1936A, 1937 (mammals, Germany); Weinert
1934 (Oldoway man, E. Africa), 1935D (man, phylogeny), 1936B (Steinheim man), 1938C, D (Africanthropus); Weinert and Berckhemer 1937 (Steinheim man); Weitzel 1936, 1938 (Germany); Wells, D. 1937 (Elephas, West Virginia); Wells, L. 1935A, B (man, S. Africa); Wetmore 1935A (swan, Illinois), 1937A (birds, Virgin Islands); Wetzel, W. 1935 (musk ox, Germany); Whelan 1936 (Pleistocene, Ireland); White, E. I. 1937C (fishes, W. Africa); Willett 1937 (Pleistocene, California); Williams, M. 1937 (Bison, Yukon); Wills, L. 1937, 1938 (mammals, England, stratigraphic); Wilson, R. 1936B (deer-mouse, California); Wiman 1935A (Aepyornis, Mullerornis, Madagascar); Winchell 1902 (Lansing man); Wittmann 1937 (Rhinoceros, Germany); Wodzicki 1935 (Canis, Poland); Woldstedt 1935 (Germany, correlation with glaciation), 1936 (investigation, Germany); Wolff 1938 (reindeer and horses, Germany); Wood, A. E. 1936G (giant beaver, Nebraska); Woodward 1936B (man and associated faunas, old world); Wormington 1935 (Pleistocene, Europe, America);
Yabe and Sugiyama 1934 (probable bird gizzard stones, Borodino Islands); Yagi 1938A (mammoth, Manchuria), 1938B (mammoth, Sakhalin); Young, C. 1933L, M (man, China), 1935E (mammals, Szechuan, China), 1935I (Primates, China), M (central China) F (B. C. mammals, China), 1935G (Sinanthropus). 1936B

M (man, China), 1935E (mammals, Szechuan, China), 1935I (Primates, China), M (central China), F (B. C. mammals, China), G (Sinanthropus); 1936D (Bubalus, China), Young, M. 1936 (Katanga skull); Yuzefovich 1938A (man,

(Bubalus, China), Young, M. 1936 (Katanga skull); Yuzefovich 1938A (man, recent finds, review);
Zakrevska 1935 (giant deer, Ukraine), 1936 (Elephas, Ukraine); date? (Sus, Kiev);
Zalesky 1937 (Recent mammalian fauna, Austria, compared with Quaternary fauna); Zamiatnine 1934 (chiefly mammals, Aurignacian, Russia), 1935 (mammals, Mousterian, Russia); Zázvorka 1938 (Czecho-Slovakia); Zelizko 1934D (Bohemia), 1936C (Czechoslovakia), 1937A (weasel, Bohemia), 1937B (fitches, Czechoslovakia), 1938A (Canis, Czechoslovakia); Zemljakow 1928B (man, Russia); Zemljakow and Epstein 1936 (Russian Quaternary explorations 1932–1935); Zeuner 1934B, C (rhinoceros, Germany), 1935, 1937 (Pleistocene chronology, Europe), 1938 (paleolithic, stratigraphic); Zimmerman, E. 1935 (mammals, Germany). Germany).

Germany).

Faunas—Quaternary—Cave faunas—Aguilera 1936 (Sinanthropus, occurrence);
Airaghi 1934 (mammals, Italy); Anonymous 1934AP (mammals, man, Kent's cavern), 1935AD (research, Gt. Britain), 1936AJ (anthropoid, S. Africa), 1931AA, 1932AE, AF, AJ, AQ, AR, 1933X, 1936AP, AQ, 1938BC (Sinanthropus), 1938H (man and associated fauna, Oregon), 1938K, BE (Maryland); Arambourg 1935B (mammals, Algeria); Arambourg et al. 1934 (man, mammals, Algeria); Arambourg and Fromaget 1938 (mammals, N. Africa); Aranzadi and Barandiaran 1935 (mammals, Spain); Armstrong 1934 (Derbyshire caves, England), 1938 (mammals, England); Astre 1936B (mammals, France), 1937D (spermophile fauna, Pyrenees); Ayer 1936 (mammals, Texas);
Balogh 1938 (cave bear, Rumania); Bate 1934A (wart hogs, Palestine, Africa), 1934B (reptiles, Palestine), 1935B (mammals, Malta), 1937B (mammals, Palestine), 1938 (Crocidura, Palestine); Berckhemer 1933G (mammals, Germany), 1934C (birds, mammals, Germany); Berckhemer and Peters 1935 (Irpfel cave, Germany); Bernstein 1935 (man, S. Africa); Biese 1936 (Gulo, Bavaria); Bigot 1934A (mammals, S. England, stratigraphic), 1936B (chiefly mammals, Mousterian, Isle of Jersey); Bird, J. 1938A (horse, sloth, associated artifacts, Pata-

gonia); Bird, J. and Bird 1937 (horse, sloth, associated artifacts, Patagonia); Black, D. 1933D (man, Choukoutien), 1934A (Sinanthropus, geologic age), 1934B (Primates, other mammals, Choukoutien), 1934C (Sinanthropus, associated mammals, Choukoutien), 1934D (Sinanthropus), 1934E (Choukoutien excavations, historical); Blanc, A. 1935B (mammals, Catena cave, Italy), 1935E (man, Italy), 1937B (artifacts with mammals, Italy), 1938A (mammals, Caviglione cave, Italy), 1938D (mammals, Italy); Blanc, G. 1935 (Equus, Sambuco cave, Italy), 1936 (Equus, Saccopastore cave); Boissiere 1937 (mammals, France); Bond 1936 (birds, West Indies); Boule 1937A (Sinanthropus); Breuil and Blanc 1935A, B, C, 1936 (Saccopastore man); Brodar 1938 (mammals, cultural remains, Potocka cave, Alps); Broom 1934A (mammals associated with Australopithecus). Bond 1936 (birds, West Indies); Boule 1937A (Sinanthropus); Breuil and Blanc 1935A, B, C, 1936 (Saccopastore man); Brodar 1938 (mammals, cultural remains, Potocka cave, Alps); Broom 1934A (mammals associated with Australopithecus), 1938G, H, I, 1937F, G, H, I, J, 1938J (Australopithecus), 1937C, E (mammals, S. Africa), 1938D (elephant shrews, S. Africa), 1938I, K, L (Pleistocene apes, S. Africa), 1936B (Oberklausen, Germany), 1936C (mammals, Oster cave, Germany), 1936B (Oberklausen, Germany), 1936C (mammals, Oster cave, Germany), 1937 (Enzendorf cave, Germany), 1938 (Magdalenian, Germany); Bryan, K. and McCann 1938 (mammals, New Mexico); Burnet 1937 (associated fauna, New Mexico), Butts and Moore 1936 (mammals, eastern U. S.);
Cabu 1936 (man with mammals, S. Africa); Casteret 1933, 1936, 1938 (Pyrenees); Chang, H. 1937 (teleosts, Choukoutien); Chardin 1934A (Choukoutien), 1936B (mammals, Choukoutien), 1937D (Sinanthropus, general), date? (Peking man); Chardin and Young 1936A (mammals, China); Clark, A. 1938 (mammals, Virginia); Colliver 1938 (Victoria); Czarnocki 1935 (chiefly mammals, Poland); Dal Piaz 1934 (man with cave bear, Styria); Dammerman 1934 (mammals, Java); Decary 1938 (chiefly mammals, Madagascar); Didier 1937, 1938 (Ursus, France); Dittrich 1934 (Sudeten); Doumergue 1935 (mammals, Belgium), 1934C (cave bear, Slovakia), 1935A, B (cave bear, Belgium), 1937A (cave bear, Bavaria), 1938D (Drachen cave, Germany), 1938E (Torren cave, Austria); Ehrenberg, Sickenberg and Stifft-Gottlieb 1938 (Teufelslucken, Germany); Ernst 1935 (mammals, Crimea); Eychène 1938 (cave exploration);
Fabian 1933 (tooth changes in domestication); Finlayson 1938B (marsupial, Australia); Fourmarier 1934A (mammals, France), Frenzel 1936 (mammals, Germany); Frickhinger 1937 (mammals, Ofnet cave, Germany); Frickhinger, Groeschel et al. 1937 (mam, mammals, Bavaria); Fromaget and Saurin 1936 (mammals, and man, Indo-China); Gaal 1930 (Heidelberg man); Gagnière and Germand 1932 (mammals, Vaucluse.

Indo-China);

Gaal 1930 (Heidelberg man); Gagnière and Germand 1932 (mammals, Vaucluse, France); Garrod 1934B, C, 1935A, C, 1936B, 1938B (Palestine), 1935B (man, mammals, Palestine); Garrod and Bate 1937 (chiefly mammals, Palestine); Gidley and Gazin 1938 (chiefly mammals, Cumberland cave, Maryland); Granger 1938 (Szechwan); Graziosi 1933 (mammals, Italy); Gromov 1938B (Don river, Aurignacian), 1928C (paleolithic, Ukraine), 1930A, B (Russia); Gromova 1928A (mam-

mals, Kostroma)

mals, Kostroma);
Harrington 1934D (Gypsum cave, Nevada), 1936A, B (southwestern U. S.); Helbing 1935A, 1936A (otter, France), 1935B, 1936B (Felis, Switzerland); Heller 1937 (rodents, bats, Czechoslovakia); Hibben 1937 (mammals associated with man, New Mexico); Hilzheimer 1934A, 1936A, B, C, D (mammals, Oberklausen, Germany); Hoffmann 1937B (Ofnet cave, Germany); Hörmann 1933 (chiefly mammals, Germany); Howard, E. 1930, 1932 (Guadalupe Mts., Texas); Howard, Hildegarde 1935A (eagle, Nevada); Hüdin 1937 (man, mammals, Switzerland); Hugues and Gagniére 1934 (mammals, Mousterian, France); Jackson, J. W. 1934 (rodents, Pin Hole cave, England); Jayet 1935 (rodents, paleolithic, France); Jimenez de Cisneros 1932 (mammals, Spain); Joffroy 1938A, B (mammals, Magdalenian, France); Joleaud and Castellani 1935 (Champlain cave, Algeria);

(mammals, Magdalenian, France); soleauu anu Castellani 1555 (Champain cave, Algeria);
Kadić 1934A, B, 1935B (Mussolini cave, Hungary), 1935D (Peskö cave, Hungary),
1938A, B (Hungary); Kadić et al. 1936 (mammals, Subalyuk cave, Hungary);
Kadić and Kormos 1936 (Hungary); Kadić and Mottl 1938 (Hungary); Keith
1937 (general, man), 1938A (Mount Carmel man); Keith and McCown 1937A
(Mount Carmel man); Koby 1938 (chiefly mammals, cavernes de St. Brais,
Switzerland); Köppel 1937B (Palestine man); Kormos 1935A, 1937B (small mammals Austria) 1937A (small mammals Germany); Kyrle 1936 (mammals) mammals, Austria), 1937A (small mammals, Germany); Kyrle 1936 (mammals, Austria);

Lawrence, B. 1934 (rodents, Bahamas); Leach 1934 (Isle of Caldey, Wales); Leakey 1936C (Stone Age, Africa); Ledomskii 1936 (Russia); Lemozi 1937 (cave paintings, France); Leonardi 1934A, B, C, 1935C (mammals, Italy), 1935A (Switzerland); Lepori 1937 (man, Italy); Liebus 1934B, 1937 (mammals, Czechoslovakia) 1936C (mammals, birds, Czechoslovakia); Lóczy, Pataki, et al. 1938 (Mussolini cave, Hungary); Lomi 1938A, B (mammals, Julia cave, Italy);

MacCurdy 1937B (American caves and cave dwellers); McNeil 1936 (caves of the use curdy 1937B (American caves and cave dwellers); McNeil 1936 (caves of the world, popular); Marchand 1934B (artifacts and mammals, N. Africa), 1934C (pottery and mammals, N. Africa), 1935 (man and mammals, N. Africa); Meaker 1935 (man, S. Africa); Mohr 1937 (Pennsylvania cave exploration); Moirenc and Pradenne 1934 (Combette cave, France); Montandon 1936A (Cro-Magnonoid man, France); Mortillet 1937 (man, France); Mottl 1936A, B, 1938 (mammals, Hungary), 1937 (Mustela and Lutreola, Hungary), 1938B (Hungary); Movius 1935 (man, associated fauna, Ireland); Muheim 1936 (mammals, Switzerland); Mühlhofer 1937 (Peters cave, Austria, Protolithic bone "artifacts"), 1938 (rodents Merkanstein cave): dents, Merkenstein cave);

Niezabitowski 1938A (mammals, Poland); Nioradze 1935 (mammals, paleolithic,

Obermaier 1937A (mammals, Mousterian, Germany); Ogilvie, Rogers, and Tebbs 1937 (Kent's Cavern England); Ogilvie and Tebbs 1938 (Kent's Cavern,

England);

Obermaier 1937A (mammals, Mousterian, Germany); Ogilvie, Rogers, and Tebbs 1937 (Kent's Cavern England); Ogilvie and Tebbs 1938 (Kent's Cavern, England);
Palgov 1936 (cave exploration); Pallary 1934 (Abri Alain, Algeria); Palmer, L. 1934 (England, stratigraphie); Pardieu 1938 (mammals, France); Parry 1929 (England); Passemard 1936 (Mousterian, Southwest Europe); Pei 1934A (Carnivora, Locality 1, Choukoutien), 1934B (late paleolithic, Choukoutien), 1935A (mammals, Kwangsi caves, China), 1936A (mammals, Locality 3, Choukoutien), 1936B, 1937B (Sinanthropus), 1937A, E (Choukoutien) coalities); Petrocchi 1935A, B, 1938 (mammals, Libvaj); Peyrony, D. 1934A (man and mammals, France); Peyrony, E. 1935 (cave drawings, France); Pöch 1938 (mammals, man, Brazil); Popoff, R. 1935 (cave drawings, France); Pöch 1938 (mammals, Man, Brazil); Prox 1938 (mathropus), 1937A, Euglaria); Prokhorov 1933 (USSR); Prox 1938 (pathology, bears); Ragout 1934 (mammals, France); Rakovec 1938 (musk ox, Jugoslavia); Rauther 1935A (fishes, mesolithic, Germany); Revilliod 1934 (mammals, neolithic, Switzerland); Riabinin 1937D (cave lion, Black Sea region); Riek 1935 (Lonetal caves, Germany); Roche 1935 (Kilgreany cave, Hungary); Saint-Périer 1936 (Isturitz cave, Switzerland); Schaub 1936D, 1937A (murid, East Indies); Schirmeisen 1934, 1936 (mammals, Germany); Schmidt, A. 1937 (Protolithic bone "artifacts," Peters Cave, Austria); Schultz 1931D (Simanthropus); Schultz, C. and Howard 1935 (Burnet cave, New Mexico); Shaw, T. 1935 (birds, Choukoutien), 1937 (ostrich, Choukoutien); Shikama 1936D (Cervus, Japan), 1937E (Kuzuii fissures, Japan), 1937G (Asia), 1938B (mammals, Japan); Slodkevich 1936 (mammals, Siberia); Smith, Bernard and George 1935 (mammals, Molkevich 1936 (mammals, Siberia); Smith, Bernard and George 1935 (mammals, Popular); Schock 1936G (Conklin and Gypsum caves, U.S.); Tapia 1937 (mammals, Argentina); Tikhii 1928 (fishes, Crimea); Tobien 1935B (cohotonids, Corsica, Sardinia); Toepfer 1934C (man, associated fauna, Germany); Tokunaga an

raphy); Young, C. 1930E, 1934A (mammals, Choukoutien); Zelizko 1934C (Italy); Zotz 1937 (Silesian caves).

Field Studies-See: expeditions, explorations and excursions; technique.

Fixism—See: evolution.

Flight—See: habits.

Flight, Origin of—Aymar 1935 (birds); Beebe 1938 (birds); Gross, W. 1938A (in pterodactyls); Hoepke and Kraemer 1936 (pterodactyls); Ley 1936B (general); Magne de la Croix 1934A (birds); Pires Soares 1937 (general); Tucker 1938 (birds).

Footprints, Tracks and Trackways—See: faunas; ichnology; restorations; also Ich-

nites (systematic index). Formenkreis-See: evolution.

Fossil Ivory Trade—See: economic paleontology.

Fossilization—See: occurrences.

Fossils Used as Ornaments—See: cultural remains.

Gastroliths—See: coprolites and gastroliths.

General Works, Popular Works, and Text Books—Abel 1935D (paleobiology), 1937C (animals in folklore); Abell 1934 (Kansas faunas); Acworth 1934A (bird flight, evolution); Adams, W. 1934 (Oregon faunas); Adrianov 1936 (supposed mammoths, Russia); Aldinger 1935B (Greenland); Allen, V. 1937 (geology and evolution); Amsden 1935 (man in America); Anderson, C. 1934A (legendary monsters), 1935C (Triassic, Australia), 1936 (Australian mammals, origin), 1937A (domestic sheep, origin); Andersson 1934 (China, Sinanthropus); Andrews 1936 (American Museum), 1037 (diagnosus); Angrews 1938 (Paleos Museum), 1937 (dinosaurs); Anonymous 1932AD (arthrodires), 1934AF (Palaeo-anthropus to be exhibited), 1934AJ (panda), 1934AL (Quaternary bog, Ireland), 1934AY (mammoth, Illinois), 1934BI (Miocene rhinoceros, Oregon), 1934BJ (Miocene suids, South Dakota), 1934BM (dinosaurs, Wyoming), 1934BP (dinosaurs), 1935B (anthropology and archaeology, 1934), 1936N (1935), 1937J (1936), 1937BA (1937), 1935E (man in America), 1935AD (cave research, Gt. Britain), 1935AQ (early opossums), 1935AW (Siwalik Hills), 1935D (mammoth cemetery, Russia), 1936K (Sinanthropus), 1936AG (Pleistocene chronology), 1936AK (geology in Gt. Britain), 1937P (early man), 1937AQ (Brontosaurus), 1937BB (anthropology, 1937), 1937BG (Dinosaur National Monument), 1938L (Folsom man), 1938AP (Wrangel Island mammoth), 1938AT (horned crocodile), 1938AZ (pre- and protohistoric sites); Arambourg 1937A (vertebrate evolution); Arkhangelskii et al. 1937 (geology of Russia); Arldt 1938 (historical geol. and general paleon.); Augusta and Remeš 1937 (paleontology, text); eaerg [1937?] (ornithology); Barbour, T. 1934B (reptiles and amphibians); Bar-Museum), 1937 (dinosaurs); Anonymous 1932AD (arthrodires), 1934AF (Palaeo-

Baerg [1937?] (ornithology); Barbour, T. 1934B (reptiles and amphibians); Baraerg [19371] (ornthology); Barbour, T. 1934B (reptiles and amphiblans); Barradas 1938 (man, archeology); Barrows 1935 (biology); Bauer 1934 (geology, Wind River basin, Wyoming); Beck 1937A (camels, Oregon), 1937B, C (Cenozoic mammals, western U. S.), 1938A (Pliocene mammals, Washington); Bell, E. 1934 ("fantascience"); Berger 1935D (Proboscidea memoir, Osborn), 1935E (imperial mammoths), 1935I (Sinanthropus study), 1935L (Devonian fishes); Beurlen 1937B (general paleontology), 1938 (paleontological and geological publication and cooperation); Beutner 1938 (origin of life); Bews 1935, 1937 (human ecology); Bibby 1938 (evolution of man); Biese 1934 (speleology); Blon 1936 (whales, California); Bohn 1934, 1935 (comparative anatomy and biology); Bölsche 1933, (comparative anatomy); Bölsche 1933 (comparative anatomy); Bolk et al. 1936 (comparative anatomy); Bolsche 1933 (man); Boonstra 1935F (important collections of S. African reptiles); Boule and (man); Boonstra 1935F (important conections of S. African repulses); Boule and Piveteau 1935B (paleontology, text); Boulenger, E. 1935 (marine craniates), 1938 (natural history); Bourdelle 1936 ("Mammalia," a new publication); Bradley, J. 1935 (man, general), 1938 (social evolution); Bradley, W. 1938 (Lake Vinta); Branson, E. and Tarr 1935 (geology); Broili and Schröder 1935J (Karroo formation); Brooms 1937 (mammoths and mastodons); Broom 1934C (value of paleons) tology to anatomy); Brown, B. 1934B, C (dinosaurs of Montana), 1937 (Dinosaur National Monument, Utah); Brown, Mrs. B. 1936 (dinosaur hunting, U.S.); Brown, F. 1937 (man in America); Bubnoff 1935A, 1936B (earth history); Buddenbrock-Hettersdorf 1935 (general); Buick 1937 (moa-hunters); Bunmüller 1932 (early man); Burkitt, M. 1934 (man); Buxton 1938 (physical anthropology)

Camp 1938B (California); Camp and Hanna 1937 (paleontological methods); Cassidy 1936 (moa and kiwi); Casteret 1933, 1936, 1938 (cave explorations); Chamberlin, R. 1937 (historical geology); Chandler 1938 (Bernissart fauna, Belgium); Chaney 1934 (synopsis of lectures); Clark, J. G. 1936B (archeology in Malay peninsula and Java, 1938 (archeology, current work); Colani 1937 (1936 studies on man); Cole 1933 (man, cultural and physical evolution), 1937 (man); Collins, H. 1935 (organic evolution, text); Collins, W. 1935 (geology and good literature); Cramer 1935 (man and the cave bear); Crampton 1934 (general biology); Croneis and Krumbein 1936 (geology); Crowther 1934 (progress of science); Cuénot 1934,

1936 (concept of species); Cushman 1938 (future of paleontology);

Dacqué 1935A (historical geology), 1936A, B (paleontology); Daly, R. 1934 (Quaternary glaciation); Davies, A. 1934, 1935 (Tertiary faunas); Davitashvilli 1933 (paleontology, text), 1935 (paleontology, Soviet teaching methods); Dietrich 1937D (Mammalia, excl. Hominidae); Dietmars and Carter 1935 (popular paleontology), 1938 (defensive and offensive weapons of mammals); Dobzhansky 1935 (species concept), 1937 (genetics and the origin of species); Dorlodot 1935 (Mesozoic reptiles);

Edinger 1932B (longevity, recent mammals), 1937D (Vertebrata), 1937E (Amphibia); Efimenko 1936 (study of fossil man in Russia);

phibia); Efimenko 1936 (study of fossil man in Russia);
Fasten 1935 (genetics, text); Fenton, C. 1934 (footprints), 1937A (Canadian dinosaurs), 1937B (paleontology), 1938 (geology); Ferguson 1938 (fossil collecting);
Field, H. 1938 (Elephas); Field, R. 1933 (historical geology); Fitzpatrick and
Horton 1935 (biology, text); Furon 1938A (Asiatic discoveries, 1936–1937);
G., N. 1934 (Bos primigenius); Gaal 1934 (fossils in Chinese medicine); Gagnebin
1934 (Guration of geologic time); Galloway, A. 1937B (man in Africa); Garrod
1934A (Stone Age in Palestine); Germann, J. 1936, Germann, J. and Germann
1936 (pictorial geological sections); Gilmore 1937C (dinosaur explorations, Utah);
Glueck 1938 (archeological work in Palestine); Goldenweiser 1937 (anthropology); Goodwin 1938 (S. African anthropology); Gordon, B. 1936 (fossil collecting, popular); Gornostayev 1938 (recent discoveries, Russia); Grabau 1936 lecting, popular); Gornostayev 1938 (recent discoveries, Russia); Grabau 1936 (Paleozoic systems, classification under pulsation theory); Gregory, W. 1933E (dogs), 1934H (Komodo Varanus), 1934I, J (legendary monsters), 1934L (evolution of face), 1935I (skates and rays), 1935J (evolution of vertebrates), 1935–1936 (gorille hunting), 1936E (types of museums); Gramieteky 1927A B (reclassification of the control of (gorilla hunting), 1936F (types of museums); Gremiatzky 1937A, B (paleo-

anthropology);

anthropology);
Hagen 1937 (sea iguanas); Hancock 1937 (fossil collecting, popular); Hartmann 1937A (progress in zoology, 1935), 1937B (1936), 1938 (1937); Haslett 1935 (human origins); Hatfield 1938 (biology, text); Hauber with O'Hanlon 1937 (biology, text); Hawkins 1934 (fossils and man), 1936 (value of paleontology), 1938 (history and future of man); Hecker 1934 (Stone Age man as collector of petrifacts), 1937 (paleoecological research in Russia); Hegner 1936 (zoology, text); Hegner and Hegner 1936 (popular zoology); Heim de Balsac 1936 (African mammals and birds, biogeography); Heintz 1938B (ostracoderms); Heintz and Stormer 1938 (general wall chart and text); Hennig 1937A (paleontological teaching, Germany), 1938B (regional geology of Africa), 1938E (introductory textbook); Hesse, R. 1935B (vertebrates vs. invertebrates); Hill, W. 1938A (primitive primates), 1938B (anthropoid apes); Holmes, A. 1937 (age of earth); Holmes, E. and Gibbs 1937 (biology, text); Holmgren et al. 1936 (comparative anatomy); Hooton 1937C (man), 1937D (anthropology, general); Huene, F. 1934F (function and scope of paleontology); Huey, E. 1935 (child's story of animal world); Hurst, C. 1935 (genetics and evolution, man); Huxley and Andrade 1936 (geology, popular); Jacobs, E. 1937 (Vermont geology); Jacobs, W. 1938 (flying, swimming, floating); Janensch 1937B (Reptilia); Jeans 1934 (historical geology, popular); Jeans et al. 1936 (science 1931–1935); Jenks 1935 (prehistory in Minnesota); Joleaud 1938D (distribution); Jones, I. 1936 (mammal tracks, Nevada); Jordan, D. 1934 (classification of fishes);

fication of fishes);

Kazeeff 1934 (aurochs); Keith 1932 (Solo man); Kenoyer and Goddard 1937 (biology, ezeen 1934 (aurocns); neuta 1932 (5010 man); henoyer and Goddard 1937 (Diology, text); Keyes 1934A (geologic chart); Killermann 1931 (paleoanthropology); Knapp-Fisher 1935 (natural history); Knight, C. 1935 (restorations); Koenigswald 1937A (early man, Java, China); Koller 1935 (buffaloes, Africa); Kraglievich 1938 (manual of La Plata paleontology); Krecker 1934 (zoology, text); Krenkel 1938 (geology of Africa); Kubacska 1936E (lesions due to fighting); Kukuk 1938

(geology Germany);
Lambert 1937 (biology, text); Lambrecht 1935C (paleontology); Lane 1936 (geologic time); Leakey, L. 1934 (origin of man), 1935A (Stone Age races of Kenya), 1935D (large elephant tusk, England), 1936C (Stone Age, Africa); Lee 1935 (backgrounds and foundations of modern science); Lenoir 1934 (man); Lester and Millot 1936 (races of man); Leuchs 1935, 1937 (geology of saia); Lewis, A. 1936 (formally the state of human development); Ley 1935A (legendary) (influence of earth movements on human development); Ley 1935A (legendary roc), 1935B (Konrad Gesner's works), 1936A (lung fishes), 1937, 1938A (Holzmaden ichthyosaurs); Lillie 1938 (zoological science in the future); Lindsay 1937 (animal biology); Linton 1936 (man); Little 1937 (comparative anatomy); Loth 1935, 1938C (man); Lucas and Carter 1937 (popular geology); Luke 1935 (Maltese Islands);

MacBride 1938B (climate and evolution); MacClintock 1937, MacClintock et al. 1936 (Pleistocene stratigraphy, N. America); MacCurdy 1935B (coming of man); MacCurdy et al. 1937 (early man); McNeil 1936 (caves); Manure 1936 (satirical); Marble 1935 (measurement of geologic time); Marett, J. 1936 (race, sex and environment); Marett, R. 1935 (cultural evolution, man); Martin, C. 1935 (prehistoric man in Ireland); Mason, F. 1934 (order and progress in nature); Mather 1934 (geology, text); Matiegka 1937 (anthropology); Matveiev 1936 (evolutionary morphology); Mavor 1936 (biology, text); Meisenheimer 1935 (zoogeography); Melander 1937 (source book of biological terms); Melhase 1934 (pseudorapny); Melander 1957 (source book of biological terms); Melhase 1954 (pseudomorphs of fossils); Merle 1937 (Sinanthropus); Merriam 1934A (science and government), 1934B (future evolution of man), 1935, 1936A (man in America), 1936B (time and change in earth history), 1937 (early man); Michelson 1936 (mammoth in Indian legend); Miller, W. 1937 (historical geology, text); Mohr 1937 (Pennsylvania cave exploration); Moir 1938B (Antarctica and glacial ages), 1938C (antiquity of modern type of man); Mollison 1934 (man, new finds); Molony 1936 (Noachian flood); Montadon 1933 (race formation and races of man), 1936B (man) 1937 (French racial types and prehistory). Morse W 1937 (Texico 1936B (man), 1937 (French racial types and prehistory); Morse, W. 1937 (Legion State Park, Mississippi); Moulton 1937 (the world and man); Muckermann 1935 (elementary anthropology); Muldrow 1936 (first man in America); Murphy 1936

(oceanic birds, S. America); Neal and Rand 1936 (comparative anatomy, text); Nelson 1937 (prehistoric archeology); Nesturkh 1936 (Australopithecus); Newman 1936 (zoology, text);

Norman 1936 (history of fishes); Noves 1937 (men of science);

Opitz 1935 (Hunsrückschiefer sea fauna, popular); Orton 1935 (prehistoric man); Osborn 1935C (Theodore Roosevelt memorial hall), 1935D (appointment of

Othenio Abel at Univ. Gottingen), 1938B (Hall of the Age of Man);

Othenio Abel at Univ. Gottingen), 1938B (Hall of the Age of Man);
Palmer, E. 1937 (earth history); Papp 1934 (creation's doom); Paterson 1936 (India and prehistory); Paula Couto 1938A (mammoths); Pavlowa 1932 (Rancho La Brea, popular), 1934 (titanotheres); Peake, C. 1934 (modern science in China); Peake, H. 1933 (man); Pearse 1936 (migration from sea to land); Peattie 1936 (famous naturalists); Penck 1937 (glacial Europe); Perry, K. 1937 (dinosaur tracks, Connecticut); Peterson, C. 1934 (adaptation and survival); Pia 1937C (geologic chronology); Piggott 1935 (early man); Pires Soares 1937 (conquest of air); Piveteau 1934E (first terrestrial vertebrates); Plunkett 1934 (biology, text); Potter 1938 (zoology, text); Poulton 1938 (definition of species); Powell 1934 (Wyoming Eocene fishes, popular): Pradenne 1938A. B (prehistory): Prashad (Wyoming Eocene fishes, popular); Pradenne 1938A, B (prehistory); Prashad 1938B (progress of science in India); Prenant 1935, 1938 (biology and Marxism); Price, G. 1937 (methodology in historical geology);

Raguin 1934 (applied geology); Randolph 1938 (Calaveras skull); Rao 1938 (problem of correlation); Rauther 1935B (museums, past, present and future), 1937 (fish, mostly recent); Ray 1936A (mammal collecting, Texas); Reed, W. and Bronson 1935 (marine life, popular); Reed, W. and Lucas 1937 (paleontology, popular); Reimann 1935 (geological time-clock), 1936 (South Dakota badlands, popular); Rein 1935 (Bison); Rice, E. 1935 (biology, text); Rice, H. 1936 (Hagerman, Idaho, locality, popular); Richards, L. and Richards 1934 (historical geology, pictorial); Richarz 1933 (early man); Roberts, F. 1934 (prehistoric discoveries, U. S.); Robinson 1934 (paleontology, popular); Roi 1936 (glaciation of Ireland); Romer 1936D (vertebrate paleontology, text), 1937D (vertebrates), 1937E (man and the vertebrates); Roy, M. 1938 (field sciences, India); Rusconi 1934I (scientific invertebrates).

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Samberger 1937 (biology); Schindewolf 1936 (paleontology, evolution, genetics), 1937B (paleontological research, 1935-1936), 1938 (paleontology, suggestions for publications); Schlaikjer 1937D, 1938B ("living fossils"); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (paleontology, text); Schramm, J. 1935 (publication problems); Schuchert 1935C (historical geology, Antillean-Caribbean region), 1936C (historical geology); Schuchert and Dunbar 1937 (historical geology, text); Schütz 1937 (giant land capitals); Scatt C. 1925 (distribution of papers in historical geology) land animals); Scott, G. 1935 (distribution of papers in biological sciences); Scott, W. 1937D (land mammals, Western Hemisphere); Shand 1933, 1937 (historical geology, popular); Shimer 1938A (man's ancestral home); Shull 1934 (animal biology, text), 1936 (evolution, text); Simpson, G. C. 1938 (Ice Age, faunas); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1938M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. 1936M (relation of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, G. G. Ignerican of horses and history), 1937I (Paleocene); Simpson, 1937I son, H. 1935 (fishes, Gt. Britain); Singer 1934 (history of biology); Sowerby 1935A (China), 1936D (recent Australian fauna and its significance); Speck 1935 (Indian "mammoth" legends); Spratt, E. and Spratt 1933, 1935, 1937 (biology, text); Steenhuis 1935 (cosmogony, geogeny, biogeny and geologic chronology); Sternberg, C. W. 1935 (dinosaurs, Canada); Stibbe 1938 (physical anthropology, text); Stock 1936A (titanotheres, Death Valley), 1936I (Pleistocene elephants, Channel Islands, California), 1936J (mammal tracks, Nevada), 1936K (California bears), 1936L (Pliocene, Mojave), 1937E (California Bison), 1937F (Miocene, California); Strausbaugh and Weimar 1938 (biology, text); Stresemann 1934, 1935 (Aves); Stromer 1934D (supposedly recent mastodons), 1936B, 1937B, 1938B (research); Strong 1934 (supposed recent mammoth); Strunz 1936B (Bos, Germany); Sullivan, J. 1935 (outline of science); Swinton 1934B (dinosaurs), 1936B (dinosaurs, Isle of Wight); Szádeczky 1935 (Osborn's titanothere monograph and Hungarian titanotheres);

Hungarian titanotheres);
Talman 1937 (Ice Age, popular); Talmage 1899 (monsters), 1931 (origin of man);
Taylor, B. 1938 (dinosaur poem); Thomasset 1935 (legends and traditions);
Thomson 1934 (biology, popular); Thone 1934A, C (man, evolution, popular),
1934B (superstitions and science), 1935A (aquatic locomotion), 1935D (titanotheres), 1935E (dinosaur gizzard-stones), 1935F (dinosaur brain), 1936A (reptile
ornamentation), 1936B (evolution of legs), 1936C (arctic climates of past), 1936D
(man), 1936E (Geisel valley, Germany, fauna, climate), 1937A (dinosaurs, other
reptiles), 1937B (mossaurs), 1937C (Dinosaur National Monument, Utah),
1938A, C (Sinanthropus), 1938B (bizarre animals); Trueman 1938 (geology, text);
Twenhofel 1934 (sedimentary and stratigraphic geology): Twenhofel 1934 (sedimentary and stratigraphic geology);

Vallois 1935B (progress in primate research); Versluys 1935 (vertebrates); Ver Wiebe 1934, 1935 (historical geology, text); Wadia 1938A (progress in paleontology, India); Walker 1936 (evolution and heredity); Ward, C. H. 1935 (evolution); Ward, T. 1935 (geological ages); Warden 1936 (evolution of man and human culture); Watkeys 1938 (orientation in science); Watkins 1935 (heredity and evolution); Weber, Max 1936 (Die Säugetierre, in Bussian); Wahrli 1937B (research planning in geology, paleontology); Weigelt Watkins 1935 (heredity and evolution); Weber, Max 1936 (Die Saugetierre, in Russian); Wehrli 1937B (research planning in geology, paleontology); Weigelt 1936 (Saale river region 30,000,000 years ago); Weiss 1937 (collecting, Bavaria); Wellhouse and Hendrickson 1936 (biology, text); Wells, A. 1938 (historical geology, text); Wells, H. Huxley and Wells 1937A (evolution), 1937B (animal behavior), 1937C (human biology); Westaway 1934 (history of science); Wetmore 1936D (birds); Wheeler, W. 1936 (inheritance and evolution); White, E. G. 1937B (biology, text); Whitfield and Wood 1935 (comparative zoology, text); Whitnall 1936 (popular); Whitridge 1937 (bowfin, a living fossil); Willard (Pennsylvania, popular); Wills, R. 1935 (British medical men in geology); Wiman 1935B (live dinosaur hoax); Wolcott 1933 (animal biology, text); Wood, H. and Colbert 1938 (provincial time scale, N. America); Woodbury 1934 (evolutionary time scale); Woodruff 1936, 1938 (biology, text); Wright, W. 1937 (Quaternary); Young, C. 1933B (research in China), 1933H (Earth history).

Genetics—See: evolution; general works; variation and heredity. Genogenesis—See: evolution.

Geographic Distribution—See: distribution and migration.

Geography—See: paleogeography.

Geology—See: distribution and migration; expeditions; faunas; general works; history; paleoclimatology; paleogeography.

Growth Changes—See: paleoembryology; variation and heredity.

Habits, Habitats, Physiology—Abel 1935D (general), 1937 (Platybelodon); Anonymous 1935AT (Desmostylus), 1935BB (cannibalism in Mesozoic fishes), 1936AV (Nimravus and Eusmilus), 1937H (food of shovel-tusked mastodon), 1937AV (Sinanthropus a head hunter); Ashley-Montagu 1937 (primitive man a cannibal); Barbour, T. 1934B (reptiles and amphibians); Bate 1935A (Enhydrictis); Beninde 1937C (diluvial deer, Eurasia); Berckhemer 1938 (Leptopterygius); Böker 1935 (locomotion, general), 1937 (nutrition, general); Boulenger, E. 1936 (primates); Breuer 1934 (cave bears, feeding); Broili 1936A (pterodactyl); Bryant 1934A (general); with surveyterids);

(acanthaspids with eurypterids);

Chaney 1935A (food of Mongolian proboscideans), 1935B, C (plant food of Sinan-thropus), 1936 (plant foods of mammals); Childe 1937 (man, evolution of be-

havior)

Das 1936 (elephants); Dehm 1934 (Listriodon), 1937A (Pseudosciuridae); Devaux 1933 (man); Dor 1938 (anoplotheres); Ducceschi 1936 (diet, man);

Egli 1935 (early man, Germany); Ehrenberg 1935A (herbivorous cave bears);

Fallaize 1938E (locomotion in Paranthropus);

Geais 1934 (Brachyodus borbonicus); Gregory, W. 1935I (locomotion, sharks); Gregory, W. and Raven 1937 (African fauna); Gremiatzky 1932A (rôle of labor in evolution of man); Gross, W. 1938A (pterodactyl flight); Hagen 1937 (sea iguanas); Hahn 1934 (Hyracoidea); Harris, J. 1934 (aquatic loco-

motion, fishes); Hauff 1936 (ichthyosaurs); Heim 1937 (types of flight); Heintz 1934C (aquatic locomotion), 1935B (evolution of land life); Henri-Martin 1936B (Mousterian man); Hoepke and Kramer 1936 (pterodactyl flight); Howell, A. 1937D (swimming mechanism of monotremes); Huene, F. 1935F (S. America, sea lions), 1936F (Henodus), 1936I (S. America, guanacos); Kendeigh 1934 (effects of environment on birds); Kuhn, O. 1938E (Keuper fauna,

Germany); Kyrle 1936 (cave bears as food of cave man); Lebzelter 1935A (Neanderthal man as navigator); Lowe, P. 1935 (loss of flight in

Struthioniformes);
Magne de la Croix 1934A, B, 1935, 1936, 1937 (locomotion); Miller, R. A. 1935 (locomotion in sloths); Müller-Stoll 1935 (Plateosaurus);

Œhmichen 1938 (ichthyosaur locomotion); Piveteau 1934E (first terrestrial vertebrates); Pycraft 1935A (saber-toothed mar-

supial, Argentina, popular); Reinig 1937, 1938A (Holarctic Quaternary); Rieth 1933B (Tanystrophaeus); Robertson 1938A (Silurian ostracoderms); Romer and Grove 1934, 1935 (fresh vs. salt water, early vertebrates); Rücklin 1936 (Chirotherium); Rusconi 1935B (primates, Patagonia); Russell, L. 1935B (Ceratopsia); Saad and Gaal 1934 (Diosgyör cave, Hungary); Schuchert 1936A (climate and evolution); Sera 1935 (Palaecopropithecus); Stegmann 1937 (Archaeornis, positive)

tion of wings at rest); Strunz 1936A (Diplodocus);
Versluys 1938 (phytosaurs); Vidacs 1935 (birds, bone structure);
Wehrli 1938 (Anchitherium); Weidenreich 1937B (Sinanthropus); Weigelt 1935C (Lophiodon); Westoll 1937A (Devonian fishes); Wilfarth 1937 (Kouphichnium, possibly tracks of ornitholestine dinosaur), 1938B (sauropod dinosaurs); Wilson, G. 1935 (Devonian fish); Young, C. 1935K (cave man);

Zangerl 1935 (Pachypleurosaurus); Zeuner 1934 (relation of skull form to habits, rhinoceroses); Zych 1937 (function of pectoral fins, Cephalaspis).

Heredity and Variation—See: evolution; variation and heredity.

**Histology**—See: anatomy (of various groups); dentition; skeleton; skull.

Historical Geology-See: geology.

Historical Geology—See: geology.
History of Paleontology—Alekseiev & Riabinin 1937 (Russia, 1917–1937); Anonymous 1934AE (Lyell on effects of environmental changes), 1934AI (W. Buckland on Tertiary mammals), 1934AS (Agassiz on fish classification), 1934AU (Hawkins' Ichthyosaurus), 1935V (Cuvier's "Animal Kingdom"), 1935V, AH, 1937AJ (Lyell correspondence), 1936AD (sale of fossils from Ohio, 1836), 1936AE (Agassiz, address), 1936AL (Dinotherium find at Epplesheim, 1836), 1937AN (fossil discoveries, France, 1837), 1938AB (1838), 1937AP (first Neanderthal find, Gibraltar), 1937AS (paleontological news, 1837), 1938AG (Ecanthropus, discovery), 1938AI (Owen on structure of teeth, 1838), 1938AK (Chirotherium footprints, England, 1838), 1938AO (mastodon mount, Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., 1888); Arambourg 1937B (general):

bourg 1937B (general); Bloch 1938 (scientists for whom animals have been named); Bonch-Osmolovskii 1934 (Russian paleolithic); Borissiak 1933B (USSR), 1934 (general); Boubier

1932 (ornithology); Boule and Piveteau 1935B (paleontology, text); Buwalda 1938 (Merriam and Stock in Pacific Northwest);
Carpenter 1937 (early views on fossils); Caullery 1935 (French science); Chavan and Montocchio 1938 (classic fossils); Cheynier 1936 (prehistory);
Davis, Watson 1934 (advance of science); De Cary 1937 (mythical Roc and

Aepyornis); Edwards, W. 1936B, C (Robert Hooke); Ehrenberg 1937B, 1938A (paleobiology); Ferguson 1931 (fossil hunting? Victoria); Fox, C. 1936 (India), 1938 (Internat. Geol. Congr.);

Geiser 1937 (Texas naturalists); Gokan 1938 (elephant finds in Japan in Yedo period); Gorodkov 1930 (first book on mammoth); Grabau 1937 (development of natural sciences in China); Gregory, W. 1934A (trituberculy), 1935A (studies on limbs and feet);

Hahne 1935 (find of Bos fossilis, Germany, 1827); Hartmann 1937A, B, 1938 (progress in zoology, 1935–1937); Hecker 1934 (Stone Age man as collector of artifacts); Heller 1935D (German cave investigations); Hennig 1937C (post-war operations in German E. Africa);

Kadić 1938A, B (speleology, Hungary); Kindle 1935B (fossil discoveries by American Indians); Kirchner 1935, 1936B (Beringer's pseudo-fossils); Kubacska 1938B (Rancho La Brea);

Lauterborn 1934 (Rhine river region); Lebedkin 1936B (systematics); Lee 1935 (backgrounds and foundations of modern science); Ley 1935B (Konrad Gesner's works), 1938B (Würzburg fossil hoax); Mercier 1937A (first fossil reptiles found in Normandy); Meyer 1935 (recapitula-

tion, historical);

tion, historical);
Osborn 1935B (Thomas Jefferson);
Penniman 1935 (anthropology); Piveteau 1934C (human skull structure); Prashad 1936B (progress of science in India); Punnett 1938 (theories of evolution);
Reed, W. 1909 (Wyoming); Rozdestvenskii 1937 (Akad. Nauk correspondence 18th century); Rutsch 1937 (Basle Museum);
Shorr 1935 (genesis of prehistorical research); Simionescu 1937 (Rumania, recent work); Singer 1934 (history of biology); Skutil 1935 (Quaternary exploration, Czechoslovakia); Stehlin 1936A (Goethe's boar skull); Stromer 1938B (paleo-zoological research): zoological research);

Tolmer 1935 (Querelae Piscium of Scheuchzer); Varigny 1934 (prehistory); Weinert 1937C (Heidelberg man discovery); Westaway 1934 (history of science); Westoll 1937A (Devonian fishes); Wheeler, H. 1935 (T. A. Conrad); Wills, R. 1935 (British medical men);

Zaunick 1934 (geology, paleontology at Dresden). Hologenesis—See: evolution. Homology—See: terminology. Homomorphy-See: terminology.

Homotaxis-See: correlation, methods of.

Horn—See: integumentary structures.

Human Paleontology—See: cultural remains; distribution and migration; evolution; faunas (Quaternary and Quaternary, cave); history of paleontology; paleoanthropology; phylogeny; skeleton, *Mammalia*; skull, *Mammalia*; also (in systematic index) Hominidae and the various genera and species of fossil man.

Ichnology—Abel 1935C (supposed pterosaur trackway, Solnhofen), 1935D (general);
Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Carboniferous, Alabama); Ammon 1900 (Daimonelix);
Anonymous 1934BH (dinosaur tracks, Pennsylvania), 1935AQ (Paleocene marsuplals), 1937AI (iguanodont trackway, Wyoming), 1938AU (bipedals, Kentucky) tucky);

Bailey, A. 1938B (dinosaur, Colorado); Ball 1934A, B (dinosaurs, Queensland); Barbour, E. 1892B, 1895, 1897A, B (Daimonelix); Bradford 1934 (dinosaur tracks, Pennsylvania); Brady 1935B, C (Chirotherium, Arizona); Caster 1934 (Thinopus, age), 1937, 1938 (Paramphibius, a merostome); Collins, R. 1934 (supposed Chirotherium tracks, Venezuela); Dahmer 1938 (Devonian, Germany); Dozy 1935 (reptile footprints, Italy); Farrington 1899 (Daimonelix); Fenton, C. 1934 (popular); Fuchs, T. 1893 (Daimonelix)

nelix); Gevers 1936 (Hereroland, Karroo); Götzinger and Becker 1934 (tracks and sedi-

mentation);
Haarländer 1938 (Keuper); Hancock 1937 (Triassic, Connecticut); Häntzschel 1935 (fish tracks); Happ and Alexander 1934 (footprints, W. Virginia); Heller 1937B (Rotliegende Germany); Hickock and Bradford 1933 (Triassic dinosaurs, Pennsylvania); Huene, F. 1935A, 1938A (Triassic reptiles), 1935D, 1936G (Chiro-

Johnston, C. 1937A (mammal tracks, Texas); Jones, I. 1936 (mammal tracks, Nevada);

Nevada);
Kenyon 1895 (Daimonelix); Kirchner 1934 (Chirotherium beds, Germany); Kuhn,
Q. 1936A (Chirotherium), 1938E (plateosaur);
Lambrecht 1938 (bird footprints, Persia);
MacClary 1938 (dinosaur, Colorado); McKee 1934 (Permian, Arizona); Marsland
1897 (Daimonelix); Mathews 1936 (flying reptile, Texas); Miller, A. H. and
Ashley 1934 (goose footprints, California); Morimoto and Tsuda 1937 (cervid
tracks, Japan); Müller, R. 1934 (tracks, Buntsandstein);
Perry, K. 1937 (dinosaur tracks, Connecticut); Plateau et al. 1937 (dinosaur footprints Morreco):

prints, Morocco);

Rodeck 1938C (footprint types, Univ. Colorado Mus.); Rücklin 1936 (Chiro-

therium; Ruhle von Lilienstern 1938 (Chirotherium, Germany); Shikama 1936G (mammal footprint, Japan); Shuler 1935, 1937 (dinosaur trackways, Texas); Stock 1936J (mammals, Nevada);

Tokunaga and Nagara 1934C (mammals, Japan); Trusheim 1934A (Jurassic, Ger-

many), 1934B (Triassic, Germany);
Wasmund 1936 (relief tracks); Weiss, W. 1934 (Triassic, Germany); Wilfarth 1937 (Kouphichnium, possibly dinosaur); Willard 1935 (Devonian, Pennsylvania); Wooster 1935 (amphibian, Kansas).

See also: faunas; restorations; *Ichnites* (systematic index). **Ichthyodorulites**—See: systematic index.

Illustration-See: technique. Indeterminism—See: evolution.

Institutions—See: museums, institutions, and congresses.

Integumentary Structures (Skin, Scales, Horn, etc.)—Augusta 1935A (Discosaurus "scales"), 1936C (stegocephalian abdominal armor); Blaszyk 1935A, B (bird "scales"), 1936C (stegocephalian abdominal armor); Blaszyk 1935A, B (bird feathers and scales); Bohlin 1937D (horns, Ovibovinae); Botezat 1935 (cervid antlers); Boyden, A. 1935 (feathers and reptilian scale); Clark, W. 1936A (claw in primates); Cooper, C. F. 1934A (Pterichthyodes, caudal scales); G.-V., A. 1928 (hair on Rhamphorhynchus); Hauk 1933 (fish scales, Devonian, Germany); Hauff 1938 (Acidorhynchus); Hausman 1936 (hair, Nothrotherium); Matveiev 1932 (evolution); Miranda-Ribeiro 1934, 1935 (scales, hair, and feathers, mammals and birds); Neumann 1936 (nails, Habitherium); Pauca 1934C, 1935C (fish scales, Oligocene, Rumania); Pycraft 1935B (skin and hair, ground sloth, popular); Riabinin 1934B (Miocene bird feathers); Rusconi 1936H (horn anomalies, recent Hippocamelus); Voigt 1935C (frog epithelial cells, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany), 1937A (Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany); Weil 1935 (fish scales, Eocene, Germany). (fish scales, Eocene, Germany).

Ivory, Fossil, Trade in-See: economic paleontology.

Land Bridges—See: paleogeography.

Laws—Cabrera 1932C (ecologic incompatibility); Eddison 1938 (evolution); Ehrenberg 1938B (of evolution); Gregory, W. et al. 1935 (Williston's law); Gremiatzky 1933 (hologenesis); Ruckes 1937 (bone architecture); Sergeiev 1935 (critique of Dollo's law and of Sobolev's law of regression); Sewertzoff 1934C (evolutionary tendencies), 1936 (adaptive radiation, evolution); Simpson, G. G. 1936I (mammalian dentition), 1937G (mammals, Montana); Wood, A. E. 1935C (homodynamic renversée; Friant and Schreuder).

Legendary Paleontology—See: history of paleontology; general works.

Locomotor Mechanisms—See: aquatic adaptations; habits; paleomyology; skeleton.

Man, Fossil—See: cultural remains; distribution and migration; evolution; faunas (Quaternary and Quaternary, cave); history of paleontology; paleoanthropology; phylogeny; skeleton, *Mammalia*; skull, *Mammalia*; also (in systematic index) Hominidae; Mammalia; Primates; and the various genera and species of fossil man.

Memorials and Memorial Volumes—See: biographies; obituaries.

Methods—See: correlation; phylogeny; technique; also evolution; history of paleon-

tology; paleobiology, etc.

Metopism—See: skull, Mammalia.

Migration—See: distribution and migration. Morphology—See: anatomy; skeleton; skull.

Musculature—See: anatomy; paleomyology; skeleton; skull.

Museums, Institutions and Congresses—Organization and history—Acad. Nat. Sci. Institutions and Congresses—Organization and history—Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia (Anonymous 1937G); Acad. Sci. USSR. (Orlov 1938E); Academia Sinica (Ting 1935); Akademia Nauk USSR, correspondence, 18th century (Rozdestvenskii 1937); Akademia Nauk USSR, Dept. of Vertebrates, Zool. Inst. (Vinogradov 1934); Akademia Nauk USSR, Paleontological Mus. (Borissiak 1937A); Anthropological Museums of USSR (Vishnevskii 1931C); Assoc. Quat. Period. Europe, 1932 session (Edelstein 1933);
Boar skull, Einsiedeln monastery (Stehlin 1936A); Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., Dept. Geol. (Swinton 1934C); Buffalo Mus. (Reimann 1938I);
Central Geological Scientific Research Mus., Russia (Stepanoff 1938); Central Paleontological Mus., Russia (Hecker and Orlov 1937); Colorado Mus. Nat. Hist. (Hanington 1938); Como Buff Museum (Anonymous 1937W);
Darmstädter Mus. (Haupt 1934); Dean Memorial Library (Berger 1935J); Dinosaur National Monument. Utah (Anonymous 1936AZ; Thone 1937C);

National Monument, Utah (Anonymous 1936AZ; Thone 1937C); Faculté des Sciences, Lyon (Roman 1935A); Geol. Mus. Univ. Münster (Zollner 1935); Geol. Surv. Gt. Britain, 1835–1935 (Flett 1937); Geological museums (Young, C. 1933G);

Holzmaden (Widmann 1938); Hungarian Speleological Soc. (Bogsch 1937; Mottl

1936);

Inst. Géol. Roumanie, 1906-1931 (Macovei 1934); Inst. Pal. Humaine, Paris (Vishnevskii 1931B); Internat. Geol. Congr. (Fox, C. 1938); Internat. Paleont. Union (Krishtofovich 1937D);

Juan Cornelio Moyano, Argentina (Rusconi 1937F, G);

Legion State Park, Mississippi (Morse, W. 1937);

Mus. für Urgeschichte, Freiburg (Kraft 1937); Mus. Nation. Hist. Nat., Paris, history of (Boyer 1935; Lemoine 1935A); Mus. Univ. Nac. La Plata (Frenguelli 1934B); Museum preparators (Hennig 1938C); Museums, general (Rauther 1935B); Museums, Germany (Hennig 1937A);
National Geological Survey of China (Anonymous date?); Naturforschende Gesellschaft, Bern (Fischer, E. 1936);
Ochorn and Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. (Anonymous 1935AI).

Osborn and Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. (Anonymous 1935AI):

Paleontological Research Instn. of Ithaca Anonymous 1934BR); Paleontology in Russia (Borissiak 1938A); Public museums (Trueman 1935B); Rheinische naturforschende Gesellschaft, Mainz, centenary (Jungk 1934); State Geol. Survey, Wisconsin (Bean, E. 1937); Symposium on Early Man (Childe

1937B);

1937B);
U. S. A. (Kaschkarow 1931).

Museums, Institutions and Congresses—Reports, notices, guide-books—Acad. Malgache, Madagascar (Lamberton 1936D); Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. (Berger 1935H); Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., guide to fish collections (Gregory, W. and Lamonte 1934); Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., guide to Hall of Age of Man (Osborn 1938B); Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., guide to Hall of Nat. Hist. of Man (Gregory, W. and Roigneau 1934); Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., lecture (Berger 1934C, 1935K); Amer. School Prehist. Res. (McCown 1934B, 1935, 1936A; MacCurdy 1934B, 1935A, 1936B, 1937A); Anat. Soc. Great Britain, Ireland (Cave 1937); Assoc. Préhist. des Amis des Eyzies, prehistoric site at Badegoul (Anonymous 1938F);

Basler Naturhistorische Mus. (Stehlin 1933B, 1934A, 1935A, 1937B, 1938); Bear Mountain Mus., mastodon (Anonymous 1938V); Birmingham Mus., acquisitions (Anonymous 1936W); Brit. Assoc. Advance Sci. (Anonymous 1935AF; Davis, Watson 1938; Haskins 1938); Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., acquisitions (Anonymous 1934AG, AR, 1935BA, 1936V, 1938R); Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., guide (Edwards, W. 1936A); Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., lost Neanderthal tooth recovered (Anonymous 1937AO); Brussels Mus. (Anonymous 1934AH); Buffalo Mus. Sci., guidebook

1936A); Brit. Mus. Nat. Hist., lost Neanderthal tooth recovered (Anonymous 1937AO); Brussels Mus. (Anonymous 1934AH); Buffalo Mus. Sci., guidebook (Cummings, C. 1934); Bur. Amer. Ethnology (Stirling 1938); Carnegie Instn. Wash. (Merriam et al. 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938); Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh (Avinoff 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937) Central Geological Administration, Russia (Bakirov 1936); Century of Progress Exposition, guide to science exhibits (Carlson 1934); Colorado Mus. Nat. Hist. (Bailey, A. 1937, 1938A, B, C; Figgins 1934D, 1935C; Reinheimer 1936, 1937, 1938); Commission on fossil man, China (Wong 1936A); Commission on fossil man, 16th Internat. Geol. Congr. (Madsen 1936); Committee to investigate reptile-bearing oölite, Stow, England (Woodward, Gardiner and Swinton 1937); 1st Congr. Internat. Sci. Anthrop. Ethnol. (Goloubew 1934; Hasse 1934B; Vallois 1934B); Congr. Mammalogy, California (Rode, P. 1938);
Dept. Nat. Hist. Oberösterreich. Musealver. (Anonymous 1935H, 1937S); Deutscher

Dept. Nat. Hist. Oberösterreich. Musealver. (Anonymous 1935H, 1937S); Deutscher naturwissenschaftlicher Museen (Zimmer 1935); Dinosaur National Monument

(Brown, B. 1937);

(Brown, B. 1937);
Field Mus. Nat. Hist. (Anonymous 1934BU, 1935AL, 1937BE; Gregg 1938; Simms 1934, 1935A, B, 1936, 1937);
Geol. Min. Inst. Lund, rediscovery of Semionotus specimen (Troedsson 1935); Geol. Mus. England, ichthyosaur (Anonymous 1937AI); Geol. Mus. Peiping (Sowerby 1935C); Geol. Mus. Saarbrücken (Böcker 1933); Geol.-Pal. Univ.-Inst. Tübingen (Hennig 1934, 1935A, B, 1936C, 1937B; Schramm, A. 1935); Geol. Soc. Amer., grants (Anonymous 1936BD); Geol. Soc. London (Anonymous 1935AJ; Greig 1937); Geol. Soc. London, award to John Pringle (Anonymous 1938AC); Geol. Surv., Central Geological Administration, Russia (Nikshich and Schmidt 1937); Geol. Surv. China (Wong 1936B); Geol. Surv. Gt. Britain (Flett 1934B, 1935; Kitchin 1934); Geol. Surv. India (Geo. 1938; Heron 1936, 1937); Göteborg. Mus., Sweden (Jägerskiöld 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937); Mus., Sweden (Jägerskiöld 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937);

Haarlem, Teylers Stichting (Schreuder 1932B); Important collections of S. African reptiles (Boonstra 1935F); 12th Internat. Congr. Zool. (Anonymous 1935AG); 17th Internat. Geol. Congr. (Anonymous 1937AM; Gordon, W. 1937; Gubkin 1937); Internat. Quaternary Assoc. (Anonymous 1937AM; Gordon, W. 1937; Gubkin 1937); Internat.

mous 1936AN); Internat. Symposium on Early Man (Cotter, J. 1937A; Howard, E. 1938A);

London Mus. (Sheppard, T. 1937);

London Mus. (Sheppard, T. 1937);
Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard (Barbour, T. 1934A, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938; Romer 1935A, 1936A, 1937A, 1938B; Stetson 1934); Mus. Geol. Instn. Hungary, accession of Bison skeleton (Mottl 1935B); Mus. Hist. Nat. Longjumeau (Cathelin 1937); Mus. N. Arizona (Brady 1935B); Mus. Nat. Hist., Basel, acquisitions (Anonymous 1935BE); Mus. Nat. Hist., Brussels, Iguanodon (Bombe 1937); Mus. Nat. Hist., Paris (Anonymous 1935BI; Lemoine 1935C); Mus. Nat. Hist. Württemberg (Heller 1934C); Mus. Practical Geol., Gt. Britain (Pringle 1936A, 1937); Mus. Stroude, Grande-Bretagne (Anonymous 1935P); Museums Assoc. Conference (Anonymous 1935AE).

ence (Anonymous 1935AE);
N. Y. State Mus. Nat. Hist. (Adams, C. 1936, 1937); Nation. Mus. Canada (Collins, W. 1936A, B, 1937; Kindle 1934, 1935A, 1936A); Nation. Mus. Bloemfontein (Anonymous 1934AC); Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet (Stensiö 1934C, 1935A, 1936B, 1937C, 1938); Nebraska State Mus. (Barbour, E. 1938); Nottingham Nat. Hist. Mus., guide book (Jones, H. 1934);

Osborn library (Brown, B. 1936B);
Paleontological Laboratory, Bur. Mining Industry, Dutch E. Indies (Anonymous 1938AD): Peacetric (Anonymous 1938AD): Peacet 1935G, 1938M); Palestine Archaeol. Mus., opening (Anonymous 1938AD); Pea-

body Mus. (Lull 1934B, 1935);

Research at Elsloo, Holland (Beckers 1984A); Roy. Ontario Mus. Pal. (Parks 1936) Senckenberg Mus. Nat. Hist., guide book (Richter 1935B); Serv. Geol. Min. Brasil (Roxo 1934, 1935); Shanghai Mus. (Sowerby 1935E); Sheffield City Mus. (Anonymous 1937AA); Sino-French Commission (Young, C. 1931B); Smithsonian Instn. (Abbott 1937); Smithson. Instn. expedition, western U. S. (Gilmore 1936C); Soc. Géol. Belg. (Lagraye 1934); Soc. Géol. France (Roman 1934B); Southwest Mus. (Harrington 1934B, 1935); Swanscombe skull committee (Anonymous 1937AK);

Tanganyika Geol. Surv. (Anonymous 1934BW, 1935BG; Stockley 1934, 1935); Texas Archaeol. Pal. Soc. (Ray 1936B); Theodore Roosevelt memorial hall (Os-

born 1935C); U. S. Nation, Mus. (Bassler 1935A, B, 1936A, 1937A, 1938; Wetmore 1933J, 1935B, 1936A, B, 1937G); U. S. Nation. Mus., Dept. Biol. (Stejneger 1936B); Uganda Geol. Surv. (Wayland 1938);

Washington Acad. Sci. (Johnston, W. and Tunell 1935); Wollaston fund award to W. J. Arkell (Green, J. 1935B); Württemberg collections, Stuttgart (Berckhemer 1934A, 1935, 1936A, 1937; Berckhemer and Seeman 1938); Württemberg Naturaliensammlung, Stuttgart (Rauther and Berckhemer 1935).

Myology—See: paleomyology.

Natural Selection—See: evolution; variation and heredity.

Necrology—See: obituaries. Neurocranium—See: skull.

Neurology—See: paleoneurology; skull.
Nomenclature—See: terminology; also systematic index headings.

Obituaries—Abbot, W. J. L. (Dewey 1934); Abbott, J. B. (Anonymous 1935T);
Allen, H. A. (Anonymous 1934AQ; Pringle 1936B); Ameghino, C. (Molfino 1938);
Antonielli, U. (Vaufrey 1937D);

Barclay (Boswell 1935A); Bather (Brown, E. 1935; Lang 1935C; Raymond 1935B; Richter 1934B; Schuchert 1934C; Sheppard, T. 1934E; Swinton et al. 1934); Baumberger (Rutsch 1936); Bayer (Ampferer 1931; Trauth 1932); Bensley (Anonymous 1934BQ); Black (Anonymous 1934B, T., AB, BL; Barbour, G. 1935B; Barradas 1934B; Chardin 1934B; Debetz 1934; Fortuyn 1934; Gregory, W. 1934G; Smith, G. 1934B; Yokoyama 1934); Bland-Sutton (Handley 1937); Bogolubov (I. D. 1929); Bolton (Wallis 1936); Boulenger, G. (Smith, M. 1938A); Bukowski

(I., D. 1929); Botton (Walis 1930); Bottenger, G. (Smith, M. 1936A); Bukowski (Götzinger 1937); Burckhardt (Buxtorf 1935; Schuchert 1936B; Trauth 1937); Bureau (Delacour 1937; Mayaud 1937); Butler (Lyon, M. 1938); Cacciamali, G. (Celestino 1934); Callenfels (Erdbrink 1938); Carles (Anonymous 1935AK); Cleland (Raymond 1936); Collins, H. H. (Doutt 1938); Costantini (Calza 1936; V[aufrey], R. 1937A);
David, T. W. E. (Anonymous 1934K; Taylor, G. 1934A); Deecke (Bubnoff 1935B; Grönwall 1935; Soergel 1935); Deperet, C. (Raguin 1929); Desmazières (Anonymous 1936J); Döderlein (Koch, W. 1938); Dollo (Jackson, R. 1936; Jakovlev

1935; Stehlik 1934D); Donici (Morosan 1936D); Dorlodot (Barrois, C. 1935); Douville (Parona 1937A, B); Dubalin (Anonymous 1936H); Dun, W. S. (A[nderson], C. 1935A);

Ewart (A[shworth], J. and M[arshall] 1934);

Foerste (Bassler 1937B; Cummings 1936; Wright, F. et al. 1936); Fejerváry

(Schlesch 1933)

Gandolfi-Hornyold (Revilliod 1938); Girardot (Anonymous 1937E); Goby (Roche 1937); Gorjanović-Kramberger (Skerlj 1937A, C); Grant, M. (Anonymous 1937Q); Grinnell, G. (Anonymous 1938AF); Groves (Colenut 1934); Gürich (Wysogorski 1938);

Haldane, J. S. (Daly, I. 1935); Harrower (Smith, G. 1936); Hay, O. P. (Orlov 1931G); Henderson, J. (Rodeck 1938A); Henri-Martin (Anonymous 1936I;

1931G); Henderson, J. (Rodeck 1938A); Henri-Martin (Anonymous 1936I; Vaufrey 1936B); Hesse, E. (Bugnon and Dubascq 1935); Hörmann (Schmidt, A. 1933); Hough (Judd 1935); Howchin (Fenner, C. 1937); Hsu (Anonymous 1934G); Hyde (Anonymous 1937A; Gruener 1937; Morris 1937);
Joleaud (Alimen 1938; Anonymous 1938E, W; Anthony 1938; Bourdelle 1938B; Guenin 1938; Jeannel 1938; Lacaille 1938; Lester 1938A);
Kaisen (Granger 1936B); Karpinsky (Borissiak, 1936A, 1937B; Jakovlev 1937A; Milanovsky 1936; Tolmachoff 1937); Kayser, E. (Hamberg 1928; Richter 1928C; Schuchert 1928B); Kendall (B[oswell], P. 1937; Gilligan 1936A, B); Khomenko (Anonymous 1936BF; Riabinin 1937C); Kitchin (Anonymous 1934J, Y; Chatwin 1934; Flett 1934A); Klähn (Schuh 1934); Koch, A. von (Palfy 1929); Kyrle (Menghin 1937; Weninger 1938; Willvonseder 1937);
Lambrecht (Abel 1936B; Anonymous 1936B, AF; Riabinin 1937F); Lankester, R. (Schuchert 1929C); Lavauden (Seurat 1936); Lebzelter (Vallois 1937B); Loomis (Anonymous 1937B; Granger 1938A; Romer 1938C); Lord (Anonymous 1937AD); McCallie (Bayley 1934); Mašky, K. J. (Matiegka 1934B); Maurer (Eggeling 1937); Menzbier (Anonymous 1936BI; Démentieff 1936); Michael, R. (Krusch 1928); Montane (Verneau 1937); Moodie (Anonymous 1934W, Z; B[ryan], W. 1934; Kampmeier 1934; Krishtofovish 1937A; V[allois], H. 1934C); Morcom (Swarth 1934); 1934);

Nopcsa (Edinger 1934C; Lambrecht 1934C; Suess 1934; Woodward 1934C);

O'Harra (Conolly 1936); Oppenheimer (Trauth 1934); Osborn (Anonymous 1935A, J. S. 1936F, BG; Abel 1936A; A[shworth], J. 1935B; B[orissiak], A. 1936C; Chardin 1936A; Cooper, C. F. 1936B; Davison, F. et al. 1936; Ehik 1936; Ehren-

Chardin 1936A; Cooper, C. F. 1936B; Davison, F. et al. 1936; Ehik 1936; Ehrenberg 1936C; Flinsch-Buba 1936; Gregory, W. 1935L, M. N., 1936E; Jakovlev 1937B; K[ellogg], R. 1936B; Keyes 1936A; Knight, C. 1935B; Lull 1936A; Prashad, B. 1935, 1938A; Richter 1936; Rusconi 1935E; Shimer 1938B; Sowerby 1935D; Swinton 1935A; Woodward 1935E, 1936C);

Parks (Anonymous 1937Y; [Kindle] 1937; Lull 1936B; Moore, E. 1937); Pearson, K. (Anonymous 1936P; Morant, G. 1936; V[allois], H. 1936B; Yule 1936); Peterson, O. A. (Anonymous 1934A); Pontier (V[aufrey], R. 1934A); Portis, A. (Merciai 1932); Prokhorov (Orlov 1935A);

Reck (Anonymous 1937BD; Hopwood 1937B; Range 1937B; Sapper 1938; Vaufrey 1937E); Reverdin (Pittard 1934); Richarz (Retzek 1935; Wagen 1935);

Saitô (Anonymous 1938AY); Scharff (Anonymous 1934AO; V[aufrey], R. 1935A; Woodward 1935B); Sergi, G. (F[allaize], E. 1937A; Vallois 1937A); Serpa Pinto (Barradas 1934A, 1935D; P[almer], T. 1934); Siemiradzki (Anonymous 1934E); Simms (Anonymous 1937Z); Sinclair (Anonymous 1935O, Z); Siret (Anonymous 1934H); Smith, G. E. (Anonymous 1937K, AE; Booth 1938; Bragg 1937; Gregory, W. 1937C; Vallois 1937C; Young, M. 1937); Smith, J. P. (Plummer 1931; Schuchert 1931B); Sollas, W. (Flett 1938; Garwood 1937; Vaufrey 1937B; Watts 1936, 1937; W[oodward], A. S. 1936D); Steinmann, G. (Broggi 1933; Cornelius 1929); Tilney (Anonymous 1938C, D; Casamajor 1938; Elsberg 1938; Pinkley 1938); Ting (Barbour, G. 1936; Wong 1936C); Troshnyeff, Y. V. (Krasnovskii 1935); Tut-

(Barbour, G. 1936; Wong 1936C); Troshnyeff, Y. V. (Krasnovskii 1935); Tut-kowsky (Anonymous 1931Y); Ugolini (Stefanini 1937); Upham (Emmons 1935);

Verneau (Vallois 1938B);
Walther (Weigelt 1937, 1937B); Ward, H. A. (Farrington 1906); Weber, Max (Beaufort 1937; Thompson 1937); Wingrave (Anonymous 1938O; Dundas-Grant 1938; Parry 1938); Wiśniowski (Anonymous 1934D); Wüst (Becksmann 1934; Beurlen 1935; Pohle 1934A; Wetzel, W. 1934).

Occurrences, Manner of Burial, Petrification and Preservation—Abel 1935D

(general): Adrianov 1936 (mammoths and whales, Russia); Adrianov and Larvn

1935 (Sarmatian, Russia); Anonymous 1934U (mass burial of *Diceratherium*, Nebraska), 1934BA (fishes, Black Sea), 1934BV (color of fossil bones), 1937AW (Alberta "dinosaur eggs"), 1938AP (Wrangel Island mammoth); Antevs 1938 ("Minnesota girl"); Asatkin 1937 (Devonian fishes in hydrothermal veins); Aufrere 1937 (secondary deposition artifacts); Avery 1937 (fossilization), 1938 (Plaistagene alphant trans.

Aufrere 1937 (secondary deposition artifacts); Avery 1937 (tossilization), 1938 (Pleistocene elephant trap);
Bassler 1936B (concretions); Beck 1935A, 1937B (rhinoceros mold in Tertiary basalt, Washington); Bettenstaedt et al. 1935 (Geiseltal); Biese 1934 (speleology); Bird, J. 1938A (horse and sloth, S. Amer. cave); Brauner 1934 ("mixed" faunas in Ukraine); Bryan, K. 1938 (mammoth, Texas); Buddhue 1936 (ivory); Burchak-Abramovitch 1935B (mastodon, Ukraine);
Casares and Salinas 1935 (fluorite in fossil bones); Chaney 1937A, B (Pleistocene plants and mammals, Alaska), 1937C (Miocene, China); Chardin 1937D (Sinan-thropus); Charlemagne 1934 ("mixed faunas"); Cole, F. 1937 (fossil man);
Dampell 1936 (mammoth, Russia); Dubrovskii 1932 (whale, Yamal Peninsula); Edinger 1934A ("fossil" brains); Efremov 1933B (bone beds, USSR), 1935 (chance preservation of transitional tetrapods), 1936B (Paleozoic tetrapods), 1937D

preservation of transitional tetrapods), 1936B (Paleozoic tetrapods). 1937D (Russian Permian);

Florschutz and Van der Vlerk 1936 (Hengelo man);

Gangl 1936 (age of bone determined by degree of oxidation of fat); Gavelin 1935

(secondary deposition of mammoth); Haar 1934 (Solo man); Hayasaka 1934B (mass death of fishes due to cold water); Heller 1934D (Peter's cave, Germany); Henderson 1935 (fishes as source of petroleum); Hennig 1936B (placodont reptiles, Europe); Hesse, C. 1934 (vole in well core), 1938A (fish in well cores); Hill, E. 1934 (Pleistocene, Alaska); Hills 1934 (molds of fishes); Howchin 1935 (fishes in drill cores, Australia); Jessen and Farrington 1938 (Irish bogs); Joubin 1936 (preservation in marine

phosphate beds);

Kashtanov 1934B (pareiasaurs, Russia); Koenigswald 1933B (Homo soloensis), 1935D (Pithecanthropus); Kusnezov 1934 (Ukrainian steppe and tundra faunas);

Leakey 1936A (human remains, Kenya), 1936B (man, associated mammals, E. Africa); Leverett 1931 (man, Florida);
Marwick 1937 (moas in bog hole); Matiegka 1934A (putrefaction of bone), 1934B (Předmost man); Melhase 1934 (pseudomorphs of fossils); Morse, H. 1934 (zeuglo-

dont, Mississippi);

Obrutschew, V. A. 1932 (origin of loess); Opitz 1935 (Hunsrückershiefer sea faunas); Paine 1937 (petrification by recrystallization); Palmer, L. 1934 (Pleistocene bone beds, England); Paucă 1934C (fishes, Oligocene, Rumania); Pei 1937E (Sinanthropus, occurrence), 1938 (posthumous damage to bone); Pidoplichka 1934 (Ukrainian steppe and tundra faunas), 1937 (origin of S. Russian loess); Prokhorov 1933 (mummified cave bears);

Quenstedt 1934 (general);

Reck 1931C (man, E. Africa); Reimann 1938C, D, E, F, G, H (popular); Rein 1935B (Neanderthal man); Rühl 1937B (preservation under glacial conditions); Scheuring 1936 (mass death of fishes); Schreuder 1936B (voles in well borings); Seaman 1938 (sharks, Pennsylvania); Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Fort Union, Mon-

Seaman 1938 (sharks, Pennsylvania); Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Fort Union, Montana); Smith, C. 1935 (Illinois bog);
Tokunaga 1936A (Riukiu Islands); Tokunaga and Takai 1937A (sea bottom, Japan), 1937B (fissures, Japan); Twenhofel 1934 (sedimentation, general);
Vellard 1934A (periodic destruction, recent river faunas); Vinogradov and Stalmakova 1938 (tar pits, Russia); Voigt 1934 (Braunkohle Eocene fishes, Germany), 1935A (Braunkohle Eocene fauna, Germany), 1935C (frog epithelial cells, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany), 1937A (Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany), 1938B (muscle tissue, Braunkohle Eocene, Germany); Voznesenski 1937 (chiefly mammals, Meotic, Russia);
Wagner, G. 1934 (Steinheim man): Wanderer 1935 (large Pleistocene mammals).

Wagner, G. 1934 (Steinheim man); Wanderer 1935 (large Pleistocene mammals); Wasmund 1935 (underwater preservation), 1936 (tracks in relief); Watson, D. 1935B (exhibit, University College, London); Weigelt 1934A, B, D, 1935C (Geiseltal Braunkohle, Germany); Willard and Killeen 1931 (general); Willenberg 1934 (Geiseltal Braunkohle, Germany); Wiman 1936 (Solnhofen), 1937C (eel body,

Young, C. 1933D (general);

Želízko 1934A (mass death, Diluvial and recent rodents), 1936A, 1938B (mass death, recent faunas).

Odontology-See: dentition.

Ontogeny—See: evolution; skeleton, Mammalia; skull, general. Oöliths—See: eggs and egg shells.

Origin of Faunas and Forms—See: distribution and migration; evolution; phylogeny. Origin of Man—See: evolution; paleoanthropology; phylogeny; also Hominidae (in systematic index).

Origin of Species—See: evolution.

Orthogenesis—See: evolution; phylogeny.

Osteology—See: dentition; skeleton; skull, etc.

Otoliths—See: faunas; skull, Pisces; also Otolithus (in systematic index).

Paleoanthropology—Absolon 1935A (Paleolithic, Moravia); Albright 1935, 1936 (S. W. Asia); Alsberg 1934 (Australopithecus); Anonymous 1934O (stages of evolution), 1936AH (Predmost), 1936AJ (Australopithecus), 1936AO (rock tombs, Malta), 1937G (at Philadelphia Acad.), 1937P (table, showing important discoveries), 1937AF (Sinanthropus), 1937AK (Swanscombe skull committee); Arambourg

et al. 1934 (N. Africa);
Bell, E. H. and Van Royen 1934 (N. America); Berckhemer 1934E (Steinheim man); Bernstein 1935 (Boskopoid); Berry, G. 1935 (Boskopoid); Boas 1938 (general); Bonin 1935B (Cap Blanc skeleton); Boswell 1935C (age of Kanam and Kanjera man); Bourcart 1937B (Rabot man); Breuil and Blanc 1935C (Saccoman); Brown 1934A (Taungs fauna), pastore man); Brongersma 1937A (Trinil faunas); Brom 1934A (Taungs fauna), 1936G, 1937C, 1937E, 1938I (Australopithecus and fauna); Brown, B. 1928B (Folsom man); Brown, R. 1938 (Minnesota man); Brummelkamp 1938 (skull volumes); Bryan, F. 1938 (Clovis); Bryan, K. 1935 (Minnesota man), 1937 (Folsom); Burkitt, M. 1934 (general); Burnet 1937 (associated fauna, New Mexico); Bursch 1936 (Hengelo skull); Buxton 1938 (general); Buyssens 1936 (racial), 1937 (Pithecanthropus, other hominids);

Cabu 1936 (associated mammals, S. Africa); Campbell, E. and Campbell 1935 (Pinto Basin, Texas); Cave 1937 (exhibit); Chardin 1934A, 1936B (Sinanthropus and fauna), 1938D (S. E. Asia); Chardin and Pei 1934 (Choukoutien); Childe 1937B (symposium on early man); Clark, J. G. 1936A (mesolithic), 1938 (recent work); Clark, W. 1938A (Swanscombe man); Clark, W. Cooper and Zuckerman) 1936 (Australopithecus brain); Colani 1937 (1936 studies); Cole, F. 1933 (general); Constatin 1934 (Asselar man); Cotter, J. 1938 (Clovis); Crawford, O. 1934 (É. Africa);

Africa); Dalloni 1936 (N. Africa); Dart 1934A (Australopithecus), 1936 (associated mammals, S. Africa); Davis, W. 1938 (Swanscombe); De Geer 1937 (early man and geochronology); Dekeyser and Loë 1930 (Belgium); Dillenbach 1935 (Bushman and Pleistocene art); Dines 1938 (Swanscombe man); Drennan 1935, 1937C, 1938 (Florisbad man); Drexel 1934 (general); Dreyer 1935A, 1936A, C, 1938A, B (Florisbad man), 1935B (Kanjera), 1936B (Bushman); Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (Florisbad and Knysna); Dubois, E. 1934A (Pithecanthropus femora), 1936 (Soloman), 1937C (Java); Dubois, E. and Leakey 1934 (Java and E. Africa); Edmunds et al. 1938 (Saskatchewan); Efimenko 1934 (prehuman society), 1935 (East European paleolithic), 1936 (fossil man in Russia); Egli 1935 (Wildkirchli); Ehrenberg 1935B (caves, Belgium); Ehrhardt 1935 (Europe); Eyre 1934 (European):

Fallaize 1937C (Sinanthropus); Figgins 1935A (Folsom); Findeisen 1930 (Siberia); Fischer, E. 1934 (general); Fleissig and Kormos 1934 (Hungary); Fleure 1937 (dispersal); Fraipont 1936 (Engis fauna); Frenguelli 1934 (S. America); Fromaget

1936 (Indo China);

Galloway, A. 1935, 1936, 1937A, B (S. Africa); Garrod 1934B (Palestine), 1936A (upper paleolithic); Gieseler 1936 (phylogeny, etc.); Glueck 1938 (Palestine); Goldenweiser 1937 (general); Goodwin 1938 (S. Africa); Götzinger 1936 (paleolithic, Austria); Graziosi, U. 1933 ("Tane del Diavolo"); Gregory, W. 1934F (evolution); Gregory, W. and Hellman 1938 (Australopithecus); Gremiatzky 1934A (and Marxism), 1934C (Podkumak man), 1937A, B (general); Gross, H. 1938A (Prussia). 1938A (Prussia);

Haar 1934 (Solo man); Hansen 1934 (human remains, Utah); Harrasser 1938 (distribution); Harrington 1934A (Nevada camel hunters), 1938A (man in California); Haskins 1938 (Swanscombe symposium); Hawkes, C. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Hawkes, J., Hawkes and Terra 1934 (northern India); Hecker 1934 (Stone Age man as collector); Hellman, M. 1935 (Talgai man); Hibben 1937 (Sandia Mts., New Mexico); Hillebrand 1935 (Paleolithic, Hungary); Hinton 1938, Hinton et al.

1938 (Swanscombe man); Hooton 1935 (human origins); Hopwood 1935A (Pleistocene); Hörmann 1933 (Petershohle); Howard, E. 1935B (N. America); Howells 1938 (Wyoming); Hrdlička 1928D, 1937C (America); Huene, F. 1937D (social and physical evolution); Hume 1937 (Pleistocene chronology); Jenks 1935, 1936, 1938 (Minnesota man); Joleaud 1934C (recent contributions); Jones, F. 1934 (Talgai and Jervais skulls); Kadić 1934C, Kadič and Kormos 1936 (Hungary); Kay, G. and Leighton 1938 (Minnesota man); Keith 1938A (Mount Carmel man); Keith and McCown 1937B (Stone Age man); King, W. B. 1938 (Swanscombe man, stratigraphic); Koenigswald 1936A, B (Modjokerto man), 1936D, 1937B, 1938A (new Pithecanthropus), 1937A (man, mammals, Pleistocene, Java, China); Koenigswald and Weidenreich 1938 (new Pithecanthropus); Köppel 1935A (Palestine man); Lebzelter 1932 (general); Lecca 1930 (Europe);

Lebzelter 1932 (general); Lecca 1930 (Europe); McCown 1936B (Neanderthal man, Palestine); MacCurdy 1934A (Asia); MacCurdy et al. 1937 (general); Madsen 1936 (16th Internat. Geol. Congr.); Martin, C. 1935 (Ireland); Matiegka 1934B (Předmost man), 1937 (philosophy); Meaker 1935 (S. Africa); Merle 1937 (Sinanthropus); Mewes 1936 (general); Mirčink 1935 (Russia); Moir 1938C (antiquity of modern type); Mollison 1934 (recent discoveries); Montandon 1933 (race formation), 1936B (general), 1937 (French racial types); Moszkowski 1934 (paleolithic man); Muldrow 1936 (first man in America);

Nelson 1936 (America); Nishioka and Schenck 1937 (Japan);

Nelson 1936 (America); Nishioka and Schenck 1937 (Japan);
Obermaier 1936 (Spain); Oetteking 1938 (primitive characters); Orton 1935 (links with prehistoric man); Osborn 1938B (Hall of Age of Man, Amer. Mus.);
Paterson 1936 (India); Peake 1933 (general); Penniman 1935 (historical); Piggott 1935 (progress); Poisson 1938 (races of paleolithic man);
Rahir 1930 (Europe); Randolph 1938 (Calaveras skull); Richarz 1929 (duration of human race); Rivet 1935 (origin of man); Roberts, F. 1934 (discoveries, U. S.);
Roginsky 1936 (periodization); Romer 1937E (man and the vertebrates); Ruyle 1935 (Dryopithecus pattern in Mound Builders);
Sanders, W. 1938 (man in America); Sandford 1934 (Plio-Pleistocene, Nile Valley), 1936C (man in Gt. Britain); Sandford and Arkell 1933 (Plio-Pleistocene, Nile Valley); Scheurlen 1938 (Steinheim man): Schwidt. P. 1934, 1936A, R. (mind of

Valley); Scheurlen 1938 (Steinheim man); Schmidt, P. 1934, 1936A, B (mind of prehistoric man); Schmidt, W. 1934 (general summary); Schultz, C. 1938A (N. America); Seiffert 1935 (general); Sellards 1936, 1938B (N. America); Setzler 1934 (recent archeological work, U. S.); Shimer 1938A (man's ancestral home); Shorr 1935 (genesis of prehistoric research); Smith, E. W. 1935 (Africa); Smith, H. 1938B (N. America); Solomon, J. 1935 (East Anglia); Spinden 1937 (America); Stibbe 1938 (physical anthropology, text); Stolyhwo 1934 (Argentina); Strong 1935 (archeology, Nebraska), 1937 (symposium); Studer 1935 (archeological field work, N. America, 1934);
Terra 1935B, 1936F, 1937B (associated primates, Himalayas), 1936G (late Cenozoic of India) 1937A (Cenozoic ayeles in Asia and centy man) 1938A (recent dis

of India), 1937A (Cenozoic cycles in Asia and early man), 1938A (recent discoveries in S. W. Asia); Tode 1934 (paleolithic, Europe); Torii 1937 (Japan); Van den Broek 1936 (recent discoveries); Vaufrey 1936A (France and N. Africa, 1928–1932); Vishnevskii 1936 (anthropology in Russia, 1917–1934); Vizetelly

1928-1932); Vishnevskii 1936 (anthropology in Russia, 1917-1934); Vizetelly 1935 (progress in prehistory and anthropology); Wagner, G. 1934 (Steinheim man); Warden 1936 (evolution of man and human culture); Weidenreich 1936E (Sinanthropus), 1938D (evolution); Weinert 1935A (phylogeny), 1935B, 1938A (races), 1937D (progress in study), 1937E (new finds); Wells, L. 1935B (S. Africa); Westenhöfer 1935 (evolution); Woodward 1935F (recent progress in study); Woollard 1938 (antiquity of recent man); Želizko 1934B (evolution); Zolotarev, A. 1936 (Russian anthropology).

Paleobiology—Bettenstaedt et al. 1935 (Geiseltal); Buddenbrock-Hettersdorf 1935 (general); Crow 1935 (analogy and homology); Efremov 1936B (Paleozoic tetrapods); Ehrenberg 1937B, 1938A (historical); Heintz 1935C (early Paleozoic fishes, body form): Lewis. A. 1936 (effect of earth movements on human development):

body form); Lewis, A. 1936 (effect of earth movements on human development); Versluys 1938 (otic labyrinth adaptations); Weiler 1934B (Tertiary fishes, Steinheim basin), 1935A (Cretaceous fishes, Egypt).

Paleoclimatology—Anonymous 1934BB (Quaternary, Palestine); Antevs 1936 (N. America), 1937B, 1938B (early man and climate, N. America); Astre 1937D (value

of spermophile fauna, Pyrenees);

Baulig 1935 (glacial epochs); Berthier 1934 (Quaternary, Sahara); Bestel 1936 (and continental drift); Blanc, A. 1937A (Quaternary, Mediterranean), 1938C (Europe); Braestrup 1935 (Africa, Tertiary); Bury 1935 (Pleistocene, England);

Chardin 1937A, 1938B (China); Collins, R. and Lynn 1936 (Miocene, Maryland); Daly, R. 1934 (Quaternary glaciation); Daniel and Desmaisons 1938 (Mousterian, France); Deraniyagala 1937A (Cenozoic, Ceylon); Eaton 1937 (Folsom locality); Efremov 1937D (Russian Permian); Ekman 1935

(southern hemisphere);

Franz, H. 1936 (Quaternary, Europe);

Gaal 1938 (Eurasia, Pliocene to Recent); Gagnebin 1937 (Quaternary, Switzerland); Garrod and Bate 1937 (Pleistocene, Palestine); Gromova 1932B (Russian Quater-

Himpel 1937 (general); Hopwood 1936C (effects of earth movements and glaciation

on faunas)

Jayet 1935B (Pleistocene, France); Johns 1934 (Quaternary); Joleaud 1935A (Qua-

ternary, Sahara); Kendeigh 1934 (effect on birds); Kerner-Marilaun 1935 (fluctuations in ancient climates), 1937 (general); Keyes 1934B (Pleistocene changes relating to man); Kristofovich 1937C (agenda of 17th Int. Geol. Congr.); Krynine 1937 (Siwalik series); Kulling 1937 (Devonian, Spitzbergen);

Lacorre 1938 (paleolithic and mesolithic, Perigord region, France); Leakey 1936C (Stone Age, Africa); Leighton 1936A (Pleistocene, Illinois); Lombard 1935 (Quaternary, Africa); Lowe, C. 1938 (S. Africa);
MacBride 1938B (climate and evolution); MacCurdy 1936A (Pleistocene, Palestine); Moir 1938B (Antarctica and glacial ages); Mottl 1935A (causes of glacial periods), 1938C (Pleistocene, Hungary);
Nones 1934 (distribution of non-merios restiles and stonescholiere).

Nopcsa 1934 (distribution of non-marine reptiles and stegocephalians)

Obermaier 1937B, 1938 (Quaternary, Southern Europe); O'Brien 1937 (Pleistocene. Uganda)

Paucă 1934C (Oligocene seas, Rumania); Penck 1937, 1938 (glacial Europe); Picard 1937 (Pleistocene, Palestine); Pittelkow 1936 (Pleistocene, N. America);

Reinig 1938A, B (Holarctic Quaternary); Roi 1936 (glaciation of Ireland); Roman

1934C (N. Africa); Sandford 1933, 1934 (Plio-Pleistocene, Nile Valley), 1936A (Cenozoic, Nile Valley), 1936B (Pleistocene, Nile Valley); Sandford and Arkell 1933 (Plio-Pleistocene, Nile Valley); Schreuder 1936A (glaciation theories); Schwind 1935 (glacial researches); Simpson, G. C. 1934 (Quaternary), 1938 (Ice Age faunas); Smith, E. W. 1935 (Africa); Smith, H. 1938A (Miocene, N. Mexico); Smuts 1938 (Pretoria); Söhnge, Visser and Lowe 1937 (Vaal River basin, S. Africa); Stock 1937H (Eocene

and Oligocene, California); Stromer 1933B (deserts), 1936A (Egypt);
Talman 1937 (Ice Age, popular); Terra 1937A, 1938C (Asiatic cycles and early man);
Theobald 1934 (Oligocene, France); Thone 1936C (arctic, popular), 1936E (Geisel

Theobald 1934 (Oligocene, France); Thone 1936C (arctic, popular), 1936E (Geisel valley, Germany, popular); Tugarinov 1933 (general); Urvoy 1938 (Niger river region, Africa, Quaternary); Van de Geyn 1937B (Tertiary, Western Europe); VanderHoof 1935A (seasonal banding in asphalt deposits); Vaufrey 1935B (G. C. Simpson on Pleistocene climate); Wadia 1937 (Permo-Carboniferous, India), 1938B (India); Walther, J. 1935 (effect on plants and animals, Germany); Wayland 1934 (effects of climate on man in Uganda); Whelan 1936 (Pleistocene, Ireland); Wissman 1938 (Quaternary, China); Wright, W. 1937 (Quaternary Ice Age); Young, C. 1931C (Pleistocene of China), 1933J (general); Zekkel 1937 (Tartarian, Czechoslovakia); Zeuner 1936 (methods of study); Zimmerman, E. 1935 (late Cenozoic, Europe); Zotz 1934 (Pleistocene, Europe).

Paleoecology—See: ecology.

Paleoembryology—Veit 1934 (bone cell ramifications in human embryo, applied to age diagnosis of fossils); Weekes 1935 (evolution of placentation). Paleoethology-See: ethology.

Paleogeography—Alimen 1936 (Stampian, France); Arambourg 1934A (mammals, E. Africa); Arldt 1936 (general);

Barbour, G. 1935A (Yangtze River basin); Bestel 1936 (continental drift); Bettenstaedt et al. 1935 (Geiseltal); Bohlin 1935A (Lower Pliocene, China);

Camp 1938A (Paleozoic and Mesozoic); Chardin 1936C, 1937A, 1938B (China) Darlington 1938 (Greater Antilles); Dartevelle 1936 (Miocene, Congo); Dorn 1936 (Jurassic, Germany); DuToit 1937 (continental drift);

Efremov 1936A (Permian, Russia); Ekman 1935 (southern hemisphere);

Gaal 1938 (Eurasia, Pliocene to Recent); Grahmann 1934A (Quaternary, Saxony); Gromova 1932B (Russian Quaternary);

Hummel 1935 (German Braunkohle, Eocene);

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Ischreyt 1937 (east Baltic);
    Johns 1934 (ocean level changes, Quaternary); Joleaud 1934A (Pacific basin, Cam-
   brian to Recent), 1938B (Sahara);
Koch, F. 1935 (continental drift);
Lewis, A. 1936 (in relation to man); Lombard 1935 (Quaternary, Africa);
Molony 1936 (Noachian flood); Myers 1938 (West Indies);
Nopesa 1934 (factors in distribution of non-marine reptiles and stegocephalians);
Otuka 1934A (Quaternary, Tokyo);
Paréjas 1938 (Switzerland); Paucă 1934A (Eurasia);
Rutten 1934 (land bridges, Central America and West Indies);
Sahni, B. 1937 (continental drift, India); Schuchert 1935C (Antillean-Caribbean region); Sickenberg 1934A (continental displacement); Simoens 1935 (European-American land connections); Simpson, G. G. 1938D (Meiolania); Slevin 1935 (Galapagos); Sowerby 1936D (Wegenerian hypothesis); Stegmann 1936 (Bering land bridge); Stromer 1936A (Egypt);
Trueman 1935A (continental drift);
Vallaux 1938 (Wegenerian hypothesis); Van de Geyn 1937B (Tertiary, Western
        brian to Recent), 1938B (Sahara);
    Vallaux 1938 (Wegenerian hypothesis); Van de Geyn 1937B (Tertiary, Western
        Europe);
    Wadia 1937 (Permo-Carboniferous, India); Watts 1935 (continental drift and evolution); Wegener 1937 (continental drift); Weigelt 1936 (Saale river region); Wittman 1935A, B (southern hemisphere); Woodward 1935C, D (fossils as in-
        dicators of continental drift).
Paleohistology—See: anatomy; dentition; skeleton; skull. Paleomyology—Anderson, H. 1936 (phytosaur jaw);
    Edgeworth 1935 (cranial muscles);
    Haines 1935 (reptile and caudal muscles), 1938C (forearm extensors); Howell, A
    1937C (pectoral girdle, Aves), 1938B (hind limb, Aves);
Loth 1936, 1938A (Neanderthal man); Lovell 1935 (thigh, salamanders and higher
    vertebrates); Lubosch 1929 (Cynognathus, skull and jaws);
Marinelli 1938 (Smilodon);
Olson E 1924 (Alarah ;
    Olson, E. 1936A (dorsal axial musculature, Permian tetrapods), 1936B (ilio-sacral
    attachment, Eyrops);
Piveteau 1934C (human head);
Radanović 1935 (snake); Raven, H. 1936 (foot muscles, comparative); Russell
        1935B (Ceratopsia);
    Sera 1935 (mammalian neck and larynx); Shelden 1937 (fish pelvis); Smith, N. 1937
    (digital ligaments of horses); Starck 1935 (Ursidae); Sternberg, C. M. 1938B (dinosaur "trunks"); Stewart 1936 (anthropoids);
Voigt 1936B, 1938B (Braunkohle Eocene, Germany);
Watson, D. 1934A (arthrodire jaw musculature).

Paleoneurology—Edinger 1937A; Romer 1937B (endocranium, Megalichthys); Stensiö
        1937B (endocranium, Cladodus); Tilney 1937 (brain);
    See also: skeleton; skull.
Paleontography—See: paleogeography.
Paleontography—See: paleogeography.
Paleoörnithology—Baerg [1937?] (general); Boubier 1932 (history of ornithology);
Dolgopol de Saez 1937 (Argentina); Howard, Hildegarde 1938B (review of progress, 1933–1938); Miller, L. 1935A (McKittrick Pleistocene, California);
    See also: faunas.
Paleopathology—Anonymous 1934BC (acromegaly in ceratopsian evolution), 1935M (man), 1938AQ (dental caries, man);
Bachofen-Echt 1938 (pachygnathy, deer); Baudouin 1934B (rock engraving, two-headed ovid, Africa); Bencini 1933 (man), 1936 (canine, Ursus spelaeus), 1936B (general), 1936C (results in 1926-1935); Boonstra 1935A (pareiasaurs); Breuer
        1938 (Pleistocene deer, Austria);
    Cabrera 1934B (odontoma, S. American mammals); Capparoni 1935 (man); Colver
   1935 (man, È. Africa);
Dreyer 1935C (dental caries, S. African man);
    Ehrenberg 1935A (Belgian cave bear), 1937C (Sarmatian rhinoceros):
   Handley 1937 (Bland-Sutton);
Janensch 1934 (dinosaur vertebra, anomaly);
Kälin 1936A, 1937 (reptiles); Kubacska 1934, 1935A (cave bears, Hungary), 1935B,
   1936C (mammals, Hungary), 1935E (popular), 1936A, 1938A (carnivores, Hungary), 1936E (fighting scars, chiefly phytosaurs);
Lawrence, J. 1935A (Kanam man), B (Neolithic man);
   Nopcsa and Heidsieck 1934 (pachyostosis);
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Patte 1935B (dental anomalies, ungulates), 1937B (horse molar, Aurignacian); Pohle 1934B (caries); Prox 1938 (cave bears, Germany);

Rokhline and Roubacheva 1934A, B (man, radiological research); Schmidtgen 1938 (malformed cervid antlers, Diluvial, Germany); Schwarz, R. 1937 (dentition, Hominidae); Shikama 1937D (Pleistocene deer, Japan); Sjövall 1933 (general); Stovall and Johnston 1934B (hypertrophy in Pleistocene Elephas jaw); Tokunaga and Takai 1937A (odontoma in Pleistocene elephant, Japan);

Vallois 1934A (man); Weiler 1936A (arthritic Equus radius, asymmetric Rangifer antler); Werner, H.

1937 (dental caries).

Paleophysiology—Beutner 1938 (origin of life); Bevelander 1935 (branchial epithelium in fishes); Dubois, E. 1934A, 1935A, C (Pithecanthropus); Smith, H. W. 1935 (kidney);

See also: habits.

Paleosociology—See: ecology.
Paleozoology—See: biology; paleobiology.
Petrification—See: occurrences.

Petroglyphs-See: cultural remains.

Pharmacology—See: economic paleontology. Photography—See: technique.

 Phylogenesis—See: phylogeny.
 Phylogeny—Abbie 1937 (Marsupialia); Abel 1934 (man), 1938 (mystacocetes, Belgium); Adametz, Leopold 1936 (Bokhara cattle), 1937 (Neolithic Ovis, Europe); Adloff 1934C, D, 1937B (man); Aldinger 1937 (ganoid fishes); Allis 1934 (lateral line canals); Alsberg 1934 (Australopithecus); Amon 1938 (Sus, Eurasia); Andrée 1933 (musk oxen, taxonomy); Anonymous 1934O (man), 1934BZ (origin of man), 1937AF (Sinanthropus); Antonius 1934, 1936 (domestic horses, Europe); Aram-

bourg 1935C (haleocostomes, clupeids); Augier 1936 (man); Belié 1938 (Balkan wild pig); Beninde 1937C (diluvial deer, Eurasia); Bergounioux 1934B (pleurodires), 1935, 1936A, 1937B, 1938B (Testudinata), 1936C (Trionychoidea), 1936E (Cheloniidae, classification), 1938E (giant tortoises); Beurlen 1937 (bases of theory of evolution); Bisschop 1937 (Bovinae, Africa); Black, D. 1934D (Sinanthropus); Boas 1934 (Antilocapra and giraffids); Bode 1934B (Equidae); Boetticher 1935 (grebes); Bogolyubskii 1932, 1934 (domestic animals); Bohlin 1935B (Tragocerus), 1935D (Criotherium), 1935E (Giraffidae), 1936B (Pontian antelopes); Bolkay 1933 (Salientia); Boonstra 1934B (pareiasaurs), 1936A (Synapsida), 1936B (Therapsida), 1938A (Theriodontia); Borissiak 1935, 1938C (Dicarothinea); Boule 1937A B (Singuthropus); Branton 1928 (Famillae). 1938C (Dicerorhinae); Boule 1937A, B (Sinanthropus); Brentana 1938 (Equidae); Broili and Schröder 1935G (anomodonts); Broom 1934B (man), 1935B (lizards), 1935D (mammalian classification), 1936A (therocephalians), 1936B (dinocephalian), 1938B, E (connecting link between cotylosaurs and synapsids), 1938H (cynodonts); Brotzen 1934B (scales of Proostea); Brough 1935 (hybodont sharks), 1936 (bony fishes of Triassic); Bryant 1936 (ostracoderms); Buyssens 1936, 1937A (man, origin), 1937B (Pithecanthropus, other hominids); Byrne 1937 (therap-

Cabrera 1935B (Equus); Castellanos 1937A (Chlamytheriinae), 1937B (Ameghino on man); Chakravarti 1938 (proboscideans); Clark, W. 1933 (Tupaioidea), 1934A, 1935, 1936B (man and primates), 1937 (Pithecanthropus); Clark, W. Cooper and Zuckerman 1936 (Australopithecus); Clark, W. et al. 1934 (man and primates); Zuckerman 1936 (Australopthecus); Clark, W. et al. 1934 (man and primates); Clark, W. and Morant 1938 (Swanscombe man); Colbert 1934A (Listriodon, a suid), 1934B (rhinoceros), 1934C, 1935A (Siwalik mammals), 1935D (chalicotheres, classification, Artiodactyla, relationships), 1935E (Suidae and Hippopotamidae), 1935F (Giraffidae, classification), 1937B (N. American Pleistocene mammals), 1938C (palaeodonts, classification), 1938E (okapi), 1938F (giraffids, popular), 1938G (panda); Colosi 1935, 1936 (man); Comrie 1937 (cetaceans, general); Constatin 1934 (Asselar man); Cooper, C. F. 1934B (rhinoceroses); Cottevieille-Giraudet 1936 (man); Crow 1938 (periodicity in classification); Cuénot

1938B (general);

Dart 1934A (Australopithecus); Darwin, C. 1933B (origin of man, in Italian); David 1935 (clariid fishes); Dechaseaux 1938 (bats); Denison 1938 (Pseudocreodi); Denker 1935 (fishes, otic region); Deraniyagala 1934A, B (turtles); Drennan 1935 (Florisbad man), 1936, 1937A, C, 1938 (man); Drexel 1934 (man); Dreyer 1935A, 1936A, C, 1938B (Florisbad man), 1936B (man); Dubois, E. 1935A, 1937A, 1938C (Pithecanthropus); Dubois, E. and Leakey 1934 (man);

Edgeworth 1935 (man); Efimenko 1934 (origin of man); Evans, E. H. 1934 (man,

polygenesis);

Fallaize 1937C (Sinanthropus and other fossil men); Febvre 1936 (man, classification); Fedotov 1935 (classification, general); Fejérváry 1935 (Megalanidae and Varanidae, classification); Fenton, C. 1935B (analysis of series); Ferreira 1937 (urodele classification); Fischer 1934 (man); Fleure 1938 (man); Frechkop 1934 (Sirenia), 1936B, C (Ungulata, classification); Frey 1930 (skeleton, man); Friant 1934A (Erinaceidae, classification), 1934C (Insectivora), 1935B (primitive primates), 1936B (Equidae); Fuchs 1931B (jaw articulation and nerves); Furlong 1935 (antilogaprida).

1935 (antilocaprids); Galloway, A. 1937A (Florisbad man), 1937B (man); Gates 1936 (parallel mutations and natural selection); Gieseler 1936 (man); Gilmore 1938A (snakes, N. America); and natural selection); Gieseler 1936 (man); Gilmore 1938 (snakes, N. America); Goodrich 1935 (Marsupialia, classification); Grabau 1934 (man, origin), 1935 (man, place of origin); Green, H. 1937 (monotremes); Gregory, W. 1928I (man, limb), 1934D (Mammalia, teeth), 1934F, 1938 (man), 1934H (lizards), 1934K (man, popular), 1935B (ratites and penguins), 1935C (man and craniates), 1935E (irreversibility), 1936A (giant panda), 1936B (early vertebrates), 1936D, 1937B (skeleton); Gregory, W. and Conrad 1936C (Isospondyli and Iniomi), 1937 (sailfish and swordfish), 1938 (characin fishes); Gregory, W. and Hellman 1937 (man, dentition), 1938 (man); Gregory, W. Hellman and Lewis 1938 (man); Gregory, W. and Raven 1934 (ocean sunfish); Gromova 1930C (domestic cattle), 1935B (Bison, classification); Gross, W. 1937A (Devonian fishes, classification); Gstirner 1935 (origin of recent Styrian cattle); Gudger 1935 (flatfishes); Gudger and ner 1935 (origin of recent Styrian cattle); Gudger 1935 (flatfishes); Gudger and

Smith 1933 (frilled shark);

Smith 1933 (frilled shark);
Hahn 1934 (Hyracoidea); Hanko 1936 (Hungarian cattle, origin); Harrasser, A. 1938 (man); Harrasser, H. 1936 (man); Hartmann-Weinberg 1935 (Seymouriidae); Hauff 1938 (Chondrostei); Heintz 1934C (fishes, classification), 1937A, 1938A (arthrodires); Heintze 1937 (Sinanthropus); Herre 1934 (Salamandridae), 1935A (salamanders); Herter 1938 (hedgehogs); Hesse, C. 1935A, C (antilocaprids); Hewitt 1937 (recent tortoises, S. Africa); Hill, W. 1936 (lorisoids, classification), 1938A (primitive primates), 1938B (anthropoid apes); Holmgren 1936B (recent chimaerid fishes); Hooton 1938 (man); Hopwood 1936A (Equus); Howard, H. P. 1938 (origin of Chinese); Howell, A. 1935A (Amphibia), 1937D (monotreme origin); Hrdlička 1935B (apes, India); Huber, E. 1934B (motor cortex, mammals); Huene, F. 1936A, B (Thecodontia, classification), 1936E, 1937E (phylogenetic Huene, F. 1936A, B (Thecodontia, classification), 1936E, 1937E (phylogenetic tree), 1936F (placodonts), 1936H (Cynodontia, classification), 1937A (general), 1937C (origin of ichthyosaurs), 1937D (man), 1938E (Therapsida), 1938F (Rhynchosauridae); Hürzeler 1937 (Cainotheriidae);

chosauridae); Hürzeler 1937 (Cainotheriidae);
Jacobi 1938 (sea otter); Jalhay 1931 (antiquity of man); Jepsen 1934 (Apatemyidae and Plesiadapidae, classification); Joleaud 1934C (man, general), 1936B (Cenozoic apes), 1937A (Giraffidae), 1937C (Procaviidae);
Keith 1934, 1935C, 1937 (man), 1938B, F (Florisbad man), 1938D (Swanscombe man), 1938E (mid-paleolithic man, classification); Keith and McCown 1937A (Mount Carmel man), 1937B (Stone Age man); Kellogg 1936A (Archaeoceti); Kempermann 1936 (genogenesis); Kerkis 1932 (domestic animals); Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (Heterostraci, classification); Koenigswald 1935D (Pithecanthropus); Kolesnik 1936 (Bovinae); Kormos 1934E (Eurasiatic hares), 1935B (Hungarian voles), 1937D (Quaternary mammals, Europe); Korvenkontio 1934 (rodents and lagomorphs); Kuhn, O. 1937B (Reptilia, classification), 1938D (general); Langlier 1934 (Ichthyornis), 1935 (Dinornis, Aepyornis); Lapicque 1934 (brain); Leakey, L. 1934 (man); Lebzelter 1937 (man, classification); Loomis 1936A (Canidae); Lowe, P. 1935 (Struthioniformes);
McGrew 1935 (Canidae), 1936 (Nannippus), 1937B (Cynarctus and Procyonidae).

McGrew 1935 (Canidae), 1936 (Nannippus), 1937B (Cynarctus and Procyonidae), 1938A (Procyonidae); Magne de la Croix 1937 (pinniped origin); Marston 1936B, 1937A (Piltdown man); Matthew 1934 (Artiodaetyla); Matyas 1937 (Mammalia, histology of bone); Mercier 1934 (Metriorhynchidae); Mewes 1936 (man, general); Miranda-Ribeiro 1935 (Archaeopterygidae); Mollison 1938B (man); Montandon 1933 (races of man), 1936B, 1938 (man); Mook 1934A (Crocodilia, classification); Mosauer 1935 (trunk musculature of snakes); Mottl 1934 (Ursidae); Murphy 1935

(ratites and penguins, origin), 1936 (penguins, origin);
Nagao 1937D (Desmostylidae); Needham, D. et al. 1932 (origin of vertebrates);
Nikolsky, V. 1932 (man); Norman 1934 (Heterosomata, classification);
Oppenoorth 1937 (Solo man); Osborn 1934A, B, D, 1935A, 1936A (Proboscidea);
Osgood 1934 (Canidae, S. America);
Parrington 1935A (lizards); Patterson 1934A, 1935B (Amblypoda), 1934C, 1937B

(Notoungulata), 1936D (Leontiniidae); Petit 1935 (cryptoproctine viverrids); Peyer 1934A (Nothosauroidea, classification); Phleger 1938 (relative growth and phylogeny); Piatt 1935 (Plethodontidae); Pietschmann 1935 (general classification); Pinkley 1934, 1936 (Wadjak man, Java); Piveteau 1935A (opercular appropriate) 1937A (Schooting 1937A (Schooting 1937A)

paratus), 1936C, 1937B (Salientia), 1937A (mammals, origin); Poisson 1938 (races of paleolithic man); Pravoslavlef 1937 (Gorgonopidae); Pusey 1938 (Salientia); Radanović 1935 (Serpentes); Rayner 1937 (ganoids); Riabinin 1937G (vertebrate classification); Riggs 1934 (predacious marsupials, classification); Robertson 1935A (Dartmuthia, classification), 1935C (Osteostraci), 1938A (Tremataspidae, classification); Romer 1938A (Pelycosauria); Roxo 1937A (Reptilia and general); Rumiancev 1936 (domestic horse, origin); Ruschkamp 1938 (man, popular);

Rusconi 1934B (Crocodilia);

Săhleanu 1934B (Bison); Säve-Soderbergh 1934B, 1935 (vertebrate classification), 1936, 1937C (labyrinthodonts); Scheurlen 1938 (Steinheim man); Schlaikjer 1937A (tapirs), 1937B (Parahippus); Schlosser 1934 (fishes, classification); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (vertebrates, classification); Schreuder 1935A (Castoridae); Schultz, A. 1936 (man, higher primates); Schultz, J. 1936 (Plesippus); Schwarz, E. 1936 (Australopithecus); Scott, W. 1937A (Astrapotheria); Seiffert 1935 (man); Sera 1938 (lemurs); Shikama 1937C, F (Parelephas); Sieber 1935A (anthracotheres, W. Europe), 1936B (general); Simpson, G. G. 1934A (S. American hoofed mammals, classification), 1935D (Lemuroidea, classification), 1935H (Didelphidae, classification), 1937E (late Mesozoic and early Tertiary Crocodilia of S. America, classification), 1937J (Notoungulata, general), 1937K (general); Skerlj 1937B (Pithecanthropus and Homo, classification); Slijper 1936 (Cetacea); Smith, N. 1937 (inferior sesamoid ligaments of horses); Snow 1938 (man); Starck Smith, N. 1937 (interior sesamoid ligaments of horses); Snow 1938 (man); Starck 1935 (Ursidae); Steen 1934 (Stegocephalia), 1938 (Carboniferous amphibians); Steiner 1936 (man); Stensiö 1934A (Placodermi, classification), 1934B (arthrodires), 1936A (Gnathostomata, classification); Sternberg, C. M. 1936 (Trachodon, status), 1937 (Thescelosaurus, classification); Stewart 1936 (anthropoid muscles); Stirton 1934C (N. American Miocene and Pliocene Equidae), 1935 (beavers), 1936D (Equus);
Taylor, G. 1936 (man); Thorpe 1937A, B (Merycoidodontidae); Tichota 1937A (dingo); Tucker 1938 (birds); Tugarinov 1933 (birds, popular);
Ubisch 1935 (vertebrates);
Vallois 1938A (human pigmies), 1938C (Florisbad man): Van Bemmel 1936

Ubisch 1935 (vertebrates);
Vallois 1938A (human pigmies), 1938C (Florisbad man); Van Bemmel 1936 (Equidae); VanderHoof 1936A, 1937A (Desmostylus), 1936B, 1937C (Borophagus diversidens); Van Hoepen 1934 (Dicynodontia); Versluys 1935 (vertebrates); Vetulani 1934 (domestic goats, Anatolia); Vinogradov 1937A (Dipodidae); Viret 1938B, F (Erinaceidae), 1938C (Mammalia, origin), 1938D (gymnurid and erinaceid insectivores); Vishnevskii 1932A, B (man); Vladykov 1934 (Cyprinidae); Watson, D. 1937 (acanthodian fishes); Wehrli 1938 (Anchitherium); Weidenreich 1935, 1936A, B, C, D, E, 1937A, C, F, 1938B, E, G (Sinanthropus), 1937B, E, 1938F (Sinanthropus and Pithecanthropus), 1937D, 1938A, D (man); Weinberg 1935 (German horse); Weinert 1935A, 1936D (man, primates), 1935B, C, 1936E, F, 1938A, E, F (man), 1937A (Sinanthropus); Wells, L. 1937 (Bushman); Westenhöfer 1935 (man); Westoll 1938B (tetrapod origin); Wetmore 1934B (Aves, classification); Wettstein 1937A (Rhynchocephalia, classification); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (elasmobranchs); White, E. I. 1935A (Agnatha); Wiman 1938 (ratites); Wislocki 1935 (Sirenia); Wood, A. E. 1935C (Heteromyidae), 1937C (geomyoid rodents); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae), 1936A (elasmotherine rhino-(geomyoid rodents); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae), 1936A (elasmotherine rhinoceroses), 1936B (amynodont rhinoceroses), 1937B (Perissodactyla), 1938C (Rhinocerotidae, orthogenesis); Woodward 1935A (Acanthodei, Arthrodira), 1938A, B (Linnaean classification);

Young, C. 1938 (Stegodon); Zangerl 1935 (Nothosauroidea); Zebera 1936B (conodonts and scolecodonts); Zimmerman, W. 1934 (phylogeny of species and single characters); Zych 1937 (Marsi-

pobranchia, classification). Phylogeny, Methods of Study of—Calman 1935 (problems in classification); Crow 1938 (periodicity in classification); Dacqué 1935B (general); Gregory, W. 1937A (in mammals); Heintz 1937B (ontogeny and phylogeny, theories); Hersh 1934 (relative growth function applied to titanotheres); Hill, J. 1935 (rodents, cranial foramina); Huene, F. 1937Å (problems); Osborn 1936Å (Probescidea); Paramonov 1937 (phylogenetic classification); Phleger 1938 (relative growth and phylogeny); Schotterer 1937 (osteological methods); Simpson, G. G. 1937K (general); Wasnezow 1936Å (fishes). **Physiology**—See: habits; paleophysiology.

Pictographs—See: cultural remains.
Polar Shift—See: paleogeography.
Polyisomerism—See: evolution.
Popular Works—See: general works.

Prehistory—See: cultural remains; also Hominidae (in systematic index).

Preservation—See: occurrences; technique.

Principles—See: laws; theories. Psychology-See: behavior.

Radiography—See: technique.

Reconstruction—See: restorations and reconstructions; technique. Relationships—See: phylogeny.

Respiratory System-See: skull.

Restoration. Methods and History of-See: history of paleontology; technique. Restorations, Reconstructions, Drawings, Paintings and Exhibits—Abbott 1937 (Camarasaurus); Abel 1937 (Platybelodon), 1937B (reptiles and mammals); Anonymous 1933AC (serpent, American museum), 1933AH (ceratopsian dinosaur, Yale Univ.), 1934AU (sloth, Diceratherium, type of preservation), 1934BF (Platyhystrix, American Museum), 1934BG (Triceratops), 1935C (early man), 1935AY (mammoth, N. Y. State Mus.), 1935BF (Asiatic Soc. Bengal, exhibits), 1935BJ (Baluchitherium), 1936AR (Smithson. Instn., Texas reptiles), 1936AV (Nimravus skull with wound inflicted by Eusmilus), 1936BE (Baluchitherium, 1936AR), 1936BE (Baluchitherium), 1936BE (Balu Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.), 1937R (Richmond mastodon), 1937U (Neanderthal man, Field Mus. specimens), 1937V (Rancho La Brea, at Field Mus.), 1937AR (dinosaurs, Sather exhibit), 1938A (horned turtles, N. S. Wales), 1938J (Megatherium, Field Mus.), 1938Q (whales, Field Mus.), 1938S (Royal Scottish Mus., hall of osteology), 1938W (Buffalo Mus. Sci., new exhibits), 1938Y (Philadelphia Acad., exhibits), 1938AA (Pleistocene gaur, Amer. Mus.), 1938AV (Camptosaurus, Peabody Mus.), 1938AW (Univ. California dioramas); Antonius 1935 (dioramas, Schönbrupn)

(dioramas, Schönbrunn);
Barbour, E. 1934C (Trigonias), 1934D (Megabelodon); B[arret] 1936 (marsupials, Australia); Berger 1935B (Plateosaurus, Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.); Bigot 1934B (Diplodocus, U. S. Nation. Mus.); Boettger 1938 (reptile colors); Bombe 1937 (Iguanodon, Mus. Nat. Hist., Brussels); Borissiak 1937A (Dvina reptiles); Broili 1937 (Micropholis); Broili and Schröder 1935H (Scymnognathus), 1937A (ctargeophelian Karron); Burroughs H 1938 (Bancho La Brus found); Brustone (stegocephalian, Karroo); Burroughs, H. 1938 (Rancho La Brea fauna); Bystrow

1935B (Permian reptiles), 1938A (Stegocephalia); Carlson 1934 (guide to science exhibits, Century of Progress Exposition); Field, H. 1933B (man, Field Museum), 1934 (Field Museum); Frentzen 1934 (Masto-

Field, H. 1933B (man, Field Museum), 1934 (Field Museum); Frentzen 1934 (Mastodonsaurus);
Granger and Gregory 1935 (Baluchitherium); Gregory, W. 1935K (Baluchitherium);
Heintz 1934A (Phlyctaenaspis); Hennig 1938A (Permo-Triassic land reptile groups);
Herre 1937 (Palaeoproteus); Huene, F. 1935D (Chirotherium), 1936G (Prestosuchus);
Hürzeler 1936 (Caenotherium); Hussakof 1938 (Phlyctaenaspis);
Ingalls 1937 (Homalodotherium, popular);
Jacobs 1938 (Pteranodon); Janensch 1936B (Dicraeosaurus), 1937, 1938A, B, C, D (Brachiosaurus); Johnson, H. 1938 (dioramas, Rutgers Univ. Geol. Mus.);
Knight, C. 1935 (paintings, habitat groups); Koller 1935A, B (face, Neanderthal man); Kubacska 1935D (Nat. Mus. Budapest);
Lang, M. 1936 (Keuper fauna, Germany); Lebzelter 1935B (Cromagnon), 1936 (prehistoric men); Leister 1935 (record mammoth tusk, New York Mus.); Longman 1934 (Euryzygoma); Loth 1938A (Neanderthal man); Lull 1934 (Triceratops, Peabody Mus.);

Peabody Mus.)

McLintock 1936 (dioramas, Mus. Practical Geol., London); Mendonça 1934 (Megatherium, Nation. Mus. Rio de Janiero); Mitman 1937 (Smithson. Instn. exhibit);

Norman 1938 (Devonian fishes, British Mus.);

Obrutschew, D. 1936 (ostracoderms); Olson, E. 1935 (Dicynodon), 1937A (Labidosaurus); Orr 1938 (Pliocene edentates);

Patterson 1936C (Titanoides); Payler 1936 (Birmingham Mus.); Perreau 1938B (Soc. Hist. Nat. Auvergne); Peyer 1934A (Lariosaurus); Pidoplichka 1933A (exhibits of Ukrainian mammals); Popp 1938 (men);

Rammer 1936 (reconstruction technique); Reimann 1937, 1938A (Buffalo Mus.); Riabinin 1937A (Cetotherium); Richter 1935A (exhibits, popularization), 1936B (Bos, Senckenberg Museum); Rieth 1933B (Tanystrophaeus); Riggs 1937 (Homalodotherium); Rücklin 1936 (Chirotherium); Rusconi 1936E, F (Argentine mammals); Russell 1934C, 1935B (Chasmosaurus), 1935E (dinosaurs, Nation. Mus.

Canada):

Sahni, M. 1938 (Indian Mus.), 1938B (chalicothere fore foot); Schertz 1936C (Bos, Senckenberg Museum); Schlaikjer 1938A (evolutionary series, fish to man); Schweizer 1935 (Steinheim man); Simpson, G. G. 1935J, 1935C (Thomashuxleya, Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.), 1936L (mastodon, popular); Strunz 1936A (Diplodocus); Suk 1935 (fallacies in anthropological reconstructions); Swinton 1935B (Hypsilophodon), 1936A (Hypsilophodontidae, classification);

Thone 1936D (man, popular); Thorpe 1934B (Portheus molossus); Wächter 1934 (Erfurt Museum); Wallis, F. 1934 (popularization of exhibits); Watson, D. 1936B (types of fossiliferous deposits); Weidenreich 1934A (man), 1937G, 1938C (Sinanthropus skull); Weigold 1936 (modernizing museum exhibits); Weinert 1936A, C (Pithecanthropus), 1937B (Sinanthropus); Wilfarth 1938A (proboscis in dinosaurs), 1938B (sauropod dinosaurs); Wood, H. 1936A (Elasmotherium, fore quarters).

Scales—See: integumentary structures.

Sedimentation—See: habits, habitats; ichnology; occurrences.

Sense Organs—See: anatomy; skull (various groups).

Sense Organs—Dee: anatomy, saun (various groups).

Sex Differences (dimorphism)—See: variation and heredity.

Sexual Selection—See: evolution.

Skeleton—general—Andia 1935A (vertebral column, comparative);

Freudenberg 1934 (elbow joint); Fuchs 1934 (pectoral girdle, evolution);

Gregory, W. 1935A (pectoral girdle and limb), 1935D (pelvis, evolution), 1935H

(reduplication in evolution); 1937B (evolution, popular);

This is a long (contile and memor) and muscles are purposition) 1938B (epiphyses)

Haines 1935 (reptile and mammal caudal muscles, evolution), 1938B (epiphyses, evolution, histology), 1938C (early tetrapods, soft anatomy of limbs); Hase 1934A (general), 1934B (histology); Holmgren 1936A (tetrapod limb, origin); Howell, A. 1935B (primitive carpus), 1936A (fore limb, evolution), 1938A (origin of pelvic girdle and limb);

Joleaud 1937E (increase of mass and evolution);

Krieg 1937 (hypertrophy);

Lake 1935, 1938A, B (human foot); Lehman 1937 (Silurian fishes, histology); Lossen and Wegner 1936 (pectoral girdle, comparative);

Mookerjee 1936 (vertebral column);

Nopcsa and Heidsieck 1934 (pachyostosis);

Piveteau 1934F (bone, evolution);

Remane 1936 (vertebral column, evolution); Rockwell et al. 1938 (vertebral column, comparative morphology); Rost 1936 (chemical concentrates in organisms); Roxo 1937A:

Sewertzoff 1931C; Steiner 1935 (cheiropterygium and ichthyopterygium);

Versluys 1935 (text); Viret 1935D (bone tissue, evolution);
Wettstein 1937B (Crocodilia); Woodward and White 1938 (dermal tubercles, Cladoselache); Wright, R. 1934 (bone structure, evolution).

Ostracodermi—Gross, W. 1934D (histology, phyllolepid armor), 1935 (histology), 1938C (histology, anaspid scale); Robertson 1938A (Silurian ostracoderms); White, E. I. 1935A (Pteraspis); Zych 1937 (function of pectoral fins, Cephalaspis). White, E. 1. 1930A (Figraspis); Lycii 1931 (Infiction of pectorial lins, cephacuspis).

Pisces—Aldinger 1937 (scale structure, ganoids); Bertin 1936 (caudal fins); Boghachev 1928B (Clupeidae); Brotzen 1934B (acanthodian scales, morphology and histology); Brough 1934B (Permian platysomid), 1936 (Holostei); Bryant 1934B (Triassic); Chabanaud 1934A (gonorhynchids), 1937 (flatfishes, Egyptian Eocene); Dechaseaux 1937 (Amia); Emelianov 1935 (rib morphology); Faitelson 1936 (Flatfishes); Goridfondor (Flatfishes); Ecoene); Dechaseaux 1937 (Amia); Emelianov 1935 (rib morphology); Faitelson 1936 (teleost paired fins and limb girdles); Firtion 1934 (Saurichthys); Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 (ptyctodonts); Graham-Smith 1936 (tail); Gregory, W. 1935A (Sauripterus, pectoral girdle and fin); Gregory, W. and Conrad 1937 (swordfish and sailfish); Gross, W. 1934A (Dipterus), 1935 (histology), 1936B (crossopterygians), 1938D (Rhachiosteus), 1938E (Brachythoraci and Acanthaspida); Harris, J. 1937 (fin evolution), 1938A (Cladoselache, dorsal spine); Hauff 1938 (Acidorhynchus); Heintz 1934A (Phyctaenaspis), 1938A (arthrodires); Hesse, C. 1936B (Priscogram), Layrik 1937 (crossopteryviens, Russia), Moy-Thomas 1935A (Chan-(Priscacara); Jarvik 1937 (crossopterygians, Russia); Moy-Thomas 1935A (Chondrenchelys), 1935B (Petrodus), 1936B (Helodus), 1937B (Eucenturus); Moy-Thomas and White 1934 (Coelacanthus, fin); Neviani 1932 (Globicephalus, Italy); Piveteau 1935A (Trias, Madagascar); Prenant 1936B (fin rays, morphology); Ramanujam 1934 (vertebral column, development); Schlosser 1934 (fishes);

Sewertzoff 1934A (pelvic fins, evolution); Shelden 1937 (pelvic girdle, evolution); Smith, B. G. 1937 (Chlamydoselachus); Stensiö 1937A (coelacanthids); Tretiakov 1936 (scale histology); Wasnezow 1936B (caudal fins); Watson, D. 1934A (arthrodires, ptyctodonts), 1937 (acanthodian fishes); Weyl 1935 (histology of ganoid scales).

Amphibia—Bolkay 1933 (Salientia); Broili and Schröder 1937A (Micropholis), 1937B (Lydekkerina); Bystrow 1938A (Dvinosaurus and other amphibia); Case 1935A (Trimerorhachis); Gross, W. 1934C (histology, stegocephalians); Howell, A. 1935A (pectoral girdle); Piveteau 1936C, 1937B (Protobatrachus); Stadtmiller 1936A (stegocephalians and other amphibians); Wagner, H. 1935B (Tremato-

saurus and Mastodonsaurus)

Reptilia-Bergounioux 1935 (Testudinata); Boonstra 1934A (Gorgonopsia, cervical vertebrae), 1934C (pareiasaurs, dermal ossicles), 1934D (pareiasaurs, vertebrae, ribs), 1934E, F, 1935C (Gorgonopsia), 1934G, 1935B (Therocephalia), 1938B (Rhodesian Karroo); Broili 1936B, 1938B (pterodactyl), 1938A (Ardeosaurus); Broili and Schröder 1935H (Scymnognathus, S. Africa), 1936D (cynnodont vertebrae) broil and Schroder 1935h (Scymmogratuitis, S. Allta), 1936D (cylindon't vetebrae), 1936F (Erythrochampsa), 1936G (Procolophon); Broom 1935A (Therapsida), 1936D (Procolophonidae), 1936F (critique of literature on reptiles of S. Africa), 1937A (Bauria), 1937B (S. Africa), 1938E (Millerina), 1938F (Therocephalia); Byrne 1937 (dinocephalian);
Camp 1936B (Lower Jurassic dinosaur); Case 1936A (nothosaur), 1936B (Stylemys);

Chabanaud 1934D (Testudinata, asymmetry of rachis);

Deraniyagala 1934A (turtles);

Efremov 1938A (Permian, Russia);

Efremov 1938A (Fermian, Russia);
Fejérváry 1935 (Varanidae);
Gilmore 1936A (Apatosaurus), 1938A (snakes, N. America); Gross, W. 1934C (histology), 1937B (Placodus phalanges), 1937D (Rhamphorhynchus);
Haller 1934 (intumescentia lumbalis, Stegosaurus); Hartmann-Weinberg 1935 (dermal ossification, Russian Seymouriidae); Howell, A. 1936B (pectoral girdle); Huene, F. 1934A (Pliosaurus), 1934D (Halticosaurus), 1935B (Mizosaurus), 1935E (Stahleckeria), 1936F, 1938D (placodont, Henodus), 1936H (Cynodontia), 1938A (feet and footprints), 1938C (Stagonosuchus), 1938F (Rhynchosauridae) 1938G (Psaudosuchia Saurischia and Rhynchocephalia); Hummel 1935 (Eocene 1938G (Pseudosuchia, Saurischia and Rhynchocephalia); Hummel 1935 (Eocene turtles); Johnston, C. 1937F (Bysmachelys);

Kälin 1936A, 1937 (anomalies, crocodiles); Koh 1937 (Rhamphorhynchus);

Mehl 1936 (aquatic dinosaur);

Nilsson 1934, 1937 (Rhaetic stegocephalians);

Œhmichen 1938 (ichthyosaur limbs, tail); Olson, E. and Byrne 1938 (Aulacocepha-

Peyer 1938B (nothosaur extremities); Piveteau 1935B (Dyrosaurus);

Riabinin 1935 (cryptodiran); Romer 1938A (Pelycosauria); Roxo 1937A (general);

Russell 1935B (musculature, Ceratopsia); Seifert 1934 (*Protorosaurus*, Fürstlichen Mus.); Steiner 1934 (bones of the extremities); Stromer 1934B (Testudinata, shell sculpture), 1935A (Plesiosauria), 1937E (Sinokannemeyeria); Swinton 1936A (Hypsilophodon);

Tsarégradsky 1935 (Dollosaurus lutugini);
Young, C. 1936C (Chasmatosaurus);
Zangerl 1935 (Pachypleurosaurus).

Aves—Benham 1934 (Moa); Howell, A. 1937C (pectoral girdle), 1938B (hind limb musculature); Miller, A. H. 1937A (Hawaiian goose, adaptive evolution); Stegmann 1937 (Archaeornis); Steiner 1934 (bones of the extremities); Stolpe 1935 (Colymbus, Hesperornis, Podiceps, posterior extremities); Vidacs 1935 (types of bone structure); Wiman 1935A (Aepyornithidae), 1937A (supernumerary metapodials, Aepyornithidae), 1937B (wing, Aepyornithidae), 1938 (leg, Aepyornis).

Mammalia—Alimen and Cailleux 1937 (bovid, France);

Bailly 1933 (Moniat and Asselar man); Baum and Zietschmann 1936 (dog); Beninde 1937C (diluvial deer, Eurasia); Bohlin 1936B (antelopes, Pontian, Eurasia); Bonin 1935A (Upper Paleolithic man, Europe), 1935B (Magdalenian man, France); Boule and Piveteau 1935A (Diplobune manus); Brauer, A. 1934 (Procaviidae); Broili and Schröder 1936E (Tritylodon); Broom 1938L (S. African apes); Bürgl 1934 (cave bear vertebrae);

Cabrera 1935A (Palaeolama); Cameron 1934 (neolithic man, England); Camp and Borell 1937 (recent lagomorphs); Carleton 1936, 1937A, B (lemurs, Madagascar); Cave 1934 (vertebral epiphyses), 1935 (spine of axis), 1936 (odontoid); Chardin

and Trassaert 1937A (proboscideans), 1937B (artiodactyls), 1938 (cavicorns); Colbert 1935A (Siwalik mammals), 1938E (okapi); Dahr 1935 (tarsus of carnivores); Dalloni 1936 (man, Tibesti, N. Africa); Didier 1937 (os penis of cave bear), 1938 (hyoid of cave bear); Dietrich 1936A (anaplothere foot structure); Dor 1938 (anoplotheres); Drennan 1936 (femur, Hottentot and Pithecanthropus); Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (S. Africa Quaternary); Družnin 1936 (albow); Dubais E 1934A 1935B (Pitheanthropus), 1937A (Pitheanthropus) 1936 (elbow); Dubois, E. 1934A, 1935B (Pithecanthropus), 1937A (Pithecanthropus, histology);

Ehrenberg 1936A (newborn cave and brown bears), 1936B (cave hyaena), 1937A

(cave bears); Elftman and Manter 1935 (primate foot);

Fazzari 1935 (human clavicle); Frechkop 1936D (primate foot); Frey 1930 (man); Friant 1936C (felid and ursid foot adaptation), 1937D (Castoridae); Frick 1937 (Artiodactyla); Fromaget and Saurin 1936 (mammals and man, Indochina);

Gazin 1936C (Taeniodonta); Geais 1934 (anthracotheres, France); Genna 1936 (Saccopastore man); Goodrich 1935 (syndactyly in marsupials); Granger and Gregory 1936 (Baluchitherium); Gregory, W. 1934F (man), 1936D (habitus

factors)

Habn 1934 (Hyracoidea); Haines 1938A (Echidna, epiphyses); Hopwood 1937C (humerus and femur of recent antelopes, E. Africa); Howell, A. 1937A (monotreme pectoral girdle), 1937B (therian pectoral girdle), 1937D (swimming mechanism of monotremes); Hrdlička 1934B, C, 1937B (primate, femur), 1938A (tibia, Rhodesian man); Hürzeler 1936, 1937 (Cainotheriidae);

Jacobshagen 1934A (fore limb, Cervidae)

Katsunuma 1934 (marrow cells and blood groups, paleolithic man); Kellogg 1938 (whales, evolutionary changes); Kormos 1938A (Desmana, Galemys);

Lamberton 1937 (lemurs, Madagascar); Malfatti 1935 (sesamoids); Mandach 1938 (rodent, Scandinavia); Matiegka 1938 (Předmost man); Mátyás 1937 (histology); Miller, G. 1937B (Notharctus foot); Miller, R. A. 1935 (sloth fore limb, functional adaptations); Mollison 1938A (Rhodesian man); Morton 1935 (human foot, evolution);

Neumann 1936 (manus, Halitherium); Neuville 1935 (foot, proboscideans);

Oppl 1936 (pelvis, Cervus megaceros); Osborn 1936A (Proboscidea); Patterson 1934A, 1935B, 1936C (Titanoides); Petry 1935 (porpoises); Pia 1937A

(Miocene whales); Pidoplichka 1933B (marmot, Ukraine);

(Miocene whales); Pidoplichka 1933B (marmot, Ukraine);
Raven, H. 1936 (foot muscles, comparative); Reynolds, S. 1933 (Cervidae), 1934A
(Alces), 1934B (Ovibos); Riabinin 1934A (Cetotherium); Riggs 1935 (Astrapotherium), 1937 (Homalodotherium); Robb 1936 (horse foot, evolution), 1937
(horse foot, ontogeny); Rumjancev 1936 (Equus);
Schaub 1934A (rodents); Schertz 1936A (Bison and Bos, metapodials and astragali), 1936B (Bison, metapodials); Schultz, A. 1937 (primates, appendicular); Scott, W. and Jepsen 1936 (Insectivora, Carnivora, Wyoming); Sera 1935 (Palaeopropithecus), 1938 (lemurs); Sicher 1937 (mandibular articulation in man); Sickenberg 1934B (Sirenia), 1938 (Desmostylus); Simpson, G. G. 1935D (Plesiadapis); Slijper 1936 (Cetacea); Stadtmüller 1936B (general);
Taylor, A. 1935 (relation to body weight); Thorpe 1938B (Mesoplodon); Tobien 1935B (Prolagus);
Wehrli 1935B (recent Marmota), 1938 (Anchitherium); Weidenreich 1938G (Sinan-

Wehrli 1935B (recent Marmota), 1938 (Anchitherium); Weidenreich 1938G (Sinanthropus); Wood, A. E. 1937D (rodents); Wood, H. 1934 (Hyrachyidae, evolution); Yuzefovich 1938B (neanderthal hand).

Skin-See: integumentary structures; occurrences.

Skull—general—Abbie 1934B (cranial circulation);
Skull—general—Abbie 1934B (cranial circulation);
Skull—general—Abbie 1934B (cranial circulation);
Skull—general—Abbie 1934B (cranial circulation);
Skull—general—Abbie 1934B (cranial points);
Broom 1935C (vomer-parasphenoid homology);
Dubois, E. 1936 (Solo man and Peking man);
Edgeworth 1935 (cranial muscles); Edinger 1934A ("fossil brains"), 1937A (paleo-

neurology); Gregory, W. 1934B (polyisomerism and anisomerism), 1935F (evolution); Gregory, W. et al. 1935 (Williston's law); Griffiths 1938 (pituitary gland, evolution); Haines 1937 (Meckel's cartilage, evolution); Holmgren and Stensiö 1936 (Marsipo-

branchii and Pisces);

Kappers 1934 (cerebellum, phylogenetic development); Lange 1936 (evolution); Lapicque 1934 (brain, phylogeny); Larsell 1934 (cerebellum, morphogenesis and evolution);

Marinelli 1936A (ontogeny);

Papez 1936 (brain, evolution);

and otic cavities);

Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (derm bones, labyrinthodonts and primitive reptiles); Tilney 1937 (brain from fish to man); Versluys 1935 (text).

Ostracodermi—Gregory, W. 1935G (evolution); Robertson 1936B (sensory canals), 1938B (Tremataspis, braincase), 1938C (Bothriolepis), 1938D (Silurian, Estonia).

Pisces—Adams, L. 1938 (recent otoliths); Allis 1934 (lateral line canals), 1935 (roofing elements), 1936 (compared with stegocephalian); Beer and Moy-Thomas 1935 (Holocephali); Brotzen 1934A (Polish arthrodires); Brough 1934A (catopterids); Case 1937 (paleoniscid brain cast); Chabanaud 1934B, C (flat-fishes); Chaine and Duvergier 1934 (otoliths); Cooper, C. F. 1937 (dipnoans); David 1937 (recent fish, Africa); Dechaseaux 1937 (Amia); Denker 1935 (otic region); Eaton 1935 (teleost jaw mechanism); Graham-Smith and Westoll 1937 (dipnoan, Canada); Gregory, W. and Conrad 1936A (Hydrocyon, mandible), 1937 (swordfish and sailfish); Gross, W. 1937C, 1938B (Cladodus); Hammarberg 1937 (holostian fishes); Harris, J. 1938B (Cladoselache, neurocranium and jaws); Heintz 1934A (Phlyctaenaspis); Hills 1936B (Coccosteus); Hussakof 1938 (Phlyctaenaspis); Kuzmin 1938 (crossopterygians); Moy-Thomas 1934A (Tarrasius), 1937 (derm bones, coelacanthids), 1938D (derm bones, evolution); Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 (actinopterygians); Needham, A. 1935 (relative growth of jaws); Piveteau 1934B (Australosomus, chondrocranium), 1935E (Triassic actinopterygians);
Rayner 1937 (Mesozoic ganoids, particularly Leptolepis); Rode 1937 (Enchodus, Germany); Romer 1936C (cranial roof, dipnoans), 1937B (Megalichthys, braincase); Romer and Smith 1936 (cranial roof, dipnoans);
Schlosser 1934 (fishes); Schmäh 1934 (lower jaw bones, Polypterus); Smith, B. G. 1937 (Chlamydoselachus); Stensiö 1934A (Placodermi), 1934B (arthrodires), 1937A (coelacanthids), 1937B (Cladodus, endocranium);
Watson, D. 1934A (arthrodires, ptyctodonts), 1937 (acanthodians), 1938A (ptyctodonts, Scotland); Westoll 1936 (Osteolepis, dermal ethmoid shield), 1937B (cheek bones, homology), 1938B (crossopterygians).

Amphibia—Allis 1936 (stegocephalian compared with fish);
Broili and Schröder 1937C (Capitosauridae); Bystrow 1935A, C (Stegocephalia), 1938A (general), 1938B (dentition, histology);
Case 1935A (Trimerorhachis): gians); Case 1935A (Trimerorhachis); Dempster 1935 (Eryops brain); Edinger 1937B (Capitosaurus); Hartmann-Weinberg and Kuzmín 1936K (Capitosauridae), 1936B (stegocephalians. Russia); Herre 1935B (salamanders); Kuzmin 1935 (stegocephalians, Russia), 1938 (Triassic amphibians); Piveteau 1937B (*Protobatrachus*); Pusey 1938 (anuran morphology); Save-Söderbergh 1936, 1937C (labyrinthodonts); Stadtmüller 1936A (stegocephalians and amphibians), 1937 (angular bone); Wagner, H. 1935B (Trematosaurus and Mastodonsaurus). Reptilia—Anderson, H. 1936 (jaw musculature, phytosaur); Anonymous 1938AT (horned crocodile); (horned crocodile);
Boonstra 1934B (pareiasaurs), 1934H (Gorgonopsia), 1935D (cynodont), 1936A (Tapinocephalia), 1936B (titanosuchids), 1938A (Bauria); Broili and Schröder 1934A (Cynognathus), 1934B (Tribolodon), 1934C, D, 1936J (gorgonopsians), 1934E (Chasmatosaurus), 1935A (Cistecephalus), 1935B (bauriamorph), 1935D (Gomphognathus), 1935F (Cynidiognathus), 1935G (anomodonts), 1935H (Scymnognathus), 1935I (Aelurognathus), 1936A (Cynariognathus), 1936B (Emydochampsa), 1936H (galesaurid), 1936I (Pristerognathus), 1937D (Dicynodontidae); Broom 1935B (temporal region, lizard), 1935G, 1936C, 1937D (Therapsida), 1935H (enomodont), 1935J (Euchambergia), 1936A (theracephalians), 1938B (1936A), 1936B 1935H (anomodont), 1935J (Euchambersia), 1936A (therocephalians), 1936B (dinocephalian), 1936F (critique of literature on reptiles of S. Africa), 1937A (Bauria), 1938A (gorgonopsian), 1938B (primitive synapsid), 1938G (Thrinaxodon), 1938H (cynodonts); Case 1934B (Kannemeyeria); Case and White 1934 (phytosaurs); Edinger 1935A (Pistosaurus), 1935B (Mixosaurus), 1938A (cast of mesosuchid brain

Gilmore 1936B (Troodon), 1937B (hadrosaurian dinosaur), 1938A (snakes, N. America):

Hartmann-Weinberg 1938 (gorgonopsians, Russia); Huene, F. 1935B (Mixosaurus), 1936D (Stahleckeria), 1938E (theriodonts);

Janensch 1935, 1936A (sauropod dinosaurs), 1936C (encephalic veins, Saurischia and Ornithischia);

Kälin 1936B (Hispanochampsa); Koh 1937 (Rhamphorhynchus); Krabbe 1935 (parietal organ, anatomy);

Olson, E. 1936C (Youngina), 1937B (Cyonosaurus), 1937C (Brachyprosopus), 1938A (Gorgonopsia), 1938B (therocephalian);

Papez 1935 (brain evolution, turtles); Parrington 1934 (theriodonts), 1935B (parasphenoid, Thrinaxodon), 1937 (supratemporal and tabular bones); Piatt 1935 (hyoid, Plethodontidae); Piveteau 1935B (Dyrosaurus); Price, L. 1935 (Captorhinus, brain case);

runus, brain case);
Radanović 1935 (musculature, snake); Rigney 1938 (Galesaurus); Romer 1938A (Pelycosauria); Ruckes 1937 (lateral arcades, Chelonia);
Schepers 1937 (brain cast, Dicynodon); Simpson, G. G. 1938D (Meiolaniidae);
Smith, M. 1938B (middle ear, agamid and iguanid lizards); Stadtmüller 1937 (angular bone); Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (hadrosaurids), 1938B (cranial protuberances in Hadrosauridae); Stromer 1934B (Testudinata); Sushkin 1935 (Permocynodon); Swinton 1936A (Hypsilophodon);
Tsarégradsky 1935 (Dollosaurus lutumin) Tsarégradsky 1935 (Dollosaurus lutugini);

Versluys 1936 (cranium, visceral skeleton), 1938 (otic labyrinth adaptations,

Machaeroprosopus); Wettstein 1937B (Crocodilia); White, T. 1935 (Kronosaurus); Wilfarth 1938A (proboscis in dinosaurs?).

Aves—Engels 1935 (Toxostoma); Marinelli 1936B (evolution); Miller, L. 1938

(Ciconia maltha). Mammalia—Abbie 1934A (monotreme brain), 1937 (Marsupialia); Adametz, Leopold 1936 (Bokhara cattle); Alsberg 1934 (Australopithecus); Anonymous 1935AY (man); Anthony 1934C (Tubulidentata); Anthony and Friant 1938 (Caenotherium, telencephalon); Ashley-Montagu 1935A, B (premaxilla, primates), 1938 (man);

Beer and Fell 1936 (Ornithorhynchus); Belić 1938 (Sus); Berckhemer 1938B (Steinheim man); Black, D. 1934C, D (Sinanthropus); Bohlin 1937D (Ovibovinae); Bonin 1934 (man, brain size and skull capacity), 1936 (man, craniology); Bouman 1938 (*Pithecanthropus*, brain); Broom 1935D (basicranial axis); Brummelkamp 1938 (man)

Cabrera 1935A (Palaeolama); Cameron 1935 (craniometry); Chardin and Young 1936B (amblypod); Clark, W. 1933 (brain of Insectivora), 1934B (Pronycticebus), 1938A, B (Swanscombe man), 1938C (Swanscombe man, endocranial cast); Clark, W. Cooper and Zuckerman 1936 (endocranial easts, Australoptihecus and chimpanzee); Clark, W. and Morant 1938 (endocranial east of Swanscombe man); Colbert 1938E (okapi); Colette 1935 (metopism in man); Connolly, C. 1936, 1937,

1938 (brain, primates);
Dechaseaux 1938 (bat brain); Dietrich 1937A (Upper Triassic ulna); Dor 1938 (anoplotheres); Dravert 1934 (ear bones, Quaternary); Drennan 1937A (torus mandibularis, Bushman and Peking men), 1937C (Florisbad man); Dreyer 1935A, 1936A, 1938B (Florisbad man); Dschawachischwili 1933, 1935 (craniometry, canids and felids); Dubois, E. 1935C (Pithecanthropus), 1938B (man, Java);

Edinger 1937A (paleoneurology), 1937C (cast of Chilotherium brain, nasal, and sinus cavities), 1938B (Pliocene ape brain); Ehrenberg 1934A, 1936B (cave hyaena) 1935C (juvenile cave hyaena); Ehrenberg, Sickenberg and Stifft-Gottlieb 1938 (cave hyaena); Ehrhardt 1932 (Le Moustier man);

Finlayson 1938B (Potorous); Fischer, E. 1934 (man); Fleure and Davies 1936 (cephalic index, Homo); Fraipont 1930B (neolithic man); Friant 1938 (brain,

artiodactyls); Fromaget and Saurin 1936 (man, Indochina); Galloway, A. 1937A (Florisbad man); Geais 1934 (anthracotheres, France); Granger and Gregory 1936 (Baluchitherium); Gregory W. 1934E (tongue, suprasymphysial) depression and groove in shovel-tusked mastodons), 1934F (man); Gresser and Noback 1935 (eye, Echidna); Gromova 1930C (Bos), 1935B (Bison); Groth 1937

(mastoid process, primates); Haar 1934 (craniometry, man); Hahn 1934 (Hyracoidea); Hellman, M. 1935 (Talgai man, palate); Howells 1937 (anthropometry); Hue 1938 (paleolithic man); Hürzeler 1935 (Cainotherium labyrinth, brain), 1936, 1937 (Cainotheridae);

Iziri 1937B (Desmostylus, os sacculi dentis);

Jepsen 1934 (Apatemyidae); Johnston, C. 1937C (Mylodon), 1937E (Equus, crani-

ometry), 1938A (Nannippus); Jones, F. 1934 (man, Australia); Kahn 1937 (human chin, evolution); Kappers 1934B (Sinanthropus and Neanderthal), 1935 (Florisbad man), 1936A (man, endocranial casts), 1936B (cerebrum, man); Keith 1938C (Piltdown and Swanscombe men), 1938D (Swanscombe man); Kellogg 1938 (whales, evolutionary changes); Klinghardt 1934 (Hyaenodon and Dinictis); Kohanyi-Szabelly 1934 (craniology, craniometry, domestic mammals); Kramp 1936 (man, occipital region); Kromer 1937 (prognathy in early man); Levin 1937 (brain, man); Loth 1938B (frontal sinus, Neanderthal man); Mandach 1938 (Dicrostonyx); Marinelli 1938 (Smilodon); Meiring 1937 (human endocranial cast), 1937B (Wilton skulls, S. Africa); Michelson 1938A, B (primates); Mollicon 1938A (Redesign man); Montanda 1938A (Cra. Magnanaid)

mates); Mollison 1938A (Rhodesian man); Montandon 1936A (Cro-Magnonoid man), 1938 (man); Morant, G. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Moszkowski 1934 (paleolithic man); Müller, J. 1934 (orbitotemporal region); Niezabitowski 1938B (*Bison*);

Osborn 1936A (Proboscidea);

Patterson 1934B (otic region, typothere), 1934D (Homalodotherium), 1934E (Trachytherus), 1935B (Titanoides), 1936A (otic region, notoungulates), 1937B (brain casts, Notoungulata); Paxton 1938 (variation, Burchell's zebra); Périer 1937 (man, torus mandibularis); Petit 1935 (Cryptoprocta); Pilgrim 1937 (Bovidae); Piveteau 1934C (man, evolution), 1937A (evolution, associated structures); Post 1936 (man, evolution of head length); Pottier 1935 (Sinanthropus); Pratje 1938 (man, Dietersberg cave, Switzerland)

Richard 1936 (Pseudaelurus); Riggs 1935 (Astrapotherium); Robb 1935A (horse, evolution), 1935B (horse, ontogeny); Roubacheva 1932 (human mammiform process); Rusconi 1935A (basicrania, primates), 1936H (horn anomalies, recent

Hippocamelus), 1938C (juvenile "Scelidotherium"); Rusconi 1930J (polydactyl guanaco); Russell 1938A (Hemipsalodon); Schmidtgen 1938 (malformed cervid antlers, Diluvial, Germany); Senyürek 1938 (cranial fulcrum, primates); Sera 1936 (tympanic ring, lemurs, tupaiids); Sergi 1934, 1935B, 1936 (Neanderthal man); Shellshear 1934A (Bushman brain, primitive features), 1934B (brain-skull relationship, man); Shellshear and Smith 1934 (brain cast, Sinanthropus); Sickenberg 1934B (Sirenia), 1938 (Desmostylus); Semionescu and Morosan 1938 (skull and endocranial cast of Elephas, Rumania); Semionescu and Morosan 1938 (skull and endocraniai cast of Elephas, Rumania); Simpson, G. G. 1935D (Plesiadapis), 1936A (primitive notoungulate), 1937H (Multituberculata), 1933A (ear region, monotremes); Sircar 1935 (man and primates); Slijper 1936 (Cetacea); Smith, E. S. (jaws, man); Smith, G. 1935B (endocranial cast of Kanjera man), 1937 (cerebral commissures, mammals); Stadtmüller 1936B (general); Starck 1935 (mandible in Ursidae); Stock 1934F (Pseudaelurus); Stolyhwo and Jasicki 1934 (mandible, Pleistocene man); below 1937A (Mayraridadostidae region; including hymic acts); Ticketa 1937B

Thorpe 1937A (Merycoidodontidae, review, including brain casts); Tichota 1937B (subfossil dogs, Bohemia); Tobien 1935B (*Prolagus*); Viret 1938F (*Palaerinaceus*);

Wagner, K. 1935 (man); Wehrli 1937A (marmots); Weidenreich 1934B (human chin, evolution), 1936A (Sinanthropus, lower jaw), 1936B (Sinanthropus, other primates, endocranial casts), 1936C (Sinanthropus), 1936D (brain, hominids, phylogenetic growth), 1938A (meningeal artery pattern, primates); Weinert 1936A, C (Pithecanthropus), 1936B (Steinheim man), 1937B (Sinanthropus); Wells, L. 1937 (Bushman, endocranial casts); Westenhöfer 1935 (man); Wood, A. E. 1935C (Heteromyidae); Wood, H. 1934 (brain evolution, Hyrachyidae); Woollard and Harpman 1938 (lower jaw, primates);

Young, M. 1938 (London skull);

Zeuner 1934 (adaptations, rhinoceroses).

**Soft Parts**—See: anatomy; paleomyology; circulatory system; etc. Species Concept—See: evolution; terminology; variation and heredity.

Speleology—See: faunas (Quaternary, cave); occurrences.

Statistical Methods—See: biostratonomy; technique; variation and heredity.

Stomach Contents—See: coprolites, gastroliths and visceral contents.

Stratigraphy—See: correlation; faunas. Surveys—See: expeditions, etc.

Synecology—See : ecology.

Systematics—See: classification; also systematic index.

Taxonomy—See: phylogeny, methods of study of; terminology.

Technique (field, laboratory and museum methods)—Anonymous 1932AG (pick), 1933AD (new casting media), 1935AE (collections), 1936AT (motor driven chisel), 1936AW (fat content of bone, guide to age), 1938AP (preservation and transportation of Wrangel Island mammoth), 1938AS (amateur collecting), 1938BA (serial tion of Wrangel Island mammoth), 1938AS (amateur collecting), 1938BA (serial tion), 19 sectioning); Ashley-Montagu 1937B (new measuring compass); Augusta and Remeš 1935 (restoration);
Barton 1938 (preparation, Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.); Benedek 1931 (apparatus to

measure skull thicknesses); Bevelander 1937 (teeth, thin sections); Blon 1933 (whale collecting); Bombe 1937 (treatment of pyrites disease); Bonin 1934 (measurement of bone capacity); Boonstra 1935E (S. African reptiles); Boulenger, G. 1937 (advice to authors); Brandt 1936 (museum photography); Buttler 1934 (museum exhibits); Buxton and Morant 1933 (human craniometry);

Caldwell 1935 (serial sectioning); Camp and Hanna 1937 (general guide); Clark, John 1938 (field study); Collins, W. 1935 (literary excellence); Cooper 1935 (am-

monium chloride sublimate apparatus);

Dahmer 1935 (preservation of labels with cellophane); Davitashvilli 1935 (teaching methods); Demanet 1935 (forming and exhibiting a paleontological collection); Eggert 1935 (photography); Eggert, Fröhlich and Luft 1937 (photography of Gei-

seltal specimens); Ehrenberg 1936D (photography)

Fenton, M. 1934 (nitrocellulose sections); Ferguson 1938 (fossil collecting, popular); Franke 1935 (microfossil collection, preparation, preservation); Fröhlich and Luft 1934 (photography);

Gagnebin 1934 (methods of computing geologic time); Gangl 1936 (age of bone determined by degree of oxidation of fat); Gordon, S. 1936 (museum cases);

Guttormsen 1937 (examination of ganoid teeth);

Hancock 1937 (fossil collecting, popular); Harkin 1935 (photographic dioramas); Hecht 1934 (collodion-acetone preservative); Hennig 1938C (preparators), 1938D (paleontological research and publication); Huebner 1937 (popular museum exhibits);

Johnston 1938 (otoliths);

Kaschkarow 1933 (reconstructions); Keen 1937 (statistical methods); Kohányi-

Szabelly 1934 (craniometry); Lang, W. 1937 (care of British Mus. type specimens); Lawrence, G. 1937 (museum exhibits); Lehmann 1938 (applications of X-ray); Luft 1934 (X-rays of fossils); McLintock 1936 (dioramas, Mus. Practical Geol., London); Mueller 1935 (scientific

Nopcsa 1934B (black bones in black matrix); Nowack 1937 (collecting in Karroo, E. Africa);

Orr 1938 (reconstructing Pliocene edentates); Palgov 1936 (exploration); Pearson, E. 1936 (K. Pearson and craniometry); Peyer 1934C (X-ray photographs); Poulter 1936 (museum cases); Powell 1934 (fossil collecting); Prenant 1936A (silver nitrate in study of bone textures);

Rammer 1936 (reconstructions); Rao 1932C (fossil fragments); Régnault 1933 (measuring bone surfaces); Richter 1936B (habitat exhibit); Ridgway 1938 (scientific illustration); Rokhline 1935 (radiography);
Schertz 1936C (setting up habitat exhibit); Schinz and Peyer 1934 (X-ray photography);

graphs); Schmidt, Å. 1936 (casting, impregnation with wax); Schultz, A. 1937 (mensuration of limb bones); Simon 1937 (value of keys in systematics); Simpson, G. G. 1934C (Patagonia), 1937B, D. G. (statistics), 1937L (collecting, popular); Stäger 1937 (varnish film preservative); Stokar 1937A (microscopic examination), 1937B (use of fats and fatty acids in detection of organic matter), 1935C (methodology); Swinton 1937C (popular museum displays);

Teriaev 1934 (bone and tooth calipers), 1936 (individual age determination); Trueman 1935B (science and the public museum); Tweney and Shirshov 1935 (tech-

nical and scientific encyclopedia);

VanderHoof 1936C (W. P. A. aid to paleontology); Van Nostrand 1938 (scientific encyclopedia); Van Straelen 1937 (restoration and preservation, Belgian iguanodonts); Voigt 1935B, 1936 (cellulose film for collecting), 1937B (cellulose film

transfer); Wagner, K. 1935 (measuring device for internal diameters of skulls); Wallis, F. S. 1934 (popularization of exhibits); Wanderer 1935 (large Pleistocene mammals); Weigold 1936 (modernizing museum exhibits); Wicher 1936 (preparation, micropaleontology); Woodward 1937A (preparation of Belgian iguanodonts);

Zdansky 1938B (thin sectioning);

See also: museums and institutions; expeditions and explorations.

**Teeth**—See: dentition.

**Teratology**—See: paleopathology.

Terminology-Abel 1935B (dental); Aguayo 1934 (international rules of nomencla-

erminology—Adel 1930B (dental); Aguayo 1934 (international rules of nomenclature); Alcock 1934 (stratigraphical nomenclature); Allis 1935 (fish skull elements); Anthony 1935, 1936A (dental);
Blote 1935 (species concept, historical); Broom 1935C (skull bones); Burkitt, M. 1938 ("Middle Paleolithic"); Buxton and Morant 1933 (human craniometry); Chabanaud 1938B (of types); Chadwick 1935A (scientific names); Chang, S. 1936 (Chinese-English-German lexicon); Colbert 1938D (validity of term "Valentine"); Croneis 1938A, B (dual classification); Crow 1938 (periodicity in classification); cation):

Dacqué 1935B (genotype and phenotype); Duchesne 1937 (English-Russian vo-

cabulary);
Fenton, C. 1935A (ecological); Frankenberg 1935 (dystely); Frechkop 1936A (dental); Friant 1935E (dental); Frizzel and Wheeler 1935 (neotype);

Gautier 1934 (mutationism and statism); Gilmore 1938A (snakes); Grabau 1934 (Quaternary subdivisions, Polycene), 1936 (Paleozoic systems, classification under pulsation theory); Grant, U. 1934 (form for synonymy and references); Gregory, W. 1934A (dental), 1934B, C (polyisomerism and isomerism), 1936B, C (evolutionary terms defined); Gross, W. 1934C (histology);
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Hrdlička 1937D (typogeny); Huxley 1938B (racial groups);

Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (ostracoderms, dermal skeleton); Knight, J. 1936 (diplotype); Koganei 1934 (forms of dental occlusion); Krabbe 1935 (parietal organ);

Lebedkin 1936B (systematic);

Malfatti 1935 (juxt-articular vs. "sesamoid" bones); Matveiev 1932 (embryonic changes); Mátyás 1937 (of bone); Melander 1937 (biological, source book); Moy-Thomas 1937A (dermal skull bones, coelacanth fishes);

Nowikoff 1935 (homomorphy, homology, analogy);
Osborn 1934C (aristogenesis), 1938A (evolution);
Peake, H. 1934B (Mesolithic); Poche 1936, 1937A, B, 1938 (international rules, zoological nomenclature); Pohle 1935 (nomenclature for domestic animals);
Poulton 1938 (definition of species); Pruvot-Fol 1937 (priority in generic and specific names)

Quenstedt, W. 1934 (occurrences); Rensch 1934 (principles of taxonomy);

Save-Söderbergh 1935 (derm bones of labyrinthodont and reptilian skull), 1936 (skull roof); Schenck, H. 1936 (stage of evolution), 1937 (subgenus); Schenk and McMasters 1936 (procedure in taxonomy); Schmäh 1934 (lower jaw bones, Polypterus); Simpson, G. G. 1938B (Mongolian mammal names); Stensiö 1934A skeletal, Placodermi); Stirton 1936A (faunal); Stirton and McGrew 1935 (faunal); Stone 1935 (species and subspecies); Strand 1930B, 1931B, 1935B (nomenclature),

1931C (systematic zoology); Stromer 1935C (paleontological abbreviations);
Tweney and Shirshov 1935 (technical and scientific dictionary);
Weidenreich 1930B (dental tissues); Westoll 1938B (crossopterygian-tetrapod homologies); Wood, A. E. and Wilson 1936 (cusp nomenclature, rodents); Wood, H. 1934 (Tertiary fms., western U. S.); 1935, 1936D (plea for translations from

Russian).

Textbooks—See: general works.
Theories—See: evolution; laws; paleoclimatology; paleogeography.

Tracks and Trackways—See: faunas; habits; ichnology; restorations and reconstructions; also Ichnites (in systematic index).

Transformism—See: evolution.

Variation and Heredity, Variability of Species, Sex Differences—Adde-Lacomme 1935 (Aceratherium); Andrée 1933 (musk oxen, sex differences); Astre 1937B (Quaternary bovids, Pyrences);

Beninde 1937A (variation in antlers of Cervus); Berry, C. 1935 (turtle scutes); Bohlin 1935B (Tragocerus); Bystrow 1935C (growth stages, stegocephalian skulls), 1938A (neoteny in Stegocephalia), 1938B (growth stages of labyrinthodont teeth); Cooper, C. F. 1934A (Pterichthyodes);

Davenport 1935A (body proportion chiefly man and primates); Davis, E. 1938 (man, longevity); Dobzhansky 1935 (species concept), 1937 (organic diversity);

Ehrenberg 1935C (cave hyaena), 1936A (young cave bears); Figgins 1934A, C (rhinoceroses, Colorado); Flerov 1934B (late Cenozoic Eurasian ungulates); Flower 1935 (duration of life, fishes); Frankenberg 1935 (dystely); Frick 1937 (horned ruminants, N. America); Grasse 1937 (evolution); Gregory, W. 1937A (supra-specific variation); Gudger

1935 (flatfishes):

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Jordan 1938 (definition of species);

Kazeef 1934 (aurochs skulls); Kirchner 1936 (Quaternary deer, Germany); Krieg 1937 (hypertely);

Linck 1938B (Triassic lung fish);

MacBride 1938A (theory); McGrew 1936 (Nannippus); Matiegka 1934B (Předmost

MacBride 1938A (theory); McGrew 1936 (Nannippus); Matiegka 1934B (Předmost man); Moy-Thomas 1938E (definition of species);

Norman 1934 (sex differences, Heterosomata);

Patté 1935B (dental anomalies, ungulates); Paucă 1935C (age differences, fishes);

Paxton 1938 (Burchell's zebra); Pelseneer 1937 (progressive heredity); Perret 1937 (Cro-Magnon type, neolithic to present); Phleger and Whitmore 1938 (young oreodonts); Pocock 1935 (incisors, Eurasiatic Cervidae);

Ramsbottom 1938 (Linnaeus' concept of species); Rensch 1938 (geographic races);

Robson and Richards 1936 (general); Rode 1934, 1936 (dentition, bears); Rusconi 1936H (horn anomalies, recent Hippocamelus):

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Schertz 1936B (sex differences, metapodials of *Bison*); Schmidtgen 1938 (malformed antlers); Schotterer 1937 (osteological methods); Sewertzoff 1931C (skeleton); Simpson, G. G., 1937B, D (statistics), 1937J (Notoungulata, general); Sternberg, C. M. 1934 (dinosaurs); Stock 1935F, 1936I (Pleistocene elephants, Channel Islands, California); Sushkin 1936 (*Dvinosaurus*);
Taylor A 1935 (relation of skeletal weight to hody weight, mammels); Torisov

Taylor, A. 1935 (relation of skeletal weight to body weight, mammals); Teriaev 1936 (individual age determination); Thorpe 1937A (Merycoidodontidae); Vallois 1935C (supposed human pigmy, India), 1937D (longevity, man), 1938A (human pigmies); Vladykov 1934 (dentition, Cyprinidae); Wade, R. 1935 (Triassic fishes); Wagner, H. 1935A (growth stages, Mastodonsaurus), 1935B (Trematosaurus and Mastodonsaurus); Watkins 1935 (heredity and evolution); Weidenreich 1935 (Sinanthropus); Wheeler, W. F. 1936 (inheritance and evolution); Woodward 1938B (species concept); Young, C. 1933F (species problem);

Zeuner 1934 (relation of skull form to habits, rhinoceroses).

Wegenerian Hypothesis—See: paleogeography.

X-ray Photography—See: technique.

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occidentalis Compton 1934B

Aglaccetus Cetotheriidae Kellogg 1934A aequus (Otholithus) Kellogg 1934A (= Cetotherium Aerosaurus Varanopidae Romer 1937C greenleeorum Romer 1937C moreni) Aesalon Falconidae Agnatha Craniata Gross, W. 1935 (bone histology). 1937A (Agnathi); Kiaer and Heintz columbarius Tugarinov 1937A 1934C (Agnathi); Säve-Söderbergh Aethalion [Anaethalion] Leptolepidae 1934B (Agnathi); Schmidt, Her-Aetheretmon Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; mann 1935 (Agnathi; class of Pisces, Mov-Thomas 1938A incl. subclasses Osteostraci and valentiacum var. ovensi Moy-Thomas 1938C Heterostraci); Watson, D. 1937 whitei Moy-Thomas 1938C ("branch," incl. orders Heterovar. rhodesi Moy-Thomas1938C straci, Anaspida, Osteostraci and aethiopicus (Kentrurosaurus, Leptosomus, Para-Cyclostomata); White, E. I. 1935A chanos. Stromerichthys) (group, incl. orders Heterostraci, Aëtobatis Myliobatidae Anaspida, Osteostraci and Cyarcuatus Leriche 1938D clostoma) irregularis Leriche 1936A, B Agnopteridae Phoenicopteri poeyi Leriche 1938D Stirton 1935; Wood, sinhaleyus Deraniyagala 1937B Agnotocastor Castoridae Aëtosauridae Aëtosauroidea Huene, F., 1936A, B A. E. 1937D montanus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber Aetosauripus Ichnites Weiss, W. 1934 montanus); Wood, A. E. 1937D schlauerbachensis Weiss, W. 1934 Stirton 1935; Wood, A. E., praetereadens Aëtosauroidea Pseudosuchia 1937D afer (Homo) Agonidae Scorpaeniformes affine (Paedotherium) affinis (Cricetops, Galeus, Heterocetus, Hypo-Agonus hippus, Hyrachyus, Hyrachyus Agonus Agonidae See: Otolithus Mastodon, Megaptera, affinis, Merycoidodon, Oreodon, Plesioce-Agorophiidae Odontoceti agrarius (Diprionomys, Hyrachyus) tus, Protolagus, Pseudocorax) agrestis (Colonoceras, Hyrachyus, Microtus, afra (Genetta) Parahippus) africana (Loxodonta) Agriochoeridae Merychoidodontoidea [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae Africanthropus Agriochoerus, Diplobunops, Mesagriochoerus Weinert 1938B, C. D. njarasensis Weinert 1938B (= Palaeoanth-Agriochoeroidea [Merycoidodontoidea] Ancodonta ropus nharasensis) Agriochoerus Agriochoeridae pumilus Thorpe 1937A [Protoreodon] africanum (Ginglymostoma) Agriotherium Ursidae Hesse, C. 1936C africanus (Australopithecus, Barosaurus, Ceratodus, palaeindicum Colbert 1935A Climacoceras, Elephas, Homoprimigenius, Hybodus, Lissodus, Papio, sivalensis Colbert 1935A "Agriotherium" Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A Pultiphagonides) [Protoreodon] africanus (Homo australasicus) Skerlj 1937B paradoxicum Thorpe 1937A [Protoreodon] ("truncus" africanus, incl. "ramus" aguangae (Cervus) capensis) africanus (Homo australoideus) Drennan 1929B Ailurinae Procyonidae Gregory, W. 1936A (incl. [preocc.] Ailuropoda) Ailuropoda Procyonidae Colbert 1938G; Gregory africanus (Homo kanamensis) Škerli 1937B W. 1936A (Ailurinae); McGrew 1938A ("truncus" africanus, incl. "ramus" Ailuropus Procyonidae Pei 1934A (Ursidae) kanamensis) fovealis Pei 1935A africanus (Palaeoanthropus primigenius) Weiden-Ailurus Procyonidae Colbert 1938G; Gregory, W. reich 1928 [Homo] (= Homo rho-1936A: Kormos 1935C: McGrew 1938A desiensis) Ainiktozoon Chordata, incertae sedis aftoniae (Stegomastodon) Scourfield Bovidae Frick 1937 (Euceratherinae;? 1937 Aftonius loganense Scourfield 1937 subgen. of Euceratherium) airwana (Parastegodon, Stegodon) calvini Frick 1937 Aistopoda Lepospondyli Agamidae Iguania Smith, M. 1938B (ear) aitkeni (Elonichthys, Watsonichthys) agapetillus (Oxyacodon, Palaeolagus) ajax (Apatosaurus) agassizi (Chrysophrys, Diplopterax, Diplopterus) akashiensis (Parastegodon, Stegodon shodoensis) agatensis (Leptomervx) Akidognathidae Therocephalia Agecephalichthys Palaeoniscidae Wade, R. 1935 Akrochelys Carettochelyidae Bergounioux 1935 granulatus Wade, R. 1935 neuvillei Bergounioux 1935 agilis (Cosoryx, Dipodoyms, Mullerornis) alabamaensis (Limnodactylus, Limnosaurus) aginensis (Tapirus) alacer (Hypisodus)

Alactaga [Allactaga] Dipodidae algerien (Sus scrofa) alaskensis (Bison, Catonstomites. Cervalces, aliberti (Clemmys) Mastodon americanus, Superbison) alilepus Leporidae alatus (Tristichopterus) annectens Schroeder 1936C (= Lepus an-Alauda Alaudidae Shaw, T. 1935 nectens) arvensis Tugarinov 1937A hungaricus Kormos 1934E laskarevi Schroeder 1936C (= Lepus las-Alaudidae Passeres Alauda, Galerida, Melanocorypha, Otocorys karevi) alba (Ciconia, Guara) vagus Gazin 1934A Schaub 1934A (Alactaga; albanense (Trocharion) Allactaga Dipodidae albanensis (Nanotragulus) incertae sedis) albertensis (Stylohipparion) jaculus Pidoplichka 1931 (Alactaga); Stehlík alberti (Gyrolepis, Rhadinichthys) 1934A (Alactaga) Albertogaudrya Astrapotheriidae Scott 1937A wimani Schaub 1934A (Alactage) [Brachyalbigense (Protaceratherium) scirtetes Albulidae Isospondyli Allaeochelys Carettochelyidae Bergounioux 1935 Alburnoides Cyprinidae nouleti Bergounioux 1935 rhomboidalis Schtylko 1934 parayrei Bergounioux 1935 (also pareyrei) Alburnus Cyprinidae alleganiensis (Corynorhinus) pseudorhodeus Schtylko 1934 alleni (Bison, Superbison, Trimerorhachis) Alca Alcidae Alligator Alligatoridae Anderson, H. 1936; Kälin impennis Jägerskiöld 1933B 1936B (Alligatorinae); Wood, H., Alcae Charadriiformes and Wood 1936 Alcelaphus Bovidae Garrod and Bate 1937 australis Kälin 1936B [Caiman] cokei Hopwood 1937C darwini Kälin 1936B [Caiman] kattwinkeli Schwarz, E. 1937 lutescens Kälin 1936B [Caiman] Alcenae Cervidae Frick 1937 ("subfam." of Cervini, Anderson, H. 1936; Kälin mississippiensis incl. Cervalces and Alces) 1936A Alces Cervidae Frick 1987 (of Alcenae) Clark, J. 1937 (Crocodilidae); prenasalis alces Jacobshagen 1934A; Kunst 1937 Rusconi 1934B fossilis Pavlowa 1931B Alligatoridae Euschia Mook 1934A; Patterson 1936B gigantea Pocock 1935 (Alce) (S. Amer.); Rusconi 1937A (Argenlatifrons Reynolds, S. 1934A; Schmidt, tina) Hermann 1934A; Schmidtgen 1938; Alligator, Allognathosuchus, Bottosaurus, Stehlik 1934A Boverisuchus, Caiman (= Eocaimachlis Reynolds, S. 1934A man, Purussaurus, Xenosuchus), palmatus Săhleanu 1935 Caimanosuchus, Ceratosuchus. alces (Alces) Dinosuchus (= Brachygnatho-Alcidae Alcae suchus), Diplocynodon, Ecceno-Alca suchus, Hispanochampsa, Jacaretinga, Notocaiman, Proalligator Alcolea skull [Homo sapiens fossilis = Homo cordubensis] Hominidae Alligatorinae, Allognathosuchinae alcovensis (Corosaurus) Alligatorinae Alligatoridae Kälin 1936B (revision, aldingeri (Cryptocleidus, Rhabdoderma) incl. Caiman and Alligator) Alectrosaurus Aublysodontidae Riabinin 1938A allingensis (Chelydra) Alegeinosaurus Dissorophidae Romer 1935B Allocricetus Cricetidae Alestes Characinidae bursae Kormos 1937B; Stehlfk 1934A junneri White, E. I. 1937C Allodelphis Delphinidae Wilson, L. 1935 Aletomerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (of pratti Wilson, L. 1935 Aletomerycini, incl. Aletomeryx and Allodesmidae [Otariidae] Pinnipedia Allodesmus Otariidae Sinclairomeryx) Aletomerycini [Aletomerycinae] Palaeomerycidae kernensis Wilson, L. 1935 (Allodesmidae) Frick 1937 ("Division" of Cervidae. Allognathosuchinae [Alligatoridae, partim] Eusuchia incl. Aletomerycinae and Yuma-Rusconi 1934B (incl. Allognathoceratinae) suchus) Aletomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 Aleto-Allognathosuchus Alligatoridae Rusconi 1934B merycinae) (Allognathosuchinae) gracilis Frick 1937 mooki Granger, et al., in Matthew 1937 lugni Frick 1937 Allolepis [Heroldina] Arthropoda marshi Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx marshi) Allomeryx Hypertragulidae Frick 1937 (subgenus marslandensis Frick 1937 of Hypertragulus) Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx scotti) planiceps Frick 1937 Allomyidae Protrogomorpha Wood, A. E. 1937D alexanderi (Bradysaurus, Nochelesaurus) (of Aplodontoidea) alexandrae (Hingoceros, Thalattosaurus)

Allomys

algericus (Cervus)

amalitzkii (Dicynodon)

Allomys Allomyidae amalthea (Tragocerus) cavatus Piveteau 1934D amansii (Trionyx) Allopachyura [Pachyura] Soricidae Kormos 1934D Amazona Psittacidae leucocephala Wetmore 1938C (provisional name for Pachyura ambarvalis (Spilogale) pannonica) ambiguum (Cetotherium) Allops Brontotheriidae Russell 1934A ambiguus (Amphicyon, Anthracosenex, Pachymarshi Schlaikjer 1935C Allosauridae Megalosauroidea acanthus) Ambloctonus Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 Allotheria Mammalia Matthew 1937 alluvialis (Homo) hyaenoides Denison 1938 major Denison 1938 almagroi (Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) priscus Simpson, G. G. 1937D Alopecodon Therocephalia priscus Boonstra 1934G, 1935B sinosus Denison 1938 Alopecognathus Therocephalia Amblycastor Castoridae Stirton 1935 fluminis Stirton 1935 angusticeps Boonstra 1935B megalops Broom 1937D tungurensis Stirton 1934A, 1935 Alopecopidae (= Alopecopsidae) Therocephalia Amblyodon Lepospondyli, incertae sedis Huene, F. 1938E (Alopecopsidae, problematicum Steen 1934 (indeterminate) Alopecopsis, Amblyopoditta Ichnites Strand 1935A (for Amincl. Alopecideops, Arctosuchus, Hofmeyeria, Notaelublyopus, preocc.) rodon, Notaelurops, Pardosuchus, Amblyopus [Amblyopoditta] Ichnites Scylacorhinus) Amblypoda [Pantodonta] Monodelphia Matthew Alopecorhinus Therocephalia 1937 (Coryphodontidae + Uinparvidens Boonstra 1935B tatheriidae); Simpson, G. G. 1937G Alopex Canidae (substitutes Pantodonta and Dinolagopus Stehlík 1934A cerata) Aloposaurus Gorgonopsia Amblypterus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Darrah gracilis Boonstra 1935C; Huene, F. 1938E 1937 (Conemaugh); Heintz 1934B Alosa Clupeidae Paucă 1935A blainvillei Westoll 1937C [Aeduella] sculptata Paucă 1934C Amblystoma [Ambystoma] Ambystomidae amblystoma (Sardinioides, Thynnichthys) alouatinus (Distylophorus, Stylophorsu) amblystomus (Branchiosaurus) alpestris (Otocorys) alpha (Bathygenys) Ambystoma ( = Plioambystoma) Ambystomidae alpinum (Psephoderma) Herre 1935A ( = Plioambystoma) alpinus (Cuon, Cyon, Homo) Lovell 1935 (Amblystoma) punctatum alpis (Placochelys) Ambystomidae Mutabilia alsaticum (Anthracotherium) Ambystoma (=Plicambystoma) alsomyoides (Apodemys) Amebelodon Mastodontidae Mohler 1938 (Kansas); alta (Cleithrolepis, Knightia) Osborn 1936A (Amebelodontinae) altaicus (Tsaganomys) fricki Osborn 1934A, 1936A alter (Diplomystus brevicaudus) grangeri Osborn 1929 N., 1936A [Platybelodon] Alticamelus Camelidae Hesse, C. 1936D hicksi Osborn 1934A, 1936A ( = Trilophodon alticephalus (Angistorhinus) hicksi) alticeps (Dicynodon, Sintocephalus) joraki Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] Alticola Cricetidae Young, C. 1934A (Microtinae) paladentatus Osborn 1936A ( = Trilophodon stracheyi Pei 1936A (Microtinae) paladentatus) alticornis (Cosoryx) sinclairi Osborn 1936A alticuspidens (Protictops) Amebelodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1935A, alticuspis (Palaechthon) 1936A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. altidens (Capromeryx, Gazella, Merycodus, Par-Amebelodon and Phiomia) mularius, Texoceros) ameghinoi (Caiman paranensis, Zenosuchus paraaltifluminis (Mookomys) nensis) Altippus Equidae americana (Antilocapra, Apera, Fulica, Mareca, taxus Schlaikjer 1937B [Miohippus] Martes, Martes americana) altiramis (Merycochoerus, Pronomotherium) americanum (Euceratherium, Mammut, Megaaltiramum (Pronomotherium) therium) altiramus (Merycochoerus, Pronomotherium) americanus (Aepinacodon, Dromomeryx, Eri-Altispinax ?Megalosauridae Swinton 1936B (inptychius, Eucosmodon, Eutemnocertae sedis) dus, Hyaenodon, Lepus, Mastodon, altitalonidus (Apternodus) Miomastodon tapiroides, Numenius, alveodens (Martinogale) Pliomastodon) amaberti (Rhinochelys) americanus (Homo lago-maritimus) Eickstedt 1933 Amalitzkia Gorgonopsia Efremov 1937E [Punin man] vladimiri Broom 1930F

amherstiae (Chrysolophus, Phasianus)

Amia Amiidae Dechaseaux 1937; Sewertzoff 1934A Amphidyromys Myoxidae Heller 1936A; Viret and (fins): Stensiö 1935B Hürzeler 1937 barroisi Leriche 1938C pusillus Heller 1936A calva Dechaseaux 1937 Amphilagus Ochotonidae Bohlin 1937A munieri Dechaseaux 1937 antiquus Dehm 1935A Amphilemur Lemuridae Heller 1935A, C (Primate) valenciennesi Piton 1937 Amiidae Holostei Westoll 1937B eocaenicus Heller 1935A, C Amia, Cyclurus, Megalurus, Notoeus, Para-Amphimerycidae Traguloidea miatus. Sinamia Amphimoschus Palaeomerycidae Amioidei Holostei Schlosser 1934 (suborder) artenensis Roman and Viret 1934 Ammodytes Ophidiidae Amphipithecus ? Pongidae Colbert 1937A antipai Paucă 1929A, 1934C mogaungensis Colbert 1937A, 1938B Ammodytinae [Ophidiidae] Anacanthini Paucă Amphiprox Cervidae Haupt 1935B 1934C (family!) anocerus Haupt 1935B (= Cervus anocerus) Amphisbaenidae Amphisbaenoidea ammon (Olioceros, Ovis) Rhineura Ammosauridae Coeluroidea Amphisbaeno idea Scincomorpha Ammospermophilus Sciuridae nelsoni Schultz, J. 1938A Amphisyle Centriscidae heinrichi Théobald 1934 (Amphisile) Ammotragus Bovidae lervia Arambourg, et al. 1934 Amphitheriidae Pantotheria Amphitragulus Palaeomerycidae Dehm 1935A Amniota [Reptilia + Aves + Mammalia] Tetrapoda Gremiatsky 1933 (of Stapidifera, aurelianensis Roman and Viret 1934 boulangeri Dehm 1935A incl. Mammifera and Sauropsida) amoriensis (Elephas namadicus) elegans Dehm 1935A; Viret and Hürzeler Amphibamidae Micramphibia Amphibia Tetrapoda Holmgren 1936A (origin of gracilis Dehm 1935A lemanensis Viret and Hürzeler 1937 limb); Howell A. 1935A (shoulder validus Dehm 1935A girdle), B (carpus), 1936A (fore limb); Kuhn, O. 1938A (bibliog-Amphiumidae Mutabilia raphy); Piveteau 1937B (incl. ampliatus (Heterolophodon) Proanoura); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B amplus (Apatosaurus, Dipsalidictides, Dipsalidictis, Protaspis) (Batrachmorpha; excludes Anthracosauria and Urodela); Simkins Amyda Trionychidae Bergounioux 1935 1937 (teeth); Stadtmüller 1936A acutiformis Bergounioux 1935 burdigalensis Bergounioux 1935 (osteology) ciryi Bergounioux 1935 amphibius (Arvicola, Hippopotamus) Amphibos Bovidae dieupentalensis Bergounioux 1935 acuticornis Pilgrim 1937 eloisae Matthew 1937 Amphicetus Balaenidae gregaria Gilmore 1934 verus Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] Amynodon Amynodontidae Osborn 1936B; Young, C. Amphichelydia Testudinata Bergounioux 1938B mongoliensis Amphicoela Salientia 1937F Amphictis Mustelidae sinensis Young, C. 1937F Dehm 1937B (unnamed Amynodontidae Rhinocerotoidea species) antiquus Viret and Hürzeler 1937 Amynodon, Amynodontopsis, Cadurco-Amphicyon Canidae Bode 1935B; Dehm 1937B therium. Mesamynodon, Paramynodon (two unnamed species) confucianus Young, C. 1937C (Amphicyon-Amynodontopsis Amynodontidae inae) bodei Stock 1936C crassidens Dehm 1937B Anabantidae Percesoces Sanders, M. 1934 (of giganteus Roman and Viret 1934 Labyrinthici) lactorensis Roman and Viret 1934 Osphronemus Ross 1935 (Anserinae) lemanensis Dehm 1937B; Viret and Hürzeler Anabernicula Anatidae gracilenta Ross 1935 Anacanthini Physoclysti major Dehm 1937B; Roman and Viret 1934 Anaethalion (= Aethalion) Leptolepidae White, minor Dehm 1935A E. I. 1938B (for Aethalion, preocc.) palaeindicus Colbert 1935A Anagalidae Tupaioidea pithecophilus Colbert 1935A rugosidens Dehm 1937B analis (Diplomystus) Anamnia [Pisces+Amphibia] Gnathostomata Gresindiensis Colbert 1935A steinheimensis Roman and Viret 1934 miatskii 1933 (of Stapedifera, incl. Amphicyoninae Canidae Amphibia) Osborn 1936A (Brevi-Amphidontidae Symmetrodonta Anancus Mastodontidae Manchurodon . rostrinae) arvernensis Osborn 1936A Amphidozotherium Talpidae Dehm 1935A

Anchisaurippus Ichnites

sillimani Hickock and Willard 1933

Anchitheriomys Castoridae brevirostris Osborn 1936A (=Mastodon wiedemanni Seemann 1938 brevirostre) Anchitherium Equidae Prokhorov 1932 (Caucasus) Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon dissimilis aurelianense Dehm 1937B; Roman and Viret dissimilis) 1934: Wehrli 1938 Osborn 1936A (= Anancus macroplus minimus Schlaikjer 1937B [Archaeohippus] macroplus) Ancistriodus Ichthyodorulites Woodward 1934A progressor Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon Ancistrodon [Eotrigonodon] Trigonodontidae arvernensis progressor) Ancodon Anthracotheriidae Dal Piaz 1937A bensonensis Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] Ancodonta Artiodactyla brazosius Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] Ancodus [Ancodon] Anthracotheriidae defloccatus Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] branchyrhynchus Russell 1934A (Hyopotafalconeri Osborn 1936A mus) [Bothriodon] Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon intermedius Ancylocentrum Mosasauridae Schmidt, K. 1927 intermedius) (for Brachysaurus, preocc.) macroplus Osborn 1936A [Anancus arvernen-Ancylocoelus Leontiniidae sis macroplus) frequens · Patterson 1934C, 1936A orarius Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] perimensis Osborn 1936A Ancylotherium Chalicotheriidae Flerov 1938 pentelici Schaub 1938B properimensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A andersoni (Struthio) Osborn 1936A (= Pentalophodon sinensis anderssoni (Castor, Chalicomys, Paralactaga, sinensis) Sinocastor) Anantiosodon Peltephilidae andiai (Tramyocastor) rarus Bordas 1936A (= Peltephilus rarus) Anapsida Reptilia Kuhn, O. 1937B; Roxo 1937A andium (Cordillerion, Equus) andrewsi (Archidiskodon, Dicynodon, Helodus, (incl. superorder Chelonia, Cotylo-Moeritherium, Oudenodon, Palasauria, Eunotosauria and Prosauria) Anaptomorphidae Tarsioidea Simpson, G. G. eoloxodon) 1937G Angiostomatidae [Typhlopidae, partim] Serpentes Navajovius, Palaechthon. Palenochtha, Kuhn, O. 1937B Paromomys, Tetonius Angistorhinidae [Angistorhininae] Phytosauridae Huene, F. 1936A, B (of Phytosauria, Anarosaurus Pachypleurosauridae Zangerl 1935 incl. Promystriosuchus, Angisto-Anarthraspis Phlyctaenaspidae Bryant 1934A Bryant 1934A (= Coccosteus rhinus, and Angistorhinopsis) chamberlini Angistorhinus Phytosauridae chamberlini) alticephalus Stovall and Wharton 1936 montanus Bryant 1934A (= Svalbardaspis montanus) Anglaspis Pteraspidae Anarthrodira (= Petalichthyida) Placodermi macculloughi Willis, L. 1935 Anas Anatidae anglicus (Microtus, Otolithus, Parailurus, Psamplatyrhyncha Tugarinov 1937A mosteus) Anaschisma Metoposauridae Säve-Söderberg 1935 Anguidae Anguioidea Clark, J. 1937 (Peltosaurus browni Bystrow 1935C or Glyptosaurus) Anaspida Ostracodermi Gross, W. 1938C (histology Glyptosaurus, Peltosaurus, Propseudopus, of scales); Kiser and Heintz 1935 Xestops (order of Cephalaspidomorphi); anguillaris (Clarias) Schlosser 1934 (of Placodermi, incl. Anguillidae Apodes Barycnemata and Oligocnemata); Anguimorpha Sauria Schmidt, Hermann 1935; Zych 1937 anguineus (Chlamydoselachus) (subclass of Hyperoartii) Anguioidea Diploglossa anaticula (Eonessa) anguirivale (Rhynchotherium) Anatidae Anseres anguirivalis (Serridentinus) Anabernicula, Anas, Branta, Chen, Chenangularis (Bison, Superbison) dytes, Cnemiornis, Cygnus, Dafila, angulata (Hoelaspis) Eonessa. Mareca, Nesochen. angulatus (Calamagras, Cervus elaphus, Ogomphis) Nettion, Nyroca, Spatula, Tadorna angusta (Acanthaspis, Bradysaurus, Dolichopareia, Anserinae, Eonessinae Perca, Percilia, Poraspis polaris, anatinus (Ornithorhynchus) Properca) angustatum (Dolichosoma) Anatolomys Cricetidae Schaub 1934A (Cricetinae) teilhardi Schaub 1934A angustatus (Urocordylus) anceps (Leiodon, Lestophis, Limnenetes, Oreoangusticephalus (Eurystephanodon, Rhyphodon) netes, Ototriton, Plesiadapis) angusticeps (Alopecognathus, Ictidosaurus, Jonancestrale (Moeritherium) keria, Lycaenoides, Phoneosuchus, Anchiceratops Ceratopidae Rhachiocephalus) longirostris Sternberg, C. M. 1929A angusticornis (Damaliscus)

angustidens (Bunolophodon, Carcharodon, Cri-

cetodon, Lemudeus, Mastodon,

. ....

Anomalopus [Anomalopodia] Ichnites

Anomaluridae? Myomorpha

Mimotricentes, Mustela cicognanii, anomalus (Sciurus) Oxyrhina, Tetrabelodon, Tetrasty-Anomocoela Salientia lus, Trilophodon, Ursus) Pycnodontidae Anomoeodus Stromer 1936A; Angustidontidae Chondrostei Cooper, C. L. 1936 Weiler 1935A (inc. Angustidontus) musteri Fabre 1938 (Anomoedus) Angustidontus Anoplotheriidae Anthracotherioidea Boule and Angustidontus Angustidontidae Cooper, C. L. 1936 Piveteau 1935A gracilis Cooper, C. L. 1936 Anoplotherium, Diplobune, Ephelcomenus, seriatus Cooper, C. L. 1936 Hyracodontherium, Plesiomaeryx angustifrons (Capitosaurus, Frankosuchus, Wet-(= Plesiomervx) lugasaurus) Anoplotherium Anoplotheriidae Dietrich 1936A; angustigenis (Megacerops, Menodus) Dor 1938 angustispinatus (Caphalastronius) pompeckji Dietrich 1936B angustulus (Rhadinichthys) Anostomatinae Characinidae Gregory, W. and angustus (Palaeoniscus) Conrad 1938 Anhomoiichnium Ichnites Dozy 1935 Anoüs Laridae stolidus Wetmore 1937A orobicum Dozu 1935 aniensis (Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis) Sergi ansae (Calippus) 1936 [Homo] Anseres Anseriformes Anilidae Henophidia Anseriformes Neognathae aniskowitschi (Coccolepis) Anserinae Anatidae Compton 1935A (unnamed Anisodexis? Stegocephalia Romer 1935B genus and species) Anisolornis Phasianidae Strand 1939 (Gallidae; Antaceae Selachii White, E. G 1936, 1937A (super-= Anissolornis) order of Plagiostomi, incl. Galea. Anisonchinae Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (incl. Heterodontea, Hexanchea, Anisonchus, Conacodon, Haplo-Squalea) conus and Hemithlaeus); Simpson, antarcticus (Palaeudyptes) G. G. 1937G (incl. Anisonchus, Antarctosaurus Cetiosauridae Conacodon, Coriphagus, Haplocojaxarticus Riabinin 1938A nus and Hemithlaeus) antecedens (Leptomeryx) Anisonchus Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (Aniantelopinum (Hipparion) sonchinae) Anteosaurus Titanosuchidae gillianus Matthew 1937 minor Boonstra 1936B [? magnificus] Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. sectorius Anthodon Pareiasuridae Boonstra 1934C (scutes) 1937G (Anisonchinae) gregoryi Broom 1935E Ankylodon Erinaceidae Patterson and McGrew rossicus Hartmann-Weinberg 1937 serrarius Boonstra 1934D; Broom 1935E, 1937 annectens Patterson and McGrew 1937 1936F annae (Tricium) Anthracobunodon Anthracotheriidae Heller 1934 E, annectens (Aeluropsis, Alilepus, Ankylodon, 1935C Bunolophodon, Hemimastodon, Lepus, weigelti Heller 1934E, 1935C Ondatra, Plagiolophus, Protopterus, Anthracohyus Anthracotheriidae Colbert 1938B Serridentinus) choeroides Colbert 1938B annexus (Adocus) Anthracokeryx Anthracotheriidae Anningiidae [Varanopidae] Sphenacodontia bambusae Colbert 1938B anocerus (Amphiprox, Cervus) birmanicus Colbert 1938B Anogmius Plethodidae Stromer 1936A hospes Colbert 1938B Anomalichthys Coccosteidae lahirii Colbert 1938B ingens Schmidt, Hermann 1938 (= A. scaber moriturus Colbert 1938B = Aspidichthys ingens) myaingensis Colbert 1938B magnus Gross, W. 1934 [Brachydirus scaber] tenuis Colbert 1938B scaber Gross, W. 1934 [Brachydirus] ulnifer Colbert 1938B Anomalopodia Ichnites Strand 1935A (for Anoma-Anthracomys Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae) lopus, preocc.) majori Schaub 1938A. Anomalopterygidae Dinornithiformes Anthracoperca Percidae Voigt 1934 Euryapteryx, Emeus, Anomalopteryx, siebergi Voigt 1934 Megalapteryx, Pachyornis Anthracosauria Embolomeri Säse-Söderbergh 1935B Anomalopteryx Anomalopterygidae 1935 (order of Reptiliomorpha) curtus Wiman 1937A (= curta) Anthracosauridae Embolmeri didiformis Wiman (1937A Eogyrinus, Nummulosaurus, Otocratia, diformis Wiman 1937A [Emeus huttoni] Palaeogyrinus geranoides Wiman 1937A Anthracosauroideae Embolomeri Steen 1938 parvus Wiman 1937A (= Dinornis parvus)

Anthracosenex Anthracotheriidae

ambiguus Young, C. 1937F

Antilocapridae Bovoidea Frick 1937 (incl. Anti-Anthracothema Anthracotheriidae locaprini and Merycodontini); crassum Colbert 1938B Hesse, C. 1935C (Phylogeny) palustre Colbert 1938B Antilocapra, Capromeryx (= Dorcameryx), pangan Colbert 1938B Ceratomeryx, Cosoryx, Hayoceros, rubricae Colbert 1938B Heterocemas, Ilingoceros, Merri-Anthracotheriidae Anthracotherioidea amoceros, Meryceros, Merycodus, 1935A; Geais 1934 (classification) Osbornoceros, Paracosoryx, Para-Aepinacodon, Ancodon (= Ancodus), Anmoceros, Proantilocapra, Ramocethracohyus, Anthracokeryk, Anros, Sphenophalos (= Plioceros). Anthracothema, thracosenex, Stockoceros, Subcosoryx, Submery-Anthracotherium. Bothriodon, ceros, Subparacosoryx, Tetrameryx, Bunobrachvodus. Choeromeryx, Texoceros Gobiohyus, Helohyus, Hemimeryx, Antilocaprinae, Merycodontinae Hyoboops, Merycopotamus, Micro-Antilocaprinae Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (of bunodon, Telmatodon Antilocaprini, incl. Antilocapra and Anthracotherioidea Ancodonta Proantilocapra); Schwarz, E. 1937 anthracotherioides (Dorcabune) (Bovidae) anthracotheriorum (Trionyx) Antilocaprini [Antilocaprinae] Antilocapridae Anthracotherium Anthracotheriidae Dehm 1937B; Frick 1937 ("Division" of Antilo-Schottler 1936A; Sickenberg 1934C; capridae, incl. Antilocaprinae Ilingo-Simionescue 1935 cerotinae. Pliocerotinae and Stockoalsaticum Sieber 1935A cerotinae) bumbachense Roman and Boucher 1936; Antilope Bovidae Bohlin 1937B Sieber 1935A modjokertensis Koenigswald 1934A dalmatınum Sieber 1935A saätensis Koenigswald 193 A hippoideum Sieber 1935A subtorta Pilgrim 1937 illyricum Simionescue 1935 torticornis Pilgrim and Schaub 1938 [Gamagnum Roman and Boucher 1936; Sieber zellospiral 1935A, B tournoueri Joleaud 1937B [Taurotragus] Roman and Boucher 1936; monsvialense Antilopidae [Bovidae] Bovoidea Arambourg 1934A Sieber 1935A, 1936A Antilopinae Bovidae Frick 1937 (of Antilopini, punjabiense Colbert 1935A incl. Neotragocerus, Oreamnos, and pygmaeum Russell 1934A (indeterminate) Saiga); Schwarz, E. 1937 valdense Roman and Boucher 1936; Sieber Antilopini [Antilopinae] Bovidae Frick 1937 ("Di-1935A; Simionescue 1935 vision" of Bovidae, incl. only "sub-Anthropiformes (= Anthropoidea) Primates Gregofamily" Antilopinae) ry, W., et al. 1936, 1938 (India); Hill, antilopinus (Dromomeryx) W. 1936 (of Haplorhine series, incl. Antilospira Bovidae Australopithecidae, Hominidae, gracilis Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Hylobatidae and Simiidae), 1938B; licenti Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Joleaud 1936B (Asia and Africa); robusta Chardin and Trassacrt 1938 Montandon 1938; Simkins 1937 zdanskyi Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (Anthropoidea; teeth); Stewart 1936 antipai (Ammodytes) (musculature); Wadia and Aiyengar antiqua (Aquila, Baëna, Clupea ventricosa, Cyrna-1938 (Anthropoidea, India) onyx, Felis onca, Felis pardus, Anthropomorpha [Hominoidea] Anthropiformes Hesperoloxodon, Loxodonta, Lutra. Ehrenberg 1938C (of Catarrhina) Platypeltis, Procavia, Prohyrax, Anthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae Quens-Rasbora, Trachemys) tedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 204) antiquior (Placodus) anthus (Canis) antiquissima (Mastodon oligobunis) Antiarchi Placodermi Heintz 1934A (relations to antiquissimus (Cordillerion oligobunis) Arthrodira), C (Subclass); Schlosser antiquitatis (Coelodonta, Diceros, Rhinoceros, 1934 (subclass of Pisces); Schmidt. Tichorhinus) Hermann 1935 (suborder) antiquum (Saghatherium) Incertae sedis: Eucentrurus paradoxus antiquus (Amphicitis, Amphilagus, Bison, Bubalus, Antifer Cervidae Camelus, Chriacus, Elephas, Hespe, crassus Rusconi 1934C, E ranthropus, Hippopotamus, Homo-Antilocapra Antilocapridae Boas 1934; Frick 1937 Homo diluvialis, Notanthropus (Antilocaprinae) eurafricanus, Palaecanthropus, Peramericana Gazin 1935D; Hesse, C. 1935A, C: calates, Peromyscus, Pliolemmus, Schultz, C. B. and Howard 1935;

Schultz, J. R. 1938A

Prolimnocyon,

Thos, Thryptacodon, Triisodon)

Sarcothraustes.

Antliodus (= Chomatodus = Tanaodus) Petalo-Aphaneramma (= Lonchorhynchus) Trematosauridontidae Moy-Thomas 1938B (= dae Säve-Söderbergh 1935, 1936, Tanaodus = Chomatodus) 1937C (= Lonchorhynchus) obergi Bystrow 1935C, 1938A (Lonchorhynmissouriensis Branson, E., et al. 1938 (Chochus); Säve-Sörderbergh 1936, 1937C matodus) scoticus Moy-Thomas 1938B (= Lonchorhynchus öbergi) Antrodemus Megalosauridae Roxo 1937A (Antrorostratum Säve-Söderbergh 1936 Aphanolemur Adapidae Friant 1935B medus) Apheliscidae ? Insectivora Antrozous Vespertilionidae pallidus pacificus Schultz, J. R. 1938A Apheliscus antwerpensis (Thalassocetus) Apheliscus Apheliscidae Anura [Salientia] Amphibia Kuhn, O. 1938A (bibnitidus Simpson, G. G. 1937D liography); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B. Aphelophis [Calamagras] Boidae 1935, 1936 (order of Batracho-Aphelops Rhinocerotidae Bode 1935B Aphetohyoidea Pisces Lehman 1937 (Downtonian morpha); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 of Sweden); Watson, D. 1937 (class (order) of "branch" Gnathostomata, incl. anyangensis (Testudo) orders Acanthodii, Antiarchi, Arthaomoriensis (Palaeoloxodon) rodira, Petalichthyida and Rhe-Aonyx Mustelidae nanida) robustus Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Aphronorus Pantolestidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, Aoria Bagridae 1937G (Pentacodontinae) saropterix Sanders, M. 1934 (= Brachyfraudator Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G spondylus saropterix) simpsoni Gazin 1938B apachensis (Hypolagus) Apataelurus Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938; Scott, apiculatus (Oxyacodon) Apistomys Cricetidae W. 1937B coronensis Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) kayi Denison 1938; Scott, W. 1937B, C Apatemyidae Lemuroidea Jepsen 1934 (of Insectiaplanatus (Isolophodon) vora; revision, incl. Apatemys, Aplodontia Aplodontiidae Eochiromys, Heterohyus, Labidoleasiatica Friant 1936A, 1937B (= Pseudaplodon); Miller, G. S. 1937A mur. Sinclairella, Stehlinella, and rufa Hill, J. 1935 Teilhardella); Scott and Jepsen 1936 Apatemys, Labidolemur, Sinclairella, Steh-Aplodontiidae Protrogomorpha Stock 1935A (phylogeny); Wilson, R. 1936A, 1937B; linella, Teilhardella Apatemys Apatemyidae Wood, A. E. 1937D (Aplodontidae, of bellulus Jepsen 1934 Aplodontoidea) Aplodontia, Echaplomys, Pseudaplodon bellus Jepsen 1934 Apator [Unuchinia] Insectivora, incertae sedis Aplodontioidea Protrogomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B Simpson, G. G. 1936F, 1937F [Unuchinia] (Aplodontoidea, of Sciuromorpha, Ichthyornithiformes Wetmore incl. Aplodontiidae, Ischyromyidae, Apatornithidae Mylagaulidae); Wood, A. E. 1937D (Smithson. Misc. Coll., vol. 99, no. (Aplodontoides, incl. Allomyidae, 7, 1940, p. 1) Apatosaurus (= Brontosaurus) Camarasauridae Aplodontidae and Mylagaulidae) Gilmore 1936A (= Brontosaurus); Apodemus Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae) Janensch 1938A; Stovall 1937C alsomyoides Schaub 1938A (Murinae) atavus Heller 1936A (Brontosaurus, Oklahoma) flavicollis Brunner 1938 ajax Gilmore 1986A sylvaticus Brunner 1938; Pei 1936A (Muriamplus Gilmore 1936A nae); Schaub 1938A; Vinogradov excelsus Gilmore 1936A (= Brontosaurus 1937B (Apodenus); Young, C. excelsus); Stovall 1938 (Bronto-1934A (Cricetinae) saurus) whitei Schaub 1938A grandis Gilmore 1936A Apodes Physostomi Jordon, D. 1934 (order of laticollis Gilmore 1936A Teleostei, incl. suborders Archenlouisse Gilmore 1936A cheli, Carencheli, Colocephali, Euminimus Gilmore 1936A chelycephali and Lyomeri) Apera Borhyaenidae Apogon Percidae americana Patterson · 1934F [Eutemnodus transylvanious Pauca 1935B americanus] See also: Otolithus sanguinaria Patterson 1934F [Eutemnodus appalachicolus (Ovibos) americanus! appendiculata (Lamna) Apertotemporalis Cryptodira, incertae sedis Stromer Apractocleidus Elasmosauridae 1934B, 1936A aldingeri Huene, F 1935C (Apractoclidus)

baharijensis Stromer, 1934B, 1936A

Aprionodon Charcariidae Rocabert 1934

Archaeohippus Equidae

blackbergi Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (= Mio-Apternodontidae Tenrecoidea Scott and Jepsen hippus blackbergi) minimus Schlaikjer 1937B (= Anchitherium Apternodus minimus = Parahippus minimus) Apternodontinae [Apternodontidae] Tenrecoidea mourningi Bode 1935B; Schlaikjer 1937B Schlaikjer 1934A (of Solenodontidae) (= Parahippus mourningi) Apternodus Apternodontidae Scott and Jepsen nanus Wood, H. and Wood 1937 1936 altitalonidus Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen Archaeohyracidae Typotheria Simpson, G. G. 1936 brevirostris Schlaikjer 1934A (Apternodon-Echyrax (= Degonia = Pseudopithecus = Rankelia) tinae) gregoryi Scott and Jepsen 1936 Archaeoindris Lemuridae mediaevus Scott and Jepsen 1936 fontoynonti Lamberton 1934 Apterygidae Apterygiformes Archaeolaginae Leporidae Kormos 1934E (incl. Apterygiformes Palaeognathae Hypolagus) Aptornis Rallidae Archaeolagus Leporidae defossor Wiman 1937A ennisianus Schlaikjer 1935C Apus [Cypselus] Micropodidae striatus Dice and Dice 1935 [Palaeolagus haydenil apus (Apus, Cypselus) Aquila Accipitridae Shaw, T. 1935 Archaeolemur Lemuridae Sera 1938 antiqua Wetmore 1934C [edentate] edwardsi Carleton 1936 chrysaëtos Tugarinov 1937A majori Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1934, 1936C, ferox Wetmore 1934C [edentate] aquila (Myliobates) Archaeolemurinae Lemuridae Carleton 1936 (incl. aquilonius (Ellipsodon) Archaeolemur, Bradylemur and aquitanensis (Emys) Hadropithecus) aquitanicus (Trionyx) Archaeomys Theridomyidae Ara Psittacidae arvernensis Dehm 1935A, 1937B autocthones Wetmore 1937A gracilis Friant 1934B Araeodon Paurodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1937C Archaeonycteridae? Chiroptera intermissus Simpson, G. G. 1937C Archaeopithecidae Typotheria Araeoscelidia Protorosauria Oldfieldthomasia, Ultrapithecus (= Araeoscelia) Archaeopteropus Pteropodidae Araeoscelididae Araeoscelidia transiens Dal Piaz 1937C Araeoscelis, Ophiodeirus Archaeopterygidae Archaeopterygiformes Araeoscelis Araeoscelididae Peyer 1937B; Romer Archaeopteryx, Archaeornis, Gryphosaurus 1935B ("perhaps related to sauro-Archaeopterygiformes Archaeornithes pterygians or possibly to lizards") Archaeopteryx Archaeopterygidae Lowe, P. 1935; aralensis (Jaxartosaurus) Miranda-Ribeiro 1934 arambourgi (Chela, Merluccius) lithographica Miranda-Ribeiro 1935; Petroaranea (Crocidura) nievics 1935 araneoides (Sorex) siemensi Miranda-Ribeiro 1935 [Archaeornie] araneus (Sorex) Archaeornis Archaeopterygidae Lowe, P. 1935; araucanus (Plohophorops) Stegmann 1937 arcamoenus (Calamodon) siemensi Frieling 1938; Miranda-Ribeiro 1935 Archaeanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Quenstedt (= Archaeopteryx siemensi) and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens Archaeornithes Aves (= Homo pampaeus), p. 431] Archaeosiren Dugongidae Archaeoceti (= Zeuglodontia) Cetacea Comrie stromeri Sickenberg 1934B [Fotherium] 1937; Kellogg 1936A (review, incl. Archaeosuchidae [Notochampsidae] Protosuchia Basilosauridae, Dorudontidae, Pro-Brown, B. 1934A (Protosuchus and tocetidae, and, incertae sedis: Pontobasileus and Pontogeneus); Slijper Protosuchidae substituted for Ar-1936 (review, incl. Patriocetidae, chaeosuchus and Archaeosuchidae Procetidae and Zeuglodontidae); preocc.) "Archaeosuchus" [Protosuchus] Notochampsidae Van Deinse 1931 (incl. Zeuglodontidae) Archaeotherium Entelodontidae coarctatum Russell 1934A (= Elotherium Incertae sedis: Pontobasileus tuberculatus. Pontogeneus coarctatum; Elotheriidae) Archaeochelys Testudinata, incertae sedis Bercrassum Clark, J. 1937 gounioux 1938B mortoni Schlaikier 1935C pougeti Bergounioux 1938B palustris Schlaikjer 1935C Archaeodelphis Patriocetidae Slijper 1936 scotti Clark, J. 1937

archaicus (Notanthropus eurafricanus)

Archanthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae claenodon); Simpson, G. G. 1937G Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (incl. also Deuterogonodon) (p. 204) Arctocyonoidea (= Procreodi) Creodonta Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh Archegosauridae Arctodus (= Arctotherium) Ursidae debilis Rusconi 1938D (Arctotherium, sub-1935 (? of Trematosauroideae, incl. Archegosaurinae and Platyopinae) genus Pseudarctotherium) Archegosaurus, Discosauriscus, Platyhystrix, haplodon Gidley and Gazin 1938 Platyops, Sparagnites latidens Rusconi 1938D (Arctotherium) Archegosaurinae, Platyopinae Arctognathinae gorgonopsia Hartmann-Weinberg Archegosaurinae Archegosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1938 (Gorgonopsidae) 1935 Arctognathoides Gorgonopsia Boonstra 1934E Archegosaurus Archegosauridae Säve-Söderbergh breviceps Boonstra 1934E 1936 Arctognathus Gorgonopsia Hartmann-Weinberg decheni Bystrow 1935C 1938 (Arctognathinae) Archeognathus Pisces, incertae sedis Cullison 1938 curvimola Boonstra 1934E, F carinatus Cullison 1938 progressus Hartmann-Weinberg 1938 Arctoidea Fissipedia Stehlik 1934A (superfamily of primus Cullison 1938 archeri (Protorothyris) Carnivora, incl. Ursidae and Cani-Archeria? Cotylosauria Romer 1935B Archidiskodon Elephantidae Hopwood 1935B Arctolepida [Acanthaspida] Arthrodira Heintz andrewsi Osborn 1934B [Palaeoloxodon] 1937A (= Acanthaspida) broomi Osborn 1928A (of Hay), 1934B Arctolepidae [Phlyctaenaspidae] Acanthaspida Heintz 1937A (of Arctolepida; = exilis Stock 1935F imperator Berger 1935F; Osborn 1934A Acanthaspidae, incl. Jaekelaspis) loxodontoides Osborn 1934B Arctolepis Phlyctaenaspidae Heintz 1937A (= milletti Osborn 1934B Heintzaspis = Acanthaspis); Stenplanifrons Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; siö 1934B Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1934A angusta Brotzen 1934A (Acanthaspis) proplanifrons Osborn 1934B arcticus Heintz 1937A [Lunaspis] subplanifrons Osborn 1928A (of Hay), 1934B armatus Heintz 1937A [Macropetalichthys] tokunagai Chardin and Trassaert 1937A (= constricta Gross, W. 1937A (Acanthaspis) Palaeoloxodon tokunagai) [Prosphymaspis subtilis] elongata Gross, W. 1937A (Acanthaspis) vanalpheni Osborn 1934B yorki Osborn 1934B [Diadsomaspis] heintzei Gross, W. 1937A (Acanthaspis) archidiskodontoides (Palaeoloxodon) architemporaria (Rana) prominens Brotzen 1934A (Acanthaspis) Archosauria Diapsida subtilis Gross, W. 1937A (Acanthaspis) arcidens (Hyracodon) [Prosphymaspis] Arctacanthus (= Dolophonodus) Ichthyodorulites tuberculata Gross, W. 1937A (Acanthaspis) Woodward 1934A (= Dolophonodus) vomeriformis Brotzen 1934A (Acanthaspis) Arctamphicyon Canidae Arctomys Sciuridae lydekkeri Colbert 1935A complicidens Young, C. 1934A marmotta Ferrant and Friant 1936; Stehlin arctatus (Emydopsis, Emydopsoides, Ptychaspis) arcticus (Acanthaspis, Dictyonosteus, Lunaspis, 1936C primigenius Heller 1934A; Stehlik 1934A, C Rangifer) robustus Young, C. 1934A Arctocyon Arctocyonidae gervaisi Anthony 1934A Arctonyx Canidae Pei 1935A Arctocyonidae (incl. Oxyclaenidae) Arctocyonoidea rostratus Pei 1935A Matthew 1937 (incl. Arctocyoninae, Arctops Gorgonopsia Chriacinae, Oxyclaeninae and Triwillistoni Boonstra 1984F isodontinae); Simpson, G. G. 1937G arctos (Ursus, Ursus arctos) Arctocyon, Carcinodon, Chriscus, Claenodon Arctostylopidae Notioprogonia Simpson, G. G. (= Neoclaenodon), Deltatherium, 1934A Deuterogonodon, Ecconodon, Esca-Palaeostylops tepos, Goniacodon, Loxolophus, Arctotherium [Arctodus] Ursidae Metachriacus, Mimotricentes, Oxyarcuata (Odontaspis) arcuatus (Aëtobatis, Tristychius) claenus, Paradoxodon, Prothryptacodon, Protogonodon, Sarcothraus-Ardea Ardeida tes, Spanoxyodon, Thryptacodon, cinerea Tugarinov 1937A herodias Wetmore 1937A Tricentes, Triisodon purpures Gaillard 1984 Arctocyoninae, Chriscinae, Oxyclaeninae, Triisodontinae Ardeae Ciconiiformes Arctocyoninae Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 (incl. Ardeidae Ardeae

Ardea, Nyctanassa

Arctocyon, Claenodon and Neo-

Trassaert 1937B (Shansi); Fraint Ardeosauridae ? Xantusioidea Broili 1938A (osteology; "near Scincomorpha") 1938 (brain): Matthew 1934 (phylogeny) Ardeosaurus Ardeosaurus Ardeosauridae Roxo 1937A (in Sphearvalinus (Microtus) nodontia and in Lacertilia) arvalis (Microtus) schröderi Broili 1938A (? Ardeosaurus, Upper arvalis-agrestis (Microtus) Jurassic of Germany) arvaloides (Pitymys) ardesiacus (Dissodectes) arvensis (Alauda) ardrossense (Mesopoma, Rhabdoderma) arvernensis (Anancus, Archaeomys, Mastodon, Prolebias, Tapirus) ardynense (Cadurcotherium) Ardynictis Creodonta, incertae sedis Denison 1938 arverniensis (Procharacinus) Arvicola Cricetidae Heller 1936A; Schroeder 1936B; (ex Oxyaenoidea) Stehlin 1936C; Tokunaga and Naora Ardynomys Cylindrodontidae Wood, A. E. 1937D occidentalis Burke 1936 (Ischyromyidae), 1934A; Weiler 1937 amphibius Stehlik 1934A 1938; Wood, A. E. 1937D (Arvicolidae): Vinogradov 1936; Zazvorka 1938 arenae (Indomeryx) arenarius (Bufo, Hydraspis) minor Stehlik 1934A (Arvicolidae) arenarum (Merychyus, Ogomphis) bactonensis Heller 1936B (Microtinae); Korargaloides (Criotherium, Ovis) mos 1937B; Schroeder 1936B argentinus (Notiomastodon, Parahyaenodon, Tetragreeni Heller 1934F; Kormos 1937B prothomo) melitensis Bate 1935B [Pitymys] Argyrocetinae Platanistidae Van Deinse 1931 (of scherman Brunner 1936C, 1938 Acrodelphidae, incl. Cyrtodelphis) terrestris Ferrant and Friant 1936 (Muridae); Argyrohippus Notohippidae Vinogradov 1937B fraterculus Patterson 1934C asaphes (Apator, Unuchinia) Asaphestera Stegocephalia, incertae sedis Steen praecox Patterson 1935A Argyrolagidae? Typotheria 1934 Argyrolagus Typotheria, incertae sedis platyris Steen 1934 parodii Rusconi 1936A (Diprotodontidae) Ascaphus Discoglossidae Taylor, E. 1937 Aries (Ovis) asiatica (Aplodontia, Pseudaplodon, Rana) Aristosuchus Coeluridae asiaticus (Bufo bufo, Homo primigenius, Ornithopusillus Swinton 1936B mimus) asiaticus (Palaeoanthropus primigenius) Weiden-Arius Siluridae See: Otolithus reich 1932B [Homo = Homo soloarizonae (Stegomastodon) ensisl arizonica (Bos, Superbison) asiaticus (Pithecanthropus erectus) Škerlj 1937B armatus (Hylaeosaurus, Proasmodeus, Tristychius) ("truncus", incl. races or "rami": armbrusteri (Canis) erectus, heidelbergensis, and pearmeniacus (Parelephas) kinensis) armigerus (Oracanthus) Asinus Equidae arnelli (Protaspis) hemionus fossilis Raven, T. 1935A arok (Bularchus) hydruntinus Blanc, G. 1935; Stehlin and Arsinoitheriidae Embrithopoda Graziosi 1935 Arsinoitherium asinus (Equus) Arsinoitherium Arsinoitheriidae Joleaud 1937C Asio Stringidae Shaw, T. 1935 artensis (Amphimoschus) otus Tugarinov 1937A Arthrodira Placodermi Heintz 1934A (relations to Asmodeus Homalodotheriidae Patterson 1934C Antiarchi), C (subclass, incl. orders asnoti (Cercopithecus) Acanthaspida, Coccosteida, ? Petaaspasiae (Psittacotherium) lichthyda, and? Rhenanida); Joraspectans (Notostylops) dan, D. 1934 (class of fishes, incl. asperrimus (Tylototriton) orders Arthrothoraci, Stegopthaasphaltense (Diceratherium) lami, and Temnothoraci); Lehman aspidephorus (Cacops) 1937 (scale histology); Schlosser 1934 Aspideretes Trionychidae Russell 1935C (subclass of Pisces); Schmidt, Herovatus Gilmore 1935A mann 1935 (order, incl. suborder perplexus Matthew 1937 Acanthaspida); Stoyanow 1936 (Aripuercensis Matthew 1937 zona); Watson, D. 1934A; Woodquadratus Matthew 1937 ward 1935A reesidei Matthew 1937 Incertae sedis: Leurodus bushbergensis sagatus Matthew 1937 Artibens Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B singularis Matthew 1937 (Phyllostomidae) subquadratus Russell 1934B articeps (Rhynchosaurus) vegetus Matthew 1937 Artiodactyla Monodelphia Anthony and Friant 1936A (dentition); Chardin and vorax Gilmore 1935A.

Aspidichthys Coccosteidae Bryant et al. 1936 nus = Megalophodon) Astrapothe-Tanner 1936 · riculus, Astrapotherium, Blastoingens Gross, W. 1937A; Schmidt, Hermann conus, Parastrapotherium (= Heli-1938 [Anomalichthys] colophodon) Aspidophorida [Heterostraci] Pteraspidomorpha Astrapotherioidea Astrapotheria Simpson, G. G. Brotzen 1933A, B, C, 1934C (order of 1934A Heterostraci) Astrapotherium Astrapotheriidae Scott, W 1937A Aspidorhynchidae Holostei magnum Riggs 1935; Scott, W. 1937A Vinctifer Astraspidae Heterostraci Bryant 1936 Aspidorhynchoidei Holstei Schlosser 1934 (sub-Astraspis Astraspidae Bryant 1936 desiderata Bryant 1936 Aspidosaurus Dissorophidae Romer 1935B astrei (Chrysemys) Aspiurnus Cyprinidae Schtylko 1934 Astrodon Camarasauridae czerskii Schtylko 1934 valdensis Swinton 1936B (valdenis; Brachioincompletus Schtylko 1934 sauridae) spiluroides Schtylko 1934 Astur Falconidae vysotzkii Schtylko 1934 atricapillus Compton 1934C Aspius Cyprinidae Atalapha Vespertilionidae Paula Couto 1938B brongniarti Piton 1934 (brogniarti), 1937 atavus (Apodemys, Hofmeyria, Mastodon, Meles aspodon (Bipedes) meles, Mixosaurus, Parahippus Asselar skeleton [Homo sapiens] Hominidae pawniensis, Paramys, Prolimno-Anonymous 1931AC, 1932AO; Bailly eyon, Protocetus, Sigmodon) 1933; Gobert and Vaufrey 1932 Ateleodon Brontotheriidae Schlaikjer 1935B (Sahara) osborni Schlaikjer 1935B assiniboiensis (Megacerops, Menodus) Atelerix Erinaceidae assurgens (Microclaenodon) major Broom 1937C Asteracanthus Hybodon tidae Atelomycteridae [Catulidae] Squaliformes White, medius Mercier 1937B E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Catuloidea) Asterolepidae (incl. Ceraspidae) Antiarchi athabascae (Bison bonasus) Asterolepis, Bothriolepis, Ceraspis, Pterichathanasiui (Nemopteryx) thys (= Pterichthyodes) Athecae [Dermochelyidae] Cryptodira Asterolepia Asterolepidae Gross, W. 1935; Stensiö Athene Strigidae and Säve-Söderbergh 1938 (Asteroplumipes Shaw, T. 1935 (Anthene) lepinae); Westoll 1937A Athèques [Dermochelyidae] Cryptodira Bergouorcadensis Watson, D. 1935A nioux 1935 (suborder of Chelonia, säve-söderberghi Stensiö and Säve-Söderbergh incl. Sphargidae) 1938 atherfieldensis (Iguanodon) Asterosteidae (incl. Gemündinidae) Rhenanidi atherstonei (Tapinocephalus) Woodward 1934A (incl. Asterosteus. Atherstonia Palaeoniscidae Haughton 1934 (Kar-Conolepis, Farnellia, Gemuendina, roo) and Protodus) atlantica (Vulpes vulpes) Asterosteus (= Gemündina) atlanticus (Elephas) Asterosteus Asterosteidae Watson, D. 1937 (Ge-Atlantosaurus Camarasauridae Gilmore 1936A mundina); Westoll 1937A (Gemun-Atopocephala Catopteridae Brough 1934A dina); Woodward 1934A watsoni Allis 1935; Brough 1934A stürtzi Berg 1935 (Gemündina stürzi); Sten-Atoposauridae Mesosuchia Mook 1934A siö 1934B (Gemündina stürzi) Atopotera Stegocephalia, incertae sedis Steen 1934 Astraponotus (= Megalophodon = Notamynus) moneres Steen 1934 Astrapotheriidae Scott, W. 1937A; atricapillus (Astur) Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Megaloatrox (Dinopolus, Dinotomius, Felis, Rubidgea, phodon = Notamynus) Thylacosmilus) dicksoni Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Notamyattenuatus (Enigmatichthys, Paracervulus) nus dicksoni) atticus (Mastodon, Turicius) holdichi Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Notamy-Aublysodontidae (= Deinodontidae = Erectopodinus holdichi) dae, incl. Carcharodontosauridae) thompsoni Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Megalo-Megalosauroidea phodon thompsoni = M. dilatatus) Alectrosaurus, Carcharodontosaurus, Erecto-Astrapotheria Monodelphia Patterson 1934C; Scott, pus, Gorgosaurus, Tyrannosaurus W. 1937A; Simpson, G. G. 1934A Auchenia [Palaeolama] Camelidae (incl. suborders Astrapotherioidea augustus (Haploconus, Tapirus) and Trigonostylopoidea) Aulacocephalodon Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (Oudenodontinae) Astrapothericulus Astrapotheriidae Scott, W. 1987A Astrapotheriidae Astrapotherioidea Simpson, G. baini Van Hoepen 1934

hartzenbergi Broom 1937B

haughtoni Van Hoepen 1934

G. 1934A, 1986G (Astrapotheridae)

Albertogaudrya, Astraponotus (= Notamy-

merlei Piveteau 1935A laticeps Van Hoepen 1934 stockleyi Haughton 1936A latissimus Van Hoepen 1934 austriaca (Broilia) luckhoffi Broom 1937B Austriacopithecus Pongidae Ehrenberg 1937D, E milletti Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon weinfurteri Ehrenberg 1937D, E, 1938C milletti) austro-germanicus (Mastodon, Trilophodon, Trilomoschops Broom 1938C [Pelanomodon]; Van phodon angustidens) Hoepen 1934 autissiodorensis (Leptolepis) nesemanni Broom 1936C nodosus Van Hoepen 1934 autocthones (Ara) Aves Tetrapoda Blaszyk 1935A, B (evolution of peavoti Olson, E. C. 1935 (= Dicynodon feathers and scales); Breuil and tigriceps); Olson, E. C. and Byrne Blanc 1935A (in prehistoric art); 1938: Van Hoepen 1934 Caplan 1935 (Miocene feathers); tigriceps Van Hoepen 1934 Dolgopol de Saez 1937 (Argentina); Aulacodon (Carpodaptes) Gregory, W. 1935B (phylogeny); Auliscops Aulorhynchidae Howard, Hildegarde 1938B (review sumatranus Sanders, M. 1934 [Protosyngnaof progress 1933-1938); Howell, A. B. thus sumatrensis] 1937C (shoulder girdle), 1938B (hip aulodon (Cerdosuchus) and thigh); Ley 1935 (roc legend): Aulorhynchidae (incl. Protosyngnathidae) Hemi-Marinelli 1936B (skull); Marwick hranchii 1937 (Quaternary, New Zealand); Auliscops, Aulorhynchus, Protosyngnathus Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (? order Aulorhynchus Aulorhynchidae of Reptiliomorpha); Shaw, T. 1935, sumatrensis Sanders, M. 1934 [Protosyngna-1936 (Chou-Kou-Tien); Simkins thusl 1937 (teeth): Stresemann 1934 (lists Aulostomidae Hemibranchii and describes orders); Tucker 1938 Fistularia (origin); Tugarinov 1933 (popular), aurelianense (Anchitherium) 1937A (Crimean caves); Vidacs 1935 aurelianensis (Amphitragulus, Palaeochoerus, Zygo-(bone histology and habits); Wedelophodon pyrenaicus) auriculatus (Carcharodon) kind 1935 (general, incl. Palaeornithida, Mesornithida and Neorniaurignacensis (Homo fossilis) thida); Wetmore 1934B (reclassifiaurita (Zenaida) cation) auritus (Erinaceus, Plecotus) avia (Mephitis mephitis) aurorae (Elephas, Parastegodon) australasiaticus (Homo australasicus) Škerlj 1937B avita (Sula) ("truncus" australasiaticus, incl. avunculus (Tricium) avus (Hypohippus, Parahippus, Syngnathus) "rami": australasicus and wadjaaxelia Coelacanthidae kensis) robusta Allis 1935; Westoll 1937B australasicus (Homo) Škerlj 1937B (incl. groups or "trunci" europaeus, australasiaticus Axestus Trionychidae and africanus q.v.) sansaniensis Bergounioux 1935 australe (Protypotherium) Axis Cervidae lydekkeri Koenigswald 1935E australianus (Homo sapiens) shansius Chardin and Trassaert 1937B australis (Alligator, Bothriceps, Caiman, Capreolus, speciosus Young, C. 1935A. Champsosaurus, Dusicyon, Para-Aybelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Rhynhippus, Proalligator, Propalaeohoplophorus, Tapirus, Thryptacodon) chorostrinae) hondurensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A australoideus (Homo) avora (Tetrabelodon) Australopithecus Hominidae Broom 1934A (assoayorae (Cuvieronius) ciated fauna); Clark, W., Cooper and Zuckerman 1936; Drennan aznarezi (Lagostomopsis) 1937B; Schwartz, E. 1936 See also: Taungs skull Bachitherium Tragulidae africanus Bennejeant 1936A; Dart 1934A; insigne Dehm 1937B backmani (Clemys) Gregory, W. and Hellman 1938; baconi (Aelureidopus) Weidenreich 1936A (mandible) bactonensis (Arvicola) 1937A Bactrosaurus Hadrosauridae transvaalensis Broom 1936G, H. 1937E (anpyrnadai Riabinin 1937E, 1938A (nomen nuthropoid), F, G, H, I, J, 1938I, J, K, dum) L [Plesianthropus]; Fallaize 1938C; Baëna Baënidae Matthew 1937 Nesturkh 1936; Schwarz, E. 1936 antiqua Russell 1934B [gorilla] escavada Matthew 1937

hatcheri Russell 1934B

longicauda Russell 1934B

Australosomus Pholidopleuridae Piveteau 1934B

(skull)

Baranogale Mustelidae Kormos 1934A

helbingi Kormos 1934A

nodosa Gilmore 1935A

ornata Gilmore 1935A

Baënidae Amphichelydia Baranomys Muridae Schaub 1934B Baëna, Boremys, Thescelus langehani Heller 1937 lóczyi Heller 1936A (Simplicidentata) Bagarius Siluridae gigas Sanders, M. 1934 [Musperia radiata] barbarus (Cervus elaphus) Bagridae [Siluridae] Ostariophysi barbata (Perdix, Perdix barbata) Aoria barbourensis (Serbelodon) Bagrus Siluridae Arambourg 1934F barbouri (Mesohippus, Palaeocastor, Steneofiber. bahamensis (Dafila) Tetralophodon) Bahariasaurus Theropoda, incertae sedis Stromer Barbouromerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 1934A (of Dromomerycini, incl. Barbouroingens Stromer 1934A, 1936A meryx, Bouromeryx, Probarbourobaharijensis (Aegyptosaurus, Apertotemporalis) meryx, and Protobarbouromeryx)-Baharijodon Goniopholidae Kuhn, O. 1936B Barbouromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (Bar Carnosauroides Kuhn, O. 1936B bouromerycinae) bahiaensis (Thoracosaurus) marslandensis Frick 1937 (Protobarbouro baibakina (Marmota) mervx) sweeti Frick 1937 (Probarbouromeryx) baini (Aulacocephalodon, Bradysaurus, Oudenodon, Pristerognathus, Procolophon) trigonocorneus Frick 1937 (= Dromomeryx Baiopsis Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 trigonocorneus) leptorhinus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon Barbus Cyprinidae Paucă 1934C; Piton 1936A leptorhinus) brevicephalus Chang 1937 bakeri (Sus) linchüensis Young, C. and Tchang 1936 bakerii (Viverra) megacephalus Sanders, M. 1934 bakersfieldensis (Acrodelphis) rudeli White, E. I. (in review of Piton 1936A) Balaena Balaenidae scotti Young, C. and Tchang 1936 acutorostrata Abel 1938 steinheimensis Weiler 1934B mysticetus Abel 1938 szechuanensis Chang, H. 1937 Balaenidae Mysticeti Van Deinse 1931 (of Mystacobarlowi (Meganthereon) ceti) barnumbrowni (Torynobelodon) Amphicetus, Balaena, Balaenula, Heterocetus, Barosaurus Cetiosauridae Janensch 1936A Idiocetus, Isocetus africanus Janensch 1935, 1936C balaenopsis (Balaenula) barroisi (Amia, Phiomia, Poraspis) Balaenoptera Balaenopteridae Van Deinse 1931 barstonis (Serridentinus, Trilophodon) borealina Van Deinse 1931 bartonensis (Otolithus) musculoides Van Deinse 1931 Barycnemata [Anaspida] Ostracodermi Schlosser rostratella Van Deinse 1931 1934 (Baryenemata; suborder of Balaenopteridae Mysticeti Van Deinse 1931 (of Anaspida, incl. Birkeniidae) Mystacoceti) Barylambda Pantolambdidae Patterson 1937A Balaenoptera, Burtinopsis, Herpetocetus (= faberi Patterson 1937A (= Titanoides faberi) Erpetocetus), Megaptera, Mesoce-Barylambdinae Pantolambdidae Patterson 1937A tus, Plesiocetus (= Titanoidinae; incl. Barylambda Balaenula Balaenidae Van Deinse 1931 and Titanoides); Simpson, G. G. balaenopsis Van Deinse 1931 1937G baldwini (Chriacus) Barytheria Monodelphia ballesterensis (Xenohydrochoerus) Barytheriidae Barytheria balsami (Lariosaurus) basaltica (Rana) baltica (Glyptolepis) Basilemys Dermatemyidae Russell 1935C (Der-Baluchitherium Rhinocerotidae Andrews 1937 (resmatemydidae) toration); Granger and Gregory 1935, 1936 [? Paraceratherium] Grenobilis Gilmore 1935A Basilosauridae (= Zeuglodontidae) Archaeoceti gory, W. 1935K grangeri Granger and Gregory 1986 Kellogg 1936A (incl. Basilosaurus, bambergi (Elaphrosaurus) Platyosphys and Prozeuglodon); bambusae (Anthracokeryx) Sliper 1936 (Zeuglodontidae, incl. bancrofti (Ischnolepis) Dorudontinae, Microzeuglodontinae bannackensis (Ticholeptus) and Zeuglodontinae) banteng (Bos) Basilosaurus (= Zeuglodon), Platyosphys, Baphetes Loxommidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Prozeuglodon minor Steen 1934 (indeterminate) Basilosaurinae, Microzeuglodontinae Welmore Baptornithidae Hesperornithiformes Basilosaurinae Basilosauridae Slijper 1936 (Zeuglo-(Smithson, Misc. Coll., vol. 99, no. dontinae, incl. Prozeuglodon and 7, 1940, p. 1) Zeuglodon) baranensis (Myotis)

bayeri (Macromerium)

beaconensis (Promecosomina)

Beaconia Catopteridae Wade, R. 1935 Basilosaurus (= Zeuglodon) Basilosauridae Kelspinosa Wade, R. 1935 logg 1936A; Slijper 1936 (Zeuglodon, beadnelli (Palaeomastodon) of Zeuglodontidinae) beani (Mioplosus) cetoides Kellogg 1936A Beatragus Bovidae osiris Kuhn, O. 1935A (Zeuglodon) hunteri Schwarz, E. 1937 paulsonii Kellogg 1936A (Zeuglodon) [Platyobeauforti (Toxotes) sphys] bassanianus (Rhombus) beaugei (Eugaleus) bassanii (Macrocnemus) bechsteinii (Myotis) Bassariscus Procyonidae Hesse, C. 1935E (? new beinerti (Palaeosiren) species), 1936D; McGrew 1938A Belacanthus Acanthodei, incertae sedis Brotzen 1934C bassiana (Wynyardia) Belesodon Cynodontia Gerth 1935; Huene, F. 1936H basuticus (Myotomys) magnificus Huene, F. 1936H batalleri (Clemmys) belgicus (Mioziphius, Omomys) Batea Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (order of Belichthys Palaeoniscidae Wade, R. 1935 Platosomeae, incl. Batida) bathmodon (Pantolambda) longicaudatus Wade, R. 1935 magnidorsalis Wade, R. 1935 Bathornis Bathornithidae minimus Wade, R. 1935 veredus Wetmore 1937F belluccii (Ptychodus) Bathornithidae Cariamae bellulus (Apatemys) Bathornis Bathyergidae Protrogomorpha bellus (Apatemys) Belone Scomberesocidae Smirnov 1935 (unnamed Cryptomys, Gypsorhychus, Tsaganomys species); Théobald 1934 Bathygenys Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A brevirostris Smirnov 1935, 1936 alpha Thorpe 1937A erior Smirnov 1936 Bathyglyptus [Dimetrodon] Sphenacodontidae menilitica Paucă 1938A bathygnatha (Hyaena) vulgaris Moy-Thomas 1934B bathygnathum (Erethizon) bathygnathus (Miotylopus, Sivaonyx) Belonorhynchidae Chondrostei Bathyleptodon Bovidae Lönnberg 1937 Acidorhynchus aberrans Lönnberg 1937 Acidorhynchinae Belonorhynchidi Chondrostei Schlosser 1934 (subbathyrhinus (Lycaenodontoides) Batida Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder) order of Batea, incl. Dasybatoidea, bendai (Ptyonius) bengalensis (Felis, Prionailurus) Rhinobatoidea and Ryoidea) Batoidei Rajiformes Allis 1934 (latero-sensory Benneviaspis Cephalaspidae canals); Jordan, D. 1934 (order of holtedahli Allis 1934 Selachii, incl. suborders Masticura longicornis Wängsjö 1937 bensonensis (Anancus, Cordillerion) = Centrobates, Narcaciontes, and Benthosauridae [Rhinesuchidae] Rhachitomi Efre-Sacura); Schlosser 1934 ("hautgruppe" of Plagiostomi, incl. Cenmov 1937E (Benthosuchidae; Bentrobati and Rhinoraji) thosaurus is preoce.) Batrachiderpeton Diplocaulidae Benthosaurus [Benthosuchus] Rhinesuchidae lineatum Bystrow 1935C Benthosuchidae [Rhinesuchidae] Rhachitomi Ef-Batrachomorpha Tetrapoda Säve-Söderbergh 1934B remov 1937B, E (for Benthosauridae; (of Eutetrapoda, incl. Amphibia "Benthosaurus" Efremov 1929 preexcept Anthracosauria, ? Anura, and occ. by Benthosaurus Goode and Urodela), 1935 (superorder of Eu-Bean 1937B of Neorhachitomi) tetrapoda, incl. ?Anura, Ichthyo-Benthosuchus (= Benthosaurus) Rhinesuchidae stegalia, Labyrinthodontia, Panty-Bystrow 1935C (Benthosaurus), 1938; Efreloidei, and Phyllospondyli) mov 1937E (for Benthosaurus Efre-Batrachosuchus Brachyopidae Bystrow 1938A mov 1929, preocc.); Säve-Söderbergh browni Bystrow 1935C 1935 (Benthosaurus; incertae sedis), baueri (Neurankylus) 1936, 1937C Bauria Bauriidae Boonstra 1938A sushkini Bystrow 1935A (Benthosaurus), cynops Boonstra 1938A; Broom 1937A 1938A, B (dentition); Hartmann-Bauriamorpha Theriodontia Weinberg and Kuzmin 1936B (Ben-Watsoniella thosaurus, Trematosauridae) Bauriidae Bauriamorpha bentonianum (Trinacromerum) Bauria beremendensis (Mustela, Pliolagus, Pliovormela) bavaria (Diplobune) Beremendia Soricidae Kormos 1934D bavaricum (Deinotherium) fissidens Heller 1936A; Kormos 1934D bavaricus (Hyaenodon, Pseudarctos) bergensis (Myotomys)

bergi (Hydraspis, Platemys)

berlandieri (Taxidea taxus)

bernissartensis (Iguanodon)	bison Schertz 1936A
bertelsmanni (Desmemys)	bonasus Schertz 1936A
Berycidae Beryciformes	caucasius Schertz 1936A
Beryciformes Acanthopterygii	major Gromova 1935B; Schertz 1936A
Bessoecetor Pantolestidae Simpson, G. G. 1936F,	mediator Gromova 1935B; Schertz 1936A
1937G (Pantolestinae)	californicus Frick 1937
diluculi Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Palaeo-	chaneyi Frick 1937 [Superbison]
sinopa diluculi)	crassicornis Frick 1937 [Superbison]; Wil-
thomsoni Simpson, G. G. 1936F, 1937B, G	lisma, M. 1937
betpakdalensis (Moropus)	ferox Frick 1937 [Superbison]
betpakdalensis (Rhinoceros tagicus) Borissiak	figginsi Frick 1937 (= Simobison figginsi)
1938C	francisi Frick 1937 (= Stelabison occidentalis
betsilei (Mullerornis)	francisi)
biarritzense (Otolithus)	kansensis Frick 1937
biauriculata (Lamna)	latifrons Frick 1937 [Superbison]
biblicus (Poracanthodes)	occidentalis Frick 1937 [Superbison]
bicarinata (Hoplochelys)	oliverhayi Frick 1937
bicolor (Macromerium, Ratufa)	palaeosinensis Chardin and Trassaert 1938;
biconus (Pleurostylodon)	Young, C. 1935A
bicornis (Diceros)	priscus Airaghi 1934; Brentana 1936; Ferrant
bicornutus (Metahyrachyus)	and Friant 1938; Gromov 1937A;
bicostatus (Thelodus)	Gromova 1935B; Hörmann 1933;
bicristatus (Corythosaurus) bidens (Paracervulus)	Lepiksaar 1938B; Oakley and Leakey
bidorsatus (Pholidosteus)	1937; Pavlowa 1931B; Saad and Gaal
bieni (Mus musculus) Young, C. 1934A	1935; Săhleanu 1934B; Schertz 1936A,
bifoliatus (Ocalientinus, Serridentinus)	B, 1937C; Tokunaga and Noara
biforis (Squatina)	1934A; Topa 1933; Weiler 1937 deminutus <i>Gromora</i> 1935B, C
bifurcatus (Cervus)	fraasi Gromova 1935B; Schertz 1936A
Bilateria Animalia Pietschmann 1935 (Stem of	longicornis Gromova 1935B, C, E
Eumetazoa, incl. Chordata, Echino-	priscus Gromova 1935B
dermata and Vermes)	schoetensacki Gromova 1935B
bilobatum (Chalicotherium, Oreinotherium)	tsherskii Gromova 1935B
bilobus (Prolagus)	regius Frick 1937 [Superbison]
Bimana [Hominidae] Hominoidea Lebzelter 1937	rotundus Frick 1937 [Superbison]
binckhorsti (Rhombodus)	schoetensacki Schertz 1936A, 1937C; Stehlik
Bipedes Ichnites Aldrich and Jones 1930	1934A; Weler 1937
aspodon Aldrich and Jones 1930	sylvestris Frick 1937
biporcatus (Dendrodus)	taylori Frick 1937
Birgeria Palaeoniscidae Guttormsen 1937	texanus Frick 1937
acuminata Boni 1937A	uriformis Schertz 1936A
costata Boni 1937A	bison (Bison, Bison bonasus)
groenlandica Allis 1935; Boni 1937A	bisculcatus (Diplacanthoides, Esthonyx)
mugeoti Boni 1937A; Sewertzoff 1934A (fins)	bizzelli (Euceratherium)
stensioi Boni 1937A	Blabe Serranidae White, E. I. 1936
Birgeriidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Aldinger	crawleyi White, E. I. 1936
1937 (of Chondrosteiformes)	blackbergi (Archaeohippus, Miohippus)
Birkeniidae Anaspida	blacki (Gazella, Gigantopithecus)
birmanicum (Deperetella, Dorcatherium, Hy-	blainvillei (Aeduella, Amblypterus, Eostyloceros,
daspitherium, Sivatitanops)	Palaeoniscus)
birmanicus (Anthracokeryx, Paramynodon, Pro-	blandfordi (Chilotherium, Hemimeryx)
leptobos, Stegodon insignis)	blankenhorni (Ginglymostoma)
bisaicum (Otolithus) Bison Bovidae Gazin 1935D; Gromova 1935B;	Blarina Soricidae
Bison Bovidae Gazin 1935D; Gromova 1935B; Stock and Bode 1936; Tokunaga and	brevicauda Gidley and Gazin 1938 Blastocerus Cervidae
Naora 1984A (sp. a and b)	blicki Frick 1937
alaskensis Frick 1937 [Superbison]	Blastoconus Astrapotheriidae
alleni Frick 1937 [Superbison]; Gazin 1935D	robertsoni Simpson, G. G. 1936G
angularis Frick 1937 [Superbison]	Blastomerycina [Blastomerycinae] Palaeomerycidae
antiquus Frick 1937; Schultz, J. 1938A	Frick 1937 ("Division" of Cervidge,
bison Schertz 1985B	incl. Longirostromerycinae and
bonasus Gromova 1935B; Niezabitowski	Parablastomerycinae)
1938B; Sähleanu 1934B; Schertz	Blastomeryx Palaeomerycidae Bode 1935B; Frick
1936B	1937 (Longirostromerycinae); Hesse,
athabascae Schertz 1936A	C., 1935E, 1936D

bolkayi (Varanus)

bollensis (Pachycormus) advena Frick 1937 [Pseudoblastomeryx] bolorhinus (Oudenodon) cursor Cook 1934 Bolosaurus? Cotylosauria Romer 1935B, 1936B elegans Frick 1937 bombidens (Bradysaurus, Pareiasaurus) francesca Frick 1937 bombifrons (Boötherium, Sinoryx, Stegodon) francescita Frick 1937 bonaerensis (Cuvieronius, Mastodon) gemnifer Frick 1937 bonasa Tetraonidae medius Frick 1937 (= B. medius) umbellus Gidley and Gazin 1938 valentinensis Frick 1937 bonasus (Bison) marshi Frick 1937 [Aletomeryx] bonduelli (Trechomys) mefferdi Frick 1937 Boodontia Bovidae Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 mollis Frick 1937 (subfamily of family Cavicornia) olcotta Frick 1937 [Problastomeryx] booneorum (Dimetrodon) primus Frick 1937 [Problastomervx] boonstrai (Eurychororhinus, Hipposaurus) Cook 1934; Wood, H. and Wood pristinus Boopsis Bovidae Chardin 1936B breviceps Chardin and Trassacrt 1938 riparius Frick 1937 [? Sinclairomeryx] sinensis Chardin 1936B scotti Frick 1937 [Aletomeryx] Bootherium Bovidae tantillus Cook 1934 bombifrons Frick 1937 texanus Wood, H and Wood 1937 (= Dronivicolens Frick 1937 momeryx texanus) sargenti Frick 1937 vigoratus Frick 1937 [? Longirostromeryx] wellsi Frick 1937 [Longrostromeryx] borbonicus (Brachyodus, Cervus) blayaci (Trionyx) Borborophagus Metoposauridae Säve-Söderberg 1935 bleekeri (Cybium) boreale (Homacanthus) bleicheri (Paralates) borealina (Balaenoptera) Blenniidae (= Gadopidae) Blenniiformes borealis (Cervalces, Dromomeryx, Micropternodus) Spinogadus Boremys Baënidae Gilmore 1935A Blenniiformes Acanthopterygii grandis Gilmore 1935A Blicca Cyprinidae Boreocentrarchus Centrarchidae Schlaikjer 1937C bogaczevi Schtylko 1934 smithi Schlaikjer 1937C bliccoides (Abramis) blicki (Blastocerus, Blickotherium, Longiros-Boreolepidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei dinger 1937 (of Palaeonisciformes, tromeryx, Plioceros, Sphenophalos) incl. Aetheretmon, Boreolepis and Blickotherium Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Rhynchorostrinae) ? Fouldenia) Aldinger 1937; Nielsen blicki Osborn 1934A, 1936A Boreolepis Palaeoniscidae euhypodon Osborn 1934 A, 1936A (=Mastodon 1935 (nomen nudum) euhypodon) jenseni Aldinger 1937; Nielsen 1935 (nomen Blochiidae Scombriformes nudum) Boreopithecus Pongidae Sicher 1937 [chimpanzee] Cylindracanthus, Glyptorhynchus Boavus Boidae Gilmore 1938A (= Protagras) dawsoni Weidenreich 1936A (Eoanthropus) brevis Gilmore 1938A Boreosomus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 idelmani Gilmore 1938A Borhyaenidae Borhyaenoidea Riggs 1934 (incl. occidentalis Gilmore 1938A (= agilus, = Pro-Borhvaeninge and Thylacosmilinge) tagras lacustris) Acrohyaenodon, Apera, Eutemnodus, Hyaebobac (Marmota) nodonops, Parahyaenodon, Patene, Bobasatraniidae [Platysomidae] Chondrostei Pharsophorus (= Plesiofelis), Thy-Aldinger 1937 (of Platysomiformes); lacosmilus Brough 1936 Borhyaeninae, Thylacosmilinae bobengi (Schizodelphis) Borhyaeninae Borhyaenidae Riggs 1934 (incl. bodei (Amynodontopsis) Acrohyaenodon, Amphiproviverra, bodensis (Homo) Borhyaena, Cladosictis, ? Eutembogaczevi (Blicca) nodus, Hyaenodonops, Parahyaenobohemicum (Loxomma) don, Pharsophorus, Proborhyaens, bohemicus (Cochleosaurus, Melosaurus, Trionyx) and Prothylacynus) bohlini (Neomys, Protoryx) Borhyaenoidea (= Sparassodonta) Marsupialia Boidae Henophidia Mosauer 1935 **Riggs 1934** Boavus (= Protagras), Calamagras (= Aphe-Borophagus (= Hyaenognathus) Canidae Vanderlophis), Gigantophis, Ogomphis, Hoof 1986B, 1937C (= Hysenog-Python nathus) Bolbodon [? Diadectidae diversidens VanderHoof 1986B, 1987C bolvari (Testudo) hillianus VanderHoof 1987C [Osteoborus] bolivianus (Cordillerion, Mastodon, Teleobunomatthewi VanderHoof 1936B mastodon)

pachyodon VanderHoof 1936B

Schultz, J. 1937 (= Hyaenognathus); Bothriolepis Asterolepidae VanderHoof 1936B borsoni (Mastodon, Zygolophodon) Bos Bovidae Ernst 1935; Frick 1937 (= Poëphagus); Garrod and Bate 1937; Koenigswald 1934A; Kolesnik 1936; Liebus 1935B acuticornis Pilgrim 1937 (Amphibos) arizonica Frick 1937 [Superbison] banteng Dammerman 1934 brachyceros Gaillard 1934; Kolesnik 1936 bubalis Dammerman 1934 palaeokerabau Koenigswald 1935E (Bubalus) bunnelli Frick 1937 crampianus Frick 1937 [Superbison] europeus Kohányi-Szabelly 1934 americanus exiguus Chardin and Young 1936A frontosus ferus Rostafinski 1934 madisonius indicus Kolesnik 1936 makapaani Broom 1937C namadicus Adametz 1936 (Bokhara cattle) Arambourg et al. 1934; Astre primigenius 1937C; Bass 1936, 1938; Bohlin 1937C; Chang, H. 1934; Ferrant and Friant 1938; G., N. 1934; Gaillard 1934; Gromova 1930C; Hörmann 1933; Kazeef 1934; Kohányi-Szabelly 1934; Kolesnik 1936; Maxim 1936; Oakley and Leakey 1937; Saad and Gaal 1935; Săhleanu 1935; Schertz 1936A, 1937C; Stehlik 1934A; Tokunaga and Naora 1934A; Topa 1933 taurus Astre 1936A, B; Hörmann 1933 brachyceros Leonardi 1935C ibericus Arambourg et al. 1934 primigenius Leonardi 1935C trochoceros Kolesnik 1936 turano-mongolicus Kolesnik 1936 bosei (Hyaenictis) bosei (Palaeoloxodon priscus) Chakravarti 1935A, 1937B Boselaphinae Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 (incl. Helicoportax, Pachyportax, Selenoportax, Sivaceros, Strepsiportax, Tragocerus and Tragoportax); Schwarz, E. 1937 Boselaphus Bovidae lydekkeri Pilgrim 1937 [Selenoportax] Boskop man [Homo sapiens = Homo capensis] Hominidae Wells, L. 1935A, B, Gazellospira, Gorgon, Graecoryx, bossi (Adocus) Helicoportax, Hemibos, Hippotra-Bothidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chabagus, Hircus, Ibex, Kobus, Leptobos, naud 1934B (of suborder Pleuro-Leptotragus, Limnotragus, Lyronectiformes); Norman 1934 cerus. Bothinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (of Neotragocerus, Nesotragus, Oioce-Scophthalmidae, incl. Bothus) ros, Bothremyidae [Pelomedusidae] Pleurodira Oreamnos, Bothriceps Brachyopidae Ovibos. australis Bystrow 1938A Pachytragus, Palaeorus, Palaeoryx, Bothriodon Anthracotheriidae Palaeotragiscus, Paraprotoryx, Parbrachyrhynchus Russell 1984A (= Ancodus mularias, Parurmiatherium, Phena-(Hyopotamus) brachyrhynchus): cotragus, Philantomba, Plesiaddax, Stock 1985B Praecvibos, Preptoceras, Prolepto-

canadensis Robertson 1938C (= stensiöi) stensiöi Sohn 1938 Bothus Pleuronectidae Gudger 1935 See also: Otolithus bottae (Thomomys) Bottosaurus Alligatoridae Stromer 1936A harlani Stromer 1938 (= Crocodilus harlani =C. macrorhynchus) boulangeri (Amphitragulus) boulei (Cervus, Eucladoceros) bourgeoisi (Cricetodon) Bouromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (Barbouromerycinae; subgenus [of Dromomeryx]) Frick 1937 (= Dromomeryx americanus) Frick 1937 (= Dromomeryx madisonius) milleri Frick 1937 nebrascensis Frick 1937 parvus Frick 1937 (= Dromomeryx parvus) pawniensis Frick 1937 pseudonebrascensis Frick 1937 submilleri Frick 1937 supernebrascensis Frick 1937 Boverisuchus Alligatoridae Kuhn, O. 1938C magnifrons Kuhn, O. 1938C Bovidae (incl. Antilopidae) Bovoidea Alimen and Cailleux 1937 (small bovid); Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (Cavicornia, N. China); Frick 1937 (incl. "Divisions" Antilopini, Bovini and Ovini); Kormos 1937D; Pilgrim 1937 (India); Schwartz, E. 1937 (Sec. I Cephalophinae; Sec. II Boselaphinae, Bovinae and Tragelaphinae; Sec. III Antilopinae, Caprinae, Hippotraginae, Neotraginae and Reducinae; Sec. IV Antilocaprinae); Stovall and Strain 1936A (coprolites, Oligocene) Adenota, Aepyceros, Aftonius, Alcelaphus, Ammotragus, Amphibos, Antilope, Antilospira, Bathyleptodon, Beatragus, Bison, Boopsis, Boötherium, Bos, Boselaphus, Bubalis, Bubalus, Budorcas, Buffelus, Bularchus, Cap-Cephalophus, Criotherium, Damaliscus, Dorcadoryx, Eostyloceros, Euceratherium, Gazella,

Megalovis, Microtragus,

Olonbulukia,

Pachyportax,

Oreotragus,

Olioceros,

Oreas,

Ovis,

Prosinotragus, Protoryx, Pseudobos, Pseudotragus, Pultiphagonides, Qurliquoria, Raphicerus, Redunca (= Cervicapra), Rhynotragus, Rhynchotragus, Rupicapra, Saiga, Samotragus, Selenoportax, Simobison, Sinoreas, Sinoryx, Sinotragus, Sivaceros, Spiroceros, Stelabison, Strepsiceros, Strepsiportax, Superbison, Symbos, Taurotragus, Thaleroceros, Tosunnoria, Tragelaphus, Tragocerus, Tragocervus, Tragoreas, Tsaidamotherium, Urmiatherium

Antilopinae, Boselaphinae, Bovinae, Caprinae, Cephalophinae, Gazellinae, Hippotraginae, Neotraginae, Ovinae, Reduncinae, Tragelaphinae

Bovinae Bovidae Bisschop 1937 (African); Frick 1937 (of Bovini, incl. Bison, Bos = Poëphagus, and Superbison); Kolesnik 1936 (incl. Bibos, Bison, Bos, Bubalus, and Poëphagus); Pilgrim 1937 (incl. Hemibos); Schwarz, E. 1937

Bovini [Bovinae] Bovidae Frick 1937 ("Division" of Bovidae, incl. Bovinae)

Bovoidea Pecora Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (Cavicornia, Shansi)

bozasi (Deinotherium)

Brachicyon [Brachyrhynchocyon] Canidae

Brachiosauridae [Camarasauridae] Sauropoda Brachiosaurus Camarasauridae Janensch 1936A

brancai Janensch 1935, 1936C, 1937, 1938A, B, C, D

Brachipteraspis Pteraspidae Brotzen 1936

bryanti Brotzen 1936

grossi Brotzen 1936

heintzi Brotzen 1936

latissima Brotzen 1936 (= Pteraspis lerichei latissima)

Brachyacanthus Diplacanthidae

scutiger Norman 1938 (restoration); Watson, D. 1937

brachycephalas (Brontops, Bryantaspis, Euryaspis) brachycephalus (Homo)

Brachyceratops Ceratopidae Russell 1935C

brachyceros (Box, Bos taurus)

Brachycrus [Ticholeptus] Merycoidodontidae Brachydactylopus Ichnites Toepelmann and Roedeck 1936

fontis Toepelmann and Roedeck 1936 Brachydiastematherium Brontotheriidae

transylvanicum Szádeczky 1935 [Palaeosyops] Brachydirus Coccosteidae

grandis Gross, W. 1938E

scaber Gross, W. 1934E, 1937A (= Anomalichthys scaber = A. magnus)

Brachygnathosuchus [Dinosuchus] Alligatoridae brachygnathus (Hypolagus, Sivafelis)

Brachyhyops Dichobunidae Colbert 1937C, 1938C (Choeropotamidae)

wyomingensis Colbert 1937C, 1938C brachymelis (Ticholeptus) Brachymeryx [Cyclopidius] Merycoidodontidae Brachynasua Procyonidae

merani Rusconi 1931I, J

Brachyodus Anthracotheriidae Arambourg 1934A; Geais 1934

borbonicus Geais 1934; Viret and Hürzeler 1937

brachyodus (Eumys, Pteromys)

Brachyopidae (= Brachyopoidae+Plagiosauridae)
Stereospondyli Bystrow 1938 (incl.
Batrachosuchus, Bothriceps and
Brachyops); Nilsson 1937 (Brachyopoidae of Brachyopoideae); SäveSöderberg 1935 (of Brachyopoideae)

Batrachosuchus, Bothriceps, Brachyops, Gerrothorax, Plagiosaurus, Plagiosternum

Brachyopoidae [Brachyopidae] Sterospondyli Nilsson 1937 (family of Brachyopoideae)

Brachyopoideae Stereospondyli Nilsson 1937 (superfamily of Brachyopoidei, incl. Brachyopoidea and Plagiosauridae); Säve-Söderberg 1935 (superfamily of Brachyopoidei, incl. Brachyopidae), 1937C

Brachyopoidei Stereospondyli Nilsson 1937; Säve-Söderberg 1935, 1937C (suborder of Labyrinthodontia, incl. Dvinosaurideae and Brachyopoideae)

Brachyops Brachyopidae Bystrow 1938A

laticeps Bystrow 1935C

Brachyopterygii Crossopterygii Aldinger 1937 (of Elonichthyiformes)

Brachyosteus Coccosteidae

dietrichi Gross, W. 1937A

oosensis Gross, W. 1937A

Brachypareia [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae

Brachypleurinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (of Samaridae, incl. Brachypleura and Lepidoblepharon)

Brachypodosaurus Stegosauroidea, incertae sedis Chakravarti 1934B

gravis Chakravarti 1934B

Brachypotherium Rhinocerotidae

brachypus Roman and Viret 1934

Brachyprosopus Dicynodontia, incertae sedis
Olson, E. 1937C

broomi Olson, E. 1937C

Brachyprotoma Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936

obtusa Hall, E. 1936

pristina Gidley and Gazin 1938

brachypus (Brachypotherium, Caprolagus, Hypolagus, Rhinoceros)

Brachyrhynchocyon (= Brachicyon) Canidae

Loomis in Scott and Jepsen 1936

(for Brachicyon, precec.)

(for Brachicyon, precec.)
intermedius Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Brachi-

cyon intermedius)
brachyrhynchus (Ancodus, Bothriodon, Hyopotamus

Brachyscirtetes Dipodidae Schaub 1934A

wimani Schaub 1934A (= Alactaga wimani)

Brachyspondylus Siluridae

indicus Sanders, M. 1934 [Pangasius] saropterix Sanders, M. 1934 [Aoria]

brachyspondylus (Delphinus, Mesocetus, Pontobranchiophorus (Microbrachis) geneus) Branchiosauravus Branchiosauridae Brachysuchus Phytosauridae tabulatus Bystrow 1938A megalodon Case and White 1934 Branchiosauridae (incl. Acanthostomatidae) Brachythoraci Arthrodira Gross 1938E Phyllospondyli Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Incertae sedis: Leptaspis (Acanthostomatidae? of of Eryo-Brachvuraniscus Endothiodontidae Broili and poideae) Schröder 1935G Acanthostoma, Branchiosauravus, Branchioreuningi Broili and Schröder 1935G saurus, Dawsonia, Erpetosaurus, brachyurus (Chrysocyon) Hylonomus, Orthocosta, Pelion, Bradylemur Lemuridae Carleton 1937B Pelosaurus, Platyrhinops, Pleurrobustus Carleton 1936 optyx, Seeleya, Stegops, Tersomius Bradyodontea Bradyodonti White, E. G. 1936, Branchiosaurus Branchiosauridae Darrah 1937 1937A (of Bradyodonteae, incl. (Conemaugh, unnamed species, see Bradyodontida) B. montrosensis) Bradyodonteae Bradyodonti White, E. G. 1936, amblystomus Bystrow 1935C (amblistomus), 1937A (superorder, incl. Brady-1938A odontea) montrosensis Romer 1935B (ex Darrah MS., Bradyodonti Elasmobranchii White, E. G. 1936, see Darrah 1937) 1937A (subclass of Chondropterygia, moravicum Augusta 1936D (moravicus) incl. Bradyodontese) [Melanerpeton]; Steen 1938 [Me-Bradyodontida Bradyodonti White, E. G. 1936., lanerpeton] 1937A (of Bradyodontea, incl., robustus Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Cochliodontidae, Copodontidae, salamandroides Steen 1938 Petalodontidae and Psammoumbrosus Augusta 1937A, 1938B, C; Steen dontidae) 1938 (indeterminate) Bradypodidae Bradypodoidea venosus Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Bradypus, Choloepus brancoi (Trilobodon) Bradypodoidea (= Tardigrada) Pilosa Brandmayria Notioprogonia, incertae sedis Cabrera Bradypus Bradypodidae 1935C tridactylus Miller, R. A., 1935 simpsoni Cabrera 1935C Bradysaurus (= Brachypareia = Bradysuchus = brandtioides (Microtus) Dolichopareia = Koalemasaurus = Bransonella Selachi, incertae sedia Harlton 1933 Nochelesaurus = Platyoropha) (conodont) Pareiasuridae Boonstra 1934C branssatensis (Piezodus) (scutes), 1935A; Broom1936F Branta Anatidae Compton 1935B acutirostris Boonstra 1934B (Koalemasaurus); brasiliensis (Brachygnathosuchus, Caiman, Cuvi-Broom 1935E eronius. Gomphodontosuchus. Boonstra 1934B (Nochelesaurus) alexanderi Mastodon, Podocnemis) angusta Boonstra 1934B, D (Dolichopareia) brauni (Trematosaurus) Boonstra 1934B, D; Broom 1935E, baini bravardi (Scelidotherium, Typotheriodon) 1936F brazosius (Anancus, Tetralophodon, Trilophodon) bombidens Boonstra 1934B; Broom 1935E Breagyps Cathartidae Miller, L. and Howard 1938 rogersi Boonstra 1934B (Brachypareia) clarki Miller, L. and Howard 1938 (= Vultur seeleyi Boonstra 1934B, D; Broom 1936F clarki) strubeni Boonstra 1934B, D (Nochelesaurus); brevicauda (Blarina, Lepidopus) Broom 1935E brevicaudatus (Indris, Phareodus) vanderbyli Boonstra 1934B, D brevicaudus (Diplomystus) watsoni Boonstra 1984D (Brachypareia); brevicephalus (Barbus) Broom 1936F breviceps (Aelurosaurus, Arctognathoides, Boopsis, Boonstra 1934B (Bradysuchus); whaitsi Dicynodon, Hyomeryx, Oudenodon, 1935A; Broom 1935E Poecilops, Ticholeptus, Watsoniella) Bradysuchus [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae brevicornis (Bubalus, Lataspis, Oreas, Plataspis, Bradytherium [Palaeopropithecus] Lemuridae Ramoceros, Taurotragus derbyi) Bramapithecus Pongidae Lewis, G. 1934A, 1937B brevicostata (Emys) punjabicus Gregory, W. et al. 1938 (= Dryopibrevicristatus (Corythosaurus) thecus punjabicus); Lewis, G. 1937B, brevidens (Cerdosuchoides, Parahippus, Rhyncho-1938A (= Dryopithecus punjabicus) therium, Tetrabelodon) sivalensis Lewis, G. 1937B (= Dryopithecus brevidentus (Merychippus) sivalensis) brevifacies (Pithecistes) thorpei Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1934A, 1937B brevifrons (Heterocetus, Plesiocetus) Bramatherium Giraffidae Lewis, G.1938E brevirostre (Mastodon) megacephalum Lewis, G. 1988E Brevirostrinae [invalid] Mastodontidae perimense Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1938E 1936A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl.

brancai (Brachiosaurus)

browniae (Sagenodus) Anancus, Pentalophodon, and brunhuberi (Trionyx) Synconolophus) Brünn race (= Homo aurignacensis = Homo brunbrevirostris (Anancus arvernensis, Apternodus, nensis) [Homo sapiens fossilis] Belone, Caimanosuchus, Hyaena, Hominidae Libycosuchus, Macrotherium, Oudenodon, Protaspis, Ramapithebrunnea (Hyaena) brunnensis (Homo fossilis) cus, Varanops) Brüx remains (= Home sapiens bruxensis) [Homo brevis (Boavus, Morosaurus, Paracervulus, Poraspis) sapiens fossilis| Hominidae brewsterensis (Serridentinus) bruxensis (Homo sapiens fossilis) brewsteri (Platysomus) Bryantaspis Phlyctaenaspidae (for Euryaspis brialmonti (Plesiocetus) Bryant, preocc. by Euryaspis bridgeri (Sciuravus) Wagner) Broilia Emyidae Bryant 1934A (Euryaspis) austriaca Bergounioux 1934D brachycephalus cristatus Bryant 1934A (Euryaspis) denticulata Bergouinoux 1936D major Bryant 1935A (Euryaspis) manuascensis Bergounioux 1936D massiliensis Bergounioux 1936A obscurus Bryant 1934A (Euryaspis) Romer 1935B; Säve-Bryanthodus Rhenanidi? Demanet 1938 (Cono-Broiliellus Dissorophidae Söderbergh 1935 (Trimerorhachidae) dontiphorida) broilii (Castor, Chalicomys, Lunaspis, Paraplabryanti (Brachipteraspis) Brychaetus Osteoglossidae codus, Salamandra, Sinocastor) muelleri Arambourg 1935F brongniarti (Aspius, Chela, Pelecus, Prolebias) bronni (Acanthodes, Leptolepis, Odontaspis) Bubalidinae Bovidae Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Brontops Brontotheriidae Russell 1938B (group of "subfamily" Boodontia) Bubalis Bovidae brachycephalus Schlaikjer 1935B canadensis Russell 1934A Arambourg 1935B (boselaphus); buselaphis Arambourg, et al. 1934 (boselaphus); brontops (Testudo) Gaillard 1934 Brontornithidae Phororhaci Brontosaurus [Apatosaurus] Camarasauridae bubalis (Bos) Brontotheriidae (= Titanotheriidae) Bronto-Bubalus Bovidae Dietrich 1937C; Tokunaga and therioidea Clark, J. 1937 (oc-Naora 1934A; Young, C. 1936D currence); Hersh 1934 (method of antiquus Arambourg et al. 1934; Koller, O. study of phylogeny) 1935 Ateleodon, Brontops, Diplacodon, Dipbrevicornis Young, C. 1936D loclonus (= Diploconus), Lamb-dotherium, Megacerops, Monodus, bubalis palaeokerabau Koenigswald 1935E caffer Gaillard 1934 Metatelmatherium. helmei Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Metarhinus. Protitanotherium, iselini Stehlin 1934B Protitanops, mephistopheles Chardin and Young 1936A Sivatitanops, Sthenodectes, Teleodus, Telmatherium palaeindicus Koller, O. 1935 Brontotherioidea (= Titanotherioidea) Perissotingi Bohlin 1937C dactyla Granger and Gregory 1937; vignardi Gaillard 1934 Hersh 1934 Bubo Strigidae leptosteus Wetmore 1937E [Protostrix] brookvalei (Macroaethes) Brookvalia Catopteridae Wade, R. 1935 buccinator (Cygnus) gracilis Wade, R. 1935 **Bucerotes Coraciiformes** parvisquamata Wade, R. 1935 **Bucerotidae Bucerotes** Geiseloceros propennis Wade, R. 1935 broomi (Archidiskodon, Brachyprosopus, Dicybucheri (Protaspis) nodon, Gomphognathus, Parapapio bucklandi (Megalosaurus) Prolacerta) buczacziensis (Phlyctaenaspis) Broomiidae ?Araeoscelidia budensis (Serranus) Broomosuchus Dinocephalia, incertae sedis (for Budoreas Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1988 Dinosuchus, Broom 1936B preocc.) Buettneria Metoposauridae Şäve-Söderbergh 1935 vorsteri Broom 1936B, C (Dinosuchus) Buettneriinae Metoposauridae Save-Söderbergh 1935 Brosmius Gadidae (incl. Anaschisma, Borborophagus, elongatus Smirnov 1935, 1936 Buettneria, Koskinodon, probably brotzeni (Onchus) also Kalamoiketor) brousso-lavali (Eugnathus) buffaloensis (Dinomylostoma) brouweri (Lithopoecilus) Buffelus Bovidae browni (Anaschisma, Batrachosuchus, Cervus, murrensis Schertz 1936A Gaindatherium, Hyracodon, Mewanckeli Schertz 1987A tatelmatherium, Orycteropus. buffonis (Mastodon)

Rhynchotherium,

Thelegnathus, Tragocerus)

Serridentinus,

Bufo Bufonidae

Heller 1936A (Upper Pliocene,

Germany); Stehlin 1936C

arenarius Taylor, E. 1937 Bushveldt skull bufo asiaticus Bien 1934A See: Springbok skeleton hibbardi Taulor, E. 1937 bussyi (Puntius) raddei Bien 1934A Buteo Falconidae grangeri Wetmore and Case 1934 viridis Bate 1935B bufo (Bufo) hemilasius Wetmore 1934A Bufonidae Procoela lagopus Tugarinov 1937A Bufo buwaldi (Merveochoerus) bühleri (Coryphomys) Bysmachelys Testudinidae Johnston, C. 1937F Bularchus Bovidae Hopwood 1936B canyonensis Johnston, C. 1937F arok Hopwood 1936B bulbivorus (Thomomys) caballus (Equus, Equus caballus) bullatus (Eporeodon, cabrerai (Ctalecarodnia, Tsamnichoria) Ictops, Merycoidodon, Oreodon) Cacops Dissorophidae Olson, E. 1936B; Romer bumbachense (Anthracotherium) 1935B bumiajuensis (Tetralophodon) aspidephorus Efremov 1937B (= ?Zygosaurus bumpensis (Nimravus) lucius) Bunaelurus Mustelidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 cadeoti (Lagopsis, Semigenetta) infelix Scott and Jepsen 1936 caducium (Limnerpeton) lagophagus Scott and Jepsen 1936 cadurcense (Paracricetodon) bunnelli (Bos) cadurcensis (Plesiomervx) Bunobrachyodus Anthracotheriidae Cadurcotherium Amynodontidae Colbert 1938B johannae Astre 1934B ardynense Young, C. 1937F Bunodonta Artiodactyla Caenolestidae Caenolestoidea Abbie 1937 (of Bunohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud Polyprotodontia) 1937C Caenolestoidea Marsupialia favumensis Hahn 1934 Caenolophus Hyracodontidae major Hahn 1934 proficiens Young, C. 1937F promissus Young, C. 1937F Bunolophodon Mastodontidae angustidens subtapiroidea Osborn 1936A Caenomeryx Cainotheriidae Hürzeler 1937 [Serridentinus subtapiroides] procommunis Hürzeler 1937 annectens Makiyama 1938 Caenophidia Serpentes postremus Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius] Caenopinae Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (incl. sendaicus Makiyama 1938 Diceratherium) yokotii Makiyama 1938 Caenopithecus Adapidae Friant 1935B (Adapinae) Bunomastodontidae [Mastodontidae] Masto-Caenopus Rhinocerotidae Wood, H. and Wood 1937 Osborn 1936A (incl. Russell 1934A (= Aceratherium dontoidea exiguus Amebelodontinae, Brevirostrinae, exiguum) Gnathabelodontinae, mitis Russell 1934A (= Aceratherium mite) Longirostrinae, Notorostrinae, Rhynchoropersistens Wood, H. and Wood 1937 strinae, and Tetralophodontinae) premitis Figgins 1934A [Procaenopus] burchelli (Equus) yoderensis Schlaikjer 1935B burdigalensis (Amyda, Trionyx) Caenotherium [Cainotherium] Cainotheriidae burdoshi (Ceratosuchus) caffer (Bubalus) cahow (Pterodroma) burgundiae (Ichthyosaurus) burmeisterii (Esthonyx) Caiman (= Xenosuchus) Alligatoridae Anderson, Burnetia Burnetiidae H. 1936; Kälin 1936B (Alligatorinae); Patterson 1936B (= Xenosuchus) mirabillis Boonstra 1934H; Broom 1936F, Lang, W. 1937 australis Kälin 1936B (= Alligator australis Burnetiamorpha Therapsida = Proalligator australis) Boonstra 1934H brasiliensis Patterson 1936B (discarded) Kälin 1936B (= Eocaiman Burnetiidae Gorgonopsia Boonstra 1934H (Burcavernensis netidae, in Gorgonopsia) cavernensis) darwini Kälin 1936B (= Alligator darwini) Burnetia ebertsi Kälin 1936B (Crocodilus ebertsi) burnhami (Serbelodon) bursae (Allocricetus) latirostris Patterson 1936B lutescens Kälin 1936B (= Alligator lutescens); bursarius (Geomys) Burtinopsis Balaenopteridae Van Deinse 1931 Rusconi 1934B (Xenosuchus) minutus Van Deinse 1931 paranensis Patterson 1936B; Rusconi 1934B similis Van Deinse 1931 (Xenosuchus) buselaphus (Bubalis) ameghinoi Rusconi 1934B (Xenosuchus) praecursor Patterson 1936B bushbergensis (Helodus, Leurodus) Wells, Caimanoides Crocodilidae Bushman race (Homo sapiens) Hominidae Russell 1934A (= Crocodilus prenasalis L. 1929, 1931A, 1937

See also: Strandlooper skeletons

prenasalis)

Callyodon Scaridae Deraniyagala 1937B (Cal-Caimanosuchus Alligatoridae Kuhn, O. 1938C lyodontidae) brevirostris Kuhn, O. 1938C Callyodontidae [Scaridae] Perciformes Cainotheriidae Cainotherioidea Hürzeler 1936, Calodontotherium (= Lemudeus) ? Homalodo-1937 (Caenotheridae, odontology Simpson, G. G. 1936G osteology, revision) theriidae Caenomeryx, Cainotherium (= Caeno-(=Lemudeus) palmeri Simpson, G. G. 1936G Oxacron. Paroxacron therium), varietatum Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Lc-Cainotherioidea Ancodonta mudeus angustidens) Cainotherium (= Caenotherium) Cainotheriidae Calohierax Accipitridae Wetmore 1937B Anthony and Friant 1938 (Caenoquadratus Wetmore 1937B therium); Hürzeler 1935, 1936, 1937 calpicus (Palaeoanthropus) (Caenotherium, revision); Roman and Viret 1934 (Caenotherium); calva (Amia) calvini (Euceratherium) Viret and Hürzeler 1937 (Caeno-Camarasauridae (incl. Brachiosauridae) Sauropoda therium) commune Dehm 1935A Kuhn, O. 1937B (Brachiosauridae) aff. elegans Dehm 1937B (Caenotherium) Apatosaurus (= Brontosaurus), Astrodon, geoffroyi Dehm 1935A Atlantosaurus. Brachiosaurus. gracile Dehm 1935A, 1937B (Caenotherium) Camarasaurus, Helopus, Ornithopsis Dehm 1935A; Hürzeler 1937 laticurvatum Camarasaurus Camarasauridae Mitman 1937 nouleti Richard 1934 Calamagras (= Aphelophis) Boidea Gilmore 1938A Camelidae Cameloidea Bode 1935B; Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (N. China); Frick (= Aphelophis) Gilmore 1938A (= Ogomphis 1937 (incl. Pseudoceratini and Stenoangulatus mylini); Hesse, C. 1935E; Orlov angulatus) murivorus Gilmore 1938A (=truxalis) 1929B (old world) Alticamelus, Camelops, Camelus, Dyseotylotalpivorus Gilmore 1938A (= Aphelophis talpivorus) pus, Eotylopus, Gentilicamelus (= Calamodon [Ectoganus] Stylinodontidae "Gomphotherium"), Lama, Mega-Calamops Metoposauridae Säve-Söderberg 1935 tylopus, Miotylopus, Oxydactylus, Palaeolama (= Auchenia = Hemi-. (incertae sedia) auchenia), Pliauchenia, Poabromy-Calamospondylus Coeluridae foxi Swinton 1936B lus, Procamelus, Protauchenia, Protomeryx, Pseudoceras, Rakomylus, calcagnii (Ceresiosaurus) calcaratus (Hypertragulus) Stenomylus, Tanupolama, Titanocalceolus (Ptyctodus) tylopus Pseudoceratinae, Stenomylinae calcitrans (Cnemiornis) californica (Leptauchenia) Cameloidea Tylopoda californicum (Peratherium) cameloides (Gentilicamelus, Protomeryx) californicus (Bison, Castor, Cyclopidius, Desmo-Camelops Camelidae Stock and Bode 1936 stylus, Merychippus, Mervhesternus Gazin 1935D; Schultz, J. 1938A cochoerus, Metoreodon, Miodelphis, kansanus Hibbard 1937C Camelus Camelidae Parapavo, Smilodon, Teleodus) antiquus Colbert 1935A californiensis (Chelonia) Californosaurus Shastasuridae Kuhn, O. 1934A dromedarius Arambourg 1935B knoblochi Pavlowa 1931B (for Delphinosaurus Merriam, preocc.; spelled Kalifornosaurus on p. 4) sivalensis Colbert 1935A Calippus Equidae Hesse, C. 1935E, 1936D; Stirton camelus (Struthio) 1936D campester (Tetralophodon) ansae Hesse, C. 1936C campestris (Gentilicamelus, Protomeryx, Raphimartini Hesse, C. 1936D cerus) regulus Johnston, C. 1937D campi (Escatepos, Kimbetohia, Priscacara) Calligenethlon Embolomeri, incertae sedis Steen Camptaspis Phlyctaenaspidae 1934 utahensis Tanner 1936 (Psammosteidae) Camptosaurus Iguanodontidae Stovall 1938 watsoni Steen 1934 valdensis Swinton 1936B (not in this family) calliprepes (Mordex) canadensis (Bothriolepis, Brontops, Castor, Cepha-Callopristodus Petalodontidae laspis, Daphoenus, Lutra) pectinatus Simpson, H. 1934A canaliculatus (Schizodelphis) callopterus (Graphiurus, Graphiurichthys) canetotiana (Testudo) Callorhynchidae Holocephali White, E. G. 1936. caniculus (Mesodectes) 1937A (of Callorhynchoidea) Canidae Canoidea Dahr 1936 (Miolithic, Europe); Callorhynchoidea Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, Dschawachischwili 1933, 1935 (crani-1937A (of Chimerida, incl. Calometry); Gregory, W. 1983E (phylo-

geny); Hibbard 1937D; Kormos

lorhynchidae)

Mov-

1937D; McGrew 1935 (phylogeny); mosbachensis Heller 1936B; Kretzoi 1938; Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Cynoidea) Stehlik 1936; Weitzel 1936 Aelurodon, Aenocyon, Alopex, Amphicyon, neschersensis Stehlík 1934A, 1936; Želízko Arctamphicyon, Arctonyx, Boro-1938A phagus. Brachvrhynchocyon (= palustris Dahr 1936; Wodzicki 1935 Brachicyon), Canis, Cephalogale, paria Dahr 1936 Cerdocyon, Chrysocyon, Cuon, Cypetrolei Stock 1938E poutiatini Baas 1938A, B; Dahr 1936; Mertens nodesmus, Cynodictis, Cynodon, Daphaenodon, Daphoenus (= Da-1936: Wodzieki 1935 phaenus), Dinocyon, Dusicyon (= priscolatrans Gidley and Gazin 1938 Pseudalopex), Hemicyon, Hyaenoprocyonoides Chardin and Young 1936A gnathus, Leptocyon, Leucocyon, (Nyctereutes) Lupus, Lycalopex, Mammacyon, sinensis Pei 1934A, 1936A (Nyctereutes), Mesocyon, Metarctos, Nothocyon, 1936B (= megamástoides); Young, Nyctereutes, Osteoborus, Pachy-C. 1935A (Nyctereutes) cynodon, Parictis, Protemnocyon, vulpes Hörmann 1933; Stehlík 1934A Pseudocynodictis, Pseudarctos. canobiensis (Rhadinichthys) Canobiidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Aldinger Pseudocyon, Simocyon, Sivacyon, Temnocyon, Thos, Tomarctus (= 1937 (of Palaeonisciformes, and ? of Tephrocyon), Vishnucyon, Vulpes. Eugnathiformes, incl. Canobius) Xenocyon Canobius Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Mov-Amphicyoninae, Caninae Thomas 1938A; Westoll 1937B Canimartes Mustelidae elegantulus Moy-Thomas 1938A; cooki Gazin 1937A (= Lutravus cooki) Thomas and Dyne 1938 idahoensis Gazin 1937A (= Lutravus idahomacrocephalus Moy-Thomas 1938A ensis) modulus Moy-Thomas 1938A Caninae Canidae Osgood 1934 (incl. Chrysocyon, obscurus Moy-Thomas 1938A Dusicyon, and Urocyon) politus Moy-Thomas 1938A; White, E. I. Canis Canidae Dahr 1935, 1936 (typology); Gazin 1937B 1935D; Pei 1934A; Tokunaga and ramsayi Moy-Thomas 1938A; Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 Naora 1934A (sp. a, b and c) anthus Arambourg et al. 1934 Canoidea (= Arctoidea = Cynoidea) Fissipedia armbrusteri Gidley and Gazin 1938 Gregory, W. 1936A (arctoid phylogcautleyi Colbert 1935A eny); Scott and Jepson 1936 (Cycyonoides Pei 1934A noidea) dingo Lebzelter 1935A; Tichota 1937A canquelensis (Scarittia) dirus VanderHoof 1937C Cantharus [Spondyliosoma] Kyphosidae familiaris Adams, L. 1935 (domesticus); De-Cantharusa [Spondyliosoma] Kyphosidae gerbøl 1933; Gaillard 1934; Garrod canyonensis (Bysmachelys) and Bate 1937 Cap Blanc skeletons [Homo sapiens] Hominidae inostrancevi Pavlova 1931B; Tichota Bonin 1935A, B 1937B Cape Flats man [Homo sapiens - Homo australoiintermedius Tichota 1937B deus africanus | Hominidae matris optimae Tichota 1937B Capella Scolopacidae palustris Tichota 1937B delicata Wetmore 1937B gigas Kretzoi 1938 capellini (Scelidodon) inostransevi Dahr 1936; Wodzicki 1935 capellinii (Trionyx) intermedius Dahr 1936; Wodzicki 1935 capensis (Equus, Giraffa, Homo, Homo australasikronstadtensis Kretzoi 1938 cus africanus, Moschops, Notochoelatrans orcutti Schultz, J. 1938A rus, Peyerus, Plesiosaurus, Scylaleineri Dahr 1936 cops, Tylosaurus, Youngina) lepophagus Johnston, C. 1938B Capetus Labyrinthodonti, incertae sedis Steen lupaster Garrod and Bate 1937 1938 (Labyrinthodontia) palustris Steen 1938 lupus Degerbol 1933; Ferrant and Friant 1936; Garrod and Bate 1937; Gromov Capitosauridae Stereospondyli Hartmann-Wein-1937C; Hörmann 1933; Leonardi berg and Kuzmin 1936A (of Stegocephalia, Russian forms); Kuzmin 1935C; Patané 1936; Săhleanu 1935; 1937; Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (of Capi-Stehlik 1934A; Stehlin 1936C; Tokunaga and Naora 1934A; Weiler tosauroideae), 1937C (of Capito-1937; Weitzel 1936; Želízko 1938A sauroidea) fossilis Kubacska 1936A, D; Saád and Capitosaurus, Cyclotosaurus, Heptasaurus,

> Wetlugasaurus Capitosauroideae Labyrinthodonti Sāve-Söderbergh

> > 1935 (superfamily of Capitosauroi-

dei, incl. Capitosauridae, Mastodon-

Gaál 1935

1936A

matris-optimae Dahr 1986

var. variabilis Chardin 1936B; Pei 1934A,

texanus Frick 1937 [Texoceros]; Hesse, C. sauridae and Wetlugasauridae), 1936 1935C (incl. also Benthosaurus), 1937C Capros Zeidae (Capitosauroidea) Capitosauroidei Labyrinthodonti Säve-Söderbergh longirostris Paucă 1934C 1935, 1937C (suborder of Labyrinthoradobojanus Paucă 1934C, 1938A dontia, incl. superfamilies Capito-Captorhinidae (incl. Protorothyridae and Romerisauroideae and Eryopoideae) idae) Captorhinomorpha Capitosaurus Capitosauridae Bystrow 1935C; Kuz-Captorhinus (? = Hypopnous), Ectocynodon Labidosaurus, Protorothyris min 1933B; Säve-Söderbergh 1935, Captorhinomorpha Cotylosauria 1936, 1937C; Trusheim 1935B; Wag-Incertae sedis: ? Pleuristion ner, H. 1935B fürstenberganus Edinger 1937B Captorhinus Captorhinidae Olson, E. 1938A; Price 1935; Romer 1935B (? = Hypophaughtoni Broili and Schröder 1937C nous), 1936B volgensis Hartmann-Weinberg and Kuzmin caputinclinatus (Homo) 1936A(stated to be a syn. of Wetlugacaraibaea (Lamna) saurus angustifrons, but evidently only generic identity is meant) Carangidae Perciformes Caranx, Trachurus cappelensis (Heptasaurus, Mastodonsaurus) Capra Bovidae Chardin and Young 1936A; Garrod Caranthus [Spondyliosoma] Kyphosidae Caranx Carangidae and Bate 1937 Toepfer 1934B; Topa macoveii Paucă 1934C popovicii Pauca 1938A aegagrus Kohánvi-Szabelly 1934 hircus Astre 1936B; Hörmann 1933 Carassius Cyprinidae carassius Schtylko 1934 ibex Leonardi 1935C; Stehlin 1936C carassius (Carassius) prisca Gromova 1935F; Kohányi-Szabelly Carathorhinus Rhinocerotidae 1934 sansaniensis Villalta and Crusafont 1934 caprea (Capreolus) carbonaria (Zamenis veridifiavus) Capreolina Cervidae Tokunaga and Takai 1936B (subgenus) Carboveles Palaeoniscidae mayai Tokunaga and Takai 1936B ovensi Moy-Thomas 1938C Carcharias Carchariidae Rocabert 1934 capreolinus (Metacervulus) Carchariidae (incl. Carcharinidae and Eulamidae) Capreolus Cervidae Shikama 1937A; Tokunaga and Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of Naora 1934A australis Macarovici 1936 Galeoidi); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A caprea Ferrant and Friant 1938; Reynolds, S. (Of Odontaspoidea) 1933 Carcharias, Carcharinus, Eugaleus, Galeocapreolus Garrod and Bate 1937 cerdo, Galeus, Glyphis, Hemiprisformosanus Shikama 1937A tis, Hypoprion, Mustelus, Physodon, Prionodon, Scoliodon, Sphyrna manchuricus Tokunaga and Naora 1934A. matheroni Joleaud 1935B Carcharinida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A mayai Tokunaga and Takai 1936B (Capre-(suborder of Galea, incl. Catuloidea olina) and Carcharinoidea) capreolus (Capreolus) Carcharinidae [Carchariidae] Squaliformes White, Caprimulgi Caprimulgiformes E.G. 1936, 1937A (of Carcharinoidea) Carcharinoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, Caprimulgidae Caprimulgi Caprimulgiformes Neognathae 1937A (of Carcharinida; incl. Carcaprina (Gazella deperdita) charinidae, Galeorhinidae, Sphyrni-Caprinae Bovidae Schwarz, E. 1937 dae and Triakidae) Caproidae Perciformes Carcharinus Carchariidae faujasi Van de Geyn 1987C (Scoliodon) Caprolagus Leporidae brachypus Schroeder 1936C [Hypolagus]; Carcharodon Isuridae Young, C. 1935A angustidens Théobald 1934 sivalensis Colbert 1935A auriculatus Leriche 1936B megalodon Ladd 1934; Leriche 1986C, 1938C, Capromeryx (= Dorcameryx) Antilocapridae Hesse, C. 1935C; Hibbard 1937D; D: Rocabert 1934 Stirton 1938A yamanarii Yabe and Sugiyama 1935 rondeleti Leriche 1936C altidens Hesse, C. 1935A, C, 1936C (= Mery-Carcharodontosauridae [Aublysodontidae] Megalocodus altidens = Dorcameryx optimae, nomen nudum); Stirton 1938A sauroides. Carcharodontosaurus Aublysodontidae furcifer Frick 1937; Stirton 1938A gidleyi Frick 1937 saharicus Stromer 1934A, 1936A (Carcharomexicana Frick 1937; Stirton 1938A dontosauridae) minor Frick 1937; Stirton 1938A Carcinodon Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 optimae Hesse, C. 1935C (Dorcameryx; filholianus Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus filho-

lianus)

nomen nudum)

Cardiocephalus? Adelospondyli, incertae sedis Caspialosa Clupeidae Romer 1935B praecursor Boghachev 1928B Cardiotherium Caviidae Rusconi 1934E cassani (Polysternum) Cardipeltis Pteraspidae Bryant 1935A (Cardicastaneus (Pelusios) peltidae) Castor Castoridae Friant 1935, 1937D; Gazin 1935D; wallacii Tanner 1936 Stirton 1935; Wilson, R. 1937A, B; caretti (Scaldicetus) Young, C. 1934A Carettochelyidae Trionychia Deraniyagala 1934B anderssoni Friant 1937C, D (= zdanskyi = Akrochelys, Allaeochelys, Trachyaspis broilii); Stirton 1935 (= Chalicomys Cariamae Gruiformes anderssoni) carijensis (Scelidodon) broilii Stirton 1935 (= Chalicomys broilii) Carinacanthus Cestraciontidae Bryant 1934B californicus Stirton 1935 jepseni Bryant 1934B canadensis Friant 1937D, Gidley and Gazin carinata (Ceraspis, Paralichelys) 1938 carinatus (Archeognathus, Rhadinichthys, Thelofiber Ferrant and Friant 1936; Friant 1935C. dus, Vinctifer) 1937D; Lepiksaar 1938A; Liebus carinidens (Periptychus) 1935B; Stehlik 1934A; Toepfer 1934A; carlesi (Pseudotypotherium) Vinogradov 1936 carlinvillensis (Proceratodus) neglectus Stirton 1935 carmelitus (Erinaceus) zdanskyi Stirton 1935 carnifex (Crocuta, Dissopsalis) Castoridae Sciuromorpha Friant 1935C, 1937C, D; Carnivora (= Ferae) Monodelphia Kretzoi 1938 Schreuder 1935A (phylogeny); Stir-(Hungary); Pei 1934A (China); ton 1935 (review); Wilson, R. 1937B; Scott, W. and Jepsen 1936 (Oligo-Wood, A. E. 1937D (of Castoroidea); cene); Simkins 1937 (teeth); Stehlik Young, C. 1934A 1934A (suborder of Ferae, incl. super-Agnotocastor, Amblycastor, Castor, Casfamilies Arctoidea, Herpessoidea toroides, Chalicomys (= Sinocastor). and Musteloidea) Dipoides, Eccastoroides, Eucastor, Carnosauria [Megalosauroidea] Theropoda Kuhn, Euhaspis, Hystricops, Monosau-O. 1937B lax, Palaeocastor, Palaeomys, Pro-Carnosauroides (Baharijodon) castoroides, Sigmogomphius, Stene-Carodnia Notoungulata, incertae sedis Simpson, ofiber, Trogontherium G. G. 1935B castorinus (Steneofiber) feruglioi Simpson, G. G. 1935B Castoroidea Sciuromorpha Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. carolina (Cistudo) Castoridae); Wood, A. E. 1937B carolinense (Nettion) (incl. Castoridae and Eutypomyi-Carollia Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B dae) (Phyllostomidae) Castoroides Castoridae Wood, A. E. 1936G carpathicus (Gadus) chicensis Cahn 1936 Carpodacus Fringillidae Shaw, T. 1935 castoroides (Palaeomys) Carpodaptes Carpolestidae Simpson, G. G. 1985E castrensis (Prosagenodus, Testudo) aulacodon Simpson, G. G. 1935E Casuariidae Casuariiformes hazelae Simpson, G. G. 1936F, 1937B Palaeocasuarius Carpolestidae Lemuroidea Simpson, G. G. 1935E Casuariiformes Palaeognathae (incl. Carpodaptes, Carpolestes and casuarinus (Dinornis, Emeus) Elphidotarsius) casuarius (Corythosaurus) Elphidotarsius Cataphracti Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 Carpolithes? Osteoglossidae (order, incl. series Cottiformes, Cyradiata Sanders, M. 1934 [Musperia] clopteriformes, Dactylopteriformes. carrikeri (Promerycochoerus) Hexagrammiformes, Platycephali Carsioptychus Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. formes, Scorpaeniformes, and Trigli-1936H formes) coarctatus Simpson, G. G. 1936H (= Peri-Catarrhina [Cercopithecoidea] Anthropiformes Ehrenberg 1938C (incl. Anthropoptychus coarctus) matthewi Granger et al. in Matthew 1937; morpha and Cynomorpha); Hill, Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Plagi-W. 1936 (Catarrhini, of Pithecoidea, optychus matthewi) incl. Cercopithecidae and Para-Carterodon Octodontidae Friant 1936E pithecidae) cartieri (Plagiolophus) cathali (Progonomys) cascensis (Odocoileus) Cathartae Falconiformes Casea Caseidae Romer 1935B, 1936B Cathartidae Cathartae casei (Ctenospondylus) Breagyps, Eocathartes, Vultur Caseidae Edaphosauria

Casea, Cotylorhynchus

caspia (Zamenis jugularis)

Cathartornis Teratornithidae Miller, L. and How-

ard 1938

cawoodi (Equus)

gracilis Miller, L. and Howard 1938 (ex Cacayluxensis (Ptychogaster) thartidae) cayluxi (Palaeovaranus, Stenoplesictis) Catolynx Felidae Cebidae Ceboidea chaus Helbing 1934 Homunculus (= Ecphantodon) Catopsalis Taeniolabididae Matthew 1937 Cebochoeridae Suoidea fissidens Matthew 1937 Cebochoerus Cebochoerus Cebochoeridae foliatus Matthew 1937 minor Anthony and Friant 1936A Catopteridae Chondrostei Aldinger 1937; Brough Ceboidea (= Platyrrhini) Anthropiformes 1934A, 1936; Piveteau 1935A; Schlosser 1934 (of Heterocerci); Stolley ceboides (Ecphantodon) 1938A (of Mesoganoidei; incl. Cato-Ceciliolemuridae Tarsiiformes Ceciliolemuroidea Tarsiiformes Hill, W. 1936 (Cuepterus, Dictyopyge and Helichthys. ciliolemuroidea, of Strepsirhine Atopocephala, Beaconia, Brookvalia, Catoseries, incl. Caeciliolemuridae) pterus, Dictyopleurichthys, Dicty-Cecilionycteris Chiroptera, incertae sedis Heller opyge, Geitonichthys, Helichthys, 1935B Molybdichthys, Phlyctaenichthys, prisca Heller 1935B Schizurichthys Catopterus Catopteridae Brough 1934A cederensis (Gentilicamelus, Protomeryx) redfieldi Allis 1935 cedrensis (Eporeodon major) Catostomidae [Cyprinidae] Ostariophysi Cela [Meionornis] Dinornithidae Catostomites Cyprinidae Schlaikjer 1937C (Catoceler (Mesohippus, Procerosuchus) stomidae) Centetes Tenrecidae alaskensis Schlaikjer 1937C ecaudatus Butler 1937 catta (Lemur) Centetidae [Tenrecidae] Tenrecoidea cattanii (Eurystephanodon, Periphragnis) Centetoidea [Tenrecoidea] Insectivora Matthew cattica (Lamna) 1937 (incl. Apternodontidae, Cen-Catulidae (= Scylliidae, incl. Atelomycteridae and tetidae and Solenodontidae) Halaeluridae) Squaliformes Schlos-Centrarchidae Perciformes Schlaikjer 1937C ser 1934 (Scyllidae; of Galeoidi); Boreocentrarchus, Chaenobryttus, Pomoxis White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Catu-Centriscidae Hemibranchi loidea) Amphisyle (= Amphisile) Catulus (= Scyllium), Crossorhinops, Gingly Centrobati Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 ("gruppe" of Batoidei, incl. Myliobatidae, Ptvmostoma, Palaeoscyllium Catuloidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A chodontidae and Trygonidae) (of Carcharinida, incl. Atelomyc-Centropomus Percidae teridae, Catulidae and Halaeluridae). See: Otolithus Catulus (= Scyllium) Catulidae Rocabert 1934 Centrosaurus Ceratopidae Sternberg, C. M. 1938A (Scyllium); Sewertzoff 1934A (Scyl-(Ceratopsidae) lium; fins) recurvicornis Sternberg, C. M. 1938A (= catus (Felis) Monoclonius recurvicornis) caucasicum (Microzeuglodon) Centurus Picidae caucasicus (Cricetodon, Dicerorhinus) superciliaris Wetmore 1937B caucasius (Bison bonasus, Scomber) Cephalaspidae Osteostraci Lehman 1937 (bone Caudata (= Urodela) Amphibia Ferreira 1937 histology); Robertson 1935C (incl. (classification); Herre 1935A, 1937 Cephalaspinae and Kiaeraspinae) (phylogeny, general review); Holm-Benneviaspis Didymaspis, Hoelaspis gren 1936A (origin from Dipnoi); Cephalaspinae, Kiaeraspinae Kuhn, O. 1938A (Urodela, bibli-Cephalaspidomorpha Ostracodermi Kiaer and ography); Wolf 1935 (phylogeny) Heintz 1935 (Cephalaspidomorphi Hemitrypus, Heteroclitotriton, Megalotriton, = Monorhina, incl. orders Ostraco-Scapherpeton dermi and Anaspida); Schmidtcaurina (Martes) Hermann, 1935 (Cephalaspidomorcautleyi (Canis, Dryopithecus, Equus, Stegolophophi of Osteostraci); Zych 1937 (Cedon, Sus) phalaspidomorphi of Osteostraci) cavatus (Allomys) Cephalaspinae Cephalaspidae Robertson 1935C cavernensis (Caiman, Eocaiman) Cephalaspis Cephalaspidae Gross, W. 1937A Cavicornia [Bovoidea] Pecora acadica Robertson 1936A cavifrons (Dicynodon, Entoptychus, Oudenodon, canadensis Robertson 1986A Symbos) jacki White, E. I. 1935B Caviidae (incl. Protohydrochoeridae) Hystricokozlowskii Zych 1937 morpha Wilson, R. 1937B magnifica Westoll 1937A Cardiotherium, Hydrochoerus, Neochoerus, patteni Robertson 1936A Nothydrochoerus, Tetrastylus cavirictus (Pantolambda) Cephalastronius Rhynchosauridae

angustispinnatus Huene, F. 1929G

Cephalogale Canidae gracile Dehm 1935A Cephalonia Rhynchosauridae lotziana Huene, F. 1938G Cephalophinae Bovidae Schwarz, E. 1937 Cephalophus Bovidae parvus Broom 1934A cephalotes (Prolebias) Cepola Cepolidae See: Otolithus Cepolidae Perciformes Cepola Ceraspidae [Asterolepidae] Antiarchi Gross 1937A Ceraspis Asterolepidae carinata Gross, W. 1937A Ceratodontidae Ceratodontomorpha Ceratodus, Epiceratodus, Neoceratodus, Proceratodus Ceratodontomorpha (= Sirenoidei) Dipnoi Ceratodus Ceratodontidae Allis 1935; Kellaway and Oakley 1934; Linck 1936, 1938B; Romer 1936C; Stromer 1938D (review) africanus Stromer 1936A favosus Romer and Smith 1934 (= Proceratodus favosus) formosus Wade, R. 1935 forsteri Allis 1934: Westoll 1937B rectangulus Linck 1936, 1938B Ceratomeryx Antilocapridae Gazin 1935C prenticei Frick, 1937; Gazin 1935C Ceratomorpha Perissodactyla Wood, H. 1937B (= Tridactyla, for "rhinoceros-lophiodont-tapir complex") Ceratopidae Ceratopoidea Brown, B. and Schlaikjer 1937 (Ceratopsidae); Sternberg, C. M. 1936 (incl. part of Leidy's type of Trachodon) Anchiceratops, Centrosaurus, Chasmosaurus, Monoclonius, Pentaceratops, Styracosaurus, Triceratops Ceratopoidea Orthopoda Ceratopsia [Ceratopoidea] Orthopoda Kuhn, O. 1937B (incl. Ceratopsidae); Riabinin 1938A Ceratorhinus Rhinocerotidae tagicus Roman and Viret 1934; Viret and Hürzeler 1937 Ceratosauridae Coeluroidea Ceratosaurus Ceratosaurus Ceratosauridae Stovall 1938 Ceratosuchus Alligatoridae Schmidt, K. 1938 burdoshi Schmidt, K. 1938 Ceratotherium Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (Dicerinse) simum Zeuner 1934 Cercocebus Cercopithecidae ado Hopwood 1936B Cercopithecidae (= Cynopithecidae) Cercopithecoidea Colbert 1935A; Jones, T.

1987 (S. Africa)

Cercocebus, Cercopithecus, Cynocephalus, Di-

Presbytis, Simopithecus

nopitheous, Libypithecus, Macacus,

Mesopithecus, Papio, Parapapio,

Cercopithecoidea (= Catarrhini, except Hominoidea) Anthropiformes Cercopithecus Cercopithecidae asnoti Colbert 1935A Cerdocyon Canidae thous Osgood 1934 Cerdodon Therocephalia tenuidens Boonstra 1934G; Broom 1936F; Lang, W. 1937 Cerdognathus Gorgonopsia greyi Boonstra 1934F Cerdorhinus Gorgonopsia Broom 1936C parvidens Broom 1936C Cerdosuchoides Therocephalia Broom 1936C brevidens Broom 1936C Cerdosuchus Thercephalia Broom 1936C aulodon Broom 1936C Ceresiosaurus Nothosauridae calcagnii Peyer 1937C Cernictis Mustelidae Hall, E. 1935 hesperus Hall, E. 1935 cerroensis (Cosoryx) Cervalces Cervidae Frick 1937 (of Alcenae); Gazin 1938C; Riggs 1936B (Celvalces), C alaskensis Frick 1937 borealis Frick 1937 roosevelti Frick 1937 scotti Frick 1937 Cervavitus Cervidae demissus Chardin and Trassaert 1937B Cervicapra [Redunca] Bovidae Cervicornia [Cervoidea] Pecora Joleaud 1935B (Africa, monograph) Cervidae Cervoidea Arekceeb 1937; Beninde 1937C (phylogeny, osteology); Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (N. China); Dietrich 1938 (Pliocene, Germany); Flerov 1934 (variations); Frick 1937 (incl. Aletomerycini, Blastomerycini, Cervini and Dromomerycini); Haupt 1935B (Germany); Jacobshagen 1934A; Kormos 1937D; Zázvorka 1938 Alces, Amphiprox, Antifer, Axis, Blastocerus Capreolina, Capreolus, Cervalces, Cervavitus, Cervocerus, Cervus, Climacoceras, Dama, Depertia, Elaphurus, Eucladoceros, Euctenoceros. Eumeryx, Euprox, Euryceros, Heteroprox, Hippocamelus, Hydropotes. Megaceroides, Megaceros, Metacer-

## ceros Cervinae, Pliocervinae

Cervinae Cervidae Frick 1937 (of "Division"

Cervini, incl. Cervus and Procoileus)

Cervini [Cervinae] Cervoidea Frick 1937 ("Division" of Cervidae, incl. the subfamilies Alcenae, Cervinae, Odo-

coilense, Rangiferinse)

vocerus, Moschus, Odocoileus, Pa-

laeoodocoileus, Polycladus, Pro-

coileus, Prox. Pseudaxis. Pudu.

Rangifer, Rusa, Sika, Sinomega-

matheroni Joleaud 1935B (Capreolus)

Cervocerus Cervidae

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megaceros Ernst 1935; Lepikasz 1932 (figured
     novorossiae Chardin and Trassaert 1937B
                                                                 skull); Oppl 1936 (pelvis; synon-
              (Pliocervinae)
                                                                 ymy); Stehlik 1934B (= Megaceros
Cervoidea Pecora
                                                                 euryceros); Weiler 1937; Zabrevska
Cervulus Palaeomerycidae Pei 1935A
                                                                 1935
     lacustris Chardin and Trassaert 1937B
                                                           mosbachensis Kirchner 1936
     nanus Chardin and Trassaert 1937B
Cervus Cervidae Astre 1936B; Beninde 1937A, B,
                                                        naorai Shikama 1936B (Deperetia)
                                                        nippon manchuricus Tokunaga and Naora
              C; Gidley and Gazin 1938; Pei
                                                                 1934A (Sika)
              1935A, 1936A; Roselli 1938; Schultz,
                                                        pachyosteus Tokunaga and Naora 1934A
              J. 1938A; Shikama 1937A; Storlazzi
                                                                 (Euryceros)
              1935; Takai 1936C; Tokunaga and
                                                        pardinensis Dietrich 1938 (Metacervocerus:
              Naora 1934A
                                                                 = etuarium = issiodorensis = per-
     acoronatus Beninde 1937B
                                                                rieri = rhenanus)
     aguangae Frick 1937
                                                        praenipponicus Shikama 1936B, 1938B (De-
     algericus Arambourg et al. 1934 (Megaceroi-
                                                                 peretia), D (Anoglochis), 1937D
              des); Joleaud 1935B (Megaceroides;
                                                        problematicus Koenigswald 1934A (Rusa)
               = pachygenis)
                                                        punjabiensis Colbert 1935A
     anocerus Haupt 1935B [Amphiprox]
                                                        rhenanus Kunst 1937 (Rusa)
     bifurcatus Young 1935A (Elaphurus)
                                                        sedgwicki Kunst 1937
     borbonicus Shikama 1936B (Deperetia)
                                                        senzensis Kunst 1937
     boulei Young, C. 1935A.
     browni Oakley and Leakey 1937 [Dama
                                                        simplicidens Chang, H. 1934; Colbert 1935A
                                                        sintikuensis Shikama 1937A (Sika)
              clactonianal
                                                       sivalensis Colbert 1935A
     capreolus Hörmann 1933; Topa 1933
                                                       somonensis Aufère 1936A
     ctenoides Kunst 1937
                                                       speciosus Young, C. 1935A (Axis)
     dama Joleaud 1935B; Patané 1932B (Dama)
                                                       systinensis Shikama 1937A (Deperetia)
              [= Cervus (Dama) vulgaris]; Topa
                                                        taevanus Shikama 1937A (Sika)
              1033
         schaeferi Joleaud 1935B (Dama) [=
                                                        tarandus Hörmann 1933; Pavlowa 1931B
                                                       teguliensis Kunst 1937 (Eucladoceros)
              Dama schaeferi]
                                                        tetraceras Kunst 1937
     dicranius Kunst 1937
     elephas Airaghi 1934; Ernst 1935; Ferrant and
                                                        timoriensis Shikama 1937A (Rusa)
                                                       triplidens Colbert 1935A
              Friant 1938 (elephus); Garrod and
              Bate 1937; Gromov 1937C; Gromova
                                                        vulgaris Patané 1932B (Dama) [Cervus
              1935E; Haupt 1938; Hörmann 1933;
                                                                 (Dama) dama]
                                                       warreni Frick 1937 [Meryceros]
              Kunst 1937; Leonardi 1935C; Maca-
              rovici 1936; Nicolaescu-Barbu and
                                                       xanthepygus Tokunaga and Naora 1934A
              Pappadopol 1933; Oakley and
                                                       zwaani Koenigswald 1934A (Rusa)
              Leakey 1937; Patané 1932B; Rey-
                                                  Cestracion Cestraciontidae
              nolds, S. 1933; Săhleanu 1935;
                                                       francisci Stensiö 1934B
              Schmidtgen 1938; Stehlik 1934A;
                                                       rugosus Van de Geyn 1937C
              Stehlin 1936C: Tokunaga and Naora
                                                  Cestraciontes Squaliformes Jordan, D. 1934 (order
              1934A; Topa 1933; Weiler 1937
                                                                 of Selachii, incl. suborders Janas-
         angulatus Beninde 1937B
                                                                 sides and Prosarthri)
         barbarus Joleaud 1935B
                                                  Cestraciontidae (= Heterodontidae = Sphyrinidae)
         fossilis Ilie 1935; Saád and Gaál 1935
                                                                 Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (Ces-
         mauerensis Haupt 1938
                                                                 tracionidae, of Heterodonti); White,
         mosbachensis Haupt 1938
                                                                 E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Heterodon-
         priscus Beninde 1937B
                                                                 toidea)
     eldi Dammerman 1934
                                                        Carinacanthus, Cestracion, Helicampodus,
     elegans Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (Rusa)
                                                                 Synechodus
     euryceros Nicolaescu-Barbu and Pappadopol
                                                   Cetacea (=Cete) Monodelphia Chardin and Young
              1933; Pavlova 1931B (eurycerus;
                                                                 1936A; Huber 1934A; Kellogg 1938;
              Megaceros); Zakrevska 1935
                                                                 Simkins 1937 (teeth); Slijper 1936
     falconeri Kunst 1937
                                                                 (monograph); Van Deinse 1981 (incl.
     germanicus Zakrevska 1935
                                                                 Odontoceti and Mystacoceti), 1935.
     giganteus Kunst 1937 (Megaceros); Zakrev-
                                                   Ceticsauridae (incl. Morosauridae and Titanosauri-
              ska 1935
                                                                 dae) Sauropoda
     hippelaphus Dammerman 1934
                                                        Aegyptosaurus, Antarctosaurus, Barosaurus,
     kokuboni Shikama 1937A (Deperetia)
                                                                 Dicraeosaurus, Diplodocus, Moro-
     larteti Stehlin 1928A [Heteroprox]
                                                                 saurus, Tienshanosaurus, Titano-
     lascrucensis Frick 1937
                                                                 saurus
     latidens Pilgrim 1937 [Pachyportax]
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cetoides (Basilosaurus)

lydekkeri Koenigswald 1935E (Axis)

Cetorhinidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, Chamasaurus Nitosauridae Romer 1937C (type 1937A (of Isuroidea) lost, ? = Nitosaurus) Cetorhinus Isuridae chamberlini (Anarthraspis) parvus Théobald 1934 (Cetorhinidae) championi (Pliohyrax) Cetotheriidae Mysticeti Benham 1937A (Zeuglo-Champsosauridae Rhynchocephalia dontidae); Wilson, L. 1935 Champsosaurus Champsosaurus Champsosauridae Peyer 1936B Aglaocetus, Cetotherium, Cophocetus, Lophocephalus, Mixocetus, Siphonocetus australis Matthew 1937 Cetotherium Cetotheriidae Van Deinse 1931 (Bapuercensis Matthew 1937 laenopteridae) saponensis Matthew 1937 ambiguum Pia 1937A chaneyi (Bison, Superbison) mayeri Riabinin 1934A, 1937A; Spasskii 1933 Chanidae Isospondyli moreni Kellogg 1934A [Aglaocetus] Parachanos Cetunculi Haplomi Jordan, D. 1923A (of Hay chantrei (Plesiodimylus) bibliography), 1934 (suborder of chaoyatseni (Myotalpa) Iniomi) chapadmalensis (Homo) chapalmalensis (Hyaenodonops) chadronensis (Hypertragulus, Metamynodon) Chapelle aux Saints man Hominidae Groth 1937 Chaenobryttus Centrarchidae kansasensis Hibbard 1936 chapellensis (Palaeoanthropus) Chaetodon Chaetodontidae chapmani (Mastodon, Stegomastodon) striatus White, E. I. 1936 [Pristigenys subchappuisi (Dorcatherium) striatusl Characinidae Ostariophysi Gregory, W. and Consubstriatus White, E. I. 1936 [Pristigenys] rad 1938 (incl. Anostomatinae, Chaetodontidae Chaetodontiformes Characinae, Cheirodontinae, Citha-Chaetodon rininae, Distichodontinae, Erythrini-Chaetodontiformes Acanthopterygii nae, Hemidontinae, Sarcodacinae chailloti (Testudo) and Serra-salmoninae); Piton 1938 chainei (Clemmys) (France) chaishoer (Ernestokokenia) Alestes, Hydrocyon, Procharacinus, Prohychalaniati (Sciurus) drocyon Chalcosaurus Dvinosauridae Characininae Characinidae Gregory, W. and Conrossicus Efremov 1937B (? Brachyopidae) rad 1938 Chalicomys (= Sinocastor) Castoridae Schreuder Charadrii Charadriiformes 1935A (= Sinocastor); Young, C. Charadriidae Charadrioidea 1934A [Sinocastor] Numenius, Phaeopus, Tringa anderssoni Schreuder 1935A (= broilii = Charadriiformes Neognathae zdanskyi); Stirton 1935 [Castor]; Charadrioidea Charadrii Young, C. 1934A [Sinocastor] chardini (Postschizotherium, Teilhardella) broilii Stirton 1935 [Castor]; Young, C. 1934A Chasmatosaurus Erythrosuchidae Huene, [Sinocastor] 1938C; Yuan 1935 (Dimetrodon, eseri Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] China) minutus Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] van hoepeni Broili and Schröder 1934E; zdanskyi Young, C. 1934A [Sinocastor] Broom 1936F Chalicotheriidae Chalicotherioidea Bohlin 1936A; yuani Young, C. 1936C Colbert 1985A, D (incl. Chalico-Chasmosaurus Ceratopidae Gilmore 1935A theriinse and Eomoropinse); Flerov chaubeti (Trionyx) 1938 chaus (Catolynx, Felis) cheeki (Eporeodon, Eporeodon major) Ancylotherium, Chalicotherium, Grangeria, Macrotherium, Moropus, Nestori-Cheilophis Serpentes, incertse sedis Gilmore 1938A therium (= Circotherium), Oreinohuerfanoensis Gilmore 1938A therium, ? Pernatherium, Phylo-Cheiracanthus Acanthoëssidae Brotzen 1934C; tillon, Postschizotherium Westoll 1937A Chalicotheriinae, Eomoropodinae latus Watson, D. 1937 Chalicotheriinae Chalicotheriidae Colbert 1935A, murchisoni Watson, D. 1935A, 1937 D (incl. "tribes" Chalicotherini and Cheirodontinae Characinidae Gregory, W. and Schizotherini) Conrad 1938 Chalicotherini [Chalicotheriini] Chalicotheriinae Cheirodopsis Platysomidae Colbert 1935A, D(tribe, incl. Chalicogeikiei Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 therium, Macrotherium, Nestori-Cheirodus Platysomidae therium, Oreinotherium crassus White, E. I. 1937B Chalicotherioidea (= Ancylopoda) Perissodactyla Cheirogaster Testudinidae Bergounioux 1935 Colbert 1934C (classification), 1935A, maurini Bergounioux 1935 D (classification) Cheirolepidomorpha Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 (order of Actinopterygii, incl. Chei-Chalicotherium Chalicotheriidae

bilobatum Russell 1934A [Oreinotherium]

rolepis and? Tarrasius)

Cheirolepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 (Cheirolepidae); Westoll 1937A trailli Allis 1934, 1935; Watson, D. 1935; Westoll 1937B Daubentoniidae Carleton 1936 Cheiromyinae (Chiromyinae of Lemuridae) Cheiromyoidea Lemuriformes Hill, W. 1936 (of Strepsirhine series of Primates, incl. Cheiromyidae Plesiadapidae) Cheiromys Daubentoniidae robustus Lamberton 1934 Chela Cyprinidae arambourgi Piton 1937 brongniarti Piton 1937 Chelone Cheloniidae gastaldii Bergounioux 1934C girundica Bergounioux 1935 sismondai Bergounioux 1934C Chelonia (Order) [Testudinata] Anapsida Chelonia Cheloniidae Riabinin 1938A californiensis Gilmore 1937A marylandica Collins, R. and Gardner 1936 Cheloniidae Cryptodira Bergounioux 1936E (classification); Berry, C. and Lynn 1936: Deraniyagala 1934B Chelone, Chelonia, Euclastes, Syllomus, Thalassochelys Chelonioidea Cryptodira Simpson, G. G. 1938D Chelonocephalus Merycoidodontidae schucherti Thorpe 1937A chelonyx (Mesoreodon) Chelydosaurus Eryopidae vranii Steen 1938 Chelydra Chelydridae allingensis Fuchs, E. 1938 chelydra (Merycochoerus, Promerycochoerus) Chelydridae Cryptodira Chelydra, Macroclemmys Chelyidae Pleurodira Stromer 1936A (3 indet. gen. and sp.) Acrohydraspis, Hydraspis Chelyophorus Coccosteidae verneuili Gross, W. 1936A. chelyops (Henodus) Chelyrhynchus Dicynodontidae lachrymalis Van Hoepen 1934

chelyops (Henodus)
Chelyrhynchus Dicynodontidae
lachrymalis Van Hoepen 1934
Chen Anatidae
hyperborea hyperborea Wetmore 1937A
Chendytes Anatidae
lawi Miller, L. 1934
Cheneosaurus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A
cheni (Qurliqnoria)
cheriway (Polyborus)
chilensis (Cuvieronius, Hippidion, Mastodon)
Chilonyx [? Diadeotes] Diadeotidae
Chilotherium Rhinocerotidae Edinger 1937C; Zeu-

intermedium Colbert 1935A Chimaerea Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Chismopneae, incl. Chimaerida)

blanfordi Colbert 1935A

ner 1934 (Teleocerinae)

Chimaerida Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder of Chimaerea, incl. Callorhynchoidea and Chimaeroidea) Chimaeridae Holocephali Holmgren 1936B; White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Chimaeroidea) Ischyodus

Chimaeroidea Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Chimaerida, incl. Chimaeridae and Rhinochimaeridae)

Chinchillidae Hystricomorpha

Diaphoromys, Lagostomopsis, Tetrastylus chinensis (Mimomys)

chiniquensis (Prestosuchus)

Chiniquodon Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H theotonicus Huene, F. 1936H

Chiniquodontidae Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H (incl. Chiniquodon and Belesodon) chinjiense (Rhynchotherium)

chinjiensis (Conohyus, Dryopithecus, Lycyaena, Serridentinus, Sivaelurus, Strepsiportax, Tetrabelodon angustidens, Trilophodon, Trilophodon angustidens, Vishnucyon, Vishnuonyx, Viverra)

Chiodon Trigonostylopidae Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Trigonstylops]

Chionomys Cricetidae machintoni Bate 1937B Chirocentridae Isospondyli

Chirocentrus Chirocentrus Chirocentridae

polyodon Sanders, M. 1934 [Musperia radiata] Chiroderma Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B (Phyllostomidae)

Chiromyinae Lemuridae Carleton 1936 (incl. Chiromys)

Chiromystus Ichthyodectidae mawsoni Roxo 1936B

Chiroptera Monodelphia Dechaseaux 1938 (brain); Kormos 1934D (Hungary), 1937D; Paula Couto 1938B (Brazil)

Incertae sedis: Cecilionycteris

Chirotherium Ichnites Brady 1935C, 1936B (Arizona); Collins, R. 1934 (Bolivia, disputed); Huene, F. 1935A, D, 1936G (ascribed to Prestosuchus); Kirchner 1934 (Germany); Kuhn, O. 1936A (unnamed species); Rücklin 1936; Trusheim 1934B; Wasmund 1936

thuringiacum Ruhle von Lilienstern 1938

Chirothricidae Haplomi Sardinioides

chisholmi (Dicoryphochoerus, Hipparion)

Chismopneae Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (superorder, incl. Chimaerea and Squalorajida)

chitaiensis (Tienshanosaurus)

Chlamydoselachidae [Hexanchidae] Squaliformes Gudger 1933 (of Hexanchoidei); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Hexanchoidea)

Chlamydoselachus Hexanchidae Gudger and Smith 1933; Sewertzoff 1934A (fins); Smith, B. 1937

anguineus Allis 1934; Gudger and Smith 1933 lawleyi Gudger and Smith 1933

Choneziphius Ziphiidae Van Deinse 1931 tobleri Gudger and Smith 1933; Leriche 1938D planirostris Van Deinse 1931 Chlamydotherium Dasypodidae Roselli 1938; Rus-Chordata Animalia Jordan, D. 1934 ("fishes." coni 1934E incl. classes Arthrodira, Elasmointermedia Castellanos 1937A [Plaina] branchii, Leptocardii = Myelozoa. subintermedium Castellanos 1937A [Plaina Marsipobranchii = Myzontes = subintermedia] Dermopteri, Ostracophori = Aspi-Choanata Gnathostomata Gross, W. 1936B, 1937A doganoidei = Protocephali = (of Class Pisces); Säve-Söderbergh Ostracodermi preocc., and Pisces); 1934B, 1935 (incl. Crossopterygii, Mathews, A. 1938 (probable origin); Dipnoi, Eutetrapoda and Urodela); Pietschmann 1935 ("stem 5 of Stensiö 1936A ("branch") Bilateria," incl. Acrania, Craniota Choanichthyes Osteichthyes Romer 1937B (class of and Tunicata) Gnathostomata, incl. Dipnoi and Incertae sedis: Ainiktozoon loganense: Scaumenella mesacanthi Crossoptervgii) Choeroclaenus Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. choukoutiensis (Rhinoceros) chouteauensis (Deltodus, Helodus, Psephodus) 1937G (Mioclaeninae) turgidunculus Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Mio-Chriacinae Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 (= Chriaciclaenus turgidunculus) dae, incl. Chriacus and Deltachoeroides (Anthracohyus) therium) Choerolophodon Mastodontidae Chriacus Arctocyonidae Gazin 1938B; Matthew pentelicus Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1935E, 1936D, Choeromeryx Anthracotheriidae 1937G (Oxyclaeninae) silistrense Colbert 1935A antiquus Granger et al. in Matthew 1937; Choerotherium Suidae Dehm 1937B Simpson, G. G. 1936E Choloepus Bradypodidae baldwini Matthew 1937 didactylus Miller, R. A. 1935 hyattiensis Matthew 1937 [Loxolophus] Cholophidia Serpentes pelvidens Matthew 1937 Chomatodus Petalodontidae priscus Matthew 1937 [Loxolophus] Chondrenchelys Pleuracanthidae pugnax Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G problematica Beer and Moy-Thomas 1935; Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G pusillus Moy-Thomas 1935A, 1936A (a brady-[Metachriacus punitor] odont); Watson, D. 1937 simplex Matthew 1937 [Oxyclaenus] Chondrichthyes Pisces Jordan, D. 1934 (suborder truncatus Matthew 1937 Chromidae (= Cichlidae) Perciformes of Iniomi) Chondrichthyes (= Chondropterygia) Pisces Priscacara, Tilapia White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (Chondrochrysaëtos (Aquila) pterygia, incl. subclasses Ichthyo-Chrysemys Emyidae Bergounioux 1935, 1937B tomi, Plagiostomi, Pleuropterygii, (origin and evolution) Rhenanidini and Stegoselachi) astrei Bergounioux 1935, 1938C Chondropterygia [Chondrichthyes] Pisces lachati Bergounioux 1938C Chondrostei Ganoidei Aldinger 1937 (scale strucmontolivensis Bergounioux 1935 ture and reclassification; incl. Palaechrysia (Oreopeleia) onisciformes Platysomiformes and Chrysichthys Siluridae other groupings); Allis 1934 (lateroeaglesomei White, E. I. 1934B [Eaglesomia] sensory canals); Piveteau 1935A; chrysocaulosus (Colaptes) Schlosser 1934 (cohort of Ganoidei, Chrysochloroidea Insectivora Matthew 1937 (incl. incl. Belonorhynchidi. Chondro-Chrysochloridae and Necrolestidae) steoidei and Heterocerci); Schmidt. Chrysocyon Canidae Hermann 1985 (of Actinopterygii); brachyurus Osgood 1934 Stolley 1938A; Wade, R. 1935 (of Chrysolophus Phasianidae Palaeopterygii) amherstiae Wetmore 1934A (= Phasianus Incertae sedis: Enigmatichthys amherstiae) Chondrosteidae Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 (of Chrysophrys Sparidae Paucă 1938A; Rocabert 1934 Chondrosteiformes) agassizi Rocabert 1934 Chondrosteus chthonia (Talpa) Chondrosteiformes Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 churlandensis (Paraceratherium) (suborder of Sturiomorpha, incl. A. Cichlidae [Chromidae] Perciformes Birgeriidae and Polyodontidae, B. cicognanii (Mustela) Acipenseridae and Chondrosteidae) Ciconia Ciconiidae Chondrosteoidei Chondrostei Schlosser 1934 (subalba Gaillard 1934 order) maltha Miller, L. 1938 Chondrosteus Chondrosteidse Ciconiae Ciconiiformes acipenseroides Allis 1935 Ciconiidae Ciconioidea hindenburgi Sewertzoff 1934A (fins)

Ciconia, Mycteria

Chondrostoma Cyprinidae Schtylko 1934

neilsoni Watson, D. 1937

wildungensis Gross, W. 1937C, 1938B; Sten-Ciconiiformes Neognathae siö 1937B; Watson, D. 1937 Ciconioidea Ciconiae Cladornithidae Spenisciformes cimarronis (Serridentinus serridens) Cladoselache Cladoselachidae Harris, J. 1938A, B; Cimoliasaurus? Elasmosauridae Watson, D. 1937; Woodward and hirszbergi Kuhn, O. 1935C (for C. port-White 1938 landicus, preocc.) fyleri Norman 1938 (restoration) Cimolomys Ptilodontidae kepleri Harris, J. 1938A, B gracilis Anthony 1934A Cladoselachidae Cladoselachii major Russell 1937A Cladoselache, nitidus Anthony 1934A Cladodus, Protacrodus, Cincosaurus Ichnites Aldrich and Jones 1930 Symmorium Cladoselachii (= Symmoriidae) Elasmobranchii cobbi Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Cobbi) Schlosser 1934 (suborder of Ichfisheri Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Fisheri) thyotomi) jaggerensis Aldrich and Jones 1930 (= Neoclaenodon) Claenodon Arctocyonidae jonesii Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Arctocyoninae); Matthew 1937 cinerea (Ardea, Grus, Lutra) Simpson G. G. 1937G (= Neocinereoargenteus (Urocyon) cingulatum (Griquatherium, Sanitherium) claenodon; Arctocyoninae) corrugatus Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus Cinixys Emyidae Bergounioux 1935 corrugatus); Simpson, G. G. 1937G couzieri Bergounioux 1935 Circotherium [Nestoritherium] Chalicotheriidae Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus ferox); Circus Falconidae ferox cyaneus Tugarinov 1937A Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= cor-Cirrhitoidei Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 rugatus) latidens Simpson G. G. 1937G (= Neo-(suborder of Percomorphi, incl. claenodon series Capriformes, Ephippiformes latidens: doubtful validity) and Gadopsiformes) montanensis Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Neociryi (Trionyx) ciscoensis (Sagenodus, Stereophallodon) claenodon montanensis) cismontanus (Dinictis, Poganodon) procyonoides Matthew 1937 (Neoclaenodon) Cistecephalinae Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 silberlingi Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Neo-Compsodontidae. incl. claenodon silberlingi; (of doubtful validity) Cistecephalus) vecordensis Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Cistecephalus Dicynodontidae Broili and Schröder Claosaurus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A 1935A planiceps Broili and Schröder 1935A; Broom Clarazia Claraziidae Peyer 1936A schinzi Peyer 1936A 1936F Claraziidae Rhynchocephalia Peyer 1936B (of Cistudo Emyidae carolina Berry, C. 1935 Tocosauria, incl. Clarazia and eocoenica Bergounioux 1935 Hescheleria) Citellus Sciuridae Gazin 1935D; Hibbard 1937D; Clarazia, Hescheleria Wilson, R. 1936A, 1937A clarendonensis(Cranioceras, Longirostromeryx) Clarias (= Clarius) Clariidae Arambourg 1934F citellus Ferrant and Friant 1936 elegans Hibbard 1937C (Clarius); David 1935 (Clarius) primigenius Kormos 1934D anguillaris Gaillard 1934 pygmaeus Vinogradov 1937B lazera Gaillard 1934 Clariidae Ostariophysi David 1935 richardsonii Hill, J. 1935 rufescens Pidoplichka 1931; Vinogradov 1937B Clarias (= Clarius) suslicus Pidoplichka 1931 clarkei (Dinichthys, Myriolepis) clarki (Breagyps, Ctenacanthus, Vultur) tridecemlineatus Gidley and Gazin 1938 citellus (Citellus, Spermophilus) Clastes Lepisosteidae Citharininae Characinidae Gregory, W. and Concuneatus Tanner 1936 (Clestes) clavaeformis (Thelodus) rad 1938 clactoniana (Dama) clavinitialis (Lambeosaurus) clavipes (Glyptodon) Cladistia (= Brachiopterygii = Polypterini) Ganoidei cledensis (Thinocyon) Cleithrolepidae [Colobodontidae] Holostei Cladodea [Cladoselachii] Elasmobranchii White. dinger 1937 (of Platysomiformes); E. G. 1936, 1937A (order of Pleu-Brough 1936 (incl. Cleithrolepis, ropterygeae, incl. Cladoselachidae, Dipteronotus and Hydropessum); Ctenacanthidae and Symmoriidae) Stolley 1938A (of Eoganoidei; incl. Cladodus Cladoselachidae Sewertzoff 1934A (fins) Cleithrolepis, Hydropessum and eriensis Bruant 1935B Meidiichthys); Wade, R. 1935 hassiacus Gross, W. 1937C Cleithrolepis Colobodontidae Wade, R. 1935

Cleithrolepidae)

alta Wade, R. 1935	Clupeidae Isospondyli Arambourg 1935C; Hora
granulata Wade, R. 1935; Westoll 1937B	1938B (scales, India)
Clemmydopsis Emyidae	Alosa, Caspialosa, Clupea, Dastilbe, Dip
sopronensis Szalai 1934 [Geomyda]	lomystus, Etrumeus, Knightia
Clemmys Emyidae Bergounioux 1935 (phylogeny),	Scombroclupea
1936A	Clupeinae, Dussumieriinae
aliberti Bergounioux 1935	Clupeinae Clupeidae Smirnov 1935
backmani Russell 1934B	clypeata (Spatula)
batalleri Bergounioux 1935, 1938C	Cnemiornis Anatidae Strand 1929 (Cereopsidae)
chainei Bergounioux 1935	calcitrans Wiman 1937A
gaudryi Bergounioux 1935	coarctatum (Archaeotherium, Elotherium)
hungarica Glaessner 1935; Szalai 1934 (Emydi-	coarctatus (Carsioptychus, Periptychus, Plagiop
nae of Testudinidae)	tychus)
italica Bergounioux 1934C	Cobitidae Ostariophysi Sanders, M. 1934 (of sub-
jungi Bergounioux 1936B	order Cyprinoidea)
laurenti Bergounioux 1934A, 1936A	Hexapsephus
manuascensis Bergounioux 1934A	cobbi (Cincosaurus)
portisii Bergounioux 1934C	Cobitopsis Scomberesocidae
romani Bergounioux 1935	acutus Piton 1935
rotundiformes Bergounioux 1935	Coccocephalus Palaeoniscidae
sophiae Fuchs, E., 1938	wildi Allis 1935
subpyrenaica Bergounioux 1935	Coccolepis Palaeoniscidae
turnauensis Fuchs, E. 1938	aniskowitschi Sewertzoff 1934A (fins)
Clepsydropidae [Ophiacodontidae] Ophiacodontia	cockerelli White, E. I. 1934A
Clepsydrops Ophiacodontidae	turkestanicus Sewertzoff 1934A (fins)
natalis Romer 1936B [Dimetrodon]	Coccosteidae Brachythoraci
Clethrionomys Cricetidae Heller 1936B (Microtinae)	Anomalichthys, Aspidichthys, Brachydirus,
erli Brunner 1936A, 1938	Brachyosteus, Chelyophorus,
glareolus Brunner 1936C, 1938	Coccosteus, Dinichthys, Groen-
hintoni Kormos 1934D	landaspis, Leiosteus, Rhachiosteus,
Clidastes Mosasauridae Parrington 1936B (den-	Tropidosteus
tition)	Coccosteus Coccosteidae Gross, W. 1935; Obrut-
cliftonensis (Ctenacanthus)	schew, D. 1934 (review); Watson, D.
Climacoceras Cervidae MacInnes 1936	1934B; Westoll 1937A
africanus MacInnes 1936	acuminatus Gross, W. 1937A
Climatius Diplacanthidae	decipiens Allis 1934, 1935; Bryant 1934A;
reticulatus Watson, D. 1937	Heintz 1938A; Watson, D. 1934A, B,
Clinodon [Clinopternodus] Solenodontidae Scott	1935A
and Jepsen 1936	fletti Watson, D. 1935A
gracilis Clark, J. 1937 [Clinopternodus];	livonicus Gross, W. 1938E
Scott and Jepson 1936	minor Heintz 1938A; Watson, D. 1935
Clinopternodus Solenodontidae Clark, J. 1937	osseus Hills 1936B
(for Clinodon, preocc.)	terrae-novae Obrutschew, D. 1934
gracilis Clark, J. 1937 (= Clinodon gracilis)	Coccothraustes Fringillidae Shaw, T. 1935
clivosa (Priscacara)	cocheteuxi (Eurhinodelphis)
clivulus (Helodus)	Cochleosauridae Rhachitomi
Clovis culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Antevs	Cochleosaurus, Gaudrya, Nyrania
1935C; Bryan, F. 1938; Howard, E.	Cochleosaurus Cochleosauridae
1935B, 1936C, G; Stock and Bode	bohemicus Bystrow 1935C; Steen 1938
1986	
	(= Melosaurus bohemicus = C.
Clupea Clupeidae Leriche 1938D; Paucă 1935B,	falax = Dendrerpeton pyriticum
1938A; Weiler 1935D	= D. deprivatum)
engrauliformis Smirnov 1935, 1936 (Dus-	Cochliodontidae Bradyodonti Schlosser 1934
sumieriinae)	(Selachioidei, incertae sedis); White,
geei Hora 1937C	E.G.1936,1937A(of Bradyodontida)
longimana Pauca 1934C; Théobald 1934;	Cochliodus, Deltodus, Desmiodus, Fundulus,
Weiler 1985D	Helodus (= Diclitodus), Oracan-
rogovcaensis Böhm, B. 1930	thus, Pleuroplax, Psephodus,
sardino-sprattus Smirnov 1935, 1936	Sandalodus
sardinites Paucă 1934C; Théobald 1934	Cochliodus Cochliodontidae
sprattus Smirnov 1935, 1936 (Dussumieriinae)	minimus Branson, E. B. et al. 1938
ventricosa antiqua Smirnov 1935 1936	cockerelli (Coccolepis)
(n. var., Clupeinae; = cultriventris)	Cockerellites Chromidae Thorpe 1938 (Prisca-
voinovi Paucă 1934C	caridae)
vukotinovici Paucă 1938A	

cokei (Alcelaphus)

Cocytinus Lysorophidae Herre 1935A (in Urodela) Colaptes Picidae gyrinoides Bystrow 1938A (p. 275) chrysocaulosus Wetmore 1937B Coelacanthidae Actinistia Demanet 1938 (Coelcolei (Dapedius) coleii (Hierosaurus) acanthidea); Moy-Thomas 1937A; Colhuapia? Homalodotheriidae Schlosser 1934 (of Coelacanthidi); Stensiö 1937A (Devonian) rosei Simpson, G. G. 1936G Axelia, Coelacanthus, Diplocercides, Eupo-Colhuelia? Homalodotheriidae Laugia, frühi Simpson, G. G. 1936G rosteus. Macropoma. Mawsonia, Nesides, Rhabdoderma, colias (Scomber) Coliidae Coliiformes Undina, Whiteia, Wimania Coelacanthidi [Actinistia] Crossopterygii Schlosser Coliiformes Neognathae collinum (Euceratherium) 1934 (suborder) Colobodontidae (incl. Cleithrolepidae and Para-Coelacanthini [Actinistia] Crossopterygii Coelacanthus Coelacanthidae Moy-Thomas 1935E, semionotidae) Holostei Stolley 1938A (of Mesoganoidei, 1937A Perleididae; incl. Colobodus. corrugatus Moy-Thomas 1935C, D Crenilepis, Dollopterus, ?Meridenelegans Moy-Thomas 1935C (= C. summiti), 1935D (= C. lepturus); Westoll sia and Perleidus) Colobodus. Cleithrolepis. Crenilepoides (= Crenilepis), Ospia, Parasemielongatus Moy-Thomas 1935D onotus, Watsonia granulatus Moy-Thomas and Westoll 1935 granulostriatus Moy-Thomas 1935C, D Colobodus Colobodontidae Boni 1937A; Dietrich hindi Moy-Thomas 1935C 1934A; Guttormsen 1937; Schmidt, madagascariensis Moy-Thomas 1935E; M. 1936; Stolley 1938A Westoll 1937B Colodon Lophiodontidae occidentalis Clark, J. 1937; Russell 1936A newarki Bryant 1934B phillipsi Moy-Thomas 1935D Coloeus Corvidae Shaw, T. 1935 robustus Moy-Thomas 1935D summiti Moy-Thomas 1935C [C. elegans] monedula Tugarinov 1937A Colonoceras Hyrachyidae Wood, H. 1934 tingleyensis Moy-Thomas 1935D (= C. agrestis Wood, H. 1934 mucronatus?); Moy-Thomas and Colonomys [Sciuravus] Sciuravidae White 1934 coloradensis (Neohipparion, Parahippus, Patriofelis) watsoni Westoll 1937B coloradoënsis (Oreodon gracilis) Coelodonta Rhinocerotidae Colosteus [Pleuroptyx] Branchiosauridae antiquitatis Halet 1937A; Puschnig 1935 Colpodon Leontiniidae propinguus Patterson 1934C platyrhinus Colbert 1935A Coelodus Pycnodontidae Stromer 1936A; Weiler Colpopholis Gonorhynchidae 1935A squamosus Chabanaud 1934A (for squasaturnus Sarra 1937 mosseus) Coelolepida [Thelodonti] Pteraspidomorpha coluapiensis (Patene) Brotzen 1933A, B, C 1934C (order); Coluber Colubridae Gilmore 1938A Zych 1937 (order) abacura Gilmore 1938A (Farancia) Coelolepidae [Thelodontidae] Thelodonti Brotzen acuminatus Gilmore 1938A (= Zamenie 1934C; Lehman 1937 (scale histology acuminatus) and classification); White, E. I. Colubridae Caenophidia Mosauer 1935 1935A (removed from Heterostraci, Coluber, Drymarchon, Farancia, Natrix, favors "elasmobranch affinities") Palaeoelaphe, Pituophis, Tham-Coelolepis [Thelodus] Thelodontidae nophis, Zamenis coelorhinus (Crocodilus) Columba Columbidae Shaw, T. 1935 (Columbus) Coeluridae Coeluroidea leucocephalus Wetmore 1937A, 1938C Aristosuchus, Calamospondylus, Coeluroides, livia Tugarinov 1937A Elaphrosaurus, Thecocoelurus palumbus Tugarinov 1937A squamosa Wetmore 1937A, B Coeluroidea Theropoda Coeluroides Coeluridae Riabinin 1938A Columbae Columbiformes Coelurosauria [Coeluroidea] Theropoda Huene, F. columbarius (Aesalon) 1934D (osteology); Kuhn, O. 1937B columbi (Elephas, Hesperanthropus, Parelephas) Coendidae [Erethizontidae] Hystricoidea Columbidae Columbae Wetmore 1988A (unde-Coendinae [Erethizontinae] Erethizontidae Friant scribed genus) 1936D (of Coendidae, incl. Coendu. Columba (= Columbus), Ectopistes, Ore-Erethizon and Steiromys) opeleia, Zenaida Coendou Erethizontidae Friant 1936D (Coendidae) Columbiformes Neognathae coenopus (Merycochoerus) colvini (Crocuta) coerti (Sus) Colymbidae Colymbiformes cognatus (Parahippus) Aechmophorus, Colymbus, Podiceps, Podi-

lymbus

Colymbiformes Neognathae	Confins skull [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Walter
Colymbo-Podicipidae Colymbiformes Lambrecht	et al. 1937 (S. America)
1933B (of order Colymbo-Podici-	confucianus (Amphicyon)
pediformes)	congolensis (Leptolepsis)
Colymbosaurus Elasmosauridae Huene, F. 1935C	Coniophis Serpentes, incertae sedis Gilmore 1938A
[Cimoliosaurus]	precedens Gilmore 1938A
Colymbus Colymbidae Stolpe 1935	conjugens (Trionyx capellinii)
nigricollis Wetmore 1937D	Conklin culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Stock
oligocaenus Wetmore 1937C parvus Wetmore 1937C	1936G
Combe Capelle race Hominidae Fischer, C. 1937;	conklingi (Stockoceros, Tetrameryx)
Groth 1937	connexus (Trilophodon)
comes (Sus)	Conodectes [Seymouria] Seymouriidae Conodonti Animalia, incertae sedia Branson 1938
comma (Conoryctes)	Conodonti Animalia, incertae sedia Branson 1938 (subclass of Pisces)
commune (Cainotherium)	Conodontophorida Rhenanidi ? Demanet 1938
communis (Eurypterygius)	(Conodontiphorida, of Elasmo-
compactus (Dipodomys, Ogomphis)	cranchii); Schmidt, Hermann
complexus (Monosaulax, Steneofiber)	1934B, 1935 (of Placodermi)
complicatus (Orodus, Sivacanthion)	Conodontophoridae Conodontophorida Žebera
complicidens (Arctomys, Microtus)	1936
compressa (Patriofelis)	Prioniodus
compressidens (Merycochoerus, Metoreodon)	Conohyus Suidae Colbert 1935E
compressus (Diplacanthoides, Platygonus)	chinjiensis Colbert 1935A
Compsemys Dermatemyidae Matthew 1937;	indicus Colbert 1935A
Russell 1935C	sindiense Colbert 1935A
parva Matthew 1937	Conolepis Acanthodei, incertae sedis Brotzen 1934C
puercensis Matthew 1937	Conoryctes Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937
torrejonensis Matthew 1937	comma Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1937G
vafer Matthew 1937	(Conoryctinae)
Compsodon Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934	Conoryctinae Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 (incl.
helmoedi Van Hoepen 1934	Conoryctes)
Compsodontidae [Dicynodontidae] Dicynodontia	constantini (Rangifer)
Van Hoepen 1934 (of Anomodontia,	constricta (Acanthaspis, Prosphymaspis)
incl. Cistecephalinae and Emy-	constrictus (Scaloposaurus)
dopsinae)	contortidens (Odontaspis, Symptosuchus)
Compsognathidae Coeluroidea	contortus (Otolithus)
Compsognathus, Dromaeosaurus	conturbatus (Trachytherus)
? Dromoeosaurinae	convexifrons (Symbos)
Compsognathus Compsognathidae Stromer 1934C	convexus (Gyracanthus)
Conacodon Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (Ani-	cooki (Canimartes, Cyrtonyx, Hemipsalodon,
sonchinae)	Lutravus, Menoceras, Odocoileus)
cophator Matthew 1937	Coöna Didelphidae Simpson, G. G. 1938C
entoconus Matthew 1937	pattersoni Simpson, G. G. 1938C
concavus (Leiosteus, Otolithus)	cooperi (Synaptomys, Trilophodon)
concentricus (Cycloptychius)	Cooperia [Forstercooperia] Rhinocerotidae Wood,
conchiolepis (Sagenodus)	H.1938A [Forstercooperia]
Conchochelys Trionychidae	copei (Knightia, Pleurolicus, Ricnodon, Scelidodon,
admirabilis Matthew 1937	Sivasmilus)
Conchodus Dipteridae	Copemys Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1936A
parvulus Bryant and Johnson 1936	loxodon Wood, A. E. 1936A (= Eumys
plicatus Romer and Smith 1934 [Ctenodus]	loxodon)
Conchopoma Uronemidae Romer 1936C	cophator (Conacodon)
concordiarcensis (Prodiacodon)	Cophocetus Cetotheriidae Packard and Kellogg
condoni (Eporeodon, Prosthennops)	1934
Condylarthra Monodelphia Matthew 1937 (incl.	oregonensis Packard and Kellogg 1934
Phenocodontidae and Hyopso-	Copodontidae Bradyodonti White, E. G. 1936, 1937A
dontidae); Simpson, G. G. 1934A	(of Bradyodontida)
(incl. Didolodontidae), 1937G (re-	coquorum (Perognathus)
vision, incl. Hyopsodontidae,	Coracias Coraciidae
Meniscotheriidae, Periptychidae and	garrula Tugarinov 1937A
Phenacodontidae)	Coracii Coraciiformes
Incertae sedis: Megacrodon, Polyacrodon	Coraciidae Coracii
(= Oroacrodon), Xesmodon	Coracias
(= Glyphodon)	Corsciiformes Neognathae
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

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corrugatus (Claenodon, Coelacanthus, Synco-
Corax Isuridae
                                                                 nolophus)
                 Arambourg 1935F; Fabre 1938;
     falcatus
                                                   corsac (Vulpes)
              Leriche 1936A; Van de Geyn 1937C
                                                   corstorphinei (Dicynodon, Oudenodon)
     kaupii Van de Geyn 1937C
                                                   Corvaspis Pteraspidae Woodward 1934B
     kugleri Leriche 1938D
     pristodontus Arambourg 1935F; Van de
                                                        kingi Woodward 1934B
                                                   Corvidae Passeres
                                                                         Wetmore 1937D (unnamed
              Geyn 1937C
         kaupi Leriche 1936A
                                                                 genus)
                                                        Coloeus, Corvus, Pica, Pyrrhocorax, Try-
corbarica (Lamna obliqua) Leriche 1936A
                                                                 panocorax
cordifera (Graptemys)
                                                   corvinii (Ophiderpeton)
Cordillerion Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Noto-
                                                   Corvus Corvidae Shaw, T. 1935; Wetmore 1938C
              rostrinae)
                                                        cornix Tugarinov 1937A
     andium Osborn 1936A
                                                        leucognaphalus Wetmore 1937A
         kraglievichii Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon
                                                        nasicus Wetmore 1937B
               andium kraglievichii)
                                                        pumilis Wetmore 1937A
     bensonensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Anancus
                                                   Corynorhinus Vespertillionidae
              bensonensis)
                    Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon
                                                        alleganiensis Gidley and Gazin 1938
     bolivianus
                                                   coryphaenoides (Leptolepis)
              bolivianus = Teleobunomastodon
                                                   coryphaeus (Mesocyon, Temnocyon)
               bolivianus)
                                                                                     Denison 1937;
                                                   Coryphodon Coryphodontidae
                   Osborn 1936A (= Anacus de-
      defloccatus
                                                                 Simpson, G. G. 1937D
               floccatus)
                                                        elephantopus Denison 1937
      edensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A
                                                   Coryphodontidae Pantodonta Simpson, G. G.
      gratum Osborn 1936A
      oligobunis Osborn 1936A
                                                                 1937G
                                                        Coryphodon, Eudinoceras
                                  Osborn 1936A
      oligobunis antiquissimus
               (= Mastodon
                               oligobunis
                                            var
                                                   Coryphomys Muridae Schaub 1936D, 1937A
                                                        bühleri Schaub 1936D, 1937A.
               antiquissima)
         felicis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon oligo-
                                                   Corythosaurus Hadrosauridae
               bunis var. felicis)
                                                        bicristatus Parks 1935B
                                                        brevicristatus Parks 1935B
         intermedius Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon
               oligobunis var. intermedia)
                                                        casuarius Parks 1935B; Wilfarth 1938A
                                                        excavatus Parks 1935B; Sternberg, C. M.
          progressus Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon
                                                            1935 (Lambeosaurinae)
               oligobunis var. progressa)
      orarius Osborn 1936A (= Anancus orarius)
                                                        frontalis Parks 1935B
      tarijensis Osborn 1936A (nomen nudum, = ?
                                                        intermedius Parks 1935B; Sternberg, C. M.
              andium)
                                                                 1935 (Lambeosaurinae); Wilfarth
      tropicus Osborn
                         1936A
                                  (= Dibelodon
                                                                 1938A
               tropicus)
                                                   cosijni (Leptobos)
 corbubensis (Homo)
                                                   Cosmoptychius Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937
                                                   cosoensis (Pliomastodon)
 Cordylodon Dimylidae
      haslachense Dehm 1937B
                                                   Cosomys [Mimomys] Cricetidae
 Coregonus Salmonidae Schtylko 1934
                                                   Cosorycinae Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (of "Divi-
                                                                 sion" Merycodontini, incl. Cosoryx,
 coriacea (Dermochelys)
                                  Periptychidae
              (= Mixoclaenus)
                                                                 Meryceros,
 Coriphagus
                                                                               Paracosoryx,
                                                                                              Sub-
           Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1936D
                                                                 cosoryx,
                                                                              Submeryceros
                                                                                               and
                                                                  Subparacosoryx)
               (= Mixoclaenus, Arctocyonidae),
               1937G (Anisonchinae)
                                                   Cosoryx Antilocapridae
      encinensis Matthew (Mixoclaenus)
                                                         agilis Frick 1987
      montanus Simpson, G. G. 1937G
                                                         alticornis Frick 1937 (Paracosoryx)
 cornalianus (Mixosaurus)
                                                         cerroensis Frick 1937 (Subcosoryx)
 corniculatus (Haploconus)
                                                         dawesensis Frick 1987 (Paracosoryx)
 corniger (Crossochelys)
                                                         furcatus Frick 1937
 cornix (Corvus)
                                                            mooki Frick 1937
 cornucopia (Sinoreas)
                                                            sternbergi Frick 1987
 Cornwallius Desmostvlidae
                               VanderHoof 1937A
                                                         furlongi Frick 1987 (Paracosoryx)
      sookensis VanderHoof 1937A
                                                         ilfonsensis Frick 1987
 coronatus (Merycodus, Ramoceros)
                                                         loxocerus Frick 1937 (Paracosoryx)
 coronensis (Apistomys, Parapodemys)
                                                         nevadensis Frick 1987 (Paracosoryx)
Coronodus Elasmobranchii, incertae sedis Bryant
                                                         ramosus Frick 1937 [Ramoceros]
               1935B
                                                         sabulonis Frick 1937 (Paracosoryx)
      reimanni Bryant 1935B
                                                         savaronis Frick 1937 (Subparacosoryx)
Corosaurus Nothosauridae Case 1936A
                                                         wilsoni Frick 1937 (Paracosoryx)
      alcovensis Case 1936A
                                                    costata (Birgeria)
corrovi (Testudo)
                                                    costatus (Dontacanthus, Thelodus)
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mys, Pliophenacomys, Pliopotamys,

costellatus (Ctenacanthus, Sphenacanthus) crassidens (Amphicyon, Hyrachyus, Myocephalus, côtei (Diatryma) Sparodus) cotteri (Indomeryx, Paramynodon, Pondaungia, crassigenis (Prosthennops) Sivatitanops) crassipes (Stenomylus) Cottidae Scorpaeniformes crassiramis (Entoptychus) cottoni (Scapellites) Crassitherium Dugongidae Coturnix Phasianidae Shaw, T. 1935 robustum Sickenberg 1984B [Halitherium coturnix Tugarinov 1937A schinzi delheidi] crassiusculus (Mixodectes) coturnix (Coturnix) Cotylops [Merycoidodon] Merycoidodontidae crassum (Anthracothema, Archaeotherium, Dor-Cotylorhynchus Caseidae Stovall 1937B catherium. Hyracodontherium. romeri Stovall 1937B Keraterpeton, Mesopoma) Cotylosauria Anapsida Kuhn, O. 1987A (bibliocrassus (Antifer, Cheirodus, Dipterus, Dryptodon, ography), B (incl. suborders Emeus, Jonkeria, Scincosaurus) Eunotosauria, Labidosauria, Panty-Craterogale Mustelidae Gazin 1936B loidea, Pareisauria, and Seysimus Gazin 1936B Cratoselachidae Rhenanidi, incertae sedis mouriamorpha) Incertae sedis: ? Archeria. ? Bolosaurus. crawfordensis (Hypertragulus) Embolophorus crawfordi (Notiosorex) coucang (Nycticebus) crawleyi (Blabe) couloni (Pycnodus) crecca (Nettion) courrenti (Platychelys) Creccoides Rallidae Strand 1929 (= Crecoides) courtoise (Oxacron) credneri (Sclerocephalus) couzieri (Cinixvs) crenatidens (Epimachairodus) Cracidae Cracoidea crenatum (Dolichosoma) Cracoidea Galli crenidens (Parahippus) craigi (Edops) Crenilepis Colobodontidae Strand 1929 (Sphaerocrampianis (Bos, Superbison) dontidae) [Crenilepoides] crandalli (Dastilbe) Crenilepoides Colobodontidae Strand 1929 (for Craniata (= Vertebrata) Chordata Abbie 1934B Crenilepis, preocc.) (forebrain arteries); Gregory, W. crenulata (Lothaspis) 1934A (evolution of teeth), 1936B crenulatus (Otolithus, Pholidophorus, Thelodus) (plan of structure); Gross, W. 1937A Creodonta Carnivora Piveteau 1935C (Eocene, (German Devonian); Pietschmann France): Simpson, G. G. 1937G 1935 (Craniota, "substem 3" of Incertae sedis: Ardynictis, Didymoconus Chordata, incl. superclass Verte-Creotarsidae Creodonta, incertae sedis brata); Piveteau 1934C (head); crepidatum (Thoatherium) Riabinin 1937G (vertebrate classicreve (Cricetodon) fication); Rusconi 1937E (Pliocene, Crex Rallidae Argentina); Russell 1934A (Sascrex Tugarinov 1937A katchewan); Ubisch 1935 (origin); crex (Crex) Watson, D. 1937 (incl. "branches" Cricetidae Myomorpha Schaub 1934A; Wilson, R. Agnatha and Gnathostomata) 1937B; Wood, A. E. 1937D (of cranibrevis (Tetragonosaurus) Myoidea) Cranioceras Palaeomerycidae Allocricetus- Alticola, Anatolomys, Apistomys clarendonensis Frick 1937 Arvicola, Chionomys, Clethridakotensis Frick 1937 (Procranioceras) Copemys, Cricetinus, onomys, granti Frick 1937 Cricetiscus, Cricetoton, Cricetulus, Cricetus, Dicrostonyx, Dolomys, kinsevi Frick 1937 (Progranioceras) mefferdi Frick 1937 (Procranioceras) Ellobius, Eothenomys, Eumys, pawniensis Frick 1937 (Procranioceras) Evotomys, Gerbillus, Germanomys, skinneri Frick 1987 (Procranioceras) Hesperomys, Heterocricetodon, teres Frick 1987 (= Cosoryx teres = Dicro-Horatiomys, Lagurus, Leidymys, cerus teres - Palaeomeryx teres) Lemmus, Lophocricetus, Melistexanus Frick 1937 (= Dromomeryx texanus) siodon, Microtodon, Microtomys, unicornis Frick 1987 Microtoscoptes, Microtus, Mimomys Cranioceratinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (of (= Cosomys), Mirus, Nannocricetus, "Division" Dromomerycini, incl. Neocricetodon, Neondatra, Neo-Cranioceras and Procranioceras) toma, Ondatra, Onychomys, Craseops Mixodectidae Stock 1934B (Microsyopsinae) Paciculus, Palaeocricetus, Paracricetoton, Paracricetulus, Parasylvestris Stock 1934B crassa (Hoplochelys, Manlietta) hodomys, Pauromys, Peromyscus, crassicollidens (Tricentes) Phaiomys, Phenacomys, Pitymys, crassicornis (Bison, Samotragus, Superbison) Plesiocricetoton, Pliolemmus, Plio-

crassicuspis (Triisodon)

Criotherium Bovidae Bohlin 1937D Reithrodontomys. Schaubeumys, argaloides Bohlin 1935D Scottimus, Sigmodon, Simimys crispatus (Syllomus) (= "Eumysops"), Sinocricetus, cristalophus (Ephyrachyus) Synaptomys, Tyrrhenicola, Uncristata (Eurhinodelphis, Galerida, Hystrix) garomys cristatum (Metatelmatherium, Typotherium) Cricetinae, Microtinae cristatus (Bryantaspis, Ctenodus, Dendracanthus, Wilson, R. 1937B; Young, Cricetinae Cricetidae Euryaspis, Periphragnis, Sageno-C. 1934A dus. Thelodus) Cricetinus Cricetidae Cristidentinus Lophiodontidae Chardin 1936B, 1938A; Pei 1936A varians depereti Young, C. 1937F (Cricetinae); Schaub 1934A; Young, Crocidura Søricidae Chardin 1936B; Young, C. C. 1934A (Cricetinae) 1934B Cricetiscus Cricetidae aranea Stehlik 1934A songorus Brunner 1938 katinka Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 Cricetodon Cricetidae Argyropulo 1938; Astre 1936 C; kornfeldi Kormos 1934D Dehm 1935A (undescribed species); russula Bate 1935B Schaub 1934A; Viret and Hürzeler samaritana Bate 1938 (for xanthippe, 'preocc.) 1937 wongi Pei 1936A angustidens Argyropulo 1938 (Palaeocricetus) bourgeoisi Roman and Viret 1934 Bate 1937B, 1938 [samaritana]; xanthippe Garrod and Bate 1937 caucasicus Argyropulo 1938 (Palaeocricetus) Crocodilia Archosauria Bertau 1935; Kälin 1936A, creve Seemann 1938 (Cricetinae) 1937; Kuhn, O. 1936B (bibliography, huberi Dehm 1935A incl. Eusuchia, Mesosuchia and infralactorensis Roman and Viret 1934 Protosuchia), 1937B (incl. suborders larteti Argyropulo 1938 (Palaeocricetus) lusitanicum Argyropulo 1938 (Palaeocricetus) Eusuchia, Mesosuchia, Protosuchia and Thalattosuchia); Mook 1934A nebraskensis Wood, A. E. 1937D (incl. same suborders); Roxo 1937C praecursor Dehm 1935A quadratum Roman and Viret 1934 (Brazil); Rusconi 1934B (Argensansaniensis Argyropulo 1938 (Paleocricetus) tina); Simpson, G. G. 1937E (incl. Cricetopidae Myomorpha suborders Sebecosuchia and Suchia); Steiner, H. 1934 (feet); Wettstein Cricetops, Kanisamys 1937B; Young, C. 1935D (China) Cricetops Cricetopidae affinis Argyropulo 1938 (Cricetidae) Crocodilidae Eusuchia Kalin 1936B (incl. Alli-Cricetulus Cricetidae Chardin 1936B, 1938A; gatorinae. Crocodilinae Schaub 1934A Leidyosuchinae); Laféteur eversmanni Vinogradov 1937B (Jurassic longirostrine); Mook 1934A; Patterson 1936B (Crocodylidae); Schaub 1934A [Neocricetodon] grangeri Pei 1936A (Cricetinae); Young, C. Simpson, G. G. 1937E (S. America) griseus 1934A (Cricetinae) Caimanoides, Crocodilus (= Crocodylus), migratorius Pidoplichka 1931; Vinogradov Grypsosuchus, Hassiacosuchus, 1937B Leidyosuchus, Leptorramphus, obscurus Pei (Cricetinae); Young, Necrosuchus, Pallimnarchus, C. 1934A (Cricetinae) Pristichampsus, Rhamphosto-Cricetus Cricetidae Frechkop 1936A; Schaub 1936A mopsis, Weigeltisuchus cricetus Brunner 1938; Gromov 1937C; Pidop-Crocodilinae, Leidvosuchinae lichka 1931; Schaub 1936A; Stehlin Crocodilinae Crocodilidae Kälin 1936B 1936C; Vinogradov 1936 Crocodilus (= Crocodylus) Crocodilidae Anderson. major Schaub 1936A; Stehlik 1934A H. 1936; Arambourg 1935F; Bate nanus Stehlik 1934A 1934B; Garrod and Bate 1937; Haines praeglacialis Stehlik 1934A 1935; Patterson 1936B (Crocodylus) runtonensis Heller 1936B; Kormos 1937B acer Peterson, O. 1934B froumentarius Săhleanu 1935 cataphractus Arambourg 1984E major Schaub 1936A depressifrons Swinton 1938 (= coelorhinus) nanus Schaub 1936A ebertsi Kälin 1936B [Caiman] praeglacialis Schaub 1936A harlani Swinton 1938 [Bottosaurus] cricetus (Cricetus) hastingsiae Kälin 1936B (ex Crocodylus) Cricodus Megalichthyidae Jarvik 1937 isorhynchus Swinton 1938 [Thoracosaurus] wenjukowi Jarvik 1937 [Eusthenopteron] macrorhynchus Swinton 1938 [Bottosaurus Cricotidae Embolomeri harlani]; [Thoracosaurus iso-Cricotus, Eobaphetes, Goniodontomys, rhynchusl Macromerium ossifragus Vallois 1935A Cricotus Cricotidae Romer 1935B, 1936B porosus Kälin 1936A crior (Belone) prenasalis Russell 1934A [Caimanoides]

temporalis Swinton 1938 [Pelagosaurus typus] Cryptocynodon Endothiodontidae Broili vulgaris Kälin 1936A Schröder 1935G Cryptodira Testudinata Bergounioux 1935 (super-Crocuta Hyaenidae Brongersma 1937B (review and list of species) family Cryptodires of Lépidocarnifex Colbert 1935A dermes, incl. Baenidés, Chélonidés, colvini Colbert 1935A Chelydridés. Dermatemydidés. gigantea Colbert 1935A Emydidés, Pleurosternidés, Testulatro Colbert 1935A dinidés and Triassochelydés) felina Colbert 1935A Incertae sedis: Apertotemporalis mordax Colbert 1935A Cryptoglaux Strigidae sivalensis Colbert 1935A tengmalmi Tugarinov 1937A crocuta (Hyaena) Cryptomastodon Mastodontidae Cro-Magnon race [Homo sapiens fossilis = Homo martini Dietrich 1934B priscus = H. cromagnonensis] Cryptomastodontidae [Mastodontidae] Masto-Hominidae Debruge 1928; Fischer, dontoidea Dietrich 1934B; Koe-C. 1937; Lenoir 1933; Montandon nigswald 1933 1936A (Biscordine); Perret 1937 Cryptomys Bathyergidae (varieties) roberts: Broom 1937E cromagnonensis (Homo sapiens) Cryptoprocta Viverridae Crossarchus Viverridae spelaea Lamberton 1936D (speleus); Petit transvaalensis Broom 1937C 1935 (= C. ferox var. spelaea) Crossochelys Meiolaniidae Simpson, G. G. 1937A, csákvárensis (Testudo) 1938D Ctalecarodnia Notoungulata, incertae sedis Simpcorniger Simpson, G. G. 1937A, 1938D son, G. G. 1935B Crossopterygii Herpetichthyes Aldinger 1937; Allis cabrerai Simpson, G. G. 1935B 1934 (latero-sensory canals); Gross, ctalego (Isotemnus) W. 1936A, B. (Baltic); Jordan, D. ctalehor (Gashternia) 1934 (subleass of Pisces, incl. orders Ctenacanthidae Cladoselachii Actinistia, Cladistia and Rhipi-Ctenacanthus, Goodrichia, Sphenacanthus distia); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 Ctenacanthus Ctenacanthidae Branson, E. et al. (class of Choanata); Schlosser 1934 1938; Bryant et al. 1936; Romer ("superorder and order" of Tele-1935B ostomi. incl. Coelacanthidi. clarki Watson, D. 1937 Holoptychii. Osteolepidi cliftonensis Branson, E. et al. 1938 Polypteridi); Schmidt, Hermann costellatus Moy-Thomas 1936A 1935 (subclass of Teleostomi); Wade, Ctenacodon Plagiaulacidae Simpson, G. G. 1937H R. 1935 (subleass of Pisces, incl. Ctenaspis Pteraspidae Wills, L. 1935 Dipnoi) Ctenerpeton Ichnites Incertae sedis: Lophosteus primum Aldrich and Jones 1930 [?vertebrate] Crossoptilon Phasianidae Wetmore 1934A Cteniosaurus Endothiodontidae Broom 1935G mantchuricum Shaw, T. 1935 platyceps Broom 1935G Crossorhinops Catulidae White, E. G. 1936 ctenipteryx (Helichthys) minus White, E. G. 1936 (= Palaeoscyllium Ctenochasma Pterodactylidae Broili 1936A, B minus) gracile Broili 1936A Crossotelos ? Urocordylidae Romer 1935B (= ? Ctenodactylidae Myomorpha Cricotillus) Ctenodontidae Dipteromorpha Crotalidae Caenophidia Ctenodus, Gnathorhiza, Prosagenodus, Sage-Crotalus, Neurodromicus nodus Crotalus Crotalidae Gilmore 1938A Ctenodus Ctenodontidae Romer 1936C adamanteus Gilmore 1938A cristatus Moy-Thomas 1935C: Rode 1938 (= crouchi (Pteraspis) tuberculatus); Romer and Smith crucensis (Meryceros) 1934 (= Sagenodus cristatus) crucians (Hyaenodon) interruptus Romer and Smith 1934 [Procrucianus (Meryceros) sagenodus interruptus! cruentus (Hyaenodon) cruziensis (Megabelodon, Trilophodon) murchisoni Simpson, H. 1934A Cryptaspis Pteraspidae Bryant 1934A, 1935A; plicatus Romer and Smith 1934 (= Concho-Kiaer and Heintz 1935 dus plicatus) ellipticus Bryant 1934A, 1935A; Kiaer and wagneri Romer and Smith 1934 (= Procera-Heintz 1935 todus wagneri) flabelliformis Bryant 1985A ctenoides (Cervus) Cryptobranchidae Mutabilia Ctenopharyngodon Cyprinidae Cryptocleidus Elasmosauridae idellus Bien 1934A aldingeri Huene, F. 1935C (Cryptoclidus, Ctenosaurus Pelycosauria, incertae sedis subgenus Apractoclidus) rugosus Romer 1936B

oxoniensis Neaverson 1985

maderianus Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon Ctenospondylus Sphenacodontidae Romer 1935B, maderianus) 1936B pirayuiensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon casei Romer 1936B pirayuiensis) cteronc (Seudenius) platensis Osborn 1934D, 1936A ctirneru (Shecenia) postremus Osborn 1934A, D, 1936A (= Cuculi Cuculiformes Bunolophodon postremus) Cuculidae Cuculi rectus Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon rectus) Cuculiformes Neognathae superbus Osborn 1934D, 1936A culbertsoni (Oreodon) culbertsonii (Merycoidodon) cuvillieri (Turahbuglossus) culpaeus (Dusicyon) cuyamensis (Perognathoides) Cyamodontidae [Placodontidae] Placodontia cultridens (Machairodus) Huene, F. 1936F (incl. Cyamocultriventris (Clupea) dontinge and Henodontinge) cumberlandensis (Platygonus) Cyamodontinae Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F cuneatus (Clastes, Pentalophodon) (of Cyamodontidae, incl. Cyamocunicularia (Spectyto) dus, Placochelys, Psephoderma, Cuniculidae Hystricomorpha Psephosaurus and Saurosphargis) cunninghami (Homalodotherium) Cyamodus Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F; Peyer Cuon Canidae alpinus Mottl 1936B; Pei 1934B; Želízko 1938A 1935 hildegardis Peyer 1935 javanicus Dammerman 1934 cyamoides (Trochotherium) cupidineus (Dollopterus, Elonichthys) Cupidinimus Heteromyidae Chaffee 1936 (Dipocyaneus (Circus) species); Cyathaspida Heterostraci Kiaer and Heintz 1935 unnamed domvinae. (suborder) Wood, A. E. 1935C (Dipodomyinae) Cyathaspidae [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci Lehman magnus Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1936D (= Dipri-1937 (bone histology); White, E. I. onomys magnus) 1935A (incl. Archegonaspis, Cyanebraskensis Wood, A. E. 1935C thaspis, Diplaspis, Eoarchegonapis, currellii (Struthiomimus) Tolypelepis and Traquairaspis) curryi (Protitanops) Cyathaspis Pteraspidae Obrutschew, D. 1935B cursor (Blastomeryx, Merycoides) (USSR) curta (Anomalopteryx, Scaumenacia) symondsi Wills, L. 1935 [Phialaspis] curtidentata (Fritschia) curtis (Dicynodon, Dipoides, Monosaulax) Cybium Scombridae Leriche 1938D; Rocabert Curtognathidae [Deinotheriidae] Deinotherioidea 1934; Weiler 1934A Osborn 1936A (invalid, incl. Deinobleekeri Leriche 1936A Cyclopidius (= Brachymeryx = Pithecistes = Sestheriinae) pia) Merycoidodontidae Schlaikcurtus (Anomalopteryx, Entoptychus, Gregorymys, jer 1935C (Oreodontidae); Thorpe Merychyus, Oudenodon, Pachy-1937A (= Brachymeryx = Pithecormus) curvatus (Onchus, Tropidosteus) cistes = Sespia) curvidens (Desmatochoerus, Equus, Promerycocalifornicus Thorpe 1937A (= Leptauchenia (Sespia) californica) choerus) curvimola (Arctognathus) densus Schlaikjer 1935C (densa; Oreodonticurvipalatus (Sivacyon) dae); Thorpe 1937A (= Leptaucurvirostra (Loxia) chenia densa) heterodon Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae); curvotriangulatus (Gomphodus) Thorpe 1937A [simus] cuspidata (Eudaemonema, Lamna, Odontaspis) lullianus Thorpe 1937A cuspidatus (Oxyclaenus) schucherti Thorpe 1937A (Chelonocephalus) cutleri (Menodus) simus Thorpe 1937A (= Brachymeryx felicuvieri (Deinotherium, Emys, Streptospondylus, ceps = Pithecistes brevifacies = ? Trogontherium) Cuvierionius Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Hum-P. decedens = ? Cyclopidius emydinus = ? C. heterodon = C. inboldtinae) cisivus) ayorae Osborn 1934A, D, 1936A (= Tetrabelocyclops (Dicynodon, Oudenodon) don ayora) Cycloptychius Palaeoniscidae bonaerensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon concentricus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 bonaerensis) Cyclostomi Marsipobranchii Schlosser 1934 (subbrasiliensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon braclass of Pisces = Marsipobranchii); siliensis) Simkins 1937 (teeth); White, E. I. chilensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon chi-1935A (Cyclostoma, order of Aglensis) natha, incl. suborders Hyperartii, humboldtii Osborn 1936A Hyperotreti and Palaeospondyloihyodon Schaub 1935 dea)

Cyclotosaurus Capitosauridae Bystrow 1935C, Cyniscops Gorgonopsia Broom 1937D rubidgei Broom 1937D 1938A; Säve-Söderbergh 1935, 1937C Cyclurus Amiidae Cynocephalus Cercopithecidae valenciennesi Piton 1937 wimani Chardin 1938A Cynodesmus Canidae McGrew 1935 Cygnus Anatidae buccinator Wetmore 1935A euthos McGrew 1935, 1938B cygnus olor Tugarinov 1937A Cynodictis Canidae Dehm 1935A gregarius Schlaikjer 1935C cygnus (Cygnus) Cylindracanthus Blochiidae Leriche 1936A; Théolippincottianus Russell 1934A Pseudocynobald 1934 (Xiphiidae; subgenus dictisl Glyptorhynchus) Cynodon Canidae rectus Arambourg 1935F; Leriche 1936A leptorhynchus Dehm 1935A Cynodontia Theriodontia Broom 1938H (origin); Huene, F. 1936H (summary and evlindrica (Poraspis) cylindricum (Glossotherium) Cylindrodon Cylindrodontidae Burke 1938; Wood, classification, incl. Chiniquodonti-A. E. 1937D (undescribed species) dae, Cynognathidae, Cynosuchidae, fontis Wood, A. E. 1937D Diademodontidae, Galesauridae Cylindrodontidae Protrogomorpha Burke 1938 and Traversodontidae); Rigney 1938 (incl. Ardynomys, Cylindrodon, Belesodon, Chiniquodon, Cynidiognathus, Mysops, Pareumys and Pseudo-Cynognathus, Cyrbasiodon, Galecylindrodon, plus? Cyclomylus and saurus, Glochinodontoides, Gom-? Tsaganomys); Wood, A. E. 1937D phodontosuchus, Gomphognathus, (of Ischyromyoidea, incl. Ardy-Micrictodon, Nanictosaurus, Noticnomys, Cyclomylus, Cylindrodon, tosaurus, Nythosaurus, Parathri-Pseudocylindrodon, Sespemys and naxodon, Permocynodon, Procyno-Tsaganomys) suchus, Sysphinctostoma, Thri-Ardynomys, Cylindrodon, Sespemys naxodon, Traversodon, Tribolodon, Cymatholcus Testudinidae Trirachodon longus Peterson, O. 1934B Cynodraco Gorgonopsia cymatias (Desmostylus) serridens Boonstra 1934F Cymatosaurus Nothosauridae Edinger 1935A Cynoglossidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata: Cymbospondylus Shastasauridae Huene, F. 1936C Chabanaud 1934B (of suborder Pleuronectiformes), 1937 (of sub-(Timor) Cymbrium lóczyi Weiler 1938A order Soleiformes, incl. Cynoglossus) Cynailurus Felidae Pei 1934A Cynognathidae Cynodontia Huene, G. 1936H jubatus Friant 1936C (incl. Cynidiognathus, Cynogom-Cynarctinae Procyonidae McGrew 1937B (incl. phius, Cynognathus, Lycaenogna-Cynarctus), 1938A (incl. Cynarctus thus, Lycochampsa, and Triboloand Cynarctoides) don) Cynarctoides Procyonidae McGrew 1938A (Cynarc-Cynognathus Cynodontia Broili and Schröder tinae) 1934A; Broom 1986F platyceps Broili and Schröder 1934A; Broom acridens McGrew 1938A (= Cynarctus acridens) 1936F Cynarctus Procyonidae McGrew 1937B (Cynarc-Cynoidea [Canoidea] Fissipedia tinae, ex Canidae), 1938A (diagnosis Cynomorpha [Cercopithecidae] Cercopithecoidea Ehrenberg 1938C (of Catarrhina) emended) acridens McGrew 1937B, 1938A [Cynarc-Cynomys Sciuridae toides] ludovicianus ludovicianus Hibbard 1937B; Cynariognathus Therocephalia Stock and Bode 1986 gallowayi Broom 1936C Cynopithecidae [Cercopithecidae] Cercopithecoidea platyrhinus Boonstra 1934G, 1935B cynops (Bauria) seeleyi Broili and Schröder 1936A Cynosauridae Cynodontia Huene, F. 1986H (Cy-Cynarioides Gorgonopsia nosuchidae, incl. Cynosuchoides and gracilis Broom 1935A, C Cynosuchus) grimbeeki Broom 1935A Cyon Canidae laticeps Broom 1935A alpinus Pei 1934A (Cuon) tenuis Broom 1935A cyonoides (Canis, Osteoborus) Cynariops Gorgonopsia Cyonosaurus Gorgonopsidae Olson, E. 1937B longiceps Olson, E. 1938A longiceps Olson, E. 1937B robustus Boonstra 1934F; Olson, E. 1938A cypha (Priscacara) Cynidiognathus Cynodontia Broili and Schröder Cyphanthropus (Rhodesian man) [Palaeoanthro-1985F pus] Hominidae merenskyi Broili and Schröder 1935F Cyphornithidae Pelecanoidea Cyniscodon Gorgonopsia Cyprinidae (incl. Catostomidae) Ostariophysi lydekkeri Boonstra 1984F ("may be a cyno-Vladykov 1934 (tooth variation) dont, at best a doubtful fragment") Abramis, Alburnoides, Alburnus, Aspiurnus,

only time the etymologically correct Aspius, Barbus, Blicca, Carassius, form of the name has been used); Catostomites, Chela, Chondro-Marsland 1897 (Daemonelix); Stirton stoma, Ctenopharyngodon, Eocyprinus, Gobio, Haplochilus, Leu-1935 (Daemonelix); Wood, H. and ciscus, Nemachilus, Osteochilus, Wood 1933A (Daemonhelix; review, Pelecus, Poecilops, Prolebias, Pseu-Pleistocene of Texas; Cynomys dorasbora, Puntius, Rasbora, Rutiburrow?) amaxilis Barbour, E. 1892A (of Hay) lus, Scardinius, Schizothorax, Thynbispiralis Barbour 1892A (of Hay) nichthys. Tinca carinata Barbour 1892A (of Hay) Abramidinae, Schizothoracinae circumaxilis Barbour 1892A (of Hay; has page Cypriniformes [Ostariophysi] Physostomi, Schmidt, priority) Hermann, 1935 robusta Barbour 1892A (of Hay) Cyprinodon Cyprinodontidae dakotensis (Cranioceras, Eusmilus, Hypertragulus, primulus Cockerell 1936 Ictops, Neophrontops, Cyprinodontidae Haplomi Piton 1934A, B, C, 1935, 1936A, B (France) Pleurolicus, Sinclairella) Cyprinodon, Prolebias Dalbergia Isospondyli Cypselus (= Apus) Micropodidae junghuhniana Sanders, M. 1934 [Musperia apus Tugarinov 1937A (Apus) radiatal dalli (Ovis) melba Tugarinov 1937A (Apus) dalmatinum (Anthracotherium) Cyrbasiodon? Cynodontia Broom 1932B (in Thero-Dama Cervidae cephalia); Parrington 1936A (probclactoniana Oakley and Leaky 1937 (= ably related to Parathrinaxodon) Cyrnsonyx Mustelidae Helbing 1935A, 1936A Cervus browni) antiqua Helbing 1935A, 1936A (= Lutra dama Patané 1932B (= Cervus (Dama) vulgaris) antiqua) Cyrtaspis Pteraspidae mesopotamica Garrod and Bate 1937 schaeferi Joleaud 1935B [Cervus (Dama) ovatus Bryant 1935A papillatus Bryant 1934A dama schaeferil Cyrtodelphis Platanistidae Van Deinse 1931 (Arsericus Chardin and Trassaert 1937B vulgaris Patané 1932B [Cervus (Dama) gyrocetinae of Acrodelphidae) sulcatus Pia 1937A; Van Deinse 1931 damal dama (Cervus) Cyrtonyx Phasianidae Damaliscus Bovidae cooki Wetmore 1934D czakvarensis (Testudo) angusticornis Schwartz, E. 1937 czarnockii (Ptyctodus) danicus (Meles meles) Degerbøl 1933 czerskii (Aspiurus) danovi (Platybelodon) Dapedius Semionotidae dactylatra (Sula) colei Westoll 1937B Dactylosaurus Pachypleurosauridae Zangerl 1935 magnevillei Corroy 1934C Daedalichthys Palaeoniscidae Brough 1931 (Daemilloti Arambourg 1935E dalicthys), 1934A (Catopteridae); punctatus Guttormsen 1937 Stolley 1938A Dapedoglossus [Phareodus] Osteoglossidae higginsi Allis 1935; Brough 1931, 1934A polyodon Sanders, M. 1934 [Musperia ra-Daemonelix [Daimonelix] Ichnites [This, and the diata] spelling Daemonhelix are appar-Daphaenodon Canidae ently incorrect emendations] niobrarensis Loomis 1936A Dafila Anatidae Daphaenus [Daphoenus] Canidae bahamensis Wetmore 1937A. Daphoenus (= Daphaenus) Canidae Scott and daggetti (Felis) Jepsen 1936 daguini (Ptychogaster) canadensis Russell 1934A (= Daphaenus Daimonelicidae Ichnites Barbour, E. 1892A (of felinus) Hay, "provisional," incl. Daimonelix) dodgei Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen 1936 Daimonelix Ichnites Ammon 1900 (Daemonhelix); hartshornianus Scott and Jepsen 1936 Barbour, E. 1892B (original descriplambei Russell 1934A (Protemnocyon hartstion, "provisional name"), 1892A hornianus) (of Hay; further notes, classification, vetus Scott and Jepsen 1936 etc.), 1894A (of Hay), 1895 (Daemo-Daptocephalus Dicynodontidae Broom 1986F; Van nelix), 1896A (of Hay; Daemonelix). Hoepen 1934 (Dicynodontinae) 1897A (Daemonelix), 1897B (Daeingens Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon) monelix), 1903A (of Hay, returns leoniceps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon)

lissops Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon)

osborni Van Hoepen 1984 (= Dicynodon)

lutriceps Van Hoepen 1934 (- Dicynodon)

pardiceps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon)

to original spelling); Farrington

1899); Fuchs, T. 1893; Kenyon 1895

(Daemonelix); Lydekker 1905F (of

Hay, Daemonohelix; apparently the

recurvidens Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodecoratus (Diplacanthoides) don' decorus (Palaeogyrinus) taylori Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon) defassa (Kobus) watsoni Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon) defloccatus (Anancus, Cordillerion) dartı (Gypsorhychus) defossor (Aptornis) Dartmuthia Tremataspidae Robertson 1935A (in-Degonia [Eohyrax] Archaeohyracidae det, between Cephalaspidae and dehlini (Plioceros, Sphenophalos) Tremataspidae) Deinocephalia [Dinocephalia] Therapsida gemmifera Robertson 1935A Deinodontia [Aublysodontidae] Megalosauroidea Dartmuthiidae [Tremataspidae] Osteostraci Ro-Roxo 1937A (group B, of Theropoda) Deinodontidae [Aublysodontidae] Megalosauroidea bertson 1935C dartonae (Priscacara) Demotherudae Deinotherioidea Osborn 1936A darwini (Alligator, Caiman, Dryopithecus, Mylo-[Curtognathidae] don, Sivapithecus) Denotherium (= Dinotherium = Prodino-Dastilbe Clupeidae therium) crandalli Arambourg 1935C Deinotheriinae Dasybatidae (= Trygonidae = Dasyatidae) Raji-Deinotheriinae Deinotheriidae Osborn 1936A (of formes Schlosser 1934 (Trygonidae, Curtognathidae, incl. Deinoof Centrobati); White, E. G. 1936, therium) 1937A (of Dasybatoidea) Deinotherioidea Proboscidea Osborn 1934A, 1936A Myledaphus, Rhombodus (incl Curtognathidae) Dasybatoidea Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Deinotherium (= Dinotherium = Prodinotherium) (of Batıda, ıncl. Dasybatidae, Deinotheriidae Arambourg 1934G Mobulidae, Myliobatidae, Potamo-(Dinotherium); Osborn 1936A (Deitrygonidae and Rhinopteridae) notheriinae); Théobald Dasypodidae Dasypodoidea Castellanos 1937A (Dinotherium) Chlamydotherium, Eutatus, Holmesina, bavaneum Osborn 1934A, 1936A Kraglievichia. Macroeuphractus, bozası Arambourg 1934D, G (Dinotherium); Plaina, Vassalia Hopwood 1936B Dasypodoidea (incl Peltephiloda) Hicanodonta cuvieri Osborn 1936A; Roman and Viret 1934 Dasyproctidae Hystricomorpha (Dinotherium) Dasyuridae Dasyuroidea giganteum Macarovici 1936; Morosan 1936B. Dasvurus (Dinotherium); Osborn 1934A, 1936A; Stromer 1938A (Dino-Dasyuroidea Marsupialia Dasyurus Dasyuridae Broom 1935C therium) Daubentoniidae (= Cheiromyidae) Daubentogigantissimum Morosan 1936B, C (Dinoniordea therium; = giganteum var. gigantissimum); Osborn 1934A, 1936A Cheiromys Cheiromyinae hobleyi Osborn 1934A, 1936A Daubentonioidea Lemuriformes Simpson, G. G. hopwoodi Osborn 1936A 1935D (incl. Daubentoniidae) hungaricum Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Prodaubreei (Saurichthys) dinotherium hungaricum) davidi (Lycoptera, Prolebias) indicum Osborn 1936A gajense Osborn 1936A davidianus (Sciurus) intermedium Osborn 1936A daviesi (Thecocoelurus) davisı (Proterixoides, Rhabdoderma) podolicum Osborn 1936A dawesensis (Cosoryx) uralense Osborn 1936A dawsoni (Boreopithecus, Eoanthropus, Hylerpeton, delacroixi (Megactenomys) Iguanodon) delaharpeae (Procynosuchus) Dawsonia Branchiosauridae delheid: (Halitherium schinz:, Manatherium) polydens Bystrow 1935C; Steen 1938 (indedelicata (Capella) terminate) delicatior (Paramys) debilis (Arctotherium) delicatulus (Rhadinichthys canobiensis) debcoyi (Nesotrochis) delicatus (Merychyus, Myotis) Decaconus (= Periacrodon) Litopterna, incertae Delphaciognathus Gorgonopsia sedis Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= paucidens Boonstra 1935C Periacrodon) Delphinapteridae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 lanciformis Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Peri-Delphinidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936; Wilson, L acrodon lanciformis = Polyacrodon 1935 (unnamed genus) lanciformis) Allodelphis, Delphinus, Macrodelphinus, decedens (Pithecistes) Miodelphis, Schizodelphis, Sinanodecessus (Kakaromys) delphis decheni (Archegosaurus) Delphinoceti Odontoceti Van Deinse 1931 (sub-

order of "division" Odontoceti)

Delphinognathus Moschopidae Boonstra 1936A

decipiens (Coccosteus, Jackelaspis, Samotherium)

decora (Leptauchenia)

depressa (Leptaspis, Platystega)

depressidens (Paromomys) Delphinus Delphinidae depressifrons (Crocodilus) brachyspondylus Pia 1937A Deltatheridiidae Deltatheridioidea Simpson, G. depressus (Peltephilus) G. 1937G (incl. Deltatheridiinae deprivatum (Dendrerpeton) derbianus (Pelusios) and Didelphodontinae) Gelastops (= Emperodon), Puercolestes derbyi (Taurotragus) Dermatemyidae Cryptodira Deltatheridiniinae, Didelphodontinae Adocus, Basilemys, Compsemys, Hoplochelys, Deltatheridinae Deltatheriidae Simpson, G. G. Lindholmemys 1037C Dermochelyidae (= Sphargidae) Cryptodira De-Deltatheridioidea Insectivora raniyagala 1934A Deltatherium Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 Dermochelys (= Sphargis) fundaminis Matthew 1937 interruptum Matthew 1937 (Loxolophus in-Dermochelys (= Sphargis) Dermochelyidae coriacea Deraniyagala 1934A terruptusl pseudostracion Bergounioux 1935 (Sphargis) Deltodus Cochliodontidae Dermoptera Monodelphia chouteauensis Branson, E. B. et al. 1938 Desertanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 deminutus (Bison priscus) (Bushman) demissus (Cervavitus) Dendracanthus Diplacanthidae Lehman 1937 deserti (Dipodomys) cristatus Lehman 1937 desiderata (Astraspis) Desmana Talpidae fibulatus Lehman 1937 radiocostatus Lehman 1937 nehringi Heller 1936A; Kormos 1938A Desmatochoerus [Promerycochoerus] Merycoidostensiöi Lehman 1937 dontidae Dendrerpeton Embolomeri, incertae sedis acadianum Steen 1934 (= oweni) Desmatolagus Ochotonidae Bohlin 1937A deprivatum Steen 1938 [Cochleosaurus bodicei Burke 1936 (Leporidae) gazini Burke 1936 (Leporidae) hemicusl foveolatum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) gobiensis Bohlin 1937A pyriticum Steen 1938 [Cochleosaurus boparvidens Bohlin 1937A shargaltensis Bohlin 1937A hemicus] Desmatosuchinae [Episcoposauridae] Dendrodus Holoptychiidae Gross, W. 1935; Jarvik Pelycosi-1937 mioiden Huene, F. 1936A, B (of Stagonolepidae, incl. Acompsobiporcatus Gross, W. 1936B Dendrohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934 saurus, Desmatosuchus and ? Ho-Dendryazousa Embolomeri, incertae sedis Steen plitosaurus) 1934 (Labyrinthodontia) Desmatosuchus [Episcoposaurus] Episcoposauridae dikella Steen 1934 Desmemys Thalassemyidae Patté 1935A (Thalassemyidae) Dendrysekos Labyrinthodonti, incertae sedis Steen bertelsmanni Patté 1935A 1934 (Labyrinthodontia) Desmiodus Cochliodontidae helogenes Steen 1934 acuminatus Branson, E. et al. 1938 denizoti (Testudo) densa (Leptauchenia) Desmospondylus [Seymouria] Seymouriidae densus (Cyclopidius, Otolithus) Desmostylella Desmostylidae Nagao 1937B dentatus (Diplomystus) typica Bagao 1937B Dentex Sparidae Desmostylidae Desmostyliformes Nagao 1937D; See: Otolithus VanderHoof 1937A (incl. Desmostydenticulata (Broilia, Fleurantia) lus and Cornwallius) denticulatus (Epiceratodus, Otolithus) Cornwallius, Desmostylella, Desmostylus depauwi (Isocetus) Desmostyliformes Sirenia VanderHoof 1937A deperdita (Gazella) Desmostylus Desmostylidae Green, H. 1937 (rela-Deperetella Helaletidae tionships); Nagao and Oishi 1934, birmanicum Colbert 1938B (= Chasmo-1935; Sickenberg 1938 (not a siretherium birmanicum) nian); Tagami 1936; VanderHoof depereti (Cristidentinus, Miomastodon, Steneofiber) 1936A, 1937A Deperetia Cervidae Shikama 1936B (subgen. of hesperus Nagao 1935A; VanderHoof 1937A Cervus) (= japonicus = watasei = cynatias borbonicus Shikama 1936B (= Cervus bor-= californicus = primigenius) bonicus) japonicus Ijiri 1937A, B, 1938A, B; Nagao kokubuni Shikama 1937A 1935A; Sakai 1935 (new locality); naorai Shikama 1936B Yabe 1934 (skull) praenipponicus Shikama 1936B, 1938B (= minor Nagao 1937A. C Cervus (Anoglochis) praenipponimirabilis Nagao 1935B; Tokunaga 1936D cus), 1937D wollosowitch VanderHoof 1937A [Neodesmosystinensis Shikama 1937A stylus primigenius, not a desmo-

stylid]

desori (Isurus, Oxyrhina) Dibelodon Mastodontidae edensis Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] despotti (Testudo) tropicus Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] deterrai (Hippohyus, Lysipterygium) Deuterogonodon Arctocyonidae Simpson, G. G. Dibunodontidae [Mastodontidae] Mastodontoidea Hopwood 1935B; Shikama 1936C 1935G, 1937G (Arctocyoninae) dicei (Desmatolagus) montanus Gidley (ex Ms. in Simpson, G. G. Diceratherium Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (Cae-1935 G); Simpson, G. G. 1937G nopinae) Deuterosauridae Titanosuchia asphaltense Viret and Hürzeler 1937 Deuterosaurus persistens Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (= Caeno-Deuterosaurus Deuterosauridae Efremov 1937E pus persistens) (intermediate between titanosuchids and tapinocephalids) tsaidamense Bohlin 1937B devincenziidae? Phororhaci Diceratosaurus Urocordylidae levis Bystrow 1935C devonicus (Helodus) punctolineatus Bystrow 1935C, 1938A dewoletzky (Heteroglyphus) dhokpathanensis (Pachyportax latidens) Pilgrim robustus Bystrow 1935C Dicerinae Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (incl. Cera-1937 totherium and Diceros) dhokpathensis (Synconolophus) Dicerorhinae Rhinocerotidae Borissiak 1935, 1938B. diabloensis (Osteoborus) C; Zeuner 1934 (incl. Dicerorhinus and Disceratherium Rhinocerotidae Tichorhinus) pauliacencis Richard 1937 Dicerorhinus Rhinocerotidae Ehrenberg 1937C; Diadactyla Marsupialia Goodrich, E. 1935 Diadectes Diadectidae Olson, E. 1936A; Romer Zeuner 1934 (Dicerorhinae) 1935B (= ? Empedocles = ? Bolbocaucasicus Borissiak 1938B don = ? Chilonyx) etruscus Zeuner 1934 germanicus Stromer 1938A Diadectidae Diadectomorpha Diadectes (= Metamosaurus = ? Empedocles hemitoechus Oakley and Leaky 1937; Zeu-= ? Bolbodon = ? Chilonyx), ner 1934 megarhinus Zeuner 1934 Helodectes (= Diadectoides) mercki Chardin 1936B; Toepfer 1934A; Zeuner Diadectomorpha Cotylosauria 1934 (merckii) Diadectosauria [Diadectidae] Diadectomorpha schleiermacheri Zeuner 1934 Roxo 1937A (order) sumatrensis Zeuner 1934 Diademodontidae Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H Diceros Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (Dicerinae) (Diademodonidae, incl. Cyclogomantiquitatis Saád and Gaál 1935 phodon, Cynochampsa, Diademodon, Gomphognathus, Octobicornis Zeuner 1934 pachygnathus Zeuner 1934 gomphus, Protaemon, Trirachodon) Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söder-Dichobunidae Dichobunoidea Colbert 1938C Diadetognathus bergh 1935 (incertae sedis) Brachyops, Pentacemylus Dichobunoidea Bunodonta Colbert 1938C (of Diadophorus Proterotheriidae Palaeodonta, incl. Cebochoeridae, majusculus Rusconi 1936F Diadsomaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Gross, W. 1937A Choeropotamidae. Dichobunidae. elongata Gross, W. 1937A (= Acanthaspis Leptochoeridae) dichotomus (Procervulus) elongata) dickensonensis (Eporeodon, Eucrotaphus) remscheidensis Gross, W. 1937A dicki (Microbrachius) diagnosticus (Metoposaurus) Diclitodus [Helodus] Cochliodontidae Diaphorognathus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Diclonius Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A Diaphoromys Chinchillidae Dicoryphochoerus Suidae Colbert 1935E fiegi Rusconi 1934G chisholmi Colbert 1935A diaphorus (Metarctos) durandi Colbert 1935A Diapsida Reptilia Kuhn, O. 1937B haydeni Colbert 1935A Diaptosauria [Rhynchocephalia] Lepidosauria instabilis Colbert 1935A Roxo 1937A (superorder of Diaprobustus Colbert 1935A sida, incl. Choristodera, Rhynchotitan Colbert 1935A cephalia, Sphenodontia and Thatitanoides Colbert 1935A lattosauria) vagus Colbert 1935A diastemata (Felis) vinayaki Colbert 1935A diatomicus (Puffinus) Dicraeosaurus Cetiosauridae Stromer 1936A (Moro-Diatryma Diatrymidae sauridae) côtei Bertrand 1936; Gaillard 1936, 1937 hansemanni Janensch 1935, 1936A, B, C , sarasini Gaillard 1986 dicranius (Cervus) Diatrymidae Diatrymiformes Dicranozygoma [Oudenodon] Dicynodontidae Diatryma Dicrocerus Palaeomerycidae Bohlin 1937B (Di-

croceras)

Diatrymiformes Neognathae

elegans Astre 1936C (Dicracerus); Haupt

macrorhynchus Broom 1936F; Van Hoepen

1934 [Pylaecephalus] 1935B microdon Broom 1936C grangeri Colbert 1936A (Cervulinae) microrhynchus Van Hoepen 1934 [Orophi-Dicrostonyx Cricetidae Stehlin 1936C henseli Brunner 1936C; Ferrant and Friant cephalus] milletti Boonstra 1938B; Van Hoepen 1934 1936 (Muridae); Weiler 1937 [Aulacocephalodon] Dicruridae Passeres mustoi Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] Dicrurus nanus Broom 1936C Dicrurus Dicruridae Shaw. T. 1935 osborni Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] Dictyocephalus Metoposauridae Säve-Söderbergh parabreviceps Boonstra 1938B 1935 (incertae sedis) pardiceps Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] Rhizodontidae Säve-Söderbergh Dictyonosteus 1936 planus Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] arcticus Allis 1935 platyceps Broom 1936F; Van Hoepen 1934 Dictyopleurichthys Catopteridae Wade, R. 1935 latipennis Wade R. 1935 [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] platyfrons Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon Dictyopyge Catopteridae Brough 1934A (Mastocephalus)] Dicynodon Dicynodontidae Bystrow 1935B: psittacops Van Hoepen 1934 Van Hoepen 1934 (Dicynodontinae); pygmaeus Van Hopen 1934 [Orophicephalus] Yuan 1935, 1936 (Sinkiang) recurvidens Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptoacutirostris Broom 1935G alticeps Van Hoepen 1934 [Sintocephalus] cephalus] roberti Boonstra 1938B amalitzkii Huene, F. 1935E (Amalickii); robustus Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon Sushkin 1928D andrewsi Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] (Mastocephalus)] breviceps Boonstra 1938B; Van Hoepen rogersi Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon (Mas-1934 [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] tocephalus)] rubidgei Van Hoepen 1934 [Pylaecephalus] broomi Broili and Schröder 1987D schwarzi Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon cavifrons Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] corstorphinei Boonstra 1938B; Van Hoepen (Mastocephalus)] 1934 [Oudenodon] sinkianensis Broom 1936F; Yuan and Young curtis Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon curtus] 1934A cyclops Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] sollasi Broom 1935C, 1936F; Van Hoepen dubius Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] 1934 [Pylaecephalus] dutoiti Broom and Schepers 1937; Schepers taylori Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] 1937 (brain) tener Huene, F. 1935E testudiceps Van Hoepen 1934 (indeterminate) euryceps Boonstra 1938B feliceps Van Hoepen 1934 testudirostris Broom 1936F; Van Hoepen 1934 [Pylaecephalus] gamkaensis Broom 1937B gilli Van Hoepen 1934 [Sintocephalus] turpior Huene, F. 1935E validus Broom 1935G grandis Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] vanderbyli Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] vanhoepeni Boonstra 1938B grimbeeki Broom 1935A. grossarthi Broili and Schröder 1937D venteri Broom 1935G halli Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] watsoni Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] helenae Boonstra 1938B wellwoodensis Broom 1936C huenei Broili and Schröder 1937D whaitsi Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] ictidops Van Hoepen 1934 [Pylaecephalus] ictinops Van Hoepen 1934 [Palemydops] wilmanae Van Hoepen 1934 [Oudenodon] woodwardi Van Hoepen 1934 [Sintocephalus] ingens Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] jouberti Van Hoepen 1934 [Sintocephalus] Dicynodontia Therapsida Huene, F. 1935E (Anokitchingi Broom 1937D modontia); Sushkin 1938D (Anomodontia, morphology, ethology, lacerticeps Boonstra 1938B; Piveteau 1937D (= incisivum); Van Hoepen 1934 esp. Russia); Young, C. 1935F latirostris Boonstra 1938B; Van Hoepen 1934 (unnamed genus) Incertae sedis: Brachyprosopus [Oudenodon (Mastocephalus)] Dicynodontidae (incl. Compsodontidae) Dicynoleoniceps Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] dontia Broom 1936F; Huene, F. leontops Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] 1935E (osteology); Van Hoepen leptorhinus Van Hoepen 1934 [Baiopsis] 1934 (incl. Dicynodontinae, Orophilissops Van Hoepen 1934 [Daptocephalus] cephalinae, Oudenodontinae, Peloluangwanensis Boonstra 1938B rocyclopinae and Pylaecephalinae) luckhoffi Broom 1937B Aulacocephalodon, Baiopsis, Chelyrhynchus, lutriceps Boonstra 1938B; Van Hoepen 1934 Cistecephalus, Compsodon, Dapto-[Daptocephalus] cephalus, Dicynodon, Diictodon,

Dinanomodon, Eocyclops, Eosidiegense (Pliolunda) mops, Haughtoniana, Kannemeyedietrichi (Brachyosteus, Notochoerus) ria, Mastocephalus, Megacyclops, dieupentalensis (Amyda, Trionyx) Myosaurus, Newtonella, Orophicephalus (= Orocephalus), Oudedifficile (Limnerpeton) diformis (Anomalopteryx) nodon (= Dicranozygoma), Paledigitatus (Dipterus) Diictodon Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 mydops, Pelanomodon, Pelorocyclops, Placerias. Platycyclops, (Pylaecephalinae) Pylaecephalus, Rhachiocephalus (= galeops Van Hoepen 1934 Rachiocephalus), Sinokannemeyedikella (Dendryazousa) Dikkomys Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C (Georia, Stahleckeria Cistecephalinae, Dicynodontinae, Oromyinae) phicephalinae, Oudenodontinae. matthewi Wood, A. E. 1936C Pelorocyclopinae, Pylaecephalinae dilatatus (Megalophodon) Dicynodontinae Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 dilobatus (Diplacanthoides, Thelodus geobeli) (incl. Dicynodon, Daptocephalus Dilophodon Helatetidae Stock 1936C and Kannemeyeria) diluculi (Bessoecetor, Palaeosinopa) diluvialis (Homo, Homo sapiens) didactylus (Choloepus, Paramphibius) Didelphia (= Metatheria) Eutheria Simkins 1937 diluviana (Martes) (teeth) Didelphiidae Didelphioidea Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1935H (= Peratheriidae = Stagodontidae = Cimolestidae = Bathyglyptus) Chironectidae; incl. Didelphinae, booneorum Romer 1937C Microbiotheriinae, Pediomyinae and Thalaeodontinae) Coona, Didelphis, Marmosa, Nanodelphys, Peradectes, Peratherium, Thylaincisivus Romer 1936B kempse Romer 1937C codon Didelphiinae, Microbiotheriinae, Pediomyinae, Thlaeodontinae loomisi Romer 1937C Didelphiinae Didelphiidae Simpson, G. G. 1935H maximus Romer 1936B (Didelphinae, incl. Herpetotherinae milleri Romer 1937C and Peratheridae) Didelphioidea Marsupialia Didelphis Didelphiidae Broom 1935C; Dehm Dimylidae Erinaceoidea 1937B (unnamed species) frequens Dehm 1935A valens Russell 1934A (Didelphys) [Perarubidgei Broom 1938C therium] dingo (Canis) Didelphodontinae Deltatheridiidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G (incl. Acmeodon, Diclarkei Bryant 1934A delphodus, Gelastops and? Phehalmodeus Allis 1934 hertzeri Bryant 1934A nacops) didiformis (Anomalopteryx) 1934A didinus (Megalapteryx) Didolodontidae Condylarthra Simpson, G. G. 1934A Ernestokokenia Didymaspis Cephalaspidae pustulata Robertson 1935B [Oeselaspis] rodontinae) Didymictis Miacidae Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1937D (also used as a subgonodon) genus of Didymictis), 1937G (Viverravinae) haydenianus Matthew 1937 (Protictis); Simpson, G. G. 1937G leptomylus Simpson, G. G. 1937D microlestes Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Styracocephalia. protenus lysitensis Simpson, G. G. 1937D proteus Simpson, G. G. 1937D tenuis Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Didymoconus Creodonta, incertae sedia Denison Dinocerata Monodelphia 1938 (ex Oxyaenoidea)

Didymodus Pleuracanthidae Romer 1935B

Dimetrodon (= Bathyglyptus) Sphenacodontidae Olson, E. 1936A, 1938A; Parrington 1936A; Romer 1935B, 1936B (= dollovianus Romer 1936B gigas Romer 1936B [Luperosaurus] gigashomogenes Romer 1936B longiramus Romer 1936B [Secodontosaurus] natalis Romer 1936B (= Clepsydrops natalis) Dimorphodontidae Rhamphorhynchoidea Cordylodon, Plesiodimylus Dinanomodon Dicynodontidae Broom 1938C Dinichthys Coccosteidae Warren, P. 1936, 1937 intermedius Stensiö 1934B; Watson, D. jeffersonensis Tanner 1936 (a dipnoan) oviformis Gross, W. 1937A. tuberculatus Bryant et al. 1936 Dinictis Felidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Machaicismontanus Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Pofelina Klinghardt 1934; Scott and Jepsen 1936 fortis Clark, J. 1937 (Deinictis) squalidens Scott and Jepsen 1936 Dinocephalia Therapsida Boonstra 1934H, 1936A (order Deinocephalia, incl. suborders Tapinocephalia and Titanosuchia) Incertae sedis: Broomosuchus (= "Dinosuchus" Broom 1936B, preocc.) Dinocyon Canidae goeriachensis Dehm 1937B

(= Rhadinacanthus), Dinogorgon Gorgonopsia Broom 1936C thus, Euthacanthus, Maradeniu-. rubidgei Broom 1936C Parexus Dinohyus Entelodontidae Diplacanthoides Diplacanthidae Brotzen 1934C minimus Schlaikjer 1935C (Acanthodii) Dinomyidae Hystricomorpha bisulcatus Lehman 1937 Dinomylostoma Phlyctaenaspidae compressus Lehman 1937 buffaloensis Bryant 1934A decoratus Lehman 1937 Dinophis [Palaeophis] Palaeophidae dilobatus Lehman 1937 Dinophoneus [Jonkeria] Titanosuchidae elegans Lehman 1937 Dinopithecus Cercopithecidae Broom 1937E furcatus Lehman 1937 ("giant baboon") ingens Broom 1937E insignis Lehman 1937 irregularis Lehman 1937 Dinopolus Dinocephalia, incertae sedis Broom 1936C laterolobatus Lehman 1937 atrox Broom 1936C multicostatus Lehman 1987 Dinornis Dinornithidae Langelier 1935 multiincisuratus Lehman 1937 casuarinus Wiman 1937A [Emeus] ingens Wiman 1937A (= robustus) multilobatus Lehman 1987 maximus Wiman 1937A. parvolobatus Lehman 1937 novaezealandiae Wiman 1937A (= struthiodes) retroincisuratus Lehman 1937 parvus Wiman 1937A [Anomalopteryx] sinuosus Lehman 1937 trilinguatus Lehman 1937 [Dinornithiformes] Palaeognathae Dinornithes Lamberton 1934 ("Tribu," incl. trilobatus Lehman 1937 Dinornithidae) unguiparatus Lehman 1937 Dinornithidae Dinornithiformes Diplacanthus (= Rhadinacanthus) Diplacanthidae Westoll 1987A (= Rhadinacanthus) Dinornis, Meionornis (= Cela) Dinornithiformes (= Dinornithes) Palaeognathae striatus Watson, D. 1935A, 1937 Dinosauria Archosauria Andrews 1937 (popular); tenuistriatus Westoll 1937A (= Homacan-Camp 1935A, B (Szechuan); Gilthus boreale) more 1935A (New Mexico), 1936A Diplacedon Brontotheriidae (Utah); Hoffet 1937 (Indochina); progressum Peterson, O. 1984A Izmailoff and Domenik 1938 (Rus-Diplasiocoela Salientia sian localities); Lapparent 1938A Diplobune Anoplotheriidae bavarica Dietrich 1986B (France); Louderback 1934, 1935 quercyi Dietrich 1986B (Szechuan); Parks 1935 (Ontario Mus.); Swinton 1934B (popular); secundarium Boule and Piveteau 1935A Viret 1935C (Jurassic, France) (Anoplotheridae); Dietrich 1936B Incertae sedis Lametasaurus indicus (secondaria) Dinosaurichnium Ichnites Weiss, W. 1934 Diplobunops Agricchoeridae Peterson, O. 1934B Diplocaulidae Nectridia schlauerbachense Weiss, W. 1934 Dinosuchus (= Brachygnathosuchus = Purru-Batrachiderpeton, Diplocaulus saurus) Alligatoridae Kuhn, O. Diplocaulus Diplocaulidae Romer 1935B 1936B (= Purrusaurus); Patterson limbatus Bystrow 1985C 1936B (Caiman = Purrusaurus); magnicornis Bystrow 1985C Roxo 1937C (= Purrusaurus = Diplocercides Coelacanthidae Save-Söderberg 1936; Brachygnathosuchus) Stensiö 1937A brasiliensis Oppenheim 1937 (Brachignathoiaakali Stensiö 1987A suchus); Rusconi 1934B (Bra-Stensiö 1987A (= Holoptychius kayseri chygnathus) kayseri) juruensis Oppenheim 1937 (nomen nudum; Diploclonus (= Diploconus) Brontotheriidae Brachignathosuchus) selwynianus Russell 1984A (= Megacerops terror Patterson 1936B; Rusconi 1934B selwynianus) "Dinosuchus" [Broomosuchus] Dinocephalia, in-Diplocynodon Alligatoridae certae sedis hallense Kuhn, O. 1938C dinotherioides (Trilophodon) hantoniense Kuhn, O. 1988C Dinotherium [Deinotherium] Deinotheriidae plenidens Weitzel 1988C Dinotomius Felidae Diplodocus Cetiosauridae Strunz 1986A atrox Scott and Jepsen 1986 [Drepanodon Diplodon (= Diplodonops) Monodelphia, incertae occidentalis] sedia Simpson, G. G. 1936G Diodon Gymnodontidae Gregory, W. and Raven (= Diplodonops) 1934; Howchin 1935 Diplodonops [Diplodon] Monodelphia, incertes sinhaleyus Deraniyagala 1937B sedia Diopeus [Ophiacodon] Ophiacodontidae Diploglossa Anguimorpha Diplacanthidae Acanthodei Diplolophodon Lophiodontidae Brachyacanthus, Climatius, Dendracanthus, major Young, C. 1937F Diplacanthoides, Diplacanthus similis Young, C. 1987F (Helatidae)

sigmodus Stirton 1935

Wood,

Diplolophus Rodentia, incertae sedis,

A. E. 1937D stirtoni Wilson, R. 1934B, 1937A williamsi Stirton 1936C insolens Wood, A E. 1937D Diplomystus Clupeidae Roxo 1936B; Thorpe 1938 Diprionomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C brevicaudus Smirnov 1935 (Clupeinae) (unnamed species), 1937C (Hetealter Smirnov 1936 romyinae) dentatus Thorpe 1938 agrarius Wood, A. E 1935C longicostatus Roxo 1936B magnus Wood, A. E. 1935C [Cupidinimus] pectorosus Thorpe 1938 minimus Wood, A. E. 1936D (= Entoptychus theta Thorpe 1938 (= analis) minimus) Diplopterax Osteolepidae Westoll 1938B parvus Wilson, R. 1937B; Wood, A. E. 1935C agassizi Westoll 1937A quartus Wood, A. E. 1935C [Perognathoides] Diplopterus Osteolepidae Watson, D. 1934B tertius Wood, A. E. 1935C [Perognathoides] agassizi Watson, D. 1935A Diprotodontia Marsupialia Abbie 1937 (syst. posi-Diplorhina Craniata Heintz 1938B tion: brain) Diplovertebron Cricotidae Diprotodontidae Phalangeroidea punctatum Steen 1938 (Anthracosauroideae) Euryzygoma, Nototherium Dipneusta [Dipnoi] Herpetichthyes Dipsadidae Caenophidia Dipnoi Herpetichthyes Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1937 Dipsalidictides Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 (St. Croix massif); Griffiths 1938 amplus Denison 1938 (= Dipsalidictis (prtuitary body); Jordan, D. 1934 amplus) (Dipneusta, subclass of Pisces, incl. platypus Denison 1938 [Oxyaena] orders Ctenodipterini = Cteno-Dipsalidictis Oxyaenidae dipneusta, and Sirenoidei); Petit amplus Denison 1938 [Dipsalidictides] 1937A (distribution); Romer and Dipsalodon Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 Smith 1934 (N. America); Sävematthewi Denison 1938; Simpson, G. G. Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (class of Choanata); Schlosser 1934 (subclass Dipteridae Dipteromorpha Cooper, C. 1937 of Pisces); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Achanarras quarry) (subclass of Teleostomi); Wade, R. Conchodus Dipnorhynchus, Dipterus. 1935 (order of Crossopterygii) Ganorhynchus, Pentlandia Incertae sedis: Eurythorax, Rhyncho-Dipteromorpha (= Ctenodipterini) Dipnoi dipterus Dipterus Dipteridae Haines 1937; Stoyanow 1936 Dipnorhynchus Dipteridae Romer 1936C (Arizona); Watson, D. 1934B Dipodidae Myomorpha Kormos 1937D; Vinocrassus Gross, W. 1934A gradov 1937A (incl. Allactaginae, digitatus Branson, E. et al. 1938 Cardiocraniinae, Dipodinae, Euchoirregularis Branson, E. et al. 1938 reutinae and Zapodinae); Wood, johnsoni Bryant and Johnson 1936 A.E. 1935C (of Myoidea) macropterus Romer 1936C Allactaga (= Alactaga), Brachyscirtetes, platycephalus Allis 1935; Romer 1936C; Paralactaga, Plesiodipus, Plesio-Watson, D. 1935A sminthus, Scirtopoda, Sminthoides valenciennesi Cooper, C. 1937 (platycephalus); Dipodoidea Myomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Romer 1936C; Westoll 1937A (= pla-Zapodidae) tycephalus), B; Watson, D. 1935A Dipodomyinae Heteromyidae Chaffee 1936 (incl. dirus (Aenocyon, Canis, Trochosaurus) Cupidinimus); Wood, A. E. 1935C disceptatrix (Haplaletes) (incl. Cupidinimus and Dipodomys) Discobatidae Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Dipodomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C (of Rhinobatoidea) (Dipodomyinae) Discoglossidae Opisthocoela agilis Wood, A. E., 1935C Ascaphus Discosauriscus Archegosauridae Augusta 1936A compactus Wood, A. E. 1935C deserti Wood, A. E. 1935C moravicus Augusta 1935A, 1936A (Discogidleyi Wood, A. E. 1935C saurus), 1936D (invalid) heermanni Wood, A. E. 1935C disjectus (Dolichopareias) ingens Schultz, J. 1938A disjunctus (Goniodontomys, Litaletes) kansensis Hibbard 1937E dispar (Heteromeryx) merriami Wood, A. E. 1985C dispersus (Rienodon) minor Wood, A. E. 1935C Dissacus Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937; Simpson, nitratoides Wood, A. E. 1935C G. G. 1937G ordii Wood, A. E., 1935C navajovius Matthew 1937 spectabilis Wood, A. E. 1935C praenuntius Simpson, G. G. 1937D Dipoides Castoridae Hesse, C. 1935E; Stirton 1935 saurognathus Matthew 1937 curtis Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] dissentaneus (Litomylus) major Stirton 1935 dissimilis (Anancus arvernensis, Mastodon, Merycoproblematicus Stirton 1935 potamus)

Dissodectes Falconidae hungaricus Kormos 1934D ardesiacus Tugarinov 1935B lenki Heller 1936B (Microtinae) milleri Kormos 1935B (Microtinae); Schroeder Dissopsalis Hyaenodontidae 1936B carnifex Colbert 1935A Dolophonodus [Arctacanthus] Ichthyodorulites ruber Colbert 1935A Dissorophidae Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh 1935 domesticus (Sus scrofa) Domnina Soricidae (incl. Trimerorhachidae) gradata Patterson and McGrew 1937 Alegeinosaurus, Aspidosaurus, Broiliellus, Cacops, Dissorophus, Zvgosaurus doncieuxi (Galeus) donnezani (Mus, Stephanomys) Dissorophus Dissorophidae Efremov 1937B (=? Dontacanthus Diplacanthidae Lehman 1937 Cacops = ? Zygosaurus); Romer costatus Lehman 1937 1935B Dorcabune Tragulidae Colbert 1935A Distichodontinae Characinidae Gregory, W. and Conrad 1938 anthracotherioides Colbert 1935A (= hyaemodistinctus (Ptyonius) suchoides) majus Colbert 1935A Distylophorus (= Stylophorus) Notoungulata, minus Colbert 1935A incertae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1936G nagrii Colbert 1935A (= latidens) (Stylophorus) sindiense Colbert 1935A alouatinus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Stylodorcadoides (Gazella) phorus alouatinus) Ditrema Embiotocidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Dorcadoryx Bovidae triguetricornis Chardin and Trassacrt 1938 See: Otolithus ditrigonus (Ectoconus) Dorcameryx [Capromeryx] Antilocapridae divaricata (Stegops) dorcas (Gazella) Dorcatherium Tragulidae Colbert 1935A diversidens (Borophagus) birmanicum Colbert 1938B dividerus (Eucastor) dixoni (Dollosuchus, Eosuchus, Europaeosuchus, chappuisi Arambourg 1934A crassum Roman and Viret 1934 Gavialis, Myliobates, Pteraspis) Multituberculata. guntianum Roman and Viret 1934 Djadochtatherium, incertae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1937H dorfi (Protaspis) Docodontidae Pantotheria Dorosoma Dorosomidae Hora 1937C Dorosomidae Isospondyli dodgei (Daphoenus) Dorosoma doduni (Testudo, Trionyx) doederleini (Paranogmius) dorsalis (Neurodromicus) Rusconi 1934E Doedicurus Glyptodontidae dorsatum (Erethizon) (Daedicurus) dorshi (Ovis) dolichodeirus (Plesiosaurus) Dorudon Dorudontidae Kellogg 1936A Dolichopareia [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae elliotsmithii Kellogg 1936A Dolichopareias Adelogyrinidae intermedius Kellogg 1936A disjectus Bystrow 1935C orsiris Kellogg 1936A Dolichosauridae Varanoidea sensitivus Kellogg 1936A Ototriton serratus Kellogg 1936A Dolichosoma Dolichosomatidae stromeri Kellogg 1936A angustatum Steen 1938 [Urocordylus zitteli Kellogg 1936A angustatus] Dorudontidae Archaeoceti Kellogg 1936A (incl. crenatum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Dorudon, Kekenodon, Phococetus longissimum Steen 1938 (Aistopoda) and Zygorhiza); Slijper 1936 (Doruscutiferum Steen 1938 (Aistopoda) dontinae of Zeuglodontidae) Dorudon, Kekenodon, Phococetus, Zygorhiza Dolichosomatidae Aistopoda Dolichosoma Dorudontinae Doliocherus Suidae Dehm 1935A (Doliochoerus) Dorudontinae Dorudontidae Slijper 1936 (of Doliodelphis Iniidae Wilson, L. 1935 Zeuglodontidae) littlei Wilson, L. 1935 Doryaspis Ostracodermi, incertae sedis Heintz Doliodus Ichthyodorulites Woodward 1934A 1987A (nomen nudum) Dollopterus Perleididae Dorypteridae [Platysomidae] Chondrostei Alcupidineus Berg 1936A dinger 1987 (of Platysomiformes) Dollosaurus Mosasauridae douglassi (Adjidaumo, Gregorymys, Limnocyon, lutugini Tsarégradsky Ptilodus) Dollosuchus Tomistomidae Swinton 1937B Dremotherium Tragulidae Swinton 1937B (= Gavialis dixoni feignouxi Richard 1934 = Europaeosuchus dixoni = Eodrennani (Homo) suchus dixoni) Drepanaspidae Heterostraci White, E. I. 1935A. dollovianus (Dimetrodon) (= Psammosteidae) Dolomys Cricetidae Drepanaspis, Phialaspis, Phyllolepis (= episcopalis Heller 1936B (Microtinae); Kor-Pentagonalepis), Psammosteus.

Tesseraspis

mos 1937B

Drepanaspis Drepanaspidae	Dromornithidae Casuariiformes
gemündenensis Kutscher 1934	Drydenius Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937
lipperti Gross, W. 1937A	Drymarchon Colubridae Gilmore 1938A
Drepanodon Ursidae Scott and Jepsen 1936	Dryobates Picidae Shaw, T. 1935
(Machairodontinae); Stehlik 1934A	major Tugarinov 1937A
(Megantereontidae)	Dryolestidae Pantotheria
mentalis Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Hoplo-	Dryopithecus Pongidae Abel 1934; Clark, W. et
phoneus mentalis)	al. 1934; Gregory, W. et al. 1938;
molossus Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Hoplo-	Lewis, G. 1937B; Shimer 1938A
phoneus molossus)	cautleyi Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1934A
occidentalis Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Hoplo-	chinjiensis Colbert 1935A
phoneus robustus = H. insolens	darwini Ehrenberg 1937E; Gregory, W. et al
=Dinotomius atrox)	1938 [Sivapithecus]; Lewis, G. 1937B
oharrai Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Hoplo-	[Sivapithecus]; Weidenreich 1937A
phoneus oharrai)	fontani Weidenreich 1937A
oreodontis Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Machae-	frickae Colbert 1935A
rodus oreodontis = Hoplophoneus	germanicus Weidenreich 1937A
oreodontis)	giganteus Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1937B
primaevus Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Machai-	[Sivapithecus]
rodus primaevus = Hoplophoneus	pilgrimi Colbert 1935A
primaevus)	
Drepanomerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937	punjabicus Colbert 1935A; Gregory, W. et al.
	1938 [Bramapithecus]; Lewis, G.
(of "Division" Dromomerycini, incl.	1937B [Bramapithecus]; Weidenreich
Drepanomeryx and Matthomeryx)	1937A
Drepanomeryx Palaeomerycidae Hesse, C. 1936C	rhenonus Weidenreich 1937A
falciformis Frick 1937	sivalensis Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1934A,
matthewi Frick 1937 (Matthomeryx)	1937B [Bramapithecus]
dreyeri (Phacochoerus)	Dryptodon Stylinodontidae
Dromaeosaurinae Compsognathidae Gilmore 1933D	crassus Gazin 1936C [Ectoganus gliriformis]
Dromaeosaurus Composognathidae Russell 1935C	dubia (Odontaspis, Protosiren, Rhinoptera,
(Deinodontidae)	Scanilepis)
Dromasauria Therapsida	dubium (Halitherium, Limnerpeton)
Dromatherium Protodonta Huene, F. 1936H (in	dubius (Acrodelphis, Dicynodon, Gyrolepis, Kan-
Ictidosauria); Roxo 1937A (in	sasimys, Oudenodon, Plesiocetus,
Ictidosauria)	Pliosaccomys, Rhachiocephalus)
dromedarius (Camelus)	dubusi (Physeterula)
Dromiceiidae Casuariiformes	ducateli (Testudo)
Genyornis	Duchesnehippus Equidae
Dromomerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937	intermedius Peterson, O. 1934B
(of "Division" Dromomerycini,	Dugongidae (= Halicoridae = Halitheriidae)
incl. Dromomeryx, Rakomeryx and	Trichechiformes Archaeosiren,
Subdromomeryx)	Crassitherium, Eosiren, Hali-
Dromomerycini [Dromomerycinae] Palaeomeryci-	therium, Manatherium, Metaxythe-
dae Frick 1937 ("Division" of	rium, ?Miosiren, Prototherium
Cervidae, incl. Barbouromerycinae,	dunedinensis (Portheus)
Cranioceratinae, Drepanomeryci-	dunense (Euryzygoma)
nae and Dromomerycinae)	dunensis (Pteraspis)
Dromomeryx Palaeomerycidae	Duplicicommissurala Marsupialia Abbie 1937
americanus Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	(= Diprotodontia, excl. Caenoles-
antilopinus Frick 1937 (Subdromomeryx)	tidae and Peramelidae)
borealis Frick 1938; Sharf 1935	Duplicidentata [Lagomorpha] Monodelphia
madisonius Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	dupuyi (Listriodon)
milleri Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	durandi (Dicoryphochoerus, Vishnuictis)
nebrascensis Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	durobrivensis (Muraenosaurus)
parvus Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx); McGrew	Dusicyon (= Pseudalopex) Canidae Osgood 1934
1988B	(Pseudalopex)
pawniensis Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	australis Osgood 1934
pseudonebrascensis Frick 1937 (Bouromeryx)	culpaeus Osgood 1934
scotti Frick 1937 (Subdromomeryx)	griseus Osgood 1934
supernebrascensis Frick 1987 (Bouromeryx)	gymnocerus Osgood 1984
texanus Frick 1937 [Cranioceras]; Wood, H.	microtis Osgood 1934
and Wood 1987 [Blastomeryx]	sechurae Osgood 1934
trigonocorneus Barbour, E. and Schultz 1984A;	thous Osgood 1934 (Cerdocyon)
Frick 1937 [Barbouromeryx]	vetulus Osgood 1934 (Lycalopex)
whitfordi Frick 1987	Düsseldorf remains [Palaeoanthropus neander-
wilsoni Frick 1937 (Subdromomeryx)	thalensis] Hominidae

Ectocion Phenacodontidae

Dussumieriinae Clupeidae Smirnov 1935

osbornianus ralstonensis Simpson, G. G. dutoiti (Dicynodon) 1937D(=ralstonensis) duvernoyi (Helladotherium) parvus Simpson, G. G. 1937D Dvinosauridae Rhachitomi Bystrow 1938A; Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (of Dvinosuperstes Simpson, G. G. 1937D Ectoconus Periptychidae Matthew 1937 saurideae); Sushkin 1936 ditrigonus Matthew 1937 Chalcosaurus, Dvinosaurus majusculus Matthew 1937 Dvinosaurideae [Dvinosauridae] Rhachitomi Säve-Ectocynodon Captorhinidae Romer 1935B, 1936B Söderbergh 1935 (superfamily of Ectoganus Stylinodontidae Gazin 1936C (=Cala-Brachyopoidei, incl. Dvinosauridae, 1937C (Dvinosauroideae) modon) gliriformis Gazin 1936C (= novomehicanus Dvinosauroideae [Dvinosauridae] Rhachitomi Nils-= Dryptodon crassus) son 1937 (superfamily of Brachyosimplex Gazin 1936C (= Calamodon simplex == poidei) Bystrow 1935A, C C. arcamoenus) Dvinosaurus Dvinosauridae Ectopistes Columbidae 1938A (Dwinosaurus), (monographic); Efremov 1937B (Brachyomigratorius Howard, Hildegarde 1937 pidae); Säve-Söderbergh 1936; Sush-Ectypodus Ptilodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G grangeri Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G kin 1936 hunteri Simpson, G. G. 1938F, 1937B primus Bystrow 1938A; Sushkin 1936 musculus Simpson, G. G. 1935C Bystrow 1938A; Sushkin 1936 secundus russelli Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (= tertius) silberlingi Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G tertius Bystrow 1938A Edaphosauria Pelycosauria Romer and Price Dyromys Myoxidae Stehlin 1934C (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no. Dehm 1937D; Seemann 1938 hamadryas (Cricetinae) 28, 1940, incl. Caseidae, Edapho-Dehm 1937B (Muscardinae), 1938 sauridae, Lupeosauridae murinus Dyrosauridae [Pholidosauridae] Mesosuchia Mook Nitosauridae) 1934A Incertae sedis: Glaucosaurus, Tricho-Dyrosaurus Pholidosauridae Arambourg 1934E; saurus Edaphosauridae Edaphosauria Romer and Price Kuhn, O. 1936B (Teleosauridae): (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no. Mook 1934A (Dyrosauridae); Pive-28, 1940, incl. Edaphosaurus) teau 1935B Edaphosaurus (= Naosaurus) Arambourg 1935F; Zdansky phosphaticus Edaphosaurus Edaphosauridae 1935B Romer 1935B Dysalotosaurus Hypsilophodontidae (= Naosaurus), 1936B lettowyorbecki Janensch 1934 edense (Rhyncotherium shepardi) dysclerus (Oxyaenodon) edensis (Cordillerion, Dibelodon, Procoileus, Prosthennops, Rhynchotherium shepardi, dyscriton (Memonomenos) Texoceros, Trilophodon shepardi) Dyseohyus Tagassuidae Stock 1937B (Tayassuidae) fricki Stock 1937B Edentata (= Bruta) Monodelphia Dyseolemur Tarsiidae Stock 1934A Edestida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A pacificus Stock 1934A (suborder of Heterodontea, incl. Dyseotylopus Camelidae Stock 1935B Edestoidea) migrans Stock 1935B Edestidae Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of Hetedysodus (Oxyaenodon) rodonti); White, E. G. 1986, 1987A (of Edestoidea) eaglesomei (Chrysichthys, Eaglesomia) Helicoprion Eaglesomia Siluridae White, E. I. 1934B Edestoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A eaglesomei White, E.I. 1934B (= Chrysichthys (of Edestida, incl. Edestidae) eaglesomei) edmonti (Thespesius) eberbachensis (Ursus) edmontonicus (Ornithomimus) ebertsi (Caiman, Crocodilus) Edmontosaurus Hadrosauridae Ebrachosaurus Phytosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936A regalis Parks 1935B; Wilfarth 1938A Ebrachosuchus Phytosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936A Edops Rhachitomi, incertae sedis Romer 1935B. neukami Kuhn, O. 1936A 1936B singularis Kuhn, O. 1936A craigi Romer 1936B ecaudatus (Centetes) edwardi (Elephantulus) Echidna [Tachyglossus] Tachyglossidae edwardsi (Archaeolemur, Leptoreodon, Megala-Echimyinae Octodontidae dapis, Nimravus, Pachypleuro-Echinogale Talpidae saurus, Palaecerinaceus, Paeugracilis Viret and Hürzeler 1937 daelurus) Echinorhinidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936 Egertonia Labridae 1937A (of Squaloidea) isodonta White, review of Myers 1936 Ecphantodon [Homunculus] Cebidae egressus (Hyopsodus)

Aram-

Ramaccioni 1935; 1936B; Stefanini

Osborn 1936A [Platelephas]

1935C

platycephalus

equiai (Typotherium) (incl. Elephantinae, Loxodontinae, Mammontinae and Stegodontinae) ehingensis (Suevosciurus) Archidiskodon, Elephas, Hesperoloxodon, Ehringsdorf remains [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] Hominidae Kappers 1936A; Hypselephas, Loxodonta, Lydekkeria, Metarchidiskodon, Morrillia, Weidenreich, Weigers and Schuster Palaeoloxodon, Parastegodon, Pa-1928 (Weimar-Ehringsdorf) relephas, Pilgrimia, Platelephas, ehringsdorfensis (Palaeoanthropus) Stegodon, Tetralophodon eifeliense (Holonema) Elephantinae, Loxodontinae, Mammontieifeliensis (Euporosteus) nae. Stegodontinae eigili (Ichthyostega) Elaphrosaurus Coeluridae Elephantinae Elephantidae Osborn 1936A, p. 33 bambergi Stromer 1934A, 1936A (incl. Elephas) Elaphurus Cervidae Elephantoidea Proboscidea Osborn 1934A, 1936A, p. 32 (= Stegodontoidea) bifurcatus Young, C. 1935A elephantoides (Mastodon, Stegodon) menziesianus Chardin and Young 1936A elaphus (Cervus) Elephantomys Macroscelididae Broom 1937E, 1938D intufi Broom 1938D (= Elephantulus intufi) Elapidae Caenophidia Hoffstetter 1938B langi Broom 1937E, 1938D Elasmobranchii Chrondrichthyes Gregory, W. 1935I (locomotion and adaptive radiaelephantopus (Coryphodon, Euryapteryx, Pation); Gross, W. 1937A (incl. Plachyornis) codermi and Selachii), C (clas-Elephantulus Macroscelididae Friant 1935A edwardi Broom 1938D (indetermindate) sification); Heintz 1934C (incl. Acanthodi, Holocephali intufi Broom 1938D [Elephantomys] and Selachi); Jordan, D. 1934 (class of Elephas (= Mammonteus) Elephantidae fishes, incl. subleasses Holocephali bourg et al. 1934 (Algeria); Chardin 1936B; Dehm 1937C; Delafosse 1935 and Selachii); Lehman 1937 (Downtonian; Sweden); Moy-Thomas (France); Driak 1937; Garrod and 1936A (Carboniferous); Säve-Söder-Bate 1937; Gokan 1938; Ide 1936; Koenigswald 1934A; Pei 1935A; berg 1934B, 1935 (of Gnathostomata, incl. Acanthodi, Holocephala. Taran 1930; Zázvorka 1938 africanus Joleaud and Lombard 1935; Joleaud Placodermi and Selachii): Schmidt, and Roubalt 1936 Hermann 1935 (class of Pisces, incl. Acanthodii, Holocephali, antiquus Astre 1937A; Leonardi 1935B (Palae-Proselachii and Selachii); Stensiö 1936A oloxodon); Oakley and Leakey 1937 ("branch" of Gnathostomata, incl. (Palaeoloxodon); Patté 1935D; Pei "sub-branches" Acanthodi, Holo-1936B [namadicus]; Sähleanu 1934C cephali, Placodermi and Selachii); (Loxodonta); Pontier 1933C; Shep-Van de Geyn 1937B, C (Holland); pard 1934C; Topa 1933 White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (general, italicus Lorenzo and Erasmo 1933 taxonomic) mnaidriensis Patané 1932B romanus Patté 1935D Incertae sedis Coronodus, Palaeoxyris, trogontherii Toepfer 1934A Petrodus, Scapellites Elasmosauridae Plesiosauria Stromer 1935A (Egypt) atlanticus Bertrand 1938; Tilho and Aram-? Cimoliasaurus, Colymbosaurus, Cryptobourg 1938 aurorae Shikama 1936A [Parastegodon] cleidus (= Apractocleidus), Mucolumbi Gazin 1935D raenosaurus exilis Stock 1935F (Archidiskodon) Elasmotherium Rhinocerotidae Wood, H. 1936A imperator Stovall and Johnston 1934B fischeri Teriaev 1929 (= Enigmatherium stavropolitanum, Elasmotheriinae) indicus Anthony and Herpin 1935; Chardin elata (Pseudaxis grayi) Chardin 1936B and Young 1936A; Simionescu 1938 eldi (Cervus) mammonteus Makiyama 1938 elegans (Amphitragulus, Blastomeryx, Cainomaximus Dammerman 1934; Makiyama 1938 melitensis Bastin 1935 therium commune, Cervus, Citellus, meridionalis Belĭaeva 1936; Egorov 1932; Coelacanthus, Dicrocerus, Dipla-Eumys, Macarovici 1936; Patté 1935D canthoides. Eohyrax. Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Helichthys, Lambdaconus, Limnernamadicus Pei 1936B (= antiquus) peton, Lindholmemys, Merychyus, amoriensis Makiyama 1938 Odontaspis, Ornithomimus, Otholinaumanni Makiyama 1938 Rankelia. thus, Peradectes. tokunagai Makiyama 1938 (= Loxodonta Tetralophodon) (Canobius, Rhadinichthys, cano-(Palaeoloxodon) tokunagai) elegantulus biensis, Stephanocemas) planifrons Morrison-Scott 1938; Patté 1935D;

Elephantidae (incl. Stegodontidae) Elephantoidea

Das 1936; Hopwood 1985B; Kormos

1937D; Osborn 1936A, pp. 32-33,

Elonichthyiformes Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 primigenius Ernst 1935; Ferrant and Friant (suborder of Elonichthyomorpha, incl. A. Brachyopterygii, Eloni-1937; Gagnebin 1935; Gromov 1937A, C; Ilie 1935; Jacobshagen 1934B; Lepiksaar 1938B; Macarovici 1936; chyidae, Palaeoniscidae: Mazenot 1936; Patté 1935D; Pavlowa Acrolepidae) 1931B; Săhleanu 1935; Sasa 1937A; Elonichthyomorpha Actinopterygii Aldinger 1937 (order incl. Elonichthyiformes, Simionescu 1938; Stehlin 1936C; Eugnathiformes and Platy-Tokunaga and Naora 1934A; somiformes) Urita 1937 (mammonteus); Weiler Elonichthys Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Haines 1937; Wells, D. 1937; Yagi 1938A, B 1937; Heintz 1934B fraasi Stehlik 1934A aitkeni Aldinger 1937 [Watsonichthys] leith-adamsi Bastin 1935 cupidineus Berg 1936A minor Grotau 1930 pectinatus Aldinger 1937 [Watsonichthys] var. segii Regan 1934 pulcherrimus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 protomammonteus Makiyama 1938 stenotoechus Gromov 1929 (distribution) punctatus Aldinger 1937; Nielsen 1935 (nomen Anon. 1938G; Bonch 1932; nudum) trogontherii Dampell 1936; Gromova 1935E; robisoni White, E. I. 1937B serratus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 Halicky 1932 (figured skull); Hopstriatulus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 wood 1937A; Makiyama 1938; Mu-Elopidae Isosopondyli laiev 1929; Patté 1935D; Saád and Gaál 1935; Takai 1936B [Pare-Spaniodon Elopterygidae Suloidea lephas]; Wanderer 1934 (Saxony); Elotheriidae [Entelodontidae] Dichobunoidea Zakrevska 1936 Elotherium Entelodontidae elevensis (Lepidotus) Russell 1934A (Elotheriidae) coarctatum elginensis (Rhynchodipterus) [Archaeotherium] Elginia Pareiasauridae Elphidotarsius Carpolestidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G mirabilis Boonstra 1934B florencae Simpson, G. G. 1937G eliasi (Listracanthus, Peromyscus) Eliomys Myoxidae Stehlin 1934C Elpidophorus Mixodectidae minor Simpson, G. G. 1937G Elliotsmithia Varanopidae Broom 1937B (Elliotpatratus Simpson, G. G. 1936F smithidae) Elpistostege? Osteolepidae Westall 1938B longiceps Broom 1937B watsoni Westoll 1938B elliotsmithii (Dorudon) Elliotsmithiidae [Varanopidae] Sphenacodontia elrodi (Merycochoerus, Pronomotherium) Broom 1937B (Elliotsmith.dae, "an elvensis (Lepidotus) early synapsid") elysius (Mixocetus) Ellipsodon Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937; Simpemarginatus (Myotis) son, G. G. 1937G (Mioclaeninae) Emballonuridae Emballonuroidea acolytus Matthew 1937 Saccopteryx aequidens Matthew 1937 Emballonuroidea Microchiroptera aquilonius Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Emberiza Fringillidae Shaw, T. 1935 inaequidens Matthew 1937 hortulana Tugarinov 1937A lemuroides Matthew 1937 Embiotocidae Perciformes priscus Matthew 1937 Ditrema Embolomeri (incl. Loxommoidei) Labyrinthodonti ellipticus (Cryptaspis) Ellobius Cricetidae Romer 1985B (range) Incertae sedis: Calligenethlon, Dendpedorychus Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 talpinus Pidoplichka 1931; Vinogradov 1937B rerpeton, Dendryazousa, Macroelmensis (Ursavus) merium simplex Elochelys Emyidae Bergounioux 1934C Embolophorus? Cotylosauria Romer 1935B major Bergounioux 1934A Embrithopoda (= Barypoda) Monodelphia nicolisii Bergounioux 1934C Embrithosaurus Pareiasauridae Boonstra 1934C perfecta Bergounioux 1934A (scutes); Broom 1935E eloisae (Amyda) schwarzi Boonstra 1934B, D elongate (Acanthaspis, Diadsomaspis, Hemiau-Emeus Anomalopterygidae chenia paradoxa, Hoplochelys, casuarinus Wiman 1937A (= Dinornis Mephitis mephitis, Poraspis) casuarinus) elongatus (Brosmius, Coelacanthus, Hemipristis, crassus Wiman 1937A Spaniodon) exilis Wiman 1937A Elonichthyidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei gravipes Wiman 1937A [Eurapteryx] Aldinger 1937 (of Palaeonisciformes, huttoni Benham 1934; Wiman 1937A (= Anoincl. ?Amblypterus, Drydenius, malopteryx diformis) Elonichthys, Ganolepis, Gonatodus, emmerichi (Melissiodon)

emmonsi (Gomphotherium, Ocalientinus)

? Lepidopterus and Rhabdolepis)

Empedocles [? Diadectes] Diadectidae nicolisii Bergounioux 1934C [Elochelys] Emperodon [Gelastops] Deltatheridiidae Simpson, orbicularis Heller 1936A; Szalai 1934; Zázvorka G. G. 1935G, 1937G [Gelastops] acmeodontoides Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G portisii Bergounioux 1934C [Clemmys] strandi Szalai 1934 [Gelastops parcus] Enaliornithidae Hesperornithiformes emydinus (Cyclopidius) Emydochampsa Endothiodontidae Enaliosuchus Metriorhynchidae oweni Broili and Schröder 1936B schröderi Kuhn, O. 1936B encaustus (Phareodus) emydoïdes (Ptychogaster) Emydops Endothiodontidae Boonstra 1938B: Enchelycephali Apodes Jordan, D. 1934 (suborder, Van Hoepen 1934 (of Emydopsinae) incl. series Anguilloidei and Van Hoepen 1934 (= Emydopsis Congroidei) sciuroides sciuroides) Enchodontidae Haplomi Stromer 1936A (unnamed [Emydopinae] Endothiodontidae genus); Weiler 1935A (unnamed Emydopsinae Van Hoepen 1934 (of Compsogenus and species) dontidae, incl. Emydops, Emy-Enchodus Emydopsoides Enchodus Enchodontidae Stromer 1936A; Weiler dopsis, 1935A. Myosaurus) Emydopsis Endothiodontidae Boonstra 1938B: lewesiensis Rode 1937 Van Hoepen 1934 (Emydopsinae) libycus Arambourg 1935F arctatus Van Hoepen 1934 [Emydopsoides] encinensis (Mixoclaenus) longiceps Van Hoepen 1934 [Emydopsoides] Endothiodontia Therapsida Van Hoepen 1934 (incl. Van Hoepen 1934 [Emydopsoides] Endothiodontidae) longus Endothiodontidae Dicynodontia Van Hoepen 1934 microdon Broom 1936C minimus Broom 1935A (incl. Cryptocynodon, Emydoplatyceps Van Hoepen 1934 [Emydopsoides] champsa, Endothiodon, Esotero-Broom 1935G [Emydorhinus]; don, and Prodicynodon) sciuroides Brachyuraniscus, Cryptocynodon, Ctenio-Van Hoepen 1934 [Emydops] Emydopsoides Endothiodontidae Van Hoepen saurus, Emydochampsa, Emydops, Emydopsis, Emydopsoides, Emy-1934 (Emydopsinae) Van Hoepen 1934 (= Emydopsis dorhinus, Emydorhynchus, Emyarctatus arctatus) duranus. Eurychororhinus. Myolongiceps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Emydopsis saurus, Synostocephalus longiceps) Emydopinae Van Hoepen 1934 (= Emydopsis engelswiesensis (Mastodon, Trilophodon) longus engrauliformis (Clupea) longus) platyceps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Emydopsis Enhydrictis Mustelidae galictoides Bate 1935A platyceps) Emydorhinus Endothiodontidae Broom 1935G Enhydriodon Mustelidae falconeri Colbert 1935A fragilis Broom 1935G Broom 1935G (= Emydopsis sivalensis Colbert 1935A sciuroides Enigmatherium Rhinocerotidae sciuroides) Emydorhynchus Endothiodontidae stavropolitanum Teriaev 1929 [Elasmotheformosus Broom 1935A rium fischeri] palustris Van Hoepen 1934 (indeterminate) Enigmatichthys Chondrostei, incertae sedis Wade, Emyduranus Endothiodontidae R. 1935 gracilis Broom 1935G attenuatus Wade, R. 1935 Emvidae Cryptodira ennisianus (Archaeolagus) Broilia, Chrysemys (= Platemys), Cinixys, Enobius Titanosuchia, incertae sedis Efremov Cistudo, Clemmydopsis, Clemmys, 1937A (Russia) Graptemys Geoclemys, Entelodontidae (= Elotheriidae) Dichobunoidea Ocadia (= Pseudocadia), Ptycho-Archaeotherium, Dinohyus, Elotherium Stylemys, Terrapene, gaster, Entelodontoidea [Entelodontidae] Bunodonta Col-Trachemys bert 1938C (of Palaeodonta, incl. Emyinae Emyinae Emyidae Bergounioux 1935 (Emydinés Entelodontidae) of Trionychidae, incl. Cyclanorbis, Entelonychia Notoungulata Bohlin 1937B; Simp-Cycloderma and Emyda) son, G. G. 1934A (incl. Homalodo-Bergounioux 1935, 1936A; Szalai Emys Emyidae theriidae and Isotemnidae) 1934 (Emydinae of Testudinidae) Incertae sedis Grypolophodon aquitanensis Bergounioux 1935 enterrianus (Leptorramphus) brevicostata Bergounioux 1934C (breviscosentoconus (Conscodon)

Entomolestes Tupaiidae? Patterson and McGrew

1937 [Erinaceidae?]

tata)

cuvieri Bergounioux 1935

grepiacensis Bergounioux 1935

Eogruidae Gruoidea Wetmore 1934A Entoptychinae Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C (incl. Entoptychus, Grangerimus, Gre-Eogrus Eogrus Eogruidae Wetmore 1934A gorymys and Pleurolicus) aeola Wetmore 1934A Entoptychus Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C Eogyrinus Anthracosauridae Olson, E. 1936B [Entoptychinae] Eohaplomys Aplodontiidae Stock 1935A cavifrons Wood, A. E. 1936C matutinus Stock 1935A crassiramis Wood, A. E. 1936C serus Stock 1935A curtus Wood, A. E. 1936C [Gregorymys] tradux Stock 1935A formosus Wood, A. E. 1936C [Gregorymys] germannorum Wood, A. E. 1936C Echippus Equidae tapirinus Friant 1936B lambdoideus Wood, A. E. 1936C Eohyrax Archaeohyracidae Simpson, G. G. 1936G minimus Wood, A. E. 1936C, D [Dipri-(= Degonia = Pseudopithecus = onomysl Rankelia) minor Wood, A. E. 1936C elegans Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Rankelia planifrons Wood, A. E. 1936C elegans) sperryi Wood, A. E. 1936C (= rostratus) Ecanthropinae [Homininae] Hominidae Lebzelter kollmanni Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= De-1937 (incl. Piltdown man) gonia kollmanni) Ecanthropus Hominidae Shellshear 1934A (brain); modestus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Pseudo- · pithecus modestus) Shellshear and Smith 1934 (brain); strangulatus Simpson, G. G. 1936G Sicher 1937 (skull Homo; jaw Pan); sympathica Simpson, G. G. 1936G (inde-Woodward 1936B terminate) dawsoni Kleinschmidt 1931B [Homo sapiens dawsoni]; Quenstedt and Quenstedt Eomacrones Siluridae White, E. I. 1937A wilsoni White, E. I. 1987A (= Macronoides 1936 (? Eoanthropus); Weidenreich wilsoni) 1936A (mandible = Boreopithecus dawsoni), 1937A; Weinert 1936B Eomellivora Mustelidae piltdownensis Keith 1931B [Homo, p. 459] necrophila Colbert 1935A Eobaphetes Cricotidae Romer 1936B tenebrarum Colbert 1935A [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Eomeryx [Protoreodon] Merycoidodontidae Eobuglossidae Eomoropinae [Eomoropodinae] Chalicotheriidae Chabanaud 1937 (of suborder Solei-Colbert 1935A, D (incl. Eomoropus formes, incl. Eobuglossus) and Grangeria) Eobuglossus Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (Eo-Eomyidae (incl. Adjidaumidae) Sciuromorpha buglossidae) Burke 1934A (Adjidaumidae); eocenicus Chabanaud 1937 (= Solea eocenica) Wood, A. E. 1937D (= Adjidaumieocaena (Knightia) dae; incertae sedis; incl. Adjidaumo. eocaenica (Testudo) eocaenicus (Amphilemur) Eomys, Omegodus, Paradjidaumo, Eccaiman Alligatoridae Protadjidaumo and Rhodanomys) cavernensis Kälin 1936B [Caiman]; Patter-Adjidaumo, Gymnoptychus, Karakoromys, son 1936B; Rusconi 1934B Paradjidaumo, Phiomys, Rhod-Eccastoroides Castoridae Hibbard 1937D anomys, Tataromys Eonessa Anatidae Wetmore 1938D lanei Hibbard 1937D anaticula Wetmore 1988D Eccathartes Cathartidae Lambrecht 1935B Eonessinae Anatidae Wetmore 1988D robustus Lambrecht 1935B Ecorodus Hybodontidae eocenica (Solea) eocenicus (Eobuglossus, Otolithus) politus Branson, E. et al. 1988 typus Branson, E. et al. 1988 Eccenosuchus Alligatoridae Kuhn, O. 1938C weigelti Kuhn, O. 1938C Eoraetia Mammalia, incertae sedis Districh 1937A Eccetus Protocetidae Kellogg 1936A; Slijper 1936 siegerti Districh 1937A Eosaurus ? Stegocephalia Romer 1935B schweinfurthi Kellogg 1936A Eoserpeton Urocordylidae eccoenica (Cistudo) Ecconodon Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 tenuicorne Bystrow 1985C gaudrianus Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus Eoserranus Percidae hislopi Hora in Crookshank 1987 gaudrianus) Eosimops Dicynodontidae heilprinianus Matthew 1937 newtoni Van Hoepen 1984 (indeterminate) Eccyclops Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (of Eosiren Dugongidae Pelorocyclopinae) abeli Sickenberg 1984B [Eotherium] longus Van Hoepen 1934 libycum Sickenberg 1984B [Eotherium] Eccyprinus Cyprinidae Sanders. M. 1934 Eostyloceros Cervidae Bohlin 1937B sumatranus Sanders, M. 1934 blainvillei Chardin and Trassaert 1937B Eoganoidei Ganoidei Stolley 1938A (suborder; Eosuchia Lepidosauria Broom 1935B (ancestral to

Sauria); Huene, F. 1938F (incl.

Youngins and Younginops); Kuhn,

incl. Cleithrolepidae, Palaeoniscidae

and Platysomidae)

O. 1935D (bibliography); Parrington 1935A (Prolacertidae of Thecodontia); Roxo 1937A (Eusuchia in text; corrected on errata slip)

Eosuchus Tomistomidae

dixoni Swinton 1937B [Dollosuchus]

Eotetrapoda Tetrapoda Rozo 1937A (on phylogenetic charts, as stem group of earliest reptiles and amphibians; also p. 32; = Protopoda of Williston)

eothen (Machaeroides)

Eothenomys Cricetidae Young, C. 1934A (Microtinae)

Eotherium [Eotheroides] Prorastomidae

Eotheroides (= Eotherium) Prorastomidae Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium)

abeli Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium; = Eosiren)

aegyptiacum Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium) libycum Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium; = Eosiren)

majus Zdansky 1938 (Eotherium)

markgrafi Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium)

stromeri Sickenberg 1934B (Eotherium; = Archaeosiren)

Eothyrididae Ophiacodontia Romer and Price (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no. 28, 1940; incl. Baldwinonus, Eothyris, Stereophallodon, Stereorhachis and Tetraceratops)

Eothyris, Stereophallodon

Eothyris Eothyrididae Broom 1938E; Romer 1937C parkeyi Romer 1937C

Eothyrsites Trichiuridae Chapman 1934B (of Gempylidae)

holosquamatus Chapman 1934B

Eotorpedo Narcaciontidae White, E. I. 1934B hilgendorfi White, E. I. 1934B (Torpedo hilgendorfi)

jaekeli White, E. I. 1934B

Eotrigonodon (= Ancistrodon) Trigonodontidae jonesi White, E. I. 1934B

libycus Arambourg 1935F (Ancistrodon)

Eotrigonodontidae [Trigonodontidae] Plectognathi Eotylopús Camelidae

profectus Frick 1937

Ephelcomenus Anoplotheriidae *Hürzeler* 1938 filholi Hürzeler 1938 (= Hyrzcodontherium filholi)

Ephyrachyus Hyrachyidae Wood, H. 1934 cristalophus Wood, H. 1934

implicatus Wood, H. 1934 (= Hyrachyus implicatus)

Epiceratodus Ceratodontidae

denticulatus Hills 1934

Epihippus Equidae

intermedius Peterson, O. 1934B (Duchesnehippus)

Epimachairodontinae Felidae Stehlik 1934A (of Machairodontidae)

Epimachairodus Felidae Stehlík 1934A crenatidens Schaub 1934C; Stehlík 1934A hungaricus Kretzoi 1938 moravicus Stehlik 1934A (Epimachairodontinae)

zwierzyckii Koenigswald 1934A

Epimys Muridae Schaub 1938A

rattus Brunner 1938; Chardin 1936B, 1938A; Chardin and Young 1936A; Pei 1936A (Murinae); Young, C. 1934A (Murinae)

Epipeltephilus Peltephilidae

recurvus Bordas 1936A

Epipetalichthys Macropetalichthyidae

wildungensis Allis 1934

epiratticeps (Microtus)

episcopalis (Dolomys, Pliomys)

Episcoposauridae (= Desmatosuchidae) Pelycosimioidea Camp 1934

Episcoposaurus (= Desmatosuchus), Hoplitosaurus

Episcoposaurinae [Episcoposauridae] Pelycosimioidea Huene, F. 1936A, B (of Stagonolepidae, incl. Episcoposaurus and ? Stegomus)

Episcoposaurus Episcoposauridae Huene, F. 1938G (Desmatosuchus, skull)

Epitriplopus Hyracodontidae

medius Peterson, O. 1934B

Epoicotheriidae Palaeanodonta

Eporeodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A

bullatus Clark, J. 1937; Thorpe 1937A (=
Oreodon bullatus = Merycoidodon
bullatus)

cheeki Schlaikjer 1934B, 1935C (Oreodontidae)

condoni Thorpe 1937A

dickensonensis Thorpe 1937A (= Eucrotaphus dickensonensis)

helenae Thorpe 1937A (= Eucrotaphus helenae)

leptacanthus Thorpe 1937A (= Eucrotaphus jacksoni leptacanthus = Eporeodon occidentalis leptacanthus)

longifrons Thorpe 1937A (= E. major longifrons = Eucrotaphus major longifrons)

perbullatus Thorpe 1937A (= perbullatus)

major Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon major = Merycoidodon major)

cedrensis Thorpe 1937A

cheeki Thorpe 1937A

hybridus Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon hybridus)

relictus Thorpe 1937A (= relictus)

montanus Thorpe 1937A (= Eucrotaphus montanus)

occidentalis Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon occidentalis)

pacificus Thorpe 1937A (= occidentalis pacificus = Eucrotaphus jacksoni pacificus)

parvus Thorpe 1937A (= trigonocephalus parvus)

socialis Thorpe 1937A

superbus Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] thurstoni Stock 1934D; Thorpe 1937A

cawoodi Dreyer and Lyle 1931 trigonocephalus Thorpe 1937A (= Eucrotacurvidens Cabrera 1934B; Pavlowa 1931B phus Trigonocephalus) Villegas 1936A Eptesicus Vespertilionidae excelsus Gazin 1936A; Pavlowa 1931B (ex grandis Gidley and Gazin 1938 cellus); Stock and Bode 1936 Equidae Equoidea Antonius 1934, 1936 (domestic); Branca 1938; Brentana 1938; Caferus fossilis Saád and Gaál 1935 brers 1935B, 1938; Colbert 1935A; fossilis Pavlowa 1931B germanicus Gromova 1935E; Hörmann 1933; Friant 1936B; Hopwood 1936A (Pleistocene); Kormos Rumjancev 1936; Saad and Gaal 1937D: Smith, N. 1937 (foot ligaments); 1935; Toepfer 1934A; Weiler 1936A, Stirton 1936D (phylogeny); Van 1937 gmelini Rumjancov 1936 Bemmel 1936 (phylogeny) Altippus, Anchitherium, Asinus, Calippus, gobensis Pavlowa 1931B Duchesnehippus, Eohippus, Epi-hippus, Equus (= Hippotigris), helmei Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 hemionus Garrod and Bate 1937; Stehlin and Hemionus, Hipparion, Hippidion Graziosi (Hemionis); Tokunaga and (= Hippidium), Hypohippus, Hy-Naora 1934A; Weiler 1937 racotherium, Megahippus, Meryhydruntinus Blanc, G. 1935, 1936; Garrod chippus, Mesohippus, Miohippus, and Bate 1937; Stehlin and Graziosi Neohipparion, Neohippus, Ono-1935 (Asinus) hippidium, Parahippus, Paranchiidahoensis Gazin 1936A [Plesippus]; Schultz. therium, Pediohippus, Plesippus, J. 1936 [Plesippus] Plichippus, Proboscidipparion, Prokuhni var. simplex Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 tohippus, Stylohipparion, Zebra equinum (Rhinolophus ferum) leidyi Harnly 1934 (leidge) lylei Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 equinus (Hippotragus) missi Pavlowa 1931B Equoidea (= Hippoidea) Perissodactyla Equus (= Hippotigris) Equidae Arambourg et al. mosbachensis Weinberg 1935 1934: Cabrera 1935B; Colbert 1935C; namadicus Chakravarti and Bhaskara 1934; Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Colbert 1935A (Hippotigris, incl. the quagga); neogaeus Branca 1938 [Hippidium neogaeum] Ernst 1935; Gidley and Gazin 1938; occidentalis Gazin 1935D; Pavlowa 1931B; Joleaud 1934G (Hippotigris); Ku-Schultz, J. 1938A bacska 1936D; Pei 1936A; Royo y oldowayensis Hopwood 1937D Gómez 1935A; Stehlík 1934A; Stehpacificus Gazin 1936A; Schultz, J. 1938A lin 1936C; Stirton 1936D (= Plesippalaeonus Colbert 1935A pus); Young, C. 1935A przewalskii Schwarz, E. 1928; Weiler 1937; Weinberg 1935; Zdansky 1935A andium Branca 1938 (= fossilis andium = robustus Raven, T. 1935A quitensis) asinus Branca 1938; Gaillard 1934 sanmeniensis Chardin 1936B; Zdansky 1935A burchelli Arambourg 1935B (zebra); Paxton scotti Johnston, C. 1937E 1938 simplicidens Hibbard 1937D caballus Branca 1938; Brentana 1938; Charsivalensis Colbert 1935A din and Young 1936A; Ferrant and somaliensis Stehlin and Graziosi 1935 Friant 1937; Gaillard 1934; Garrod spelaeus Pavlowa 1931B and Bate 1937; Gromov 1937A; Hopstenonis Cabrera 1938; Hopwood 1936A; wood 1936A; Hörmann 1933; Iversen Schultz, J. 1936; Stehlin 1936C 1934; Liebus 1935B; Moser 1934, westphali Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Nicolaescu-Barbu and Pappadopol Erectopodidae [Aublysodontidae] Megalosauroidea 1933; Pavlowa 1931B; Raven, T. Erectopus Aublysodontidae 1935A; Rumjancev 1936 (origin); sauvagei Stromer 1934A Săhleanu 1935; Simpson, G. G. erectus (Pithecanthropus erectus asiaticus) 1936M (history); Topa 1933 erectus (Pithecanthropus) Škerlj 1937B (incl. groups caballus Cabrera 1938; Stehlik 1934A or "trunci": asiaticus and eurofossilis Pavlowa 1931B paeus, q. v.) mosbachensis Oakley and Leakey 1937; Erethizon Erethizontidae Friant 1936D; Gazin Rumjancev 1936 1935D nehringi Bourdelle 1938A bathygnathum Wilson, R. 1935C przewalskii Cabrera 1938; Kohányi-Szadorsatum Gidley and Gazin 1938 belly 1934; Rumjancev 1936 Erethizontidae (incl. Coendidae) Hystricomorpha pumpelli Bourdelle 1938A Friant 1935F (Coendidae, incl. robustus Bourdelle 1938A; Stehlik 1934A Acaremys, Chaetomys, Coendu, capensis Broom and LeRiche 1937; Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Erethizon, Sciamys and Steiromys); cautleyi Hopwood 1936A Wilson, R. 1987B

Coendou, Erethizon, Steiromys Söderbergh 1935 (superfamily of Capitosauroidei, incl. ? Acantho-Erethizontinae Erethizontinae Erethizontidae Friant 1936D (Costomatidae, ?Achelomidae, Eryopiendinae) dae, ?Melosauridae, Rhinesuchidae, Ericiolacerta Therocephalia Boonstra 1938A ?Trematopsidae and Zatrachydidae), 1937C (Eryopoidea) parva Broom 1936F (Bauriamorpha) Eryops Eryopidae Allis 1936; Gregory, W. 1935A eriensis (Cladodus) Erierpeton Caudata, incertae sedis Herre 1935A (limb and foot); Haines 1938; Olson Erinaceidae (incl. Galericidae) Erinaceoidea Friant E. 1936A, B; Romer 1935B (= 1934A, C, D, E (incl. Erinaceinae ?Rhachitomus = ?Epicordylus); and Gymnurinae); Herter 1938 (re-Säve-Söderbergh 1936 view); Kormos 1937D; Scott and megacephalus Dempster 1935 Jepsen 1936; Viret 1938B, D, F Erythrininae Characinidae Gregory, W. and Con-Ankylodon, Atelerix, Entomolestes, Erinarad 1938 ceus, Galerix, Lanthanotherium, erythroceps (Promerycochoerus) Metacodon, Metechinus, Mystip-Erythrochampsa Notochampsidae terus, Neurogymnurus (= Necrolongipes Broili and Schröder 1936F; Broom gymnurus); Palaeoerinaceus, Pro-1936F terix Erythropus Falconidae Erinaceinae, Gymnurinae vespertinus Tugarinov 1937A Erinaceinae Erinaceidae Friant 1934A erythrorhynchos (Pelecanus) (incl. "groups" Erinaceus, Metechinus, Erythrosuchidae (incl. Proterosuchidae) Pelyco-Palerinaceus) simioidea Huene, F. 1936A, B Erinaceoidea Insectivora Matthew 1937 (incl. (incl. Erythrosuchus) Erinaceidae, Leptictidae and ? Chasmatosaurus Nesophontidae) Escatepos Arctocyonidae Reynolds, T. 1936 (Oxy-Erinaceus Erinaceidae Chardin 1936B: Heller claeninae) 1936B; Herter 1938; Pei 1936A; Vinocampi Reynolds, T. 1936 gradov 1937B: Viret 1938F escavada (Baëna) auritus Garrod and Bate 1937 escheri (Onychichnium) carmelitus Garrod and Bate 1937 eseri (Chalicomys, Monosaulax) europaeus Ferrant and Friant 1936 eskdalensis (Goodrichia) lechei Kormos 1934D Esocidae Haplomi major Broom 1937E (Atelerix) Esox, Palaeoesox olgai Young, C. 1934A Esox Esocidae Eaton 1935 (relationships, jaw sharonis Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 mechanism); Schtylko 1934; Záz-Eriphostoma Gorgonopsia vorka 1938 microdon Boonstra 1935C; Kuhn, O. 1937A lucius Geyer 1934; Zázvorka 1938. (in Therocephalia) Esperanza skeleton [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Eriptychius Drepanaspidae Bryant 1936 Vignati 1934 (Argentina) americanus Bryant 1936 esselbornensis (Mastodon, Trilophodon) erithrea (Kannemeyeria) esseri (Steneofiber) erli (Clethrionomys) Esthonychidae Tillodontia erminea (Mustela) Esthonyx Ernestokokenia Didolodontidae Esthonyx Esthonychidae Simpson, G. G. 1937D chaishoer Simpson, G. G. 1935B acutidens Simpson, G. G. 1937D bisulcatus Denison 1937; Simpson, G. G. yirunhor Simpson, G. G. 1935B Erpetocetus [Herpetocetus] Balaenopteridae 1937D (= acer = burmeisterii) Erpetosaurus Branchiosauridae grangeri Simpson, G. G. 1937D radiatus Bystrow 1938A latidens Simpson, G. G. 1937D spatularius Simpson, G. G. 1937D Erpetosuchus Pelycosimioidea, incertae sedis Huene, F. 1936A, B esulcatus (Leptomeryx) errans (Spinogadus) Etrumeus Clupeidae Paucă 1934C etruscus (Dicerorbinus, Leptobos, Ursus) erumei (Psettodes) erymanthius (Sus) etsagicus (Hyracotherium) Eryopidae (incl. Actinodontidae) Rhachitomi etuarium (Cervus) Save-Söderbergh 1935 (of Eryopoi-Euailuroida Feloidea Stehlik 1934A (tribe of Aeludeae, incl. Eryopinae and Osteoroidea, incl. Felidae) phorinae) Euanthropinae [Homininae] Hominidae Lebzelter Actinodon, Chelydosaurus, Eryops (= Lu-1937 (incl. Palaeoanthropus, Properosaurus), Onchiodon, Parioxys, tanthropus; and the recent "genera" Silvanthropus—pygmies, Sclerocephalus Desertanthropus—bushmen, Paludan-Eryopinae, Osteophorinae thropus (?)-Nile peoples, Notan-Eryopinae Eryopidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Eryopoideae [Rhachitomi] Labyrinthodonti Savethropus-negroids and melanoids,

longifrons Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon Neoanthropus-advanced and longifrons] types) montanus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] Euanthropus? Hominidae Freudenberg 1931 superbus Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] Euarctos Ursidae trigonocephalus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] vitabilis Gidley and Gazin 1938 Euarthrodira Arthrodira Gross 1938E; Watson, D. Euctenoceros Cervidae Dietrich 1938 (discarded) Eudaemonema Mixodectidae Simpson, G. G. 1938A (Euarthrodeira, incl. Ptycto-1935G, 1937G dontidae) cuspidata Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Eubelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1934D, 1936A Eudinoceras Coryphodontidae Young, C. 1934B (Humboldtinae) kholobolchiensis Chardin and Young 1936B morrilli Osborn 1936A Eugaleus Carchariidae **Eubrontes Ichnites** beaugei Arambourg 1935F glenrosensis Schuler 1935 latus Gillet and Théobald 1936; Théobald Eucastor Castoridae Stirton 1935 dividerus Stirton 1935 minutissimus Arambourg 1935F lecontei Stirton 1935 (= Sigmogomphius eugenei (Ischyrotomus) lecontei) planus Hesse, C. 1936D; Stirton 1935 Eugnathidae Holostei Westoll 1937B Eugnathus (= Heterolepidotus), Ptycholepis tortus Stirton 1935 Actinopterygii Aldinger Eugnathiformes Eucentrurus Antiarchi, incertae sedis (suborder of Elonichthyomorpha, paradoxus Moy-Thomas 1937B (Eucenturus) incl. Canobiidae, Parasemionotidae, Euceratherinae Bovidae Frick 1937 (of "Division" Perleididae, Semionotidae; Holo-Ovini, incl. Aftonius, Eucerathestei except Pholidopleuridae, Ptvrium, Preptoceras, and Taurotragus) Euceratherium Bovidae Frick 1937 (Eucerathericholepis and? Pycnodontidae; and the Teleostei [!]) nae; incl. subgenera ? Aftonius, Preptoceras and? Taurotragus) eugnathoides (Watsonia) americanum Frick 1937 (Taurotragus); Gid-Eugnathus (= Heterolepidotus) Eugnathidae ley and Gazin 1938 Arambourg 1935A (unnamed bizzelli Stovall 1937A (aeicea) brousso-lavali Arambourg 1935E; DeBrun calvini Frick 1937 (Aftonius) and Brousse 1936 collinum Frick 1937 orthostomus Westoll 1937B morrisi Frick 1937; Schultz, C. and philpotae Westoll 1937B (= Heterolepidotus Howard 1935 mayfieldi Frick 1937 (Preptoceras) sauroides) sinclairi Frick 1937 (Preptoceras) Euhaspis Castoridae Stirton 1935 neomexicana Frick 1937 (Preptoceras) platyceps Stirton 1985 Euchambersia Euchambersiidae Efremov 1937A euhypodon (Blickotherium, Mastodon) (similar forms, Russia) Eulamidae [Carchariidae] Squaliformes mirabilis Boonstra 1934G; Broom 1935J Eumantellia Eumantellidae Broom 1935G, H Euchambersiidae Therocephalia Boonstra 1934G mirus Broom 1935G. H (Euchambersidae, incl. Eucham-Eumantellidae Dicynodontia Broom 1935G, H bersia); Huene, F. 1938E (Eucham-Eumantellia bresidae, incl. Euchambresia) Eumatthevia [Mycterosaurus] Nitosauridae Eumeryx Cervidae Bohlin 1987A Eumys Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1987D Euchambersia Eucladoceros Cervidae Dietrich 1938 (discarded) brachyodus Wood, A. E. 1987D boulei Chardin and Trassaert 1937B teguliensis Kunst 1937 elegans Wood, A. E. 1986A, 1987D Euclastes Cheloniidae Bergounioux 1935 exiguus Wood, A. E. 1937D Eucosmodon Ptilodontidae Matthew 1937 loxodon Wood, A. E. 1986A [Copemys] americanus Matthew 1937 minor Burke 1984A [Paradjidaumo] molestus Matthew 1937 obliquidens Wood, A. E. 1987D sparsus Simpson, G. G. 1937G parvidens Wood, A. E. 1937D teilhardi Matthew 1937 Eumysops Myocastoridae eucristadens (Sciuravus) incertus Rusconi 1985H Eucrotaphus Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A simplex Wilson, R. 1985A, B [Simimys] (indeterminate) vetus Wilson, R. 1985A, B [Simimys] dickensonensis Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] "Eumysops" [Simimys] Cricetidae Wilson, R. helenae Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] 1935A (preocc.) jacksoni Thorpe 1937A Eunotosauria Testudinata? Roxo 1987A (superleptacanthus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon order of Anapsida) leptacanthus Eunotosauridae Eunotosauria pacificus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon pa-Eunotosaurus cificus Eunotosaurus Eunotosauridae Bergounioux 1935 major Thorpe 1937A eupachygnathus (Leptotrachelus)

Euparkeriidae [Ornithosuchidae] Aëtosauroidea Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Browniella and Euparkeria) Euphaneropidae Anaspida Euporosteus Coelacanthidae eifeliensis Stensiö 1937A Euposauridae? Anguimorpha Broili 1938A Euprox Cervidae Stehlin 1928A furcatus Haupt 1935B; Stehlin 1928A (= Prox furcatus) eurafricanus (Homo, Notanthropus) Eurhinodelphiidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 (Eurinodelphidae); Van Deinse 1931 (of Squaloceti) Eurhinodelphis Eurhinodelphis Eurhinodelphiidae Van Deinse 1931 cocheteuxi Van Deinse 1931 cristata Van Deinse 1931 extensus Wilson, L. 1935 longirostris Van Deinse 1931 euri (Lyrocephalus) europaea (Talpa) Europaeosuchus? Tomistomidae dixoni Swinton 1937A [Dollosuchus] europaeus (Bos, Erinaceus, Homo, Homo fossilis, Homo occidentalia, Homo primigenius, Lepus) europaeus (Homo australasicus) Škerlj 1937B ("truncus" europaeus, incl. "rami": fossilis, prědmostensis and grimaldii) europaeus (Pithecanthropus erectus) Škerli 1937B ("truncus" europaeus, incl. "ramus": heidelbergensis) euryale (Rhinolophus) Euryapteryx Anomalopterygidae elephantopus Wiman 1937A (= Pachyornis elephantopus) gravipes Wiman 1937A (= Emeus gravipes) pygmaeus Wiman 1937A Euryaspis [Bryantaspis] Phlyctaenaspidae eurycephalus (triceratops) euryceps (Dicynodon) Euryceros Cervidae Pei 1938A ("family" Cervicornia) flabellatus Chardin 1936B (Sinomegaceros) pachyosteus Tokunaga and Naora 1934A euryceros (Cervus, Megaceros) Eurychororhinus Endothiodontidae Broili and Schröder 1935G boonstrai Broili and Schröder 1935G Eurylaimi Passeriformes Eurylepidoides Palaeoniscidae Case 1935B socialis Case 1935B Eurylepis Palaeoniscidae Westoll 1937B Eurymylidae Rodentia, incertae sedis euryops (Merychyus) Euryptervgius Ichthyosauridae communis Reiff 1935 intermedius Reiff 1935 Eurystephanodon [Periphragnis] Homalodotheriidae

eurystyle (Neohipparion) Eurythorax Dipnoi, incertae sedis

nudum)

sublaevis Romer and Smith 1934 (nomen

Euryzygoma Diprotodontidae dunense Longman 1934 Euselachii Squaliformes Jordan, D. 1934 (order of Selachii, incl. suborder Galei = Scyllioidei; and series Galeoidei and Lamnoidei) Eusmilus Felidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Machairodontinae) dakotensis Scott and Jepsen 1936 sicarius Scott and Jepsen 1936 Eusthenopteron Megalichthyidae Gregory, 1935A; Säve-Söderbergh 1936 fordii Allis 1934, 1935; Gross, W. 1936A; Westoll 1937D säve-söderberghi Jarvik 1937; Westoll 1937D traquairi Westoll 1937D wenjukowi Jarvik 1937 (= Cricodus wenjukowi) Eusuchia Crocodilia Kuhn, O. 1936B (incl. Aegyptosuchidae, Alligatoridae. Crocodilidae, Gavialidae, Hylaeochampsidae, Stomatosuchidae and Tomistomidae); Mook 1934A (incl. Alligatoridae, Crocodilidae, Gavialidae, Hylaeochampsidae and Stomatosuchidae); Simpson, G. G. 1937E (infraorder of Suchia); Stromer 1936A (unnamed and indeterminate genus) Eutatus Dasypodidae seguini Malfatti 1935, Rusconi 1928C Eutemnodus Borhyaenidae americanus Patterson 1934F (= Hyaenodon sudamericanus = H. americanus = Apera sanguinaria = A. americana); **Riggs 1934** Eutetrapoda [Tetrapoda] Gnathostomata Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (class of Choanata, incl. Batrachomorpha and Reptiliomorpha) Euthacanthus Diplacanthidae magnicoli Watson, D. 1937 Eutheria (= Theria) Mammalia Howell, A. B. 1937B (shoulder girdle); Simkins 1937 (teeth); Simpson, G. G. 1935I (infraclass of Theria) eutheton (Leiocephalikon) euthos (Cynodesmus) Euthynotus Pachycormidae intermedius Arambourg 1935E Eutrachytheriidae Typotheria Patterson 1984E (Eutrachytheridae, incertae sedis) Eutrachytherus Typotheriidae spegazzinianus Patterson 1937B [Trachytherus] Eutrochodon Monodelphia, incertae sedis inaeptus Simpson, G. G. 1936G Eutypomyidae Sciuromorpha Wood, A. E. 1937D (of Geomyoidea) Eutypomys Eutypomys Eutypomyidae Wood, A. E. 1937D magnus Wood, A. E. 1937D parvus Wood, A. E. 1937D thomsoni Clark, J. 1937; Wood, A. E. 1937D euxena (Nesolutra)

evansi (Leptomeryx)

( ==

roida); Tukunaga and Naora 1934A eversmanni (Cricetulus, Foetorius, Mustela) (genus and species indeterminate); evotomys Cricetidae Young, C. 1937C (Felinae indeglareolus Stehlík 1934A (Arvicolidae) terminate) rufocanus Young, C. 1934A (Microtinae) Adelphailurus, Aeluropsis, Catolynx, Cynaexanthematica (Peplorhina) ilurus, Dinictis, Dinotomius, Epiexcavatus (Corythosaurus) machairodus, Eusmilus, Feliopsis, excelsus (Apatosaurus, Brontosaurus, Equus) Felis, Hyaenaelurus, Leo, Leptaiexiguum (Aceratherium, Pseudotypotherium, Ty-Lynx, Machairodus (= lurus. potherium) Machaerodus), Megantereon exiguus (Bos, Caenopus, Eumys, Lophochoerus) Meganthereon), Mellivorodon, Nimexilis (Archidiskodon, Elephas, Emeus, Galerix, ravus, Panthera, Paramachaerodus. Leptomeryx, Myotis) Pogonodon, Pratifelis, Prionailurus, eximia (Hyaena) Propontosmilus, Pseudaelurus (= eximius (Hyrachyus, Rhamphodonotus) Pseudailurus). Sansanosmilus, exoletus (Tetralophodon) Sivaelurus, Sivafelis, Sivasmilus. exortivus (Mylohyus) Smilodon, Vinayakia, Vishnufelis extensa (Phlyctaenaspis) Epimachairodontinae, Machairodontinae, extensus (Eurhinodelphis) Megantereontinae, Nimravinae felina (Crocuta, Dinictis, Hyaena) faber (Zeus) felinus (Aelurosaurus, Daphaenus) faberi (Barylambda, Titanoides) faidherbi (Ursus arctos) Feliopsis Felidae faignouxi (Palaeomeryx) palaeojavanica Brongersma 1935, 1937A [Pantheria tigris] falax (Cochleosaurus, Melanerpeton) Felis Felidae Dahr 1935; Hesse, C. 1935E; Pei falcatus (Corax, Otolithus) 1935A; Popov 1933 (review); Roman falciformis (Drepanomeryx) and Viret 1934; Stehlik 1934A; Falco Falconidae Stehlin 1936C: Tokunaga and Naora falconellus Wetmore 1936C (indeterminate) ramenta Wetmore 1936C 1934A; Weiler 1937 atrox Gazin 1935D; Gidley and Gazin 1938; falconellus (Falco) Schultz, J. 1938A falconeri (Anancus, Cervus, Enhydriodon, Megantebengalensis Dammerman 1934 reon. Papio. Pentalophodon. catus Ferrant and Friant 1936 Rhynchotherium, Sus. Tetralophochaus Helbing 1934 (Catolynx) don) Falcones Falconiformes daggetti Schultz, J. 1938A diastemata Schaub 1934C (Machairedont) Falconidae Falconoidea Aesalon, Astur, Buteo, Circus, Dissodectes, groenveldtii Brongersma 1935, 1937A [Pan-Erythropus, Falco, Hypotriorchis, thera tigrisl Neophrontops, Polyborus, Spiinexpectata Gidley and Gazin 1938 zaētus, Sushkinia, Tinnunculus) leo Friant 1936C Falconiformes Neognathae Wetmore 1934A (unspelaea Ferrant and Friant 1936; Gronamed coracoid, Mongolia) mova 1928A; Leonardi 1935C; Ria-Falconoidea Falcones binin 1937D lynx Chardin 1938A; Stehlik 1934 falkenbachi (Hayoceros, Pseudoblastomeryx, microgale Brongersma 1935, 1937A [Prio-Yumaceras) fallax (Sorex) nailurus bengalensis] familiaris (Canis) microtis Pei 1934A, 1936A Farancia Colubridae minuta Ferrant and Friant 1936 abacura Gilmore 1938A (= Coluber abacura) notialis Cabrera 1934 [Pathera onca palustris] faujasi (Carcharinus, Scoliodon) onca antiqua Cabrera 1934A [Panthera onca favosus (Ceratodus, Proceratodus) palustris] fayumensis (Bunohyrax) fossilis Cabrera 1934A (nomen nudum) feignouxi (Dremotherium, Sciurus) oxygnatha Brongersma 1985, 1987A [Panfejérváryi (Mimomys) thera tigris] feliceps (Brachymeryx, Dicynodon) palaeojavanica Koenigswald 1934A felicis (Cordillerion oligobunis. Mastodon oligobunis) palustris Cabrera 1984A [Panthera onca Felidae (incl. Machairodontidae and Meganterepalustris] ontidae) Feloidea Brongersma paraguensis Cabrera 1934A [Panthera onca 1935, 1937A (Oriental); Cabrera palustris] 1934A (S. America); Dschawachipardus Arambourg et al. 1934; Chardin 1936B, schwili 1933, 1935 (craniometry); 1938A; Chardin and Young 1936A; Friant 1936C; Kormos 1937D; Scott Hörmann 1983; Koenigswald 1984A; and Jepsen 1936 (incl. Felinae, Pei 1984A, 1986A; Stehlik 1984A; Stehlin 1936C; Topa 1933 Machairodontinae and Nimravinae); Stehlik 1934A (of Euailuantiqua Leonardi 1935C

Homo australasicus (europaeus).

proplatensis Cabrera 1934A [Panthera onca flobairi (Plioceros, Sphenophalos) palustrisl florencae (Elphidotarsius) protopanther Cabrera 1934A (nomen nudum) Florentiamyinae Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1936F silvestris Dahr 1935; Degerbøl 1933; Garrod (incl. Florentiamys) and Bate 1937 (sylvestris); Helbing Florentiamys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1936F 1935B, 1936B; Hörmann 1933; Steh-(Florentiamyinae) loomisi Wood, A. E. 1936F spelaea Friant 1936C; Gromov 1937C; Grolulli Wood, A. E. 1936F mova 1935E; Hörmann 1933; Kuflorentinus (Macacus) bacska 1936A; Pei 1936B [youngi]; florescens (Ocalientinus, Serridentinus) floridanus (Ocalientinus, Proheteromys, Serri-Stehlik 1934A subhimalayana Colbert 1935A dentinus) teilhardi Pei 1934A Florisbad skull [Homo sapiens fossilis] Hominidae tigris Chardin 1936B; Chardin and Young Drennan 1935, 1937C, 1938; Dreyer 1936A; Dammerman 1934; Friant 1935A, 1936A, B, C, 1938A, B; Dreyer 1936C; Koenigswald 1934A; Pei and Lyle 1931; Galloway, A. 1937A; 1934A, 1935A, 1936A; Stehlik 1934A Kappers 1935; Keith 1938B, F; soloensis Brongersma 1935, 1937A [Pan-Vallois 1938C thera tigris]; Koenigswald 1934A fluminis (Amblycastor) trinilensis Brongersma 1935, 1937A [Panthera fodinatus (Plesiadapis) tigrisl Foetorius Mustelidae whitei Broom 1937E eversmanni Želízko 1938D youngi Pei 1934A, 1936B (= spelea) putorius Stehlik 1934A Feloidea (= Aeluroidea) Fissipedia Scott and foliatus (Catopsalis, Sagenodus) Jepsen 1936 (Aeluroidea; incl. foliosus (Gomphodus) Felidae) Folsom man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Amsden fenestratus (Pentaceratops) 1931; Brown, A. 1938 (culture); Ferae [Carnivora] Monodelphia Stehlik 1934A Brown, B. 1936A (occurrence); ferocior (Sphenacodon) Bryan, K. 1937; Burnet 1937; Cotter ferox (Aquila, Bison, Claenodon, Cryptoprocta, 1937B, 1938; Eaton 1937; Figgins Limnofelis, Mioclaenus, Patriofelis, 1934B, 1935A, B; Harrington 1938A. Peltephilus, Pliosaurus, Scyla-B, C; Howard, E. 1934, 1936G; Muldrow 1936; Roberts, F. 1935A, B; coides, Superbison) feruglioi (Carodnia) 1936A, B, C, 1937A, B, C, 1938; ferum (Rhinolophus) Schultz, C. and Howard, E. 1935B ferus (Equus, Sus scrofa) (New Mexico), 1937A, B; Setzler fiber (Castor) 1934; Shetrone 1936; Vaufrey 1937C; fibulatus (Dendracanthus) Witte 1937 (new locality) fiegi (Diaphoromys) fontanai (Hydrochoeropsis, Nothydrochoerus) figginsi (Bison, Simobison, Yumaceras) fontani (Dryopithecus) filholi (Aceratherium, Ephelcomenus, Hyracofontanieri (Myotalpa) dontherium, Martes, Serridentinus) fontanus (Hypertragulus) filholianus (Carcinodon, Mioclaenus) fontis (Brachydaetylopus, Cylindrodon) fimbriata (Hydromeda, Hydropus) fontoynonti (Archaeoindris) fischeri (Cincosaurus, Elasmotherium, Lynx rufa, forcipata (Oxyaena) Scaphonyx, Tamias striatus) fordii (Eusthenopteron) fissidens (Beremendia, Catopsalis) formicorum (Mookomys) Fissipedia Carnivora Scott and Jepsen 1936 (incl. formosanus (Capreolus) Aleuroidea, Cynoidea and Herpeformosum (Nettion) formosus (Ceratodus, Emydorhynchus, Entoptystoidea) Fistularia Aulostomidae chus, Gregorymys) konigi Sanders, M. 1934 [Protosyngnathus Forstercooperia Rhinocerotidae Wood, H. 1938A sumatrensis] (for Cooperia, preocc.) flabellatus (Euryceros, Sinomegaceros, Triceratops) totadentata Wood, H. 1938A (= Cooperia flabelliformis (Cryptaspis) totadentata) flabetellum (Palaeobalistum) forsteri (Ceratodus) flandricus (Palaecanthropus) forte (Ophiderpeton) fortis (Dinictis, Pantolambdodon) flavicollis (Apodemus) fossatus (Sagenodus) flemingi (Holoptychius) fosser (Palaeocastor, Steneofiber) fletti (Coccosteus) Fleurantia Phaneropleuridae Graham-Smith and fossiger (Teleoceras) Westoll 1937 fossilis (Alces, Asinus hemionus, Canis lupus, Cervus denticulata Graham-Smith and Westoll 1937 elaphus, Equus, Equus caballus, ("formerly known as Scaumenacia Equus ferus, Felis onca, Homo,

curta")

Homo brachycephalus, Homo mediterraneus, Homo recens, Homo sapiens, Osteochilus, Ovibos, Rangifer arcticus, Spalax, Sus scrofa, Ursus arctos, Vulpes Tilapia, vulpes)

fouldenensis (Strepheoschema)

Fouldenia [Styracopterus] Palaeoniscidae

foulkii (Hadrosaurus) fovealis (Ailuropus)

foveolatum (Dendrerpeton)

foxi (Calamospondylus, Hypsilophodon, Polacanthus)

fraasi (Bison priscus, Elephas primigenius, Protosiren, Pseudosciurus, Sciuroides, Suevosciurus)

fraasianus (Plateosaurus) fragilis (Emydorhinus)

francesca (Blastomeryx)

francescana (Plesippus, Pliohippus)

francescita (Blastomeryx)

francisci (Cestracion)

francisi (Bison, Mammut, Poecilospondylus, Rhynocci-Stelabison chotherium. dentalus)

franconia (Teutomanis) franconicus (Plagiosaurus)

Frankosuchus Phytosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936A

angustifrons Kuhn, O. 1936A fraterculus (Argyrohippus)

fraternus (Mysops, Syllophodus) fraudator (Aphronorus, Sminthoides)

freieslebeni (Palaeoniscus)

frenata (Mustela)

frequens (Ancylocoelus, Didelphis)

frerensis (Tribolodon) frickae (Dryopithecus)

Rangifer, Tetralophodon, fricki (Dyseohyus, Trilophodon)

friedeli (Pholidosteus)

Fringilli Fringillidae Shaw, T. 1935

Fringillidae Passeres

Carpodacus, Emberiza. Coccothraustes. Fringilla, Loxia, Passer, Passerina

Fritschia Lepospondyli, incertae sedis curtidentata Steen 1934

fritzchei (Palaeoesox)

frontalis (Corythosaurus)

frontalis (Sus vittatus) Chardin and Young 1936A

frontosus ferus (Bos) froumentarius (Cricetus)

frugilegus (Trypanocorax)

frugivorus (Phenacolemur)

fruhi (Colhuelia)

fuchsi (Trematosaurus)

fuchsu (Acrodelphis)

fulcratus (Styracopterus)

Fulica Rallidae

americana Compton 1934A

fultus (Semionotus)

fulvus (Spermophilus) fundaminis (Deltatherium)

Fundulus Cochliodontidae

goreti Germain 1938A (goretti); Théobald and Piton (= Prolebias goreti)

furcata (Tinca)

Diplacanthoides, Euprox, furcatus (Cosoryx, Merycodus, Prox)

furcifer (Capromeryx)

furens (Prothyrptacodon)

furlongi (Cosoryx, Hypolagus, Perognathus)

fürstenberganus (Capitosaurus)

fuscata (Sterna)

fuscatus (Margarops)

fuscipes (Neotoma)

fusiformis (Rhadinichthys)

fyleri (Cladoselache)

gadarensis (Sus)

gadense (Nigerium)

Gadidae Anacanthini

Brosmius, Gadus, Lota, Motella, Nemopteryx, Phycis

Gadopidae [Blenniidae] Blenniiformes

Gadus, Gadidae Paucă 1935A

carpathicus Bohm, B. 1930

See also Otolithus

gaillardi (Trilophodon angustidens)

Gaindatherium Rhinocerotidae Colbert 1934B, 1935A browni Colbert 1934B, 1935A

gajense (Deinotherium indicum)

Galaginidae Lorioidea

Galago Loridae Haines 1935

Galea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (order of Antaceae, incl. suborders Carcharinida and Isurida)

Galechiridae Dromasauria

Galemys Talpidae

semseyi Heller 1936A; Kormos 1938A

Galeocerdo Carchariidae Leriche 1938D; Wood, H. and Wood 1937

aduncus Leriche 1936C, 1938C; Rocabert 1934 arcticus Deraniyagala 1937B (Eulamidae) letidens Leriche 1936C

Schlosser 1934 (group of Galeoidi Squaliformes Selachioidei, incl. Carchariidae, Rhinodontidae and Lamnidae,

Scyllidae) Galeopidae Dromasauria Galeopithecidae Dermoptera

Galeopithecus

Galeopithecus Galeopithecidae Stein 1936

galeops (Diictodon)

Galeorhinidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Carcharinoidea)

Galerhinus Gorgonopsia Broom 1935G

polyodon Broom 1935G

rubidgei Broom 1936C

Galerhynchus Gorgonopsia Broom 1937B

rubidgei Broom 1937B

Galericidae [Erinaceidae] Erinaceoidea

Galerida Alaudidae Shaw, T. 1935

cristata Tugarinov 1937A

Galerix Erinaceidae Friant 1934C (dentition)

Roman and Viret 1934 (Tupaiidae); exilis Seemann 1938

Galesauridae Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H (incl. Glochinodontoides, Galesaurus. Nythosaurus, Platycraniellus, and "Thrinaxodon")

Gavialidae Eusuchia Mook 1934A

Galesaurus Cynodontia Broom 1936F

Gavialis Gavialidae Heron 1937 (Gharialis, Japan) planiceps Parrington 1934; Rigney 1938 Galeus Carchariidae dixoni Swinton 1937A [Dollosuchus] affinis Rocabert 1934 Gaviidae Gaviiformes doncieuxi Leriche 1936A Gaviiformes Neognathae galictoides (Enhydrictis) Gazella Bovidae Arambourg 1935B; Bohlin 1935A; galilaeensis (Palaeoanthropus primigenius) Garrod and Bate 1937; Tokunaga Galilee skulls [Palaeoanthropus palestinus = Homo and Naora 1934A (sp. a and b) altidens Bohlin 1935A galilensis = Ħ galilaeensisl Hominidae blacki Chardin and Trassaert 1938; Young, galilensis (Palaeoanthropus) C. 1935A gallenii (Glossotherium) dependita Favre, Bourquin and Stehlin 1937; Flerov 1937: Macarovici 1936: Si-Galli Galliformes galliae (Oxyaena, Paroxyaena) mionescu 1934: Stehlin 1936B gallienii (Hapalemur, Prohapalemur) caprina Macarovici 1938 Galliformes Neognathae dorcadoides Bohlin 1935A Gallinuloididae Cracoidea dorcas Arambourg et al. 1934 gallowayi (Cynariognathus) gaudryi Bohlin 1935A: Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (incl. formes A and B) Gallus Phasianidae gallus Tugarinov 1937A gazella praecursor Schwarz, E. 1937 gallus (Gallus) grant: Hopwood 1937C; Schwarz, E. 1937 isabella Gaillard 1934 galushi (Parablastomeryx) kueitensis Bohlin 1937C galvani (Keraterpeton) lydekkeri Pilgrim 1937 gamkaensis (Dicynodon) gamphodus Acanthodei, incertae sedis Brotzen palaeosinensis Bohlin 1935A [Tragoreas] Bohlin 1935A; Chardin and 1934C paotehensis Ganoidei Actinopterygii Jordan, D 1934 (super-Trassaert 1938 order of Actinopteri, incl. orders paragutturosa Bohlin 1937C Chondrostei = Heterocerci = prjewalski Tokunaga and Naora 1934A Lyomeri = Lysopteri = Podopte-Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (incl. sinensis rygia, Glaniostomi, Halecomorphi forms A and B) = Amioidea = Cycloganoidei = subgutturosa Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Protospondyli, Holostei, Pycnothompsoni Hopwood 1937C donti and Selachostomi); Schlosser gazella (Gazella) Gazzellinae Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938; 1934 (order of Acanthopterygii, incl. Chondrostei and Holostei); Stolley Pilgrim 1937 (incl. Antilope and 1938A (order of Teleostomi, incl. Gazella) Gazellospira Bovidae Pilgrim and Schaub 1938 Chondroster, Eoganoidei, Mesotorticornis Pilgrim and Schaub 1938 (= "Anganoidei and Neoganoidei); Wade, tilope" torticornis) R. 1935 gazini (Desmatolagus, Rakomeryx) Ganolepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Ganopristis Pristidae Arambourg 1935F (Ganogeei (Clupea) pristiinae) gegenbauri (Staurodon, Trigonostylops) geikiei (Cheirodopsis) leptodon Arambourg 1935F Ganorhynchus Dipteridae Geiseloceros Bucerotidae Lambrecht 1935B splendens Gross, W. 1937A robustus Lambrecht 1935B geiseltalensis (Palaeogrus, Weigeltisuchus) garrodae (Phacochoerus) Geitonichthys Catopteridae Wade, R. 1935 garrula (Coracias) ornatus Wade, R. 1935 Gashternia Marsupialia, incertae sedis Simpson, Gelastops Deltatheridiidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, G. G. 1935B 1937G (Didelphodontinae; = Empectalehor Simpson, G. G. 1935B rodon) gastaldii (Chelone) parcus Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (= Empe-Gasterosteidae Hemibranchii rodon acmeodontoides) Gastrosteops Gastrosteops Gasterosteidae Schtylko 1934 gemmifera (Dartmuthia) hexacanthus Schtylko 1934 gemmingi (Rhamphorhynchus) gaudrianus (Ecconodon, Micclaenus) gemnifer (Blastomeryx) Gaudrya Cochleosauridae Gempylidae [Trichiuridae] Scombriformes latistoma Steen 1938 (Embolomeri, incertae gemündenensis (Drepanaspis) sedis) Gemundina [Asterosteus] Asterosteidae Gazella, Helladotherium gaudryi (Clemmys, Gemündinidae [Asterosteidae] Rhenanidi White, Leontinia, Mus, Palaeobatrachus, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Rhenanidinida) Palaeorus, Parapodemus, Pholi-Genetta Viverridae dophorus, Pronycticebus, Tauroafra Arambourg et al. 1934 tragus)

germanicus (Cervus, Dicerorhinus, Dryopithecus, Hahn 1934; Joleaud Geniohyus Saghatheriidae Equus, Pholidophorus) 1937C germannorum (Entoptychus) micrognathus Hahn 1934 Heller 1936A (Simpli-Germanomys Cricetidae minor Hahn 1934 cidentata, Mimomys stem) Genomastodon Mastodontidae weileri Heller 1936A osborni Osborn 1934A, 1936A [Trilophodon] Gerrohosauridae Lacertoidea willistoni Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] Gerrothorax Brachyopidae Nilsson 1934 Gentilicamelus Camelidae Loomis 1936B (for pulcherrimus Nilson 1937 (= Plagiosaurus "Gompotherium" Cope, preocc.) pulcherrimus) cameloides Loomis 1936B (= Protomeryx rhaeticus Nilsson 1934, 1937 cameloides) Loomis 1936B (= Protomeryx gerthi (Steneosaurus) campestris gervaisi (Arctocyon) campestris) Loomis 1936B (= Protomeryx get (Kibenikhoria) Gibraltar skull [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis cederensis) = Homo calpicus = H. gibralta-Loomis 1936B (= Protomeryx leonardi rensis] Hominidae Fleure 1929; leonardi) Koller 1935A (restoration) Loomis 1936B (= Protomeryx sternhergi gibraltarensis (Palaeoanthropus) sternbergi) Gidleumys Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C, 1937D wyomingensis Loomis 1936B adspectans Wood, A. E. 1936C, 1937D Genyornis Dromiceiidae gidleyi (Capromeryx, Dipodomys, Gulo, Phenanewtoni Wiman 1937A codus, Plesiadapis, Ptilodus) Geocapromys Octodontidae Gidleyina Phenacodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, ingrahami abaconis Lawrence, B. 1934 1937G irrectus Allen, G. 1937; Lawrence, B. 1934 montanensis Gidley (ex Ms. in Simpson, G. G. Geoclemys Emyidae reevesii Bien 1934A, 1937 1935G); Simpson, G. G. 1937G silberlingi Gidley (ex Ms. in Simpson, G. G. Geoemyda Testudinidae ptychogastroides Hummel 1935 1935G); Simpson, G. G. 1937G Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Tetrasaxonica Hummel 1935 superior claenodon superior) Szalai 1934 (Emydinae; = sopronensis gigantea (Alces, Crocuta, Hyaena, Palaeonictis) Clemmydopsis sopronensis) takasago Takai 1938B giganteum (Deinotherium, Sivatherium) giganteus (Amphicyon, Cervus, Dryopithecus, geoffroyi (Cainotherium) Geomyidae Sciuromorpha Wilson, R. 1937B; Glossoidaspis, Glyptosaurus, Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1936C, 1937D Helicolophodon, Hesperoptenus, (of Geomyoidea) Mastodonsaurus, Megaceros, Ovibos, Parastrapotherium, Pelorocyclops, Dikkomys, Entoptychus, Geomys, Gidleu-Sivachoerus, Sivapithecus, Trimys. Grangerimus, Gregorymys, Plesiothomomys, Pleurolicus, lophodon) Pliosaccomys, Thomomys Giganthaspis Ostracodermi, incertae sedis Heintz Entoptychinae, Geomyinae 1937A (nomem nudum) Geomyinae Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C (incl. gigantissimum (Deinotherium) Gigantodontidae Holostei Stromer 1936A (of Cratogeomys, Dikkomys, Geomys, Heterogeomys, Macrogeomys, Protospondyli); Weiler 1935A (of Orthogeomys, Pappogeomys, Protospondyli) Platgeomys, Plesiothomomys, Stromerichthys Thomomys and Zygogeomys) Gigantophis Boidae Piveteau 1934A Sciuromorpha Wilson, R. 1937B Gigantopithecus Pongidae Gregory, W. et al. 1938; Geomyoidea Koenigswald 1935C; Vaufrey 1937F (incl. Geomyidae and Heteromyidae); Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1937C, blacki Koenigswald 1935C (parallel radiation), 1937D (incl. gigantorostris (Mastodon, Tetralophodon) Geomyidae and Heteromyidae) gigas (Bagarius, Canis, Dimetrodon, Keraterpeton, Geomys Geomyidae Luperosaurus, Paracamelus, Placobursarius Hill, J. 1935 dus, Pyenodus, Semionotus, lutescens Hibbard 1937C Testudo) Geranoididae Gruoidea gigashomogenes (Dimetrodon) Chardin 1936B (Murinae), Gerbillus Cricetidae gilli (Dicynodon, Sintocephalus) gillianus (Anisonchus) 1938A matthewi Schaub 1934A [Pseudomeriones gilmorei (Periptychus) abbreviatus] Gilmorella Ichnites Strand 1935A (for Stenichnus, roborowskii Pei 1936A (Murinae); Young, preocc.) C. 1934A Ginglymostoma Catulidae geringensis (Mesocyon) africanum Arambourg 1935F germanica (Mygale, Ocadia) blankenhorni Arambourg 1935F

Cabrera 1936 [not identifiable]

branchii); Romer 1937B (incl. classes

reinhardtii

lehneri Leriche 1938D

sokotoense White, E. I. 1934B robustum Cabrera 1936 (= myloides = gracile = hexaspondylum = grande Ginglymostomatidae Squaliformes = superbum) Stegostoma Giraffa Giraffidae Dietrich 1937C sauvagei Cabrera 1936 [not identifiable] wieneri Cabrera 1936 capensis Hopwood 1936B gloveralleni (Titanohierax) priscilla Colbert 1935A punjabiensis Colbert 1935A gluten (Strepsiportax) sivalensis Colbert 1935A gylphis Carchariidae Deraniyagala 1937B (Eulamidae) Giraffidae Giraffoidea Boas 1934 (relationships to minor Antilocapra); Bohlin 1935E, 1937B; Glyphodon [Xesmodon] ?Condylarthra Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (N. Glyptodon Glyptodontidae Rusconi 1934C, E clavipes Roselli 1938 China); Colbert 1935A, F (incl. reticulatus Malfatti 1935; Roselli 1938 Giraffinae, Palaeotraginae Glyptodontidae Glyptodontoidea Sivatheriinae); Joleaud 1937A, D Doedicurus, Glyptodon Panochthus (= (incl. Giraffinae, Helladotherinae, Panochtus), Plohophorops, Pro-Okapiinae, Palaeotraginae, Proand Sivatheriinae); palaeohoplophorus, Sclerocalyptus, giraffinae Testudinites Tokunaga and Naora 1934A Giraffa, Glyptodontoidea Hicanodonta Giraffokeryx, Bramatherium, Griquatherium, Helladotherium. Glyptognathus Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh Honanotherium, Hydaspitherium, 1935 (incertae sedis) Glyptolepis Holoptychiidae Gross, W. 1935; Watson, Libytherium, Okapia, Palaeotragus, D. 1934B Westoll 1937A Samotherium, Sivatherium (= baltica Gross, W. 1936B Indratherium): Vishnutherium Giraffinae, Helladotheriinae, Okapiinae, paucidens Watson, D. 1935A Progiraffinae. Glyptopomidae [Osteolepidae] Rhipidistia Sch-Palaeotraginae, losser 1934 (of Osteolepidi) Sivatheriinae Giraffinae Giraffidae Colbert 1935A, F (incl. Giraffa, Glyptopomus Osteolepidae rolandi Gross, W. 1936A Honanotherium and Orasius); saverei Bryant et al. 1936 Joleaud 1937A (incl. Giraffa) Glyptorhynchus Blochiidae Leriche 1936A; Théo-Giraffoidea Pecora bald 1934 (Xiphiidae; subgenus of Giraffokeryx Giraffidae Cylindracanthus); Weiler 1936B punjabiensis Colbert 1935A Glyptosaurus Anguidae giraudi (Haplochilus) giganteus Gilmore 1938B girundica (Chelone) gmelini (Equus) gislense (Peratherium) Gnathabelodon Mastodontidae Barbour, E. and glaber (Thelodus) Sternberg 1935 (Gnathalodontinae); glareolus (Clethrionomys, Evotomys) Osborn 1936A (Gnathabelodontinae) glarisianus (Lepidopus, Palaeorhynchus) Barbour, E. and Sternberg 1935; Glaucolepis [Pteronisculus] Palaeoniscidae Aldinger thorpei Osborn 1936A 1937; Piveteau 1937C Glaucomys Sciuridae Gidley and Gazin 1938 Gnathabelodontinae Mastodontidae Barbour, E. and Sternberg 1935 (Gnathalogleerupi (Pygopterus) dontinae); Osborn 1936A (of Bunoglenrosensis (Eubrontes) mastodontidae, incl. Gnathagliriformis (Ectoganus) belodon) glirulus (Myoxus) Gnathodontidae [preocc.] Rhenanidi, incerta sedis glis (Myoxus) Schmidt, Hermann 1934 (of order globiceps (Neopropithecus) Conodontophorida, incl. Globidens Mosasauridae aegyptiacus Zdansky 1935B thodus) Gnathodus Rhenanidi, incertae sedis timorensis Huene, E. 1935A integer Demanet 1938 (Conodontiphorida); globulus (Orodus) Schmidt, Hermann 1934B (Gna-Glochinodontoides Cynodontia thodontidae) gracilis Boonstra 1935D Gnathorhiza Ctenodontidae Glossoidaspis Pteraspidae pusilla Romer and Smith 1934 giganteus Tanner 1936 serrata Romer and Smith 1934 Glossophaga Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B Gnathosaurus ?Teleosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936B (Phyllostomidae) (uncertain form) Glossotherium Mylodontidae Cabrera 1936 (re-Aldinger 1937; Gre-Gnathostomata Craniata vision; - Pseudolestodon); Frengumiatskii 1933 (from Gegenbaur, incl. elli 1936; Hereñú 1936; Malfatti 1935 Pinnifera and Stapedifera); Saveincertum sanluisense Rusconi 1935D Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (incl. Actilettsomi Cabrera 1936 (= tarijense = gallenii nopterygii, Choanata and Elasmo-= cylindricum = uruguayense =

Pseudolestodon tarijense)

Placodermi, Chondrichthyes, Actinopterygii, and Choanichthyes); Stensiö 1937A (incl. Actinoterygii, Choanata and Elasmobranchii; Watson, D. 1937 ("branch" incl. "grades" Aphetohyoidea and Pisces) gobensis (Equus) gobiensis (Desmatolagus, Grangeria, Serridentinus) Gobiidae Gobiiformes Cohing Gobiiformes Acanthopterygii Trachinidae Gobio Cyprinidae Schtylko 1934 Gobiohyus Anthracotheriidae yuanchüensis Young, C. 1937F Gobius Gobiidae Smirnov 1936 microps Häntzschel 1935 platycephalus Smirnov 1935 goebeli (Thelodus) goeriachensis (Dinocyon, Sciurus) gombaszögensis (Leo, Ursus etruscus) Gomphodontosuchus Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H 1938G brasiliensis Huene, F. 1936H Gomphodus Ischnacanthidae Gross, W. 1935 curvotriangulatus Lehman 1937 foliosus Lehman 1937 inaequalobatus Lehman 1937 irregularis Lehman 1937 rhomboidalis Lehman 1937 sandelensis Lehman 1937 tridigitatus Lehman 1937 volborthi Lehman 1937 Gomphognathus Cynodontia Broili and Schröder 1935D (Diademodontidae) broomi Broili and Schröder 1935D grossarthi Broili and Schröder 1935D haughtoni Broili and Schröder 1935D Gomphotherium Mastodontidae emmonsi Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] priestleyi Osborn 1936A [Stegomastodon] Osborn 1936A [Rhynchoserpentirivale therium anguirivalel "Gomphotherium" [Gentilicamelus] Camelidae Gonatodus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Goniacodon Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 levisanus Matthew 1937 Goniocara (= Goniocephalus) Adelospondyli, incertae sedis Romer 1935B (Goniocephalus) Goniocephalus [Goniocara] Adelospondyli, incertae sedis Goniodontomys Cricetidae Wilson, R. 1937A (Microtinae) disjunctus Wilson, R. 1937A Säve-Söderbergh Gonioglyptus Trematosauridae 1935 (incertae sedis) Goniopholidae Mesosuchia Mook 1934A Baharijodon, Goniopholis (= Hyposaurus), Symptosuchus Goniopholis Goniopholidae Edinger 1938A, Roxo

1937C (= Hyposaurus)

harttii Roxo 1936B

paulistanus Rozo 1936A

Gonorhynchidae Haplomi Colpopholis, Notogoneus Goodrichia Ctenacanthidae Moy-Thomas 1936A eskdalensis Moy-Thomas 1936A goramy (Osphronemus) goreti (Fundulus, Prolebias) gordoni (Hyperodapedon) Gorgon Bovidae taurinus Hopwood 1937C semiticus Schwarz, E. 1937 Gorgonopidae Goronopsia Broili and Schröder 1936J (unnamed genus and species); Pravoslavlef 1937 (general) Gorgonops Gorgonopsia Boonstra 1934F, 1935C; Broili and torvus Schröder 1935H Gorgonopsia Theriodontia Boonstra 1934E, F, H, 1935C; Huene, F. 1938E (list of genera); Olson, E. 1938A; Pravoslavlef 1937 Aelurognathus, Aelurosauroides, Aelurosaurus, Aloposaurus, Amalitzkia, Arctognathoides, Arctognathus, Arctops, Cerdognathus, Cerdorhinus, Cynarioides, Cynariops, Cyniscodon. Cyniscops. Cynodraco. Cyonosaurus, Delphaciognathus, Dinogorgon, Eriphostoma, Galerhinus, Galerhynchus, Gorgonops, Gorgonorhinus. Hipposaurus, Ictidorhinus, Inostrancevia, Leptotrachelus, Lycaenodon, Lycaenodontoides, Lycaenoides, Lycaenops, Lycosaurus, Pachyrhinos, Rubidgea, Scylacognathus, Scylacops, Scymnognathus. Sycosaurus, Tetraodon Gorgonorhinus Gorgonopsia Broom 1937D luckhoffi Broom 1937D Gorgosaurus Aublysodontidae Gilmore 1935A (Deinodontidae); Russell 1935C Deinodontidae) Gorilla Pongidae transvaalensis Schwarz, E. 1936 (= Australopithecus) grabaui (Lophocricetus, Protalactaga) gracile (Cainotherium, Cephalogale, Ctenochasma, Glossotherium, Hipparion, Moeritherium. Oreodon, Plesiaceratherium) gracilenta (Anabernicula) gracilidens (Pseudobos, Urmiatherium) gracilina (Trionyx capellinii) gracilis (Adenoderma, Aepyornis, Aletomeryx, Aloposaurus, Amphitragulus. Angustidontus, Antilospira, Archaeomys, Brookvalia, Cathartornis, Cimolomys, Clinodon, Clinopterno-Cynarioides, Emyduranus,

Glochinodontoides,

Hyrachyus affinis,

Ischnacanthus, Isurus, Leuciscus,

Merycoidodon, Mustela frenata,

Myosaurus, Odontaspis, Oreodon,

Otolithus, Otomys, Oudenodon,

Helodus,

Iguanodon,

Pro-Gregorymys Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C Palaeoodocoileus, Pedetes, Rhadino-(Entoptychinae) toechimys, Ptilodus, curtus Wood, A. E. 1936C (= Entoptychus Sintocephalus, Spenosuchus. spondylus, Stenomylus, Talpa) curtus) gracillimus (Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) douglassi Wood, A. E. 1936C formosus Wood, A. E. 1936C (= Entoptychus graculus (Pyrrhocorax) gradata (Domnina) formosus) riggsi Wood, A. E. 1936C gradatus (Palaeocastor, Steneofiber) grepiacensis (Emys) gradiens (Sivaceros) greslebini (Tapirus) Graecoryx Bovidae grewingki (Osteolepis) valenciennsi Bohlin 1935B greyi (Cerdognathus, Oudenodon) Grallator Ichnites tenuis Hickock and Willard 1933 Grimaldi race [Homo sapiens fossilis = Homo grammurus (Otospermophilus) grimaldii = Homo niger primigenial grande (Glossotherium, Hydaspitherium) Hominidae Peola 1938A grimaldii (Homo, Homo australasicus europaeus) grandidieri (Megaladapis) grimbeeki (Cynarioides, Dicynodon) grandincisivus (Mastodon, Tetralophodon) Grippia Mixosauridae Peyer 1936A grandis (Apatosaurus, Boremys, Brachydirus, griqua (Loxodonta, Metarchidiskodon) Dicynodon, Dinophis, Eptesicus, Griquatherium Giraffidae Hemipsalodon, Hippohyus, Hyracingulatum Joleaud 1937A Oudenodon, Palaeophis, griseus (Cricetulus, Dusicyon, Sciurus) Peltephilus, Promerycochoerus mon-Grisoninae Mustelidae Schreuder 1935B (review) tanus, Scaldicetus, Trachytherus) grangeri (Amebelodon, Baluchitherium, Buteo, grivensis (Xerus) Groenlandaspis Coccosteidae Stensiö 1936A Cricetulus, Dicrocerus, Ectypodus, mirabilis Stensiö 1934A Esthonyx, Mastodon, Neocricegroenlandica (Birgeria, Laugia, Phoca, Plegmolepis) Pareumys, todon. Oioceros, groenlandicus (Heterostius, Palaeoniscus, Wetluga-Phenacodus, Platybelodon, Prosaurus) togonodon, Schaubeumys, Stegodon groenveldti (Felis) orientalis, Telecrex) grossarthi (Dicynodon, Gomphognathus) Grangeria Chalicotheriidae grossi (Brachipteraspis) gobiensis Colbert 1934C Grues Gruiformes grangerimus Geomyidae Wood, A. E. 1936C Gruidae Gruoidea (Entoptychinae) Grus, Palaeogrus oregonensis Wood, A.E. 1936C Gruiformes Neognathae granosus (Peltephilus) granti (Cranioceras, Gazella, Myotomys) Gruoidea Grues Grus Gruidae granulata (Cleithrolepis) cinerea Gaillard 1934 granulatus (Agecephalichthys, Ceolacanthus) Gryphosaurus Archaeopterygidae granulostriatus (Coelacanthus) macrourus Miranda-Ribeiro 1935 granulosum (Ophiderpeton, Plagiosternum). Graphiurichthys (= Graphiurus) Coelacanthidae Grypolophodon Entelonychia, incertae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1936G White, E. I. and Moy-Thomas 1937 callopterus White, E. I. and Moy-Thomas morenoi Simpson, G. G. 1936G Gryponychidae Megalosauroidea 1937 (= Graphiurus callopterus) Gryposaurus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A Graphiurus [Graphiurichthys] Coelacanthidae Gryposuchus Crocodilidae Graptemys Emyidae jessei Patterson 1936B cordifera Clark, J. 1937 Grypotherium Mylodontidae Pycraft 1935B gratum (Cordillerion) guanicoe (Lama) gratus (Limnogratus spekii, Nannippus) Guara Threskiornithidae gravipes (Emeus, Euryapteryx) alba Wetmore 1938C gravis (Brachypodosaurus) guatemalensis (Serridentinus) grayi (Pseudaxis) guentheri (Hexapsephus, Microtus) greeni (Arvicola) guestifalicus (Leptosomus) greenleeorum (Aerosaurus) guettardi (Metaxytherium) gregalis (Microtus) Guilielmoscottia Notopithecidae gregaloides (Pitymys) plicifera Simpson, G. G. 1936G gregaria (Amyda) guinazui (Stereotoxodon tehuelche) Rusconi 1936C gragarius (Cynodictis, Pseudocynodictis, Theri-Biese 1936 (Bavarian caves); domys, Tragerocerus) Gulo Mustelidae Gromov 1987D (unnamed species); (Machaeroprosophus, Parablastomeryx, gregorii Hall, E. 1936; Pei 1934A; Stehlik Tatabelodon, Trilophodon) gregoryi (Anthodon, Apternodus, Heliscomys, 1934A gidleyi Gidley and Gazin 1938; Hall, E. 1936 Promerycochoerus, Sugrivapigulo Hilsheimer 1936B, D

thecus)

fornia); Sternberg, C. M. 1935, 1938B; gulo (Gulo, Oxyaena) gundersheimensis (Myotis) Toepelmann 1936A (Colorado) gundlachii (Mimus) Cheneosaurus, Bactrosaurus, Claosaurus. gunni (Palaeospondylus) Corythosaurus, Diclonius, Edmonguntianum (Dorcatherium) tosaurus, Gryposaurus, Hadroguptai (Indolophus, Listriodon) saurus, Jaxartosaurus, Kritosaurus, Lambeosaurus, Mandschurosaurus, gurleianus (Sagenodus) gurleyanus (Sagenodus) Nipponosaurus, Parasaurolophus, guymonensis (Texoceros) Prosaurolophus. Saurolophus. Stephanosaurus, Tetragonosaurus, Gymnarthrus Adelospondyli, incertae sedis Romer 1935B Thespesius, Trachodon Gymnasio Strigidae Hadrosaurinae, Lambeosaurinae nudipes newtoni Wetmore 1937A Hadrosaurinae Hadrosauridae Sternberg, C. M. 1936 (incl. Gryposaurus, Hadrogymnocercus (Dusicyon) Gymnodermes [Trionychia] Testudinata Bersaurus and Thespesius) gounioux 1936A (of Thécophora, incl. Hadrosaurus Hadrosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936C superfamily Trionycholdés) (synonymy) Gymnodontidae Plectognathi foulkii Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (Hadrosaurinae) Diodon, Gymnodus (= Gymnotus), Mola, Haematopodidae Charadrioidea Haemulidae [Pristipomatidae] Perciformes Orthagoriscus Gymnodus Gymnodontidae hagenstadti (Pedetes) Sanders, M. 1934 (Gymnotus) notopterus Halaeluridae [Catulidae] Squaliformes White, E. G. [Notopterus] 1936, 1937A (of Catuloidea) Gymnoniscidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Berg Halecostomi Actinopterygii Arambourg 1935C 1936B (incl. Gymnoniscus) haliaetus (Pandion) Gymnoniscus Palaeoniscidae Berg 1936B (Gymnohalidanus (Palaeophis) Halitherium Dugongidae Dal Piaz 1937B niscidae) pauper Berg 1936B (= Phanerosteon pauper) dubium Sickenberg 1934B [Protosiren dubia] schinzi Frechkop 1934; Gillet and Théobald Gymnophiona (= Apoda = Coeciliae) Stegocephalia Gymnoptychus Eomyidae 1936; Neumann 1936; Sickenberg nasutus Burke1934A [Paradjidaumo] 1934B Théobald Gymnosarda (= Sarda) Scombridae delheidi Sickenberg 1934B (= Crassi-1934 (Sarda); Weiler 1935D (Sarda) therium robustum = Manatherium zsivnyi Weiler 1938A delheidi = Metaxytherium guettardi Gymnurinae Erinaceidae Friant 1934A (incl. = H. uytterhoeveni) "Group 1" A. Galerix, Lanthanouytterhoevenei Sickenberg 1934B therium, Pseudogalerix; B. Gymhallense (Diplocynodon) nura, Hylomys, Necrogymnurus; halli (Dicynodon, Oudenodon, Perognathoides, and "Group 2" Neotetracus, Protomeryx, Segisaurus) Hallopodidae Coeluroidea Podogymnura, Proterix) Gypaëtus Accipitridae Shaw, T. 1935 halmodeus (Dinichthys) Gypsorhychus Bathyergidae Broom 1934A Halticosaurus Podokesauridae darti Broom 1934A liliensterni Huene, F. 1934D Gypsum Cave culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae hamadryas (Dyromys) Amsden 1931; Stock 1936G Hamatus Ichthyodorulites Woodward 1934A Gyracanthidae Acanthodei hamiltoni (Prosqualodon, Saurichthys) Gyracanthus hanekomi (Palaeoloxodon) Gyracanthus Gyracanthidae Simpson, H. 1934A, B hannoverana (Plesiochelys) convexus Gross, W. 1937 hansemanni (Dicraeosaurus) gyrinoides (Cocytinus) hantoniense (Diplocynodon) Gyrodus Pycnodontidae Sarra 1937 Hapalemur Lemuridae titanius Guttormsen 1937 gallienii Lamberton 1936A [Prohapalemur] Gyrolepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Boni 1937A; Hapalops Megalonychidae Malfatti 1935 Dietrich 1934A Haplaletes Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, albertii Trusheim 1937B 1937G (Hyopsodontinae) dubius Aldinger 1937 [Scanilepis dubia] disceptatrix Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Gyroptychius Rhizodontidae Haplochilus Cyprinodontidae microlepidotus Watson, D. 1935A giraudi Piton 1936B piacentinii Piton 1935 haasti (Palaeocasuarius) Haploconus Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (Ani-Hadropithecus Lemuridae Carleton 1936 sonchinae) stenognathus Carleton 1937B; Lamberton angustus Matthew 1937 1937, 1938 corniculatus Matthew 1937 Hadrosauridse Iguanodontoides Gilmore 1937B;

haplodon (Arctodus)

Hesse C, and Welles 1936 (Cali-

hedini (Lystrosaurus, Tsaidamotherium) Gregory, W. and Conrad Haplomi Physostomi heermanni (Dipodomys) 1936C (Iniomi) hefteri (Porolepis) Haplomylus Hyopsodontidae Hegetotheriidae Typotheria Simpson, G. G. 1934A speirianus Denison 1937; Simpson, G. G. Hegetotherium, Hemihegetotherium, Pa-1937D Haptodontinae Sphenacodontidae Romer and chyrukhos, Paedotherium, Price (Geol. Soc. Amer. Spec. Pap. sotherium Hegetotherium Hegetotheriidae no. 28, 1940, incl. Haptodus = mírabile Patterson 1936A Palaeohatteria) Heidelberg jaw [Palaeoanthropus heidelbergensis] hardwicki (Nesokia) Hominidae Boule 1938D; Soergel hariensis (Ramapithecus) Crocodilus, 1928B; Weinert 1937C (history) (Bottosaurus, Mylodon, heidelbergensis (Palaeoanthropus, Pithecanthropus Paramylodon) erectus europaeus) harmati (Trionyx) heightingtonensis (Pteraspis crouchi) White, E. 1. harmeri (Periphragnis) 1935A haroldcooki (Prosthennops) Harpagosaurus Sauria, incertae sedis heilprinianus (Eoconodon) silberlingii Gilmore 1938B heimi (Metoposaurus) heinrichi (Amphisyle) harringtoni (Homunculus) Heintzaspis [Arctolepis] Phlyctaenaspidae harrisonensis (Merychyus, Miotapirus) heintzi (Brachipteraspis, Phlyctaenaspis) hartmanni (Leuciscus, Pholidophorus) Helagras Viperidae hartshornianus (Daphoenus, Protemnocyon) prisciformis Gilmore 1938A; Matthew 1937 harttii (Goniopholis) hartzenbergi (Aulacocephalodon) Helaletidae Tapiroidea Deperetella, Dilophodon, Heteraletes haslachense (Cordylodon) helbingi (Baranogale) hasloensis (Lamna) hasnotensis (Serridentinus, Trilophodon) Helenacanthus Ichthyodorulites Bryant 1934A hasnoti (Synconolophus) incurvus Bryant 1934A helenae (Dicynodon, Eporeodon, Eucrotaphus) hassei (Squatina) Helicampodus Cestraciontidae Branson, C. 1935B Hassiacosuchus Crocodilidae Weitzel 1935 (Alli-(Heterodontidae) gatorinae) haupti Weitzel 1935 kokeni Branson, C. 1935B Helichthys Catopteridae Brough 1934A hassiacus (Cladodus, Mimomys) ctenipteryx Allis 1935 hastalis (Oxyrhina) elegans Allis 1935 hastingsiae (Crocodilus) hatcheri (Baëna, Heliscomys, Promerycochoerus, Helicolophodon [Parastrapotherium] Astrapo-Promerycochoerus hollandi) theriidae Helicoportax Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 hauffiana (Rana) (Aulacocephalodon, praecox Pilgrim 1937 Capitosaurus, haughtoni tragelaphoides Pilgrim 1937 Gomphognathus, Platycyclops) Helicoprion Edestidae Wheeler, A. 1937, 1938 Haughtoniana Dicynodontidae Boonstra 1938B Heliscomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C, magna Boonstra 1938B Haughtoniscidae Therapsida, incertae sedis [for 1937D gregoryi Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1937D Macroscelesauridae, Haughton 1918, preocc.] Kuhn, O. 1937A, pp. 118 hatcheri Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1937D senex Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1937D and 129 (Macroscelesauridae) Haughtoniscus (= "Macroscelesaurus") vetus Wood, A. E. 1935C, 1937D Helladotheriinae Giraffidae Joleaud 1937A (incl. Haughtoniscus Haughtoniscidae [for Macroscele-Helladotherium) saurus, Haughton 1918, preocc. by Helladotherium Giraffidae Macroscelosaurus, von Münster duvernoyi Joleaud 1937A; Macarovici 1936 1834]. gaudryi Astre 1936D haugi (Isotemnus, Lelfunia) olduvaiensis Hopwood 1934B, 1936B [Sivahaupti (Hassiacosuchus) therium hauseri (Palaeoanthropus mousteriensis) helmei (Bulbalis, Equus, Hippopotamus, Phacohauslichtneri (Mystromys) choerus) haydeni (Dicoryphochoerus, Leptictis, Palaeolagus) helmoedi (Compsodon) haydenianus (Didymictis, Protictis) Helodectes? Diadectidae Romer 1935B (=? Dia-Hayoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (subgenus of dectoides) 1936B unnamed genus) Helodermatidae Anguioidea falkenbachi Frick 1937 Helodus (= Diclitodus) Cochliodontidae haysii (Tapirus) acuminatus Branson, E. et al. 1938 Haywardia Pholidophoridae Tanner 1936 adjunctus Branson, E. et al. 1938 jordani Tanner 1936 andrewsi Branson, E. et al. 1938 hazeli (Carpodaptes)

hectori (Microcetus, Neosqualodon)

bushbergensis Branson, E. et al. 1938

1938D

Henodus Placodontidae Huene, F. 1934B, 1936F. chouteauensis Branson, E. et al. 1938 clivulus Branson, E. et al. 1938 chelyops Huene, F. 1934B (cheliops), 1936F, devonicus Branson, E. et al. 1938 gracilis Branson, E. et al. 1938 incipiens Branson, E. et al. 1938 orodussimilus Branson, E. et al. 1938 providensis Branson, E. et al. 1938 simplex Moy-Thomas 1936A, B (= Pleuroplax rankinei = Diclitodus simplex) sulcatus Branson, E. et al. 1938 helogenes (Dendrysekos) Helohyus Anthracotheriidae Peterson, O. 1934B Helopus Camarasauridae zdanskyi Young, C. 1935G hemburyi (Ictidognathus, Ictidostoma) Hemianthropus [? Palaecanthropus] Hominidae osborni Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [? Homo sapiens fossilis, p. 278] Hemiauchenia [Palaeolama] Camelidae Hemibos Bovidae acuticornis Pilgrim 1937 Hemibranchii Physoclysti hemiconus (Phenacodus primaevus) Hemicyon Canidae Bode 1935B Hemidontinae Characinidae Gregory and Conrad Hemihegetotherium Hegetotheriidae achathaleptum Cabrera 1937 hemilasius (Buteo) Hemimastodon Mastodontidae annectens Osborn 1936A Hemimeryx Anthracotheriidae blanfordi Colbert 1935A pusillus Colbert 1935A Hemionus Equidae hemionus Stehlin and Graziosi 1935 hemionus (Asinus, Equus, Hemionus) Hemipristis Carchariidae elongatus Leriche 1938D serra Deranivagala 1937B (Eulamidae); Ladd 1934; Leriche 1936C, 1938C, D; Rocabert 1934 Hemipsalodon Hyaenodontidae cooki Schlaikjer 1935B grandis Russell 1934A, 1938A hemispherica (Thescelus) Hemisyntrachelidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 Hemithlaeus Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (Anisonchinae) kowalevskianus Matthew 1937 hemitoechus (Dicerorhinus, Rhinoceros) Hemitrypus Caudata Herre 1935A (Urodela) hemphillensis (Pediomeryx) hendriksae (Machaeracanthus) Hengelo skull [Homo sapiens fossilis] Hominidae Florschutz and Van der Vlerk 1936: Van den Broek 1936 (Homo recens fossilis); Van der Vlerk 1935 (associated fauna), 1938 (Homo sapiens fossilis); Van der Vlerk and Van den Broek 1935 henneni (Pareiasaurus) Henodontinae Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F

(of Cyamodontidae, incl. Henodus)

1938D Henophidia Serpentes Henricosbornia Henricosborniidae waitehor Simpson, G. G. 1935B Henricosborniidae Notioprogonia Simpson, G. G. 1934A Henricosbornia, Monolophodon, Peripantostylops, Postpithecus henseli (Dicrostonyx, Tyrrhenicola) Heoanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [? Homo sapiens, p. 406] Heptasaurus Capitosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935, acuminatus Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (= Mastodonsaurus acuminatus) cappelensis Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (= Mastodonsaurus cappelensis) Heptaxodontidae Hystricomorpha Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söder-Hercynosaurus bergh 1935 (incertae sedis) hermaphroditus (Paradoxurus) Hermosiornithidae Cariamae herodias (Ardea) heroldi (Lunaspis) Heroldina (= Allolepis) Arthropoda Gross, W. 1934E (Allolepis; ex Antiarchi) longicornis Gross, W. 1934E (Allolepis) [rhenana] Herpestes Viverridae Haines 1935 Herpestoidea Fissipedia Scott and Jepsen 1936 (incl. Viverridae and Hyaenidae); Stehlik 1934A (Herpessoidea of Carnivora, incl. Hyaenidae) Herpetichthyes [Choanichthyes] Osteichthyes Herpetocetus Balaenopteridae Van Deinse 1931 scaldiensis Abel 1938; Van Deinse 1931 (scaldisensis) hertzeri (Dinichthys) Hescheleria Claraziidae Peyer 1936B rübeli Peyer 1936B Hesperanthropus [Homo] Hominidae antiquus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens p. 422] columbi Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens, pp. 415-417, 420, 422, 425] hesperius (Adocus, Hypertragulus, Tagassu) Hesperoloxodon Elephantidae Osborn 1931J ("provisional name" for Palaeoloxodou antiquus italicus, new subspecies, described in this paper); Osborn and Colbert 1931 antiqua Osborn 1936A [Loxodonta] Hesperomeryx Hypertragulidae Stock 1936B (subgenus of Leptoreodon) edwardsi Stock 1936B Hesperomys Cricetidae nematodon Wood, A. E. 1936A [Leidymys] Hesperoptenus Vespertilionidae giganteus Young, C. 1934A (Hesperopternus) Hesperornis Hesperornithidae Stolpe 1935 Hesperornithidae Hesperornithiformes Hesperornis

Hesperornithiformes Odontognathae

hesperus (Cernictis, Desmostylus, Monosaulax, Promerycochoerus, Steneofiber)

Hessolestes Mesonychidae ultimus Peterson, O. 1934B hesternus (Camelops)

Heteraletes Helaletidae

leotanus Peterson, O. 1934B

Heterocemas Antilocapridae Young, C. 1937C simpsoni Young, C. 1937C

Heterocerci Chondrostei Schlosser 1934 (suborder, incl. Catopteridae and Palaeoniscidae)

Heterocetus Balaenidae

affinis Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] brevifrons Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] sprangi Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus]

Heteroclitotriton Caudata Herre 1935A (Urodela) Heterocricetodon Cricetidae Dehm 1937B (unnamed species)

heterodon (Cyclopidius)

Heterodontea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936 1937A (of Antaceae, incl. suborders Edestida, Heterodontida and Hybodontida)

Heterodonti Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 ("untergruppe" of Squaloidei, incl. Cestracionndae, Edestidae and Hybodontidae)

Heterodontida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder of Heterodontea, incl. Heterodontoidea)

Heterodontidae [Cestraciontidae] Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Heterodontoidea)

Heterodontoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Heterodontida, incl. Heterodontidae)

Heteroglyphus? Litopterna, incertae sedis dewoletzky Simpson, G. G. 1936G

Heterohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934

Heterolepidotus [Eugnathus] Eugnathidae

Heterolophodon Notoungulata, incertae sedis ampliatus Simpson, G. G. 1936G

heterolophus (Sagenodus)

Heteromeryx Hypertragulidae

dispar Frick 1937

transversus Russell 1934A (= Hypertragulus transversus)

Heteromi Physostomi Jordan, D. 1934 (order of Teleostei, incl. suborder Hoplopleuri = Derectiformes)

Heteromycterinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (of Soleidae, incl., Heteromycteris and Rendahlia)

Heteromyidae Sciuromorpha Wilson, R. 1937B; Wood, A. E. 1935C (of Geomyoidea, incl. Dipodomyinae, Heteromyinae and Perognathinae), 1937D

Cupidinimus, Dipodomys, Diprionomys, Florentiamys, Heliscomys, Mookomys, Peridiomys, Perognathoides, Proheteromys Dipodomyinae, Florentiamyinae, Heteromyinae, Perognathinae

Heteromyinae Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C (incl. Diprionomys, Heteromys, Liomys, Peridiomys and Proheteromys)

Heteromyoxus Myoxidae Dehm 1937B (Muscardinae)

wetzleri Dehm 1937B, 1938 (= Myoxus wetzleri)

Heteromys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C (Heteromyinae)

Heteroprox Cervidae Stehlin 1928A

larteti Haupt 1935B; Stehlin 1928A (= Cervus larteti)

Heterosomata Physoclysti Chabanaud 1934B, 1937 (assymetric teleosts, monographic); Gudger 1935; Norman 1934

Bothidae, Pleuronectidae, Psettodidae

Heterostius Homostiidae Stensio and Säve-Söderbergh 1938 (Euarthrodira; synonymy)

groenlandicus Stensiö and Save-Söderbergh 1938

rhenanus Gross, W. 1937A

Heterostraci Pteraspidomorpha Brotzen 1933A, B, .
C, 1934C (incl. orders Aspudophorida .
and Coelolepida); Kiaer and Heintz
1935 (= Aspidophorida, incl. suborders Cyathaspida, Psammosteida :
and Pteraspida); Schlosser 1934
(order of Placodermi); Schmidt,
Hermann 1935 (= Pteraspidomorphi; subclass of Agnathi); White,
E. I. 1935A (class and order of
Agnatha, incl. Cyathaspidae, Drepanaspidae, Palaeaspidae and Pteraspidae); Zych 1937 (subclass of
Hyperotreti, incl. Coelolepida and
Pteraspidomorphi)

hexacanthus (Gastrosteops)

Hexanchea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (order of Antaceae, incl. Hexanchida)

Hexanchida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder of Hexanchea, incl. Hexanchoidea)

Hexanchidae (= Hexeptranchiidae = Notidanidae, incl. Chlamydoselachidae) Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (Hexeptranchidae of Hexanchoidea)

Chlamydoselachus, Hexanchus (= Notidanus)

Hexanchoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (superfamily of Hexanchida, incl. Chlamydoselachidae and Hexentranchidae)

Hexanchoidei Squaliformes Gudger 1933 (incl. Chlamydoselachidae and Hexeptranchidae)

Hexanchus (= Notidanus) Hexanchidae Smirnov 1935 (Notidanus)

microdon Fabre 1938 (Notidanus)

primigenius Gillet and Théobald 1936; Rocabert 1934 (Notidanus); Wood, H. and Wood 1937

tenuidens Leriche 1938D (Notidanus)

aeothere - titanothere - chalicothere Hexaprotodon Hippopotamidae Colbert 1938D complex") antiques Koenigswald 1934A Hippopotamidae Suoidea Colbert 1935A, E; Koriravaticus Colbert 1935A, 1938B sivalensis Colbert 1935A; Deraniyagala mos 1937D Hexaprotodon, Hyopotamus 1937 A Hippopotamidae Koenigswald Hexapsephus Cobitidae Hippopotamus guentheri Sanders, M. 1934 hexaspondylum (Glossotherium) amphibius Arambourg 1935B; Garrod and Bate 1937; Lorenzo and Erasmo Hexeptranchidae [invalid: Hexanchidae] Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A 1935; Topa 1933 (of Hexanchoidea) major Gaillard 1934 antiquus Koenigswald 1934A (Hexaprotodon) hibbardi (Bufo) helmei Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 hibberti (Megalichthys) namadicus Koenigswald 1934B hibernicus (Megaceros) simplex Koenigswald 1934B, 1935E Hicanodonta (= Loricata of Owen) Xenarthra sivalense Deraniyagala 1936 hicksi (Amebelodon, Trilophodon) Hierosaurus Nodosauridae venteri Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 coleii Mehl 1936 westphali Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Hipposaurus Gorgonopsia higginsi (Daedalichthys) hildebrandti (Aepyornis) boonstrai Boonstra 1934E Hipposideridae Rhinolophoidea hildegardis (Cyamodus) hilgendorfi (Eotorpedo, Otolithus, Torpedo) Hipposideros hillianus (Borophagus, Felis, Osteoborus) Hipposideros Hipposideridae Pei 1936A himalayensis (Lophochoerus, Sivanasua, Sivapithe-Hippotigris [Equus] Equidae Hippotraginae Bovidae Schwarz, E. 1937 cus) Hippotragus Bovidae Bohlin 1936B hindenburgi (Chondrosteus) Hindeodella Rhenanidi? Demanet 1938 (Conoequinus Arambourg, et al. 1934 dontiphorida) leucophaeus Schwarz, E. 1937 hindi (Coelacanthus) niro Hopwood 1936B hintoni (Clethrionomys) sinensis Bohlin 1935A [Palaeoryx] Hipparion Equidae Bohlin 1937B; Bourcart 1937A; Hiproprion Carchariidae Rocabert 1934 Colbert 1935A, C, 1938B; Hesse, C; Hircus Bovidae 1936C; Lewis, G. 1937A, 1938B; mambrinus Gaillard 1934 Maxson 1938; Orlov 1929C, 1936B reversus Gaillard 1934 (Russia); Stolley 1938B (stratihircus (Capra) graphic position); Tobien 1938B herszbergi (Cimoliasaurus) antelopinum Colbert 1935A, 1939B Hirundinidae Passeres chisholmi Colbert 1935A Hirundo gracile Astre 1936D; Macarovici 1936, 1938; Hirundo Hirundinidae Shaw, T. 1935 Sinionescu 1934 rustica Tugarinov 1937A matthewi Tobien 1938A hislopi (Eoserranus) occidentale Hesse, C. 1935E Hispanochampsa Alligatoridae Kalin 1936B (Alliperimense Colbert 1935A gatorinae of Crocodilidae) punjabiense Colbert 1935A mülleri Kälin 1936B hispida (Phoca) theobaldi Colbert 1935A hitchcockensis (Ramoceros) hipparionum (Parapodemus) hitchcocki (Stenomylus) hippelaphus (Cervus) Hippidion (= Hippidium) Equidae Roselli 1938 hobleyi (Deinotherium) (Hippidium); Villegas 1936A (Hip-Hoelaspis Cephalaspidae pidium) angulata Allis 1934 chilensis Villegas 1936A hoeninghausi (Macropetalichthys) neogaeum Branca 1938 (= Equus neogaeus) Hofmeyria Therocephalia. Broom 1935G principale Cabrera 1934B atavus Broom 1935G, 1936A Hippocamelus Cervidae Frick 1937 holdichi (Astraponotus, Notamynus) Hippoglossoides Pleuronectidae hollandi (Promerycochoerus, Sivahyus) macropters. Smirnov 1935, 1936 holmbergi (Hydraspis, Platemys) Hippohyus Suidae Holmesina Dasypodidae deterrai Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1934B septentrionalis Castellanos 1937A grandis Colbert 1935A Holocephali Elasmobranchii Allis 1934 (laterolydekkeri Colbert 1935A sensory canals); Beer and Moysivalensis Colbert 1935A Thomas 1934 (skull); Holmgren tatroti Colbert 1935A 1936A (origin); . Säve-Söderbergh hippoideum (Anthracotherium) 1934B (of Elasmobranchii); Schmidt Hippomorpha Perissodactyla Wood, H. 1937B Hermann 1935; Simkins 1937; Stensiö

1936A ("sub-branch" of "branch"

(= Solidungula, for "horse-pal-

Elasmobranchii); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (subclass of Chondropterygia, incl. Chismopneae)

Holonema Holonemidae Westoll 1937A

eifeliense Gross, W. 1937A radiatum Heintz 1935A

Holonemidae Brachythoraci

Holonema

Holoptychii Rhipidistia Schlosser 1934 (suborder of Crossopterygi, incl. Holoptychiidae and Rhizodontidae)

Holoptychiidae Rhipidistia Schlosser 1934 (of Holoptychii)

Dendrodus, Glyptolepis, Holoptychius

Holoptychius Holoptychiidae Gross, W. 1935; Pringle 1936A; Stensiö 1937A; Westoll 1937A

flemingi Westoll 1937B

kayseri Stensiö 1937A [Diplocercides]

holosquamatus (Eothyrsites)

Holostei (= Protospondyli) Ganoidei Aldinger
1937 (of Eugnathiformes, incl.
Ospiidae and Perleididae, and
excluding Pholidopleuridae, Ptycholepis and Pycnodontidae); Allis
1934 (latero-sensory canals); Brough
1936 (phylogeny); Jordan, D. 1934
(incl. suborder Ginglymodi =
Lepidostei); Piveteau 1935Å; Schlosser 1934 (cohort, incl. Amioidei,
Aspidorhynchoidei, Lepidosteoidei,
Orthoganoidei and Pycnodonti);
Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (of Actinopterygii)

holtedahli (Benneviaspis) Holurus [Styracopterus] Palaeoniscidae holzneri (Mephitis mephitis) Homacanthus Ichthyodorulites

boreale Westoll 1937A [Diplacanthus tenuistriatus]

Homalaspis [Homaspis] Pteraspidae

Homalodotheriidae (= Homalodontotheriidae)
Entelonychia Simpson, G. G.
1934A, 1936G (Homalodontotheriidae)

Asmodeus, ? Calodontotherium (= Lemudeus), ? Colhuelia, Homalodotherium (= Homalodontotherium, Lafkenia, Pehuenia, Rhyphodon (= Setebos), Thomashuxleya, ? Trimerostephanos

Homalodotherium (= Homalodontotherium) Homalodotheriidae Ingalls 1937; Riggs 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1936C

cunninghami Patterson 1934C, 1936A, 1937B segoviae Patterson 1934C, D, 1936A

Homaspis Pteraspidae Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (for Homalaspis Heintz, preocc.); White, E. I. 1935A (Homolaspis of Palaeaspidae)

nitidus Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (= Homalaspis nitida)

var. robustus Kiaer and Heintz 1935 Hominidae Hominoidea Abel 1934 (derivation); Adloff 1934C, D, 1936, 1937A, B (dentition and origin); Akabori 1937 (man, Asia); Alsberg 1934 (Taungs man); Anonymous 19340 (stages in evolution), 1935W (evolution), 1937AF (Sinanthropus); Antevs 1935A, B (migration to America), C (Clovis culture), 1936 (America), 1937A (Lake Mojave culture), B (America), 1938 (Minnesota girl); Arambourg et al. 1934 (man, Algeria);

Bailly (Asselar and Moniat men); Barbour 1907 (Nebraska man); Barras de Aragón 1934 (man, Spain); Bartucz 1934 (man, Hungary); Bennejeant 1936A (Australopithecus); Berckhemer 1937B (Steinheim man); Bernstein 1935 (man, S. Africa); Berry, G. G. 1935 (man, S. Africa); Black, D. 1934A, C, D (Sinanthropus); Blanc, A. 1935D (Saccopastore); Bonin 1935A (man, Palaeolithic races), 1936 (man, craniology); Bonch 1929 (Crimea); Boswell 1935C (Kanam and Kanjera men); Boule 1937A, B (Smanthropus); Bouman 1938 (Pithecanthropus); Broom 1936G, H, I, 1937E, F, G, H, I, J (Australopithecus); Brummelkamp 1930 (cranial capacity and femur); Bryan, F. 1938 (Clovis culture); Bryan, K. 1935 (Minnesota man), 1937 (Folsom man); Bryan, K. and MacClintock 1938 (Minnesota man); Bryan, K., Retzek and McCann 1938 (Sauk Valley man); Burkitt, M. 1934; Buxton 1938; Buyssens 1936, 1937A (races of man), 1937B (chiefly Pithecanthropus);

Cameron 1934 (British Neolithic man), 1935 (craniometry); Capparoni 1935 (pathology); Castellanos 1934 (man, S. America), 1937B (Ameghino on man, S. America); Chardin 1935B (man in America), 1937C, 1938D (India), date? (Peking man); Clark, W. 1935, 1936B (general), 1937 (Pithecanthropus), 1938A, B, C (Swanscombe man); Clark, W. et al. 1934; Clark, W. et al. 1936 (Australopithecus and chimpanzee); Clark, W. and Morant 1938 (Swanscombe man); Colani 1937; Cotter 1937, 1938 (Folsom and Yuma man); Cottevieille-Giraudet 1936; Cox, P. 1934 (man, America);

Dart 1934A (Australopithecus), 1934B (man, S. Africa); Davenport 1935A, B (Homo sapiens); Drennan 1935, 1937C (Florisbad man), 1937B (general), 1938 (Florisbad and Taungs skulls); Dreyer 1935A, 1936A, B, C, 1938A, B (Florisbad man), 1935B, C (man, S. Africa); Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (man, S. Africa); Dubois, E. 1934A, B, 1935A, B, C, 1937A, B, 1938C (Pithecanthropus), 1936, 1937C, 1938A, B (Homo soloensis, Sinanthropus and Pithecanthropus); Dubois, E. and Leakey 1934 (Pithecanthropus and Homo kanamensis);

Edmonds, et al. 1938 (Saskatchewan man); Efimenko 1936 (Kodak culture); Elftman 1936(primate foot); Elftman and Manter 1935 (human foot); Erhardt 1935 (new European discoveries);

Fallaize 1934 (Kanam and Kanjera men), 1935 (man in America), 1937C (general), 1938C (Australopithecus); Figgins 1935A (Homo novusmundus); Findeisen 1930 (Siberia); Fischer, C. 1937 (Cro-Magnon, Combe Capelle and Predmost men); Fischer, E. 1934; Florschutz and Van der Vlerk 1936 (Hengelo man); Forch 1934 (Heidelberg man); Frenguelli 1934 (man, Argentina); Frey 1930 (man, vertebral column); Fromaget 1936 (man, Indo-China); Gaál 1930 (Heidelberg man); Galloway 1936, 1937A, B, C (man, Africa); Galloway and Wells 1934 (Africa); Gan 1938A (dentition); Garrod 1935B. 1937A (Mousterian man, Palestine); Genna 1936 (Neanderthal man, Italy); Gieseler 1936; Gordon 1932 (man, general); Grabau 1934, 1935; Gregory, W. 1928I (origin of limb), 1934F, K, 1935C, E, F, J, 1938; Gregory, W. and Hellman 1937, 1938; Gremiatzky 1934C (Podkumak skull); Groth 1937 (mastoid process); Guérard 1931B (tertiary man);

Haar 1934 (Solo man); Hansen 1934 (Utah Lake skull); Harrington 1938A, B, C (Folsom man); Hawkes, C. 1938 (Swanscombe man): Heintze 1937 (Sinanthropus); Hellman 1935 (Talgai man); Henri-Martin 1936B (LaQuina man); Hinton, et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Hooton 1934, 1935, 1937A, B, C, D, 1938; Hopwood 1935A; Hornung 1933; Howard, E. 1935A, B, C, 1936A, B, C, D, E, F, 1937A, B, 1938B (man, N. America); Howells 1938 (Wyoming); Hrdlička 1934B, C, 1937B (femur), 1935A (general), 1935C, 1937A, C (man. America), 1938A (tibia); Hue 1938 (palseolithic); Hurst 1937, 1938 (man, America);

Jalhay 1931 (man); Jenks 1935, 1936, 1937A, B, 1938 (Minnesota man); Jenks and Wilford 1938 (Sauk Valley skeleton); Jenness 1934 (America); Joleaud 1934C; Jones, F. 1934 (Australia);

Kadić 1934A, B, C, 1935B (Hun-

gary); Kadić et al. 1936 (Hungary); Kappers 1934B (Neanderthal and Peking man, skull), 1935 (Florisbad man), 1936A (Solo man), 1936B (brain); Kay and Leighton 1938 (Minnesota man); Keith 1932 (Solo man), 1934, 1935C, 1937 (general, 1932C, 1935B, 1938A (Palestine), 1938B, F (Florisbad skull), 1938C, D (Piltdown and Swanscombe men), 1938E (Middle Paleolithic); Keith and McCown 1937A (Mount Carmel man), 1937B (Stone Age); Keyes 1938 (Minnesota man); King, W. B. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Koenigswald 1935D, 1936D, 1937B, 1938A, B (Pithecanthropus), 1936A, B (Modjokerto man), 1937A, C (Java finds); Konigswald and Weidenreich 1938 (Pithecanthropus); Koganei 1934 (dental occlusion); Köppel 1935A, C (Nazareth man), B (Saccopastore) 1936 (Neanderthal), 1937 (Steinheim); Kramp 1936 (craniology); Kromer 1937 (prognathy);

L., J. 1932 (paleolithic man and culture, Thibet); Lambrecht 1934B; Lawrence, J. 1935A (Kanam man), 1935B (neolithic and mesolithic): Leakey 1934 (classification and origin), 1935A, B, C (Kenya), 1936A (Kanam and Kanjera men), 1936B (unnamed genus, E. Africa), 1936C, 1937 (Africa); Lebzelter 1937 (of Bimana, incl. Ecanthropinae, Euanthropinae, Rhenanthropinae and Sinanthropinae); Leighton 1936B (Texas); Lenoir 1934 (general); Lester and Millot (races); Levin 1937 (brain); Loth 1936, 1938A, B (Neanderthal man), 1938C (general); Lowe, C. 1938 (S. Africa); Lugn 1935D (man in Nebraska); McCown 1934A, B, C, 1935, 1936A,

B (Palestine); McCown and Keith 1934, 1935 (Palestine); McCurdy 1934A (man in Asia), 1934B, C, 1935A, 1936A, B, 1937A (Palestine), 1935B (general), 1937B (N. America); McCurdy et al. 1937 (early man); Mahony et al. 1936 (Australia); Malfatti 1935 (sesamoid bones); Marçais 1934 (Morocco); Marchand 1936 (Algiers); Marett, J. 1936 (mineral deficiencies); Marett, R. 1935 (social evolution); Marston 1936A, 1937B, 1938 (Swanscombe man), 1936B, 1937A (Piltdown man); Marston et al. 1938 (Swanscombe man); Matiegka 1934B (Předmost man); Meaker 1935 (Africa); Meiring 1937 (Africa), 1937B (Wilton skulls); Merle 1937 (Sinanthropus); Merriam 1935 (Florida), 1936A, 1937 (man,

America); Moir 1934A, B, 1935A, B

C, D, E (Anglia), 1938A (Piltdown), 1938C (antiquity of modern type), Mollison 1934 (new finds), Montandon 1936A, 1937 (Cro-Magnon and other men), 1938 (phylogeny), Morant 1938 (Swanscombe man), Morosan 1936A (Rumania), Moszkowski 1934 (paleolithic), Muldrow 1936 (Folsom),

Nelson 1936 (N America), Nesturkh 1934 (ancestry), 1936 (Australopithecus), Nishioka and Schenck 1937 (Japan),

Obermaier 1936 (Spain), 1938 (Italy), Otteking 1936 (morphology), Oppencorth 1936, 1937 (Solo man), Peake 1933 (general), 1934A (Asia), Per 1934B (China), 1936B (new finds), 1937B (Smanthropus, new finds), C (Smanthropus), Périer 1937 (torus mandibularis), Perrett 1937 (Cro-Magnon), Peyrony 1934A. 1935A (France), Phillips, C 1936 (England), Picard 1937 (Palestine), Pinkley 1934, 1936 (Wadjak), Pöch 1938 (Brazil); Poisson 1938 (upper palaeolithic), Pottier 1935 (Sinanthropus), 1938 (Mauer tooth), Puccioni 1935 (Saccopastore, new find), Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (bibhography),

Ray 1937 (Texas), Reck 1935A (Africa), Reck and Kohl-Larsen 1936 (E Africa), Rein 1935B (Neanderthal man), Roberts, F 1937B (Homo novusmundus), Ruscom 1935C (Argentina), 1938F (Catalogue, Moyano Mus), Rüschkamp 1938 (popular), Ruyle 1935 (Dryopithecus pattern);

Sardeson 1935, 1938 (Minnesota), Schepers 1935 (Transvaal); Scheurlen 1938 (Steinheim), Schultz, A 1936 (phylogeny), Schwarz, E 1936 (Australopithecus), Schwarz, R 1934B (Smanthropus), 1937 (dental caries); Schweizer 1935 (Steinheim), Scott, W 1932A (general), Senyürek 1938 (cranial fulcrum), Sergi 1934 (Neanderthal); Shellshear 1934A, B (brain), Shellshear and Smith 1934 (brain), Shimer 1938A (environment), Shorr 1935 (prehistory), Short 1935 (origin), Sicher 1937 (mandibular articulation), Simkins 1937 (teeth); Škerly 1937B (incl. Homo and Pithecanthropus); Steiner, B. 1936 (descent); Sterns 1918, 1919 (Vero man); Stock 1986F (contemporary faunas, America), G (Conklin and Gypsum caves); Stock and Bode 1936 (Clovis, New Mexico); Stolyhwo 1934 (Argentina); Stolyhwo and Jasicki 1984 (mandibles), Straus 1936 (viscera); Strong 1934

(Maya elephant carvings), 1935 (N America), 1937 (symposium), Suk 1933 (Minnesota man), 1935 (reconstructions), Sullivan, L and Hellman 1938 (Ecuador man, associated fauna),

Taylor, G 1937, 1938 (distribution), Terra 1937A, 1938A, B (Pleistocene), Terra and Chardin 1936 (man, associated fauna, India), Terra et al. 1938 (man, associated fauna, India); Thiel and Stauffer 1934 (Minnesota man), Tode 1934 (general), Topfer 1934C (Germany),

Vallois 1934A (pathology), B (first congress), 1935A (Java), 1935C (India), 1936A (Palestine), 1937D (longevity), 1938A (pygmies), C (Florisbad), Van den Broek 1935 (summary), 1936 (Netherlands), Van der Vlerk 1935 (Netherlands), Van der Vlerk and Van den Broek 1935 (Hengelo), Van Es 1935 (Java), 1936 (Dutch East Indies); Vaufrey 1934B (Palestine), 1934E (Chellean man), 1935D (N Africa), 1936A (France and N Africa), 1937C (Folsom), F (E Asia), G (cultural remains, N Africa); Vignati 1934 (Argentina), 1935 (America), Vishnevskii 1938 (Russia), Vizetelly 1935 (anthropology),

Walter, et al 1937 (Confins), Ward, H 1907 (Nebraska man); Ward, L et al 1936 (S Australia), Warden 1936 (culture), Warren, S et al. 1934 (Broxbourne culture), Wayland 1934, 1938 (Africa), Weidenreich 1934A (general), B (chin), 1935 (Choukoutien), 1936A (jaw), B (brain), C (Sinanthropus), D (brain), E (Smanthropus, 1937A (monograph of teeth), B (Smanthropus and Pithecanthropus), C (Smanthropus, ancestry), D (Smanthropus, relationships), E, F (three new skulls of Smanthropus), G (Smanthropus, skull), 1938A (middle meningeal artery), B (Sinanthropus), C (Smanthropus, skull), D (evolution), E (Pithecanthropus), F (Pithecanthropus, Smanthropus, Homo), G (Sinanthropus propodials); Weinert 1934 (Oldoway), 1935A (evolution), B (races), C (origin of man), 1936A (Pithecanthropus reconstruction), B (Steinheim), C (Pithecanthropus), D (phylogeny), E (origin), F (phylogeny), 1937A (Smanthropus), B (Sinanthropus, reconstruction), C (Herdelberg 1sw), D (review), E (general), 1938A (origin of races), B, C, D (Africanthropus njaraseams); Wells, L. 1925A, B (man, S Africa), 1937 (Bushman and Boskop

brain); Werner, H. 1937 (dental caries); Wernert 1934 (culture), 1938 (dental mutilation and alteration); Westenhöfer 1935 (brain), 1937; Witte 1937 (culture and fauna, Texas); Woldstedt 1935 (paleolithic stations, Germany); Woodward, A. 1937 (Rancho La Brea); Woodward, A. S. 1935F (general), 1936B (old world); Woolard 1938 (man, general); Woolard and Harpman 1938 (jaw); Wright, B. 1935 (Florida); Wright, W. 1937 (Homo, Pleistocene); Young, C. 1933K (evolution), 1933L, M, 1935I (Pleistocene, China); Young, M. 1936 (Katanga skull), 1938 (London skull); Yuzefovich 1938A (recent finds, review), B (Neanderthal hand); Zamiatnine 1934, 1935 (Aurignacian, Russia); Zemljakow 1928B (man, Russia); Zolotarev 1936 (Russia);

Zotz 1937 (caves, Silesia) Australopithecus, Eoanthropus, ? Euanthropus. Homo (= Archaeoanthropus = Desertanthropus = Diprothomo = Heoanthropus = Hesperanthropus = Neoanthropus = Notanthropus = Paludanthropus = Proanthropus = Prothomo = Silvanthropus = Tetraprothomo), Palaeoanthropus (= Anthropus = Archanthropus = Paleoanthropus and various spellings; = Africanthropus = Cyphanthropus = ? Hemianthropus = Javanthropus = Protanthropus = Pseudhomo), Pithecanthropus, Praehomo, Prehomo, Sinanthropus

> Homininae (incl. Eoanthropinae, Euanthropinae and Neoanthropinae), Palaeanthropinae (incl. Rhenanthropinae and Sinanthropinae)

Hominidae Hominoidea (various forms, common

Abilene man, Alcolea skull, Asselar skeleton, Boskop man, Brünn race, Brüx remains, Bushman race, Cap Blanc skeletons, Cape Flats man, Chapelle aux Saints man, Clovis culture, Combe Capelle race, Confins skull, Conklin culture, Cro Magnon race, Esperanza skeleton, Florisbad skull, Folsom man, Galilee skull, Gibraltar skull, Grimaldi race, Gypsum culture, Heidelberg jaw, Hengelo skull, Jervois skull, Kanam jaw, Kanjera remains, Katanga skull, Kenya man, Kiik-Koba limb, Kodak culture, Kopje Enkel jaw, Krapina remains, La Chapelle-aux-Saints skeleton, La Ferrassie skeletons, La Quina skeletons, Lake Mojave culture, Lansing skeleton, Lazio skull, Le Moustier skeleton.

London skull, Los Angeles man, Minnesota man, Moniat man, Mugem man, Neanderthal man (incl. Düsseldorf, Ehringsdorf and Spy remains), Nebraska man, Njarasa man, Oldoway skeleton, Olmo skull, Palestine man (= Mt. Carmel man), Peking man, Pelican Rapids girl [Minnesota man], Piltdown skull, Podkumak skull, Predmost man, Punin skull, Rabat man, Rhodesian man, Saccopastore skulls, Saskatchewan man, Sauk Valley skeleton, Solo man, Springbok skeleton, Steinheim skull, Sterkfontein man, Strandlooper skeletons, Swanscombe skull, Talgai skull, Taungs skull, Trinil man (= Java man), Utah Lake skull. Vero man, Wadjak man, Wilton skulls, Yuma culture

Homininae Hominidae

Hominoidea Anthropiformes

Incertae sedis: Adaetontherium incogni-

Homo Hominidae Astre 1936B (cave, France);
Cameron 1934 (British Neolithic man); Fleure and Davies 1936 (craniology); Frechkop 1936D (foot);
Hrdlička 1934B, C, 1937C (femur),
1938A (tibia); Lepikasz 1932 (Azilian skeleton figured); Sanders, W. 1938 (N. America); Škerlj 1937B (treats species kanamensis and australasicus, q. v.)

afer taganus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 389)

alluvialis Eickstedt 1932

alpinus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 247)

antiquus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (pp. 264, 398, 422, 427, 428, 431)

australasicus australasiaticus Škerlj 1937B (incl. "rami" australasicus and wadjakensis)

australoideus Drennan 1929B [Cape Flats] africanus Drennan 1929B [preocc.]

bodensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 282)

brachycephalus fossilis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 266)

capensis Boule and Vallois 1932 [Boskop] caputinclinatus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 433)

chapadmalensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (pp. 422, 431)

cordubensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens fossilis, p. 359]

diluvialis antiquus recki Westenhöfer 1928 [Oldoway man]

drennani Kleinschmidt 1931B [Cape Flats] eurafricanus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens fossilis, p. 264]

europaeus priscus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 265)

Dreyer 1935A; Quenstedt and fossilis fossilis europaeus Eickstedt 1933 (= aurigna-Quenstedt 1936; Weinert 1934 censis = brunnensis) fossilis bruxensis Quenstedt and Quengrimaldii Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. stedt 1936 (p. 376) 344)kanamensis Arambourg and Fromaget 1938; recens Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 Dubois, E. and Leakey 1934; Leakey (p. 381) sinemento Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 africanus Škerlj 1936B ("truncus" afri-[Moro, p. 430] canus, incl. "ramus" kanamensis) Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 spelaeus (p. 265) leakeyi Moszkowski 1934 lago-maritimus Eickstedt 1933 [Punin skull] americanus Eickstedt 1933 visurgensis Buttel-Reepen 1930 Koenigswald 1933B; Naturkh wadiakensis 1932 [Oldoway man]; Van Es 1936 Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. larteti Homostiidae Brachythoraci 265) Heterostius, Homostius londonensis Keith 1931B (p. 459) Homostius Homostiidae Stensiö and Säve-Söder: manillensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 bergh 1938 (synonymy) (p. 407) mediterraneus fossilis Quenstedt and Quenkochi Stensiö and Säve-Söderbergh 1938 milleri Watson, D. 1934B, 1935A (Homosteus) stedt 1936 (p. 265) Homunculus (= Ecphantodon) Cebidae Rusconi Quenstedt and Quenstedt primigenia 1935B (Homunculidae = 1936 (p. 265) phantodon) neanderthalensis palestinus Vaufrey 1934B harringtoni Rusconi 1935B (Palaeanthropus palestinus) imago Rusconi 1935B niger Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (p. 344) patagonicus Rusconi 1935B (= Ecphantodon nordicus Dekeuser and DeLoë 1930 ceboides) Figgins 1935A; Howard, E. novusmundus honanensis (Hyaena) 1936D; Roberts, F. 1937B Honanotherium Giraffidae Chardin and Trassaert occidentalis europaeus Quenstedt and Quen-1937B stedt 1936 (p. 265) protoeuropaeus Quenstedt and Quenstedt hondurensis (Aybelodon) hookwayi (Meryceros, Merycodus, Miacis) 1936 (p. 265) Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 hopei (Odontaspis cuspidata) pampaeus Hoplitosaurus Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1938G (pp. 422, 431) Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 raui Huene, F. 1938G pliocenicus Hoplochelys Dermatemyidae Matthew 1937 [Fontezuelas and Frias, pp. 427, bicarinata Matthew 1937 crassa Matthew 1937 predmostensis Matiegka 1934B (předmostenelongata Matthew 1937 sis); Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 laqueata Matthew 1937 (p. 369) paludosa Matthew 1937 primigenius africanus Weidenreich 1936C (= Palaeoanthropus rhodesiensis) saliens Matthew 1937 Weidenreich 1932B (= Homo Hoplophoneus Felidae asiaticus insolvens Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Drepanodon [Palaeanthropus] soloensis), 1936C occidentalis] (= Javanthropus) mentalis Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen 1936 europaeus Weidenreich 1936C (= Palaeo-[Drepanodon] anthropus neanderthalensis) molossus Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Drepanodon] protoaethiopicus Quenstedt and Quenstedt oharrai Clark, J. 1937 (o'harrai); Scott and 1936 (p. 307) Jepsen 1936 [Drepanodon] recens fossilis Van den Broek 1936 [Hengelo] oreodontis Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Dre-Davenport 1935A, B; Gregory, W. sapiens panodon] 1934K, 1935J; Gromova 1935E; primaevus Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Dre-Hooton 1935, 1937B, C, D, 1938; panodon] Jenks 1935, 1936, 1937B, C, 1938; Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen Jenness 1934; Leakey 1935A; Morosan 1936 [Drepanodon occidentalis] 1936A; Pei 1935A; Pinkley 1936 Hoplophorus Glyptodontidae Malfatti 1935 (Wadjak); Quenstedt and Quenstedt hopwoodi (Deinotherium) 1936; Simkins 1937 (teeth); Stock Horatiomys Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1935A and Bode 1936 (Clovis); Walter, montanus Wood, A. E. 1935A et al. 1937 (Confins); Weinert 1934; hörnesi (Zeus) Zolotarev 1936 horribilis (Ursus) australianus Quenstedt and Quenstedt horridus (Hyaenodon, Neohyaenodon) 1936 (p. 411) hortulana (Emberiza) cromagnonensis Osborn 1932G hortulirosae (Mesocyon)

hortulorum (Pseudaxis)

diluvialis Weinert 1934

striata Ehrenberg 1935C, 1936B; Ehrenberg. horwitzi (Synechodus) Sickenberg and Stifft-Gottlieb 1938 hospes (Anthracokeryx) tumensis Mori 1935 hourcqui (Lepidotus) ultima Pei 1934A; Tokunaga and Naora howardae (Palaeoborus, Ramoceros) howsei (Lekanichthys) 1934A Howesiidae [Rhynchosauridae] Rhynchocephalia variabilis Pei 1934A zdanskyi Pei 1934A hsuchiapingensis (Myotalpa, Siphneus) Hvaenaelurus Felidae huanghoense (Adapidium) lahirii Colbert 1935A huberi (Cricetodon) Hyaenarctos Ursidae Bohlin 1936A hudsoni (Simimeryx) hudsonicus (Phaeopus) Hyaenictis Hyaenidae bosei Colbert 1935A huenei (Dicynodon) Hyaenidae Feloidea Brongersma 1937B (Java); huerfanoensis (Cheilophis) Kormos 1937D; Scott and Jepsen hulai (Lota) 1936 (Herpestoidea) hulkei (Ornithopsis) Crocuta, Hyaena, Hyaenictis, Ictitherium, humboldti (Mastodon, Pygopterus) Humboldtidae [invalid; Mastodontidae] Masto-Lycaena, Pachycrocuta dontoidea Osborn 1935A (incl. Hyaenodon Hyaenodontidae Klinghardt 1934; Patterson 1934F; Peterson, O. 1934B; Cuvieronius, Eubelodon and Stegomastodon), 1936A (incl. Hum-Piveteau 1935C; Scott and Jepsen boldtinae) 1936 humboldtii (Cuvieronius) americanus Patterson 1934F (Borhyaenidae) Humboldtinae [invalid] Mastodontidae Osborn [Eutemnodus] 1934A (fig. 2), C ("Humboldtines"), bavarious Dehm 1935A D (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. crucians Scott and Jepsen 1936 Cuvieronius, Eubelodon and Stegocruentus Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen mastodon), 1936A (of Humboldti-1936 horridus Schlaikjer 1935B; Scott and Jepsen dae, incl. Cuvieronius, Eubelodon and Stegomastodon) 1936 hungarica (Clemmys, Manis, Petényia) minutus Scott and Jepsen 1936 (= Pseuhungaricum (Deinotherium, Prodinotherium) dopterodon; incertae sedis) hungaricus (Alilepus, Dolomys, Epimachairodus, montanus Scott and Jepsen 1936 Mesocetus, Smerdis, Tapirus) mustellinus Scott and Jepsen 1936 paucidens Scott and Jepsen 1936 hunteri (Beatragus, Ectypodus) huntii (Peratherium) sudamericanus Patterson 1934F (Borhyaenihupschi (Plesiocetus) dae) [Eutemnodus americanus] yuanchüensis Young, C. 1937F hussakofi (Palaeomylus) huttoni (Emeus) Hyaenodonops Borhyaenidae huxleyi (Lydekkerina, Paradapedon) chapalmalensis Riggs 1934 Hyaenodontidae (= Proviverridae) Oxyaenoidea hyaemosuchoides (Dorcabune) Hyaena Hyaenidae Bohlin 1937B; Koenigswald Colbert 1935A; Scott and Jepsen 1935F; Pei 1934A; Stehlik 1934A 1935A bathygnatha Brongersma 1937B Dissopsalis, Hemipsalodon, Apataelurus. Hyaenodon, Limnocyon, Machaebrevirostris Soergel 1936 brunnea Ehrenberg 1935C, 1936B roides, Nechyaenodon, Oxyaenodon, Arambourg et al. 1934; Ehrenberg Prolimnocyon, Pterodon, Quercrocuta 1935C, 1936B; Ehrenberg, Sickencytherium, Thereutherium, Thiberg and Stifft-Gottlieb 1938; Garrod nocyon and Bate 1937; Soergel 1936 (crocotta) Limnocyoninae, Machaeroidinae Airaghi 1934; Gaillard 1934; Hyaenognathus [Borophagus] Canidae spelaea Leonardi 1935C; Pei 1934A; Saád hyaenoides (Ambloctonus) and Gaál 1935; Stehlin 1936C hyattiensis (Chriacus, Loxolophus) eximia Bakalow 1934A Hybodontidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, felina Brongersma 1937B 1937B (suborder of Heterodontea, gigantea Pei 1934A incl. Hybodontoidea) honanensis Pei 1934A Hybodontidae (incl. Tristychii) Squaliformes licenti Pei 1934A Brough 1935 (relationships); Schlosperrieri Heller 1936A; Schreuder 1935B ser 1934 (of Heterodonti) prisca Garrod and Bate 1937 Acrodus, Asteracanthus, Ecorodus, Hybodus, robusta Stehlík 1934A Nemacanthus, Orodus, Orthacodus, sinensis Bromgersma 1937B; Chardin 1936B; Tristychius Pei 1934A Hybodontoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, spelaea Ehrenberg 1934A, 1935C, 1936B; 1937A (of Hybodontida, incl. Hybo-Ernst 1935; Hörmann 1933; Ku-

dontidae)

bacska 1936A

Save-Söder-

Zych 1937 (class of Marsipo-

Hybodus Hybodontidae Sewertzoff 1934A (fins) multidens Steen 1934 (indeterminate) Young, C. 1935C pictus Steen 1938 (indeterminate) africanus Brough 1935 [Lissodus] wymani Steen 1934 (indeterminate) minimus Boni 1937A [Acrodus] Hylopithecus Pongidae hybridus (Eporeodon major, Oreodon) hysudricus Colbert 1935A Hydaspitherium Giraffidae Hyloplesion Hylonomidae Steen 1938 (Adelobirmanicum Colbert 1935A, 1938B spondyli) grande Colbert 1935A longicostatum Steen 1938 magnum Colbert 1935A Hynobius Salamandridae megacephalum Colbert 1935A nebulosis Stadtmüller 1937 Hydraspis Chelyidae Hyoboops Anthracotheriidae arenarius Rusconi 1934C (Chelydidae) palaeindicus Colbert 1935A Rusconi 1934C (Acrohydraspis; = bergi hyodon (Cuvieronius) Platemys bergi) Hyodonta [Bunodonta] Artiodactyla Colbert 1938C Rusconi 1934C (Acrohydraspis; (incl. Suoidea and Hippopotaholmbergi = Platemys holmbergi) moidea) mesopotamicus Rusconi 1934C (Acro-Hyomeryx Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A hydraspis = Platemys mesopobreviceps Thorpe 1937A tamica) Hyopotamus Hippopotamidae Rusconi 1934C (Acrohydraspis; brachyrhynchus Russell 1934A [Bothriodon] = Platemys robusta) Hyopsodontidae Condylarthra Friant 1934C. D Hydrochoeropsis Caviidae (dentition); Matthew 1937 (incl. fontanai Rusconi 1934C Hyopsodontinae and Mioclaeninae); Hydrochoerus Caviidae Rusconi 1934A (Hydro-Simpson, G. G. 1937G choeridae) Carsioptychus, Choeroclaenus, Ellipsodon, irroratus Rusconi 1934A Haplaletes, Haplomylus, Hyopso-Hydrocyon Characinidae dus, Litaletes, Litolestes, Lito-Gregory, W. and Conrad 1936A lineatus mylus, Mioclaenus, Oxyacodon, Hydromeda [Hydropus] Ichnites Phenacodaptes, Protoselene, Tiz-Hydropotes Cervidae Pei 1936A natzinia inermis Chardin and Young 1936A Hyopsodontinae Hydropus Ichnites [for Hydromeda Aldrich and Hyopsodontinae Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937 Jones 1930, preocc.] (incl. Hyopsodus); Simpson, G. G. fimbriata Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Hy-1937G (incl. Haplaletes, Hyopsodus, dromeda) Litolestes, Litomylus and Oxyacohydruntinus (Asinus, Equus) don; and "very doubtfully," Hyenosaurus Therocephalia Broom 1935G; Kuhn, Haplomylus and Protoselene) O. 1937A (Hyaenosaurus) Hyopsodus Hyopsodontidae platyceps Broom 1935G, 1936A egressus Stock 1934B Hyla Hylidae Taylor, E. 1937 latidens Denison 1937 Hylaeobatrachidae Mutabilia simplex Denison 1937 Hylaeobatrachus Hyorhynchus Therocephalia Hylaeobatrachus Hylaeobatrachidae Herre 1935A platyceps Boonstra 1934G (Urodela) Hyosus Suidae Hylaeochampsidae Eusuchia Mook 1934A punjabiensis Colbert 1935A Hylaeosaurus Acanthopholidae tenuis Colbert 1935A armatus Swinton 1936B Hyotheriinae Suidae Astre 1934A Hylerpeton Hylonomidae Hyotherium Suidae dawsoni Steen 1934 (indeterminate) sommeringi Tobien 1935A intermedium Steen 1934 (indeterminate) var. media Laskareff 1937A longidentatum Steen 1934 (indeterminate) hyperborea (Chen, Chen hyperborea) Hyperoartia [Petromyzontia] Cyclostomi White, Hylidae Procoela Hyllingea Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 E. I. 1935A (Hyperartii, suborder swanbergi Aldinger 1937 of Cyclostoma); Zych 1937 (Hypero-Hylobates Pongidae artii, class of Marsipobranchia, incl. lar Koenigswald 1935C Anaspida, Myzonida and Osteo-Hylochoerus Suidae straci) meinertzhageni Cotton 1936 Hyperodapedon Rhynchosauridae Hylonomidae Micramphibia gordoni Huene, F. 1938A Hylerpeton, Hylonomus, Hyloplesion, Micro-Hyperokynodon Trematosauridae brachis, Smilerpeton bergh 1935 (incertae sedia) Hylonomus Hylonomidae Hyperotreti [Mixinoidea] Cyclostomi White, E. I. acuminatus Steen 1938 (indeterminate) 1935A (suborder of Cyclostoma); latidens Steen 1934 (Lepospondyli)

lvelli Steen 1934 (Lepospondyli)

branchia, incl. Heterostraci and Hypopnous [? Captorhinus] Captorhinidae Leptodermata) Hypoprion Carchariidae Leriche 1938D Hypertragulidae Traguloidea Hyposaurus [Goniopholis] Goniopholidae Frick 1937 (incl. Hypertragulini, Hypisodontini and hypostylus (Hyrachyus) Hypotriorchis Falconidae Leptomerycini) Hesperomeryx, Heteromeryx, subbuteo Tugarinov 1937A Allomeryx, Hypertragulus, Hypisodus, Leptohypsacantha (Priscacara) meryx, Leptoreodon, Leptotragulus, Hypselephas Elephantidae Colbert 1938B: Osborn 1934A, 1936A Nanotragulus, Simimeryx Hypertragulinae, Hypisodontinae, Lephysudricus Colbert 1938B Hypselochoerus [Promerycochoerus] Merycoidotomerycinae Hypertragulinae Hypertragulidae Frick 1937 dontidae (of Hypertragulini, incl. Allomeryx, Hypsilophodon Hypsilophodontidae foxi Swinton 1935B, 1936A, B Hypertragulus and Nanotragulus) Hypertragulini [Hypertragulinae] Hypertragulidae Hypsilophodontidae Iguanodontoidea Swinton Frick 1937 ("Division" of Hyper-1936A (of Ornithopoidea, incl. tragulidae, incl. Hypertragulinae) Dysalotosaurus, Hypsilophodon Hypertragulus Hypertragulidae and Thescelosaurus) calcaratus Frick 1937 Dysalotosaurus, Hypsilophodon, Parksochadronensis Cook 1934 saurus. Thescelosaurus crawfordensis Cook 1934 Hypsocormus Pachycormidae Gross, W. 1935 dakotensis Frick 1937 hypsodus (Palaeolagus, Ticholeptus) fontanus Stock 1935B Hyrachyidae Rhinocerotoidea Wood, H. 1934 hesperius Frick 1937 (incl. Colonoceras, Ephyrachyus, minor Frick 1937 Hyrachyus and Metahyrachyus) minutus Frick 1937 Colonoceras, Ephyrachyus, Hyrachyus, ordinatus Frick 1937 [Nanotragulus] Metahyrachyus planiceps Frick 1937 (Allomeryx) Hyrachyus Hyrachyidae Wood, H. 1934 Wood, H. 1934 (= affinis affinis = quadratus Cook 1934 affinis sequens Cook 1934 affinis gracilis) crassidens Wood, H. 1934 (incertae sedis) transversus Russell 1934A [Heteromeryx] Hyphasma Urocordylidae Herre 1935A (Urodela) douglassi Wood, H. 1934 Hypisodontinae Hypertragulidae Frick 1937 (of eximius Wood, H. 1934 Hypisodontini, incl. Hypisodus) grandis Wood, H. 1934 Hypisodontini [Hypisodontinae] Hypertragulidae hypostylus Wood, H. 1934 implicatus Wood, H. 1934 [Ephyrachyus] modestus Wood, H. 1934 (= agrestis = agra-Frick 1937 ("Division" of Hypertragulidae, incl. Hypisodontinae) Hypisodus Hypertragulidae rius = Lophiodon modestus) alacer Frick 1937; Schlaikjer 1935C paradoxus Wood, H. 1934 (indeterminate) ironsi Cook 1934 princeps Wood, H. 1934 minimus Frick 1937 priscus Wood, H. 1934 paululus Cook 1934 Hyracidae [Procaviidae] Hyracoidea ringens Frick 1937 Hyracodon Hyracodontidae Clark, J. 1937 Hypnomys Myoxidae Garrod and Bate 1937 arcidens Russell 1937 (Leithiidae) priscidens Russell 1934A (= priscidens) Hypohippus Equidae Bode 1935B browni Russell 1934A affinis McGrew 1938B ischyrolophus Schlaikjer 1935B avus Schlaikjer 1935C nevrascensis Russell 1934A (= nebrascensis); matthewi McGrew 1938B [Megahippus] Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (nebraosborni Sharf 1935 scensis) Hypolagus Leporidae Chardin 1938A; Wilson, R. primus Peterson, O. 1934B 1937A Hyracodontherium Anoplotheriidae apachensis Wood, A. E. 1937A crassum Hürzeler 1938 brachygnathus Heller 1936A; Kormos 1934E; filholi Hürzeler 1938 [Ephelcomenus] Schroeder 1936C (Palaeolaginae) Hyracodontidae Rhinocerotoidea brachypus Schroeder 1936C (= Caprolagus Caenolophus, Epitriplopus. Hyracodon. brachypus) Trilopus furlongi Gazin 1934A Hyracoidea Monodelphia Hahn 1934 (extensive Gazin 1934A; Schultz, J. 1937; limnetus revision); Simkins 1937 (teeth) Wilson, R. 1937A Hyracops Meniscotheriidae primitivus Schlaikjer 1935C socialis Thorpe 1934A vetus Hesse, C. 1935E; Hibbard 1937D; Wil-Hyracotherium Equidae Denison 1937 son, R. 1937A etsagicus Denison 1937 Hypolophites Myliobatidae hystatum (Pseudotypotherium, Typotheriodon) myliobatoides White, E. I. 1934B

Hystricidae Hystricomporpha Friant 1935F (incl. Atherura, Hystrix and Trichys)

Hystrix, Sivacanthion

Hystricoidea Hystricomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Caviidae and Erethizontidae)

Hystricomorpha Rodentia Frechkop 1932C (dentition); Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Hystricoidea); Wittmann 1935B (distribution)

Hystricops Castoridae Stirton 1935

venustus Stirton 1935

Hystrix Hystricidae Garrod and Bate 1937; Heller 1936A; Koenigswald 1934A; Pei 1935A, 1936A (Hystricinae)

cristata Arambourg, et al. 1934

javanica Dammerman 1934

lagrelii Chardin 1936B (Hystricinae)

leucurus Colbert 1935A sivalensis Colbert 1935A

subcristata

Chardin 1936B (Hystricinae); Young, C. 1934A (Hystricinae)

hystrix (Echidna, Tachyglossa)

hysudricus (Hylopithecus, Hypselephas, Propotamochoerus, Sus)

ibericus (Bos taurus)

Ibex Bovidae

pyrenaicus Astre 1936B

ibex (Capra)

icaeorhinus (Sebecus)

icenicus (Ophthalmosaurus)

Ichnites Craniata Shikama 1936G (Mammalia); Tokunaga and Nagara 1934C (Bovidae and Suidae); Wood, H. and Wood 1933A (?Cynomys); Wooster 1935 (amphibian)

Aetosauripus, Amblyopoditta (=Ambylopus), Anchisaurippus, Anhomoiichnium, Anomalopodia (= Anomalopus), Bipedes, Brachydactylopus, Chirotherium, Cincosaurus, Ctenerpeton, Daimonelix (= ?Cynomys), Dinosaurichnium, Eubrontes, Gilmorella (= Stenichnus), Grallator, Hydroaug (= Hydromeda), Kouphichnium, Limnodactylus (= "Limnosaurus"), Machairodus, Onychichnium, Osteoborus, Phenanthropus, Quadropedia, Semionotus (fin imprints), ?Thinopus Trisaurus, Urmiornis

Ichthya Cranista Pietschmann 1935 (class 1, of Vertebrata)

Ichthyodectidae Isospondyli

Chiromystus, Portheus

Ichthyodorulites Pisces Bryant 1934A (of Elasmobranchii); Lehman 1937 (Downtonian, Sweden)

Ancistriodus, Arctacanthus (= Dolopho-Doliodus, Hamatus. nodus), Helenacanthus, Homacanthus. Listracanthus, Machaeracanthus, Onchus, Pinnacanthus

Ichthyopoda [Xiphosura] Caster 1938 (Merostome tracks); Willard 1935 (of Amphibia) Ichthyopterygia Reptilia Huene, F. 1937C (origin) Ichthyornis Ichthyornithidae Lowe, P. 1935 victor Langelier 1934

Ichthyornithidae Ichthyornithiformes Ichthyornis

Ichthyornithiformes Odontognathae Langelier

Ichthyosauria Ichthyopterygia Huene, F. 1935B (temporal openings), 1936C (vertebrae), 1937C (derives directly from Embolomeri, through anthracosaurids); Kuhn, O. 1934A (bibliography, incl. Eurypterygiidae, Mixosauridae, Omphalosauridae, Shastasauridae and Stenopterygiidae), 1937B; Œhmichen 1938 (locomotion); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (subclass)

See: Tangarosaurus

Ichthyosauridae Ichthyosauria

Eurypterygius, Ichthyosaurus, Myobradypterygius, Ophthalmosaurus

Ichthyosaurus Ichthyosauridae Boni 1937A (Italy); DeBrun and Marcelin 1934; Germain 1938B (Lias of Var); Hauff 1936; Woodward 1929C

burgundiae Œhmichen 1938

lacunosae Peyer and Koechlin 1934

Ichthyostega Ichthyostegidae

eigili Allis 1936

Ichthyostegalia ?Stegocephalia Allis 1936; Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (order of Batrachomorpha)

Ichthyostegidae Ichthyostegalia

Ichthyostega, Ichthyostegopsis Ichthyostegopsis Ichthyostegidae Westoll 1937B Ichthyotomi [Pleuracanthodii] Elasmobranchii

Icticephalus Therocephalia

polycynodon Broom 1934G

Ictidognathus Therocephalia

hemburyi Boonstra 1935B [Ictidostoma] parvidens Boonstra 1935B

Ictidopappus Miacidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (Viverravinae)

mustelinus Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G

ictidops (Dicynodon, Pylaecephalus)

Ictidorhinus Gorgonopsia

martinsi Boonstra 1935C

Ictidosauria Theriodontia Huene, F. 1936H

Tricuspes, Trithelodon

Ictidosaurus Therocephalia

angusticeps Boonstra 1935A

Ictidostoma Therocephalia

hemburyi Boonstra 1935B (= Ictidognathus hemburyi)

Ictidosuchidae Therocephalia Boonstra 1934G. 1935B; Huene, F. 1938E (incl.

Arnognathus, Cerdodon, Cerdosuchoides, Cerdosuchus, Ictidosaurus, Ictidosuchoides, Ictidosuchus and Nanictosuchus)

Ictidosuchoides Therocephalia

intermedius Broom 1938F

longiceps Boonstra 1934G; Lang, W. 1937

imperator (Archidiskodon, Elephas) primaevus Boonstra 1935B implicatus (Ephyrachyus, Hyrachyus) rubidgei Broom 1937D improvisa (Pyritocephalus, Teleopterina) Ictidosuchops Therocephalia Broom 1938H improvisus (Neotragocerus) rubidgei Broom 1938H ictinops (Dicynodon, Palemydops) inaeptus (Eutrochodon) Ictitherium Hyaenidae Bohlin 1937B inaequalobatus (Gomphodus) indicum Colbert 1935A maequidens (Ellipsodon) orbignyi Bakalow 1934A incertum (Glossotherium) incertus (Eumysops) robustum Bakalow 1934A sivalense Colbert 1935A incipiens (Helodus) Ictops Leptictidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 incisivum (Aceratherium, Dicynodon) incisivus (Cyclopidius, Dimetrodon) acutidens Scott and Jepsen 1936 incognitum (Adaetontherium) bullatus Scott and Jepsen 1936 dakotensis Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen incompletus (Aspiurus) incurvata (Schizodelphis sulcatus) 1936 incurvus (Helenacanthus, Parexus) intermedius Scott and Jepsen 1936 major Scott and Jepsen 1936 Indarctos Ursidae montanus Scott and Jepsen 1936 punjabiensis Colbert 1935A tenuis Scott and Jepsen 1936 salmontanus Colbert 1935A indicum (Deinotherium, Ictitherium) thomsoni Scott and Jepsen 1936 indicus (Bos, Brachyspondylus, Conohyus, Elephas, Equus. idahoensis (Canimartes, Lutravus, Kanisamys, Lametasaurus, Panga-Plesippus) sius, Paradapedon, Paramachaeroidellus (Ctenopharvngodon) dus, Sivapithecus, Tapirus) idelmani (Boavus) Indolophus Tapiridae Colbert 1938B (Isecto-Idiocetus Balaenidae lophidae) laxatus Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] guptai Colbert 1938B longifrons Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] Indomeryx Tragulidae Colbert 1938B idus (Leuciscus) Iemisch [Neomylodon] Mylodontidae arenae Colbert 1938B Ignacius Lemuroidea, incertae sedis Jepsen 1934 cotteri Colbert 1938B [?Phenacolemur]; Simpson, G. G. Indraloris Loridae Iulli Colbert 1935A 1935E [Phenacolemur] Indratherium [Sivatherium] Giraffidae ignota (Perca) Indricotherium Rhinocerotidae Granger and Iguana Iguanidae Haines 1935; Olson, E. 1936A Gregory 1936 [? Paraceratherium]; iguana iguana Swinton 1937A Prokhorov 1934A iguana (Iguana, Iguana iguana) Indridae Lemuroidea Iguania Sauria Iguanidae Iguania Smith, M. 1938B (ear) Indris, Mesopropithecus, Neopropithecus, Iguana, Leiosaurus, Tetralophosaurus Propithecus Iguanodon (= Sphenospondylus) Iguanodontidae Indrinae Carleton 1936 (Indrisinae of atherfieldensis Swinton 1936B Indrinae Indridae bernissartensis Swinton 1936B Lemuridae, incl. Archaeoindris, Mesopropithecus Palaeodawsoni Swinton 1936B and gracilis Swinton 1936B (= Sphenospondylus propithecus) gracilis) Indris Indridae mantelli Swinton 1936B brevicaudatus Friant 1935H ineptus (Nycteroleter) Iguanodontidae Iguanodontoidea Camptosaurus, Iguanodon (= Sphenoinequalis (Stenonychosaurus) spondylus), Rhabodon (= Mochloinequistriatus (Pinnecanthus) don), Vectisaurus inermis (Hydropotes, Pantolambdodon, Sto-Iguanodontoidea Orthopoda matosuchus) ilfonsensis (Cosoryx) inexpectata (Felis) Ilingoceros Antilocapridae Furlong 1935 infans (Platycemas) alexandrae Frick 1937 infelix (Bunaelurus) schizoceras Frick 1937 inferio-linearis (Leuciscus irtyschensis) Schtylko Ilingocerotinae Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (of 1934 Antilocaprini, incl. Ilingoceros, inflata (Lamna) Osbornoceros and Sphenophalos) inflatus (Promerycochoerus macrostegus, Proillyricum (Anthracotherium) temnocyon) imago (Homunculus) infralactorensis (Cricetodon) imbricatus (Nesodon) infrequens (Parastegodon) Impennes Neornithes Gregory, W. 1935B (in ingens (Anomalichthys, Aspidichthys, Bahariarhipiduran carinates); Murphy saurus, Daptocephalus, Dicynodon, 1935 (descent) Dinophoneus, Dinopithecus, Diimpennis (Alca) nornis, Dipodomys, Jonkeria,

interruptum (Deltatherium)

Isodectes Stegocephalia, incertae sedis

isodonta (Egertonia)

Lutra, Mastodonsaurus, Palaeo-

interpolatus (Pliohippus)

interrupta (Spilogale)

Propotamochoerus, interruptus (Ctenodus, ?Loxolophus, Prosagenodus) propithecus, Pteranodon) intiger (Parahippus) ingrahami (Geocapromys) intrepidus (Pseudaelurus) intufi (Elephantomys, Elephantulus) Iniidae Odontoceti inuus (Macacus) Doliodelphis Iniomi [Haplomi] Physoclysti Jordan, D. 1934 inversus (Pentacodon) (order of Teleostei, incl. suborders invisa (Veniukovia) Cetunculi and Chondrichthyes) involutus (Microtus) ionensis (Necrosuchus) inopinatus (Trilophodon) Ionornis Rallidae inornatus (Perognathus) inostransevi (Canis, Canis familiaris) martinica Wetmore 1937A Inostrancevia Gorgonopsia Broom 1930F (Inoiravadicus (Aceratherium) stranevia); Bystrow 1935B; Efremov iravaticum (Vishnutherium) iravaticus (Hexaprotodon) 1937E (Inostrancewia) Insectivora Monodelphia Clark, W. 1933 (brain); ironsi (Hypisodus) Kormos 1934D (Hungary); Matthew irrectus (Geocapromys ingrahami) Lawrence, B. 1937 (incl. Centetoidea, Chrysochloroidea, Erinaceoidea, Menoirregularis (Aëtobatis, Diplacanthoides, Dipterus, tvphla. Pantolestoidea and Gomphodus) Soricoidea); Scott, W. and Jepsen irroratus (Hydrochoerus) 1936 (Oligocene); Simkins 1937 (teeth); Simpson, G. G. 1937G irtyschensis (Leuciscus, Machairodus) irus (Macacus) isabella (Gazella) (humerus of undetermined genus ischimicus (Machairodus) and species); Viret and Hürzeler ischipterus (Holurus, Styracopterus) 1937 (unnamed genus and species) Incertae sedis: Adapisoriculus, Apator, Ischnacanthidae Acanthodei Gomphodus, Ischnacanthus, Protodus Proterixoides, Sespedectes insigne (Bachitherium, Pehuenia, Pseudotypo-Ischnacanthus Ischnacanthidae gracilis Watson, D. 1937 therium) Ischnolepis Palaeoniscidae Haughton 1934 insignis (Diplacanthoides, Lemur, Myotis, Napaeozapus, Stegodon) bancrofti Haughton 1934 insolitus (Paciculus) Ischyodus Chimaeridae Beer and Moy-Thomas 1025 insolvens (Hoplophoneus) Ischyrictis Mustelidae instabilis (Dicoryphochoerus) Helbing 1936C (= Laphictis mustelinus integer (Gnathodus) mustelinus) Interatheriidae Typotheria Simpson, G. G. 1934A ischyrolophus (Hyracodon) Interatherium, Muñizia, Protypotherium Ischyromyidae Protrogomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B Interatherium Interatheriidae Wood, A. E. 1937D (of Ischyrorobustum Patterson 1936A myoidea, incl. Ischyromys, Parinterior (Lutra canadensis) eumys and Titanotheriomys) intermedia (Chlamydotherium, Mastodon oligo-· bunis, Oxyaena, Plaina, Poraspis) Ischyromys, Pareumys, Pseudocylindrodon, Titanotheriomys intermedia (Palaeoanthropus primigenius neander-Ischyromyoidea Protrogomorpha Wood, A. E. thalensis) Eickstedt 1933 [Homo] intermedium (Chilotherium, Deinotherium, Hy-1937D (incl. Cylindrodontidae. Ischyromyidae, Paramyidae, Prolerpeton, Urmiatherium) toptychidae and Sciuravidae) intermedius (Anancus, Brachicyon, Brachyrhyncho-Ischyromys Ischyromyidae Friant 1935H; Wood, cyon, Canis, Canis familiaris, Cordillerion oligobunis, Corytho-A. E. 1937D saurus, Dinichthys, Dorudon, parvidens Wood, A. E. 1937D (= typus Epihippus, Eurypterygius, Euthynanus) notus, Ictidosuchoides, Ictops. pliacus Wood, A. E. 1937D troxelli Wood, A. E. 1937D Mastodon, Mesoreodon, Microtomys, Friant 1935H; Wood, A. E. 1937D typus Mimomys, Nanotragulus, Palaeo-(= typus lloydi) mastodon, Pantolambda, Phenananus Russell 1934A (= typus) codus. Phenacodus primaevus, Ischyrotomus Paramyidae Pithecanthropus neanderthalensis eugenei Burke 1935B protoeuropaeus, Rhamphostomop iselini (Bubalus) sis, Sciuroides, Sigmodon, Tachyorisis (Prozeuglodon) yctoides, Tapirus) Isocetus Balaenidae intermissus (Araeodon) depauwi Abel 1938 internum (Typotheriopsis)

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italica (Clemmys)
Isolophodon Notoungulata, incertae sedis
                                                    italicus (Elephas antiquus)
     aplanatus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (incertae
              sedis)
                                                    iturus (Palaeostylops)
isonesus (Merychippus)
                                                    izodi (Papio)
                                                    izumidaensis (Sinanodelphis)
isorhynchus (Crocodilus, Thoracosaurus)
Isospondyli (= Malacopterygii) Physostomi Grego-
                                                    Jacaretinga Alligatoridae
              ry, W. and Conrad 1936C; Jordan,
                                                         praecursor Rusconi 1934B
               D. 1934 (order of Teleostei, incl.
                                                    jackana (Pteraspis)
               suborders Albuloidei, Clupeoidei,
               Elopoidea, Enchodontoidei, Noto-
                                                    jacki (Cephalaspis)
                                                    iacksoni (Eucrotaphus)
               pteroidei, Osteoglossoidea, Pholido-
                                                    jacksonorum (Nitosaurus)
               phoroidei, Salmonoidei, Scypho-
              phori and Stomiatioidei)
                                                    jaculus (Allactaga)
                                                    jaegeri (Paralutra, Scaptonyx, Steneofiber, Trionyx
Isotemnidae Entelonychia Simpson, G. G. 1934A,
                                                                  bohemicus)
               1936G
                                                    Jackelaspis Phlyctaenaspidae
      Isotemnus (= Lelfunia), Pleurostylodon
                                                         decipiens Heritsch 1934
Isotemnus Isotemnidae
                          Simpson, G. G. 1936G
                                                    jaekeli (Diplocercides, Eotorpedo)
               (= Lelfunia)
                                                    jaggerensis (Cincosaurus)
      ctalego Simpson, G. G. 1935B
              Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Lelfunia
                                                    Jagorina Jagorinidae Westoll 1937A
      haugi
                                                    Jagorinidae Rhenanidi
issiodorensis (Cervus)
                                                         Jagorina
Issiodoromys Theridomyidae
                                                    jakovlevi (Trematosuchus)
                                                    japonicus (Desmostylus, Onychodactylus)
      quercyi Friant 1934B
                                                    javanensis (Praehomo asiaticus) Eickstedt 1932
Istiophoridae Scombriformes
                               Gregory, W., and
             Conrad 1937
                                                    javanica (Hystrix)
Isurida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (sub-
                                                    javanicus (Cuon)
                                                    Javanthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae Koe-
               order of Galea, incl. Isuroidea,
               Odontaspoidea and Orectoloboidea)
                                                                  nigswald 1933B
                                                                                    (subgenus
Isuridae (= Lamidae) Squaliformes Schlosser 1934
                                                                  Homo); Weidenreich 1936C [Homo
                                                                  primigenius asiaticus; skull]
               (Lamnidae of Galeoidi); White,
               E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Isuroidea)
                                                   jaxarticus (Antarctosaurus)
                                                    Jaxartosaurus Hadrosauridae
                                                                                   Riabinin 1937E,
      Carcharodon, Cetorhinus, Corax, Isurus
               (= Lamna), Odontaspis, Oxyrhina,
                                                                  1938A
                                                                         (Lambeosaurinae; nomen
               Pseudocorax,
                               Scapanorhynchus,
                                                                  nudum)
                                                                    Riabinin 1938A (nomen nudum)
               Synodontaspis
                                                         aralensis
Isuroidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A
                                                    jeanneli (Listriodon)
               (of Galea, incl. Cetorhinidae, Isuri-
                                                   jeffersonensis (Dinichthys)
                                                   jeffersoni (Megalonyx, Prosciurus)
              dae and Vulpeculidae)
Isurus (= Lamna) Isuridae Deraniyagala 1937B;
                                                   jenseni (Boreolepis)
               Hora 1937A
                                                   jeppei (Myotomys)
      appendiculata Arambourg 1935F (Lamna):
                                                   jepseni (Carinacanthus, Parectypodus)
                                                    Jervois skull [Homo sapiens] Hominidae
               Leriche 1936A (Lamna); Tanner
                                                                                            Anony-
              1936 (Lamna); Van de Geyn 1937C
                                                                  mous 1931 A, D; Jones, F. 1934;
               (Lamna)
                                                                  Weinert 1932C (Australia)
     biauriculata var. maroccana
                                      Arambourg
                                                   jessei (Gryposuchus)
              1935F (Lamna)
                                                   johannae (Bunobrachyodus)
     caraibaea Leriche 1938D (Lamna)
                                                   johanssoni (Lyrocephalus)
     cattica Leriche 1936C, 1938C (Lamna); Roca-
                                                   johnsoni (Dipterus)
              bert 1934 (Lamna)
                                                   johnsoni (Meryceros warreni) Frick 1937
     cuspidata Wood, H. and Wood 1937 (Lamna)
                                                   johnstoni (Okapia)
     desori Théobald 1934
                                                   joholensis (Lycoptera)
     gracilis Leriche 1938C (Lamna)
                                                   Joleaudichthyidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata
     hasloensis
                   Van de Geyn 1937A (Lamna,
                                                                  Chabanaud 1937 (of order Psetto-
              nomen nudum)
                                                                  doidea, incl. Joleaudichthys)
     inflata Leriche 1936B, 1938C (Lamna)
                                                   Joleaudichthys Pleuronectidae
                                                                                    Chabanaud 1937
     lata Van de Deyn 1937C (Lamna)
                                                                  (Joleaudichthyidae)
     mantelli Van de Geyn 1937C
                                                         sadeki Chabanaud 1937
     obliqua
              Arambourg 1935F; Leriche 1936B
                                                   jonesi (Eotrigonodon)
     rupeliensis Leriche 1938C (Lamna)
                                                   jonesii (Cincosaurus)
     semiplicata Leriche 1936A
                                                   Jonkeria Titanosuchidae Boonstra 1936B (= Dino-
     senata Van de Geyn 1937C (Lamna)
                                                                 phoneus = Phoneosuchus)
     verticalis Leriche 1936B (Lamna)
                                                                       Boonstra 1936B (= Phoneo-
                                                         angusticeps
     vincenti Arambourg 1935F; Leriche 1936A,
                                                                 suchus angusticeps)
              B (Lamna)
                                                         crassus Boonstra 1936B
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ingens Boonstra 1935E, 1936B (= Dinophosimocephalus Broom 1932B (= erithrea); neus ingens = Jonkeria pugnax) Van Hoepen 1934 vanderbyli Boonstra 1936B wilsoni Broom 1937B joraki (Amebelodon, Megabelodon, Meryceros, kansanus (Camelops, Ramoceros) Trilophodon) kansasensis (Adelphailurus, Bison, Chaenobryttus, jorakianus (Rakomeryx) Dipodomys, Neondatra Palaeoeljordani (Haywardia) Josepholeidya? Proterotheriidae Simpson, G. G. Kansasimys Rodentia, incertae sedis Wood, A. E. 1935B 1936E dubius Wilson, R. 1936B; Wood, A. E. 1936E iouberti (Dicynodon, Sintocephalus) jubatus (Cynailurus) kansuensis (Simolagomys) juddi (Zygorhiza) Karakoromys Eomyidae Jugulares Physoclisti Jordan, D. 1934 (order of decessus Bohlin 1937A Acanthopterygii, incl. series Amkarpinskii (Paranchitherium Scutosaurus) modytiformes, Bathymasteriformes, karreri (Acrodelphis) Katanga skull Hominidae Young, M. 1936 Blenniiformes, Brotuliformes, Callionymiformes, Carapiformes, Notokatinka (Crocidura) theniiformes, Ophidiiformes, Perkattwinkeli (Alcelaphus) cophidiformes. Trachiniformes kaupi (Corax pristodontus, Palaeomeryx) Uranoscopiformes. Zoarciformes. kaupii (Corax) and the suborder Haplodoci) kavi (Apataelurus, Labidolemur, Leptotomus, jugularis (Zamenis) Lupeosaurus, Poabromylus) julieni (Stenogale) kayseri (Diplocercides, Holoptychius, Machaerajullyi (Lemur) canthus) Kekenodon Dorudontidae Kellogg 1936A junghuhniana (Dalbergia) jungi (Clemmys) onamata Bancroft 1937; Benham 1935B [See: Neosqualodon], 1937C [See: Mauijunior (Molybdichthys) cetus]; Kellogg 1936A junneri (Alestes) kelloggi (Macrodelphinus, Peridiomys) juruensis (Brachygnathosuchus) juvenile (Macromerum) kempae (Dimetrodon) Kemtichthys Pristipomatidae Joleaud 1934F (Perkahrsi (Ovibos) cidae) kaiseni (Ovis dalli) Frick 1937 sadeki Joleaud 1934F; White, E. I. 1936 kaiseri(Pachyrhinos) [Pomadasys] kakanviensis (Tangaroasaurus) kennardi (Sorex) Kentrurosaurus Stegosauridae kalajevi (Volgasaurus) Kalamoiketor Metoposauridae Säve-Söderbergh aethiopicus Hennig 1936A 1935 ("probably") Kenya man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Leakey 1935A, B, C kalksburgensis (Testudo) kepleri (Cladoselache) kallerti (Triturus) Kallokibotiidae Amphichelydia Keraterpeton Urocordylidae Kalodontidae [Orthopoda, partim] Ornithischia Kuhn, O. 1937B (incl. Camptocrassum Bystrow 1935C; Steen 1938 [Scincosaurus crassus] galvani Steen 1938 (Nectridia) saurinae. Hypsilophodontinae. Iguanodontinae and Nannosaugigas Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Keratocephalus Tapinocephalidae Boonstra 1936A rinae) kernensis (Allodesmus, Prosthennops) kamektsen (Polydolops) Kanam jaw [Homo sapiens = Homo kanamensis = keyserlingi (Salamandrella) H. k. leakeyi] Hominidae Anonykholobolchiensis (Eudinoceras) Kiaeraspinae Cephalaspidae Robertson 1935C mous 1933AI, AJ, AK; Boswell 1935C; Fallaize 1934; Lawrence, J. Kibenikhoria Acoelodidae Simpson, G. G. 1935B get Simpson, G. G. 1935B 1935A; Leakey 1936A kielcensis (Ptyctodus) kanamensis (Homo) Kiik-Koba limb [? Palaeoanthropus neanderthalenkanchil (Tragulus) Kanisamys Cricetopidae Wood, A. E. 1937B sisl Hominidae Gubkin 1932 (figindicus Wood, A. E. 1937B kikui (Leuciscus) sivalensis Wood, A. E. 1937B Kanjera remains [Homo sapiens] Hominidae killgusi (Paraprotoryx) Boswell 1935C; Dreyer 1935B; Fal-Kimbetohia Ptilodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1936E campi Granger et al. in Matthew 1937; Simplaize 1934; Leakey 1936A; Smith, G. son, G. G. 1936E 1935B (brain) kimbetovius (Protogonodon) kannemeyeri (Trirachodon) Kannemeyeria Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 kingi (Corvaspis) kinseyi (Cranioceras) erithrea Case 1934B; Van Hoepen 1934

latifrons Van Hoepen 1934

kirki (Rhynchotragus, Trinacromerum)

kissatibensis (Rana) kitchingi (Dicynodon, Moschorhinus, Nanictokugleri (Corax) saurus, Nanictosuchus, Notaelurodon, Rubidgea, Youngopsis) klatti (Palaeoproteus) klausi (Pseudoceras) kleini (Palaeotherium) klimovi (Lystrosaurus) Knightia Clupeidae Thorpe 1938 alta Tanner 1936; Thorpe 1938 copei Thorpe 1938 eocaena Tanner 1936; Thorpe 1938 knoblochi (Camelus) Koalemasaurus [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae acutirostris Boonstra 1934B Koalemus Phalangeridae Chapman 1934A Kobus Bovidae defassa unctuosus Joleaud 1937B kochi (Homostius, Lyrocephalus, Plegmolepis) kochii (Zygorhiza) kocki (Miosiren) Kodak culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Efimenko 1936 Koiropotamus Suidae Dietrich 1937B majus Hopwood 1934B kokeni (Helicampodus, Tragocervus, Ursus) kokubuni (Cervus) kolbei (Oudenodon) kolbii (Nummulosaurus) kollmanni (Degonia, Eohyrax) komodoensis (Varanus) labrax (Morone) konigi (Fistularia) Kopje Enkel jaw (Homo?) Schepers 1935 (Transvaal) kormosi (Myotis) kornfeldi (Crocidura) Koskinonodon Metopsauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (Koskinodon) koslowi (Ochotona) Kouphichnium Ichnites lithograficum Wilfarth 1937 kowalevskianus (Hemithlaeus) kozlowskii (Cephalaspis) Kraglievichia Dasypodidae paranensis Castellanos 1937A kraglievichii (Cordillerion andium, Mastodon andium) krahuletzi (Platanista) Krapina remains [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] Hominidae (= Homo neanderthalensis var. krapinensis = H. antiquus = H. alpinus = Palaeoanthropus krapinensis, etc.) Gorjanovič-Kramberger 1929 krapinensis (Palaeoanthropus primigenius neanderthalensis, Pithecanthropus neanderthalensis protoeuropaeus) kratos (Microsyops Kritosaurus Hadrosauridae Russell 1935C; Wilfarth 1938A navajovius Gilmore 1935A (Hadrosaurinae) Kronosaurus Pliosauridae viatum, Memonomenos Platystegos queenslandicus White, T. 1935

kronstadtensis (Canis)

kubacskai (Nemopteryx)

kubinyii (Soriculus) kueitensis (Gazella) kuhni (Equus, Palaeoloxodon, Pilgrimia) kwantoensis (Parastegodon) Kyphosidae Perciformes Spondyliosoma (= Cantharus = Cantharusa = Caranthus) La Chapelle-aux-Saints skeleton [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis = Homo chapellensis] Hominidae Koller 1935A. B (restoration) La Ferrassie skeletons [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] Hominidae La Quina skeletons [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] Hominidae Henri-Martin 1936B Labidolemur Apatemyidae Simpson, G. G. 1935E kayi Jepsen 1934 soricoides Jepsen 1934; Simpson, G. G. 1935E Labidosauria [Captorhinidae, partim] Captorhinomorpha Roxo 1936B (order, incl. Captorhinus, Ectocynodon, Isodectes, Labidosaurus, Pariotichus. Pleuristion and Puercosaurus) Labidosaurus Captorhinidae Olson, E. 1937B (mounted skeleton); Romer 1935B, 1936B labordei (Parasemionotus) labracoides (Mioplossus) Labridae Perciformes Egertonia, Labrodon, Nummopalatus, Phyllodus Labrodon Labridae sinhaleyus Deraniyagala 1937B Labyrinthici [Percesoces] Physoclysti Labyrinthodonti Stegocephalia Allis 1936 (=

Labyrinthodontia; incl. Temnospondyli); Bystrow 1935C (skull), 1938A (neoteny), B (dentition); Efremov 1937B (Labirinthodontia; review of Russian genera); Kuhn, O. 1933B (Labyrinthodontia, bibliography); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B (Labyrinthodontia, of Batrachomorpha), 1935, 1936 (Labvrinthodontia, order of Batrachomorpha: incl. Loxommoidei, Rachitomi and Stereospondyli), 1937C Brachyopoidei, Capitosauroidei, Loxommoidei and Trematosauroidei); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Temnospondyli); Schmidt, M. 1936; Steen 1934 (indeterminate bones), 1938 (Labyrinthodontia, order of Amphibia, incl. suborders Anthracosauroideae and Loxommoideae, and "group" Rhachitomi) Incertae sedis: Capetus, Limnerpeton macrolepis, Macromerium abbre-

lacerticeps (Dicynodon) Lacertidae Lacertoidea Bien 1934A (Pleistocene, China)

Lacertilia [Sauria] Squamata Kuhn, O. 1937B	Lambdotherium Brontotheriidae Bonillas 1936
lacertinus (Sparagmites)	magnum Bonillas 1936
Lacertoidea Scincomorpha	popoagicum Bonillas 1936
lachati (Chrysemys)	primaevum Bonillas 1936
lachrymalis (Chelyrhynchus)	priscum Bonillas 1936
lachrymus (Trisaurus)	
	progressum Bonillas 1936
lacovianus (Sagenodus)	lambei (Daphoenus, Menodus)
lactorensis (Amphicyon)	Lambeosaurinae Hadrosauridae Sternberg, C. M.
lacunosae (Ichthyosaurus)	1936 (incl. Cheneosaurus, Lambeo-
lacustris (Cervulus, Protagras)	saurus and Trachodon)
ladae (Leptacodon)	Lambeosaurus Hadrosauridae
laevior (Pholidosteus)	clavinitialis Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (Lambeo-
laevis (Mylagaulus, Rhadinichthys, Thelodus)	saurinae)
Lafkenia Homalodotheriidae	magnicristatum Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (Lam-
sulcifera Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= schmidti)	beosaurinae)
lago-maritimus (Homo)	lambrechti (Testudo)
Lagomeryx Palaeomerycidae	Lametasaurus Dinosauria, incertae sedis
meyeri Roman and Viret 1934; Stehlin 1937A	indicus Chakravarti 1934A, 1935E
parvulus Dehm 1937B; Roman and Viret	Lamiasaurus Moschopidae Boonstra 1936A
1934	Lamna [Isurus] Isuridae
praestens Stehlin 1937A	Lamnidae [Isuridae] Squaliformes
triacuminatus Stehlin (= Stephanocemas	lanciformis (Decaconus, Periacrodon, Polyacrodon)
triacuminatus)	lanei (Eocastoroides, Pomoxis)
tsaidamensis Bohlin 1937B	langenhani (Baranomys)
Lagomorpha Monodelphia Burke 1934A (Duplici-	
	langi (Elephantomys, Glyphodon, Xesmodon)
dentata); Camp and Borell 1937	lankesteri (Rhyphodon)
(skeletal and muscular); Gazin	Laniidae Passeres
1934A (Pliocene, Idaho); Kormos	Lansing skeleton [Homo sapiens = Hesperanthropus
1934E (phylogeny), 1937D (sub-	columbi] Hominidae
order Duplicidentata); Korven-	Lanthanotherium Erinaceidae
kontio 1934 (dental histology);	sansaniense Seemann 1938
Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Leporidae	Laphictis Mustelidae Dehm 1937B (unnamed
and Ochotonidae)	species)
Lagomys Ochotonidae Stehlik 1934A (Lagomyidae)	
	mustelinus Helbing 1936C [Ischyrictis]
pusillus Stehlík 1934A	laqueata (Hoplochelys)
lagophagus (Bunaelurus)	lar (Hylobates)
Lagopsis Leporidae	Lari Charadriiformes
cadeoti Roman and Viret 1934	Laridae Lari
Lagopus Phasianidae	Anoüs, Larus, Sterna, Thalasseus
lagopus Tugarinov 1937A	Lariosaurus Nothosauridae Huene, F. 1935A
mutus Kubacska 1935B	(footprint of related form); Peyer
lagopus (Alopex, Buteo, Lagopus, Vulpes)	1934A (revision); Roxo 1937A (Lau-
Lagostomopsis Chinchillidae Rusconi 1934C	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	riosaurus)
aznarezi Rusconi 1934F	balsami Peyer 1934A
lagreli (Ochotona)	balsami var. plinii Peyer 1934A
lagrelii (Hystrix, Tragoreas)	larteti (Cervus, Cricetodon, Heteroprox, Homo,
Lagurus Cricetidae	Ursus arctos)
lagurus Vinogradov 1937B	lartetii (Promephitis)
luteus Vinogradov 1937B	Larus Laridae Shaw, T. 1935
pannonicus Heller 1936A (Simplicidentata);	larvatus (Nythosaurus)
Kormos 1938B	Lasaniidae (= Oligoenemata) Anaspida
lagurus (Lagurus)	
	lascarevi (Alilepus, Lepus)
lahirii (Anthracokeryx, Eotitanotherium, Hyaenae-	lascrucensis (Cervus)
lurus, Metatelmatherium, Palaeo-	lata (Isurus, Lamna, Myriolepis, Poraspis polaris)
choerus)	Lataspis (= Plataspis) Phlyctaenaspidae
Lake Mojave culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae	brevicornis Brotzen 1934A
Antevs 1937A	Latax Mustelidae Jacobi 1938
Lama Camelidae	lutris lutris Jacobi 1938
guanicoe lönnebergi Cabrera 1933	lutris nereis Jacobi 1938
major Cabrera 1935A [Palaeolama weddellii]	lataxina (Lutra canadensis)
obliqua var. corbarica Leriche 1936A	
	latebrosus (Polyborus)
Lambdaconus Macraucheniidae	lateralis (Acrodus, Multioistodus)
elegans Simpson, G. G. 1936G (indete	
	laterolobatus (Diplacanthoides)
minate) lambdoideus (Entoptychus)	laterolobatus (Diplacanthoides)  Lates Percidae  niloticus Arambourg 1934F; Gaillard 1934

lockingtonianus Wood, A. E. 1936A (=

dae, Lemuridae and Plesiadapidae)

lates (Perca)

Eumys lockingtonianus) lathami (Pristis) nematodon Wood, A. E. 1936A (Hesperomys laticaudus (Notoeus) nematodon) laticeps (Aulacocephalodon, Brachyops, Cynavetus Wood, A. E. 1936A, 1937D rioides, Limnerpeton, Merycochoe-Leidyosuchinae Crocodilidae Kälin 1936B rus, Mesoreodon, Notosollasia, Pelo-Leidyosuchus Crocodilidae Rusconi 1934B saurus, Pronomotherium, Sycomultidentatus Granger et al. in Matthew 1937 saurus, Vishnufelis) riggsi Schmidt, K. 1938 (Crocodylidae) laticollis (Apatosaurus) laticornis (Tragocerus) leineri (Canis) Leiocephalikon Lepospondyli, incertae sedis Steen laticurvatum (Cainotherium) latidens (Arctotherium, Cervus, Claenodon, Dorca-1934 eutheton Steen 1934 bune, Esthonyx, Galeocerdo, Hyop-Leiodon Mosasauridae Zdansky 1935B sodus, Mastodon, Merycoides, Mesoanceps Arambourg 1935F; Zdansky 1935B hippus, Mesoreodon, Mimotricentes, Leiosaurus Iguanidae Neoclaenodon, Oreas, Oreocyon, marellii Rusconi 1937B (Iguaniidae) Promerycochoerus, Pachyportax, Promerycochoerus chelydra, Stego-Leiosteus Coccosteidae Stensiö 1934B concavus Stensiö 1934B lophodon, Tricentes) lucifer Stensiö 1934B latifrons (Alces, Bison, Kannemeyeria, Mesocetus, leith-adamsi (Elephas primigenius) Plesiocetus, Superbison) Leithia Myoxidae Garrod and Bate 1937B (Leilatifrons (Megaceros euryceros) Raven, T. 1935A thuidae) latipennis (Dictyopleurichthys) latirostra (Mustela frenata) Hall, E. 1936 Leithiidae Myomorpha Garrod and Bate 1937 latirostris (Caiman, Dicynodon, Moschorhynchus, (incl. Hypnomys, Leithia and Philistomys) Oudenodon, Trichechus) Lekanichthys Platysomidae Brough 1934B latissima (Brachipteraspis, Pteraspis lerichei) latissimus (Aulacocephalodon) howsei Brough 1934B latistoma (Gaudrya) Lelfunia (Isotemnus) Isotemnidae latiusculus (Pholidophorus) lemanense (Aceratherium) lemanensis (Amphicyon, Amphitragulus, Proailulatrans (Canis) rus, Rhinolophus) latro (Crocuta gigantea) Lemmus Cricetidae Schreuder 1936B latrunculus (Spanoxyodon) lemmus Brunner 1936C; Heller 1936B latus (Cheiracanthus, Eugaleus) Laugia Coelacanthidae Nielsen 1935 (unnamed lemmus (Lemmus) species) Lemudeus [Calodontotherium]? Homalodotheriidae groenlandica Allis 1935 Lemur Lemuridae laurenti (Clemmys) catta Gan 1938B; Stein 1936 laurillardi (Trionyx) insignis Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1934 lawi (Chendytes) jullyi Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1934 lawleyi (Chlamydoselachus) majori Carleton 1936 rufifrons Weidenreich 1937A laxatus (Idiocetus, Plesiocetus) lazera (Clarias) varius Gan 1938B Lazio skull Palaeoanthropus Rellini 1936 Lemuridae Lemuroidea Carleton 1936; Clark, W. Le Moustier skeleton [Palaeoanthropus neandertha-1934; Lamberton 1938 lensis = Homo transprimigenius Amphilemur, Archaeoindris, Archaeolemur, hauseri = Homo mousteriensis Bradylemur, Hadropithecus, Hapahauseri = Homo le mousteriensis = lemur, Lemur, Megaladapis, Palaeo-Homo acheulensis, etc.] Hominidae propithecus (= Bradytherium). le moustieriensis (Palaeoanthropus) Prohapalemur leachi (Pteraspis dunensis) White, E. I. 1938A Archaeolemurinae, Chiromyinae, Lemurileakeyi (Simopithecus) nae, Megaladapinae leakeyi (Homo kanamensis) Moszkowski 1934 Lemuriformes Primates Simpson, G. G. 1935D leathenaspis (Pteraspis) (infraorder of Lemuroidea, incl. leberonensis (Testudo perpiniana) Daubentonioidea, Lemuroidea and lechei (Erinaceus, Polymorphis) Tupaioidea) lecontei (Eucastor, Sigmogomphius) Lemurinae Lemuridae Carleton 1936 (incl. Lemur) leei (Plesiocricetodon, Plesiodipus) Lemuroidea Lemuriformes Hill, W. 1936 (of streplehman-nitschei (Trachytypotherium) sirbine series of Primates, incl. lehneri (Ginglymostoma) Adapidae, Archaeolemuridae, Inleidii (Ocalientinus floridanus, Serridentinus floridriidae, Lemuridae, Megaladapidanus) dae and Notharctidae) Simpson, G. leidyanus (Pliohippus) G. 1935D (used as suborder, and as leidyi (Equus, Merycochoerus, Promerycochoerus) superfamily incl. Adapidae, Indri-

Leidymys Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1936A

Incertae sedis: Phenacolemur (= Igna-Leporidae Lagomorpha Kormos 1934E, 1937D (of cius), Trogolemur, Uintasorex Duplicidentata); Wilson, R. 1936A. lemuroides (Ellipsodon) 1937B; Wood, A. E. 1937A (palaeolemus (Myodes) lagine, gen. and sp. indeterminate) lenis (Leptomeryx) Alilepus, Archaeolagus, Caprolagus, Hypolagus, Lagopsis, Lepus, Mytonolenki (Dolomys) lentis (Thylacosmilus) lagus, Notolagus, Palaeolagus, Plio-Leo Felidae lagus. Protolagus, Sylvilagus, gombaszögensis Kretzoi 1938 Tricium leo (Felis) Archaeolaginae, Palaeolaginae Leobergia Percidae leporinum (Tricium) sibirica Schtylko 1934 Lepospondyli Stegocephalia Steen 1934 (undeterleonardi (Gentilicamelus, Protomeryx) mined lepospondyls), 1938 (incl. leonensis (Parahippus) families Aistopoda and Nectridia) leoniceps (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon) Incertae sedis: Amblyodon, Fritschia, leontinia Leontiniidae Patterson 1936A Leiocephalikon, Limnerpeton obgaudryi Patterson 1934C tusatum, Orthocosta microscopa, Leontiniidae Toxodonta Patterson 1934C, 1936D Ricnodon, Seeleya pusilla Simpson, G. G. 1934A leptacanthus (Eporeodon, Eporeodon occidentalis, Ancylocoelus, Colpodon, Leontinia, Peri-Eucrotapus jacksoni) phragnis (= Proasmodeus = Eury-Leptaceratherium Rhinocerotidae stephanodon), ? Scarrittia trigonodon Russell 1934A [Subhyracodon leontops (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon) trigonodus] Leptacodon Leptictidae Simpson, G. G. 1935C Lépidodermes Testudinata Bergounioux 1935 (of Thécophora, incl. superfamilies ladae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Cryptodires and Pleurodires) munusculum Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G tener Simpson, G. G. 1935C, 1936F, 1937B lepidopoma (Acerina) Lepidopterus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Leptailurus Felidae Lepidopus Trichiuridae Leriche 1938D spelaeus Broom 1937C brevicauda Boni 1937B Leptaspis Brachythoraci, incertae sedis glarisianus Paucă 1934C; Théobald 1934; depressa Gross, W. 1937A Weiler 1935D Leptauchenia Merycoidodontidae Schlaikjer 1935C Lepidosauria (= Tocosauria) Diapsida (Oreodontidae); Thorpe 1937A Lepidosiren Lepidosirenidae Allis 1935 californica Thorpe 1937A (Sespia) [Cyclo-Lepidosirenidae Ceratodontomorpha pidius californicus] Lepidosiren, Protopterus decora Thorpe 1937A Lepidosteoidei Holostei Schlosser 1934 (suborder) densa Thorpe 1937A [Cyclopidius densus] Lepidosteus [Lepisosteus] Lepisosteidae major Thorpe 1937A Lepidotidae [Semionotidae] Chondrostei Stolley minora Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae); 1938A (of Mesoganoidei; incl.? Allo-Thorpe 1937A lepidotus, Lepidotus, Paralepidotus nitida Thorpe 1937A Plesiolepidotus, and Prolepidotus Lepterpeton Urocordylidae Steen 1938 Lepidotus Semionotidae Gross, W. 1935; Maury Leptictidae (incl. Adapisoricidae) Erinaceoidea 1936 (S. America); Stromer 1936A; Matthew 1937; Scott and Jepsen Weiler 1935A 1936; Simpson, G. G. 1937G; Stock elevensis Corroy 1934C; Guttormsen 1937 1935D (unnamed genus) hourcqui Dechaseaux 1937 Acmeodon, Emperodon, Ictops, Leptacodon, mawsoni Roxo 1936B Leptictis, Mesodectes, Myrmecopiauhyensis Rozo and Löfgren 1936 boides, Prodiacodon, Protictops, pustulatus Stromer 1936A; Weiler 1935A Xenacodon semiserratus Westoll 1937B Leptictis Leptictidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 souzai Roxo 1936B; Weiler 1935A haydeni Scott and Jepsen 1936 walcotti Tanner 1936 Leptobos Bovidae Lepisosteidae Holostei cosijni Koeniaswald 1934A. Clastes, Lepisosteus (= Lepidosteus) etruscus Schertz 1936A (Leptobus) Lepisosteus (= Lepidosteus) Lepisosteidae Allis Leptochoeridae Artiodactyla, incertae sedis 1934 (Lepidosteus); Russell 1935C; Stibarus Sewertzoff 1934A (Lepidosteus; fins); Leptocyon Canidae Hesse, C. 1936C Wood, H. and Wood 1937 shermanensis Hibbard 1937E osseus Westoll 1937B (Lepidosteus) Leptodermata Pisces Zych 1937 (subclass of Hyplatystomus Hammarberg 1937 (Lepiperotreti, incl. Myxinoidea and dosteus) Palaeospondyloidea) suessionensis Leriche 1938C (Lepidosteus) leptodon (Ganopristis) viridis Westoll 1937B (Lepidosteus) leptodus (Nothocyon) lepophagus (Canis)

Leptogenichthys Palaeoniscidae Wade, R. 1935 Leptotrachelus Gorgonopsia eupachygnathus Boonstra 1934F longus Wade, R. 1935 Leptotragulus Hypertragulidae leptognatha (Palaeolama) ultimus Schlaikjer 1935C Leptolepidae Holostei Leptotragus Bovidae Bohlin 1936B Anaethalion (= Aethalion), Leptolepis, Lycoptera, Manchurichthys pseudotragoides Bohlin 1936B Leptolepiformes [Leptolepidae] Holostei Saito 1936 lepturus (Coelacanthus) Lepus Leporidae Chardin 1936B; Chardin and (of Teleostei, Manchoukuo) Young 1936A; Garrod and Bate Leptolepis Leptolepidae Arambourg 1935C; Ray-1937; Gazin 1935D; Gromov 1937C; ner 1937; Westoll 1937B Pei 1936A; Topa 1933; Vinogradov autissiodorensis Arambourg 1935E 1936; Weiler 1937; Young, C. 1934A bronni Lahr 1938; Rayner 1937 congolensis Arambourg and Schneegans 1936 (species A and B) americanus Gidley and Gazin 1938 coryphaenoides Arambourg 1935A, E; De annectens Schroeder 1936C [Alilepus] Brun and Brousse 1936 europaeus Ferrant and Friant 1936; Hör-Leptomerycinae Hypertragulidae Frick 1937 (of Leptomerycini, incl. Heteromeryx mann 1933; Vinogradov 1937B and Leptomeryx) laskarevi Schroeder 1936C [Alilepus] Leptomerycini [Leptomerycinae] Hypertragulidae timidus Stehlfk 1934A; Vinogradov 1937B Frick 1937 ("Division" of Hypervaldarnensis Schroeder 1936C tragulidae, incl. Leptomerycinae) variabilis Hörmann 1933; Stehlík 1934A; Stehlin 1936C Leptomeryx Hypertragulidae Clark, J. 1937 agatensis Cook 1934 wongi Young, C. 1934A antecedens Cook 1934 lerouxi (Taurocephalus) esulcatus Clark, J. 1937; Frick 1937 lervia (Ammotragus) evansí Frick 1937; Schlaikjer 1935C Lestodon Mylodontidae Roselli 1938 exilis Cook 1934 Lestophis Sauria, incertae sedis Gilmore 1938A (ex lenis Cook 1934 Serpentes; = Limnophis = Palaemammifer Frick 1937 boa) minimus Frick 1937 anceps Gilmore 1938A (= Ototriton anceps) crassus Gilmore 1938A (= Limnophis crasminutus Peterson, O. 1934B obliquidens Frick 1937 sus = Paleoboa crassa) semicinctus Frick 1937 letochae (Acrodelphis) speciosus Frick 1937 lettowyorbecki (Dysalotosaurus) transmontanus Frick 1937 Leuciscus Cyprinidae Scheid 1937 (Idaho) yoderi Schlaikjer 1935B gracilis Weiler 1934B [Tinca furcata] leptomylus (Didymictis) hartmanni Weiler 1934B [Tinca furcata] leptonyx (Megalonyx) idus Geyer 1934 leptophrys (Pleurolicus) irtyschensis Schtylko 1934 Leptopterygius Stenopterygiidae inferio-linearis Schtulko 1934 platyodon Berkhemer 1938; Reiff 1935 kikui Schtylko 1934 tenuirostris Reiff 1935 miocenicus Young, C. and Tchang 1936 Leptoreodon Hypertragulidae rutilus Geyer 1934 edwardsi Stock 1936B (Hesperomeryx) virgo Geyer 1934 leptorhinus (Baiopsis, Dicynodon) leucocephala (Amazona) leptorhynchus (Cynodon, Merychyus aernarum) leucocephalus (Columba) Leptorrhamphus Crocodilidae Leucocyon Canidae enterrianus Patterson 1936B (Crocodylidae); lagopus Stehlin 1936C Rusconi 1935F (Gavialidae, Lepleucogaster (Murina, Sula) torrhamphus) leucognaphalus (Corvus) Leptosaurus Mosasauridae Zdansky 1935B leucoparia (Spilogale) leptoscelis (Oudenodon) leucopotamicus (Platypeltis, Trionyx) leptosoma (Tinca) leucopus (Peromyscus) Leptosomatidae Coracii leucurus (Hystrix, Meles) Leptosomus Scopelidae Leurodus Arthrodira, incertae sedis aethiopicus Arambourg and Schneegans 1936 bushbergensis Branson, E. et al. 1938 [Parachanos] levis (Diceratosaurus) guestifalicus Sanders, M. 1934 [Rasbora levisanus (Goniacodon) antiqual lewesiensis (Enchodus) leptosteus (Bubo, Protostrix) lewisi (Palustrimus) Leptosuchus Phytosauridae Roxo 1937A (Leprolezennensis (Thalassochelys) suchus) lherminieri (Puffinus) studeri Case and White 1934 libyca (Markgrafia, Mawsonia, Peyeria) Leptotomus Paramvidae

Libycosuchidae [Notosuchidae] Mesosuchia

kayi Burke 1934A; Peterson, O. 1934B

bergh 1935 (incl. Lonchorhynchus)

Lonchorhynchus [Aphaneramma] Trematosauridae

Libycosuchus Notosuchidae Liopelmidae Amphicoela brevirostris Stromer 1936A (Libycosuchidae) liops (Cockerellites, Priscacara) libycum (Eosiren, Eotherium) liorhinus (Thrinaxodon) libyeus (Ancistrodon, Enchodus, Eotrigonodon, lipperti (Drepanaspis) lippincottianus (Cynodictis, Pseudocynodictis) Plethodus. Trilophodon angusti-Lissodus Hybodontidae Brough 1935 dens) Libypithecus Cercopithecidae africanus Brough 1935 (= Hybodus afrimarkgrafi Edinger 1938B canus) Libytherium Giraffidae lissops (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon) maurusium Colbert 1935F (incertae sedis) listai (Iemisch, Neomylodon) Joleaud 1937A Listracanthus Ichthyodorulites Demanet 1938 (Lislicenti (Antilospira, Hyaena, Stegodon) trocanthus) ligatus (Polyacrodon) eliasi Hibbard 1938 ligoniferus (Trilophodon) Listriodon Suidae Arambourg 1934A; Colbert 1935E; Dehm 1934 liliensterni (Halticosaurus) limbatus (Diplocaulus) dupuyi Rusconi 1937C (nomen nudum) limnaios (Potamochoston) [Tapirus australis, Tapiridae] Limnenetes Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A guptai Colbert 1935A anceps Thorpe 1937A [Oreonetes] jeanneli Arambourg 1934A lockharti Roman and Viret 1934 platyceps Thorpe 1937A Limnerpeton Stegocephalia, incertae sedis mongoliensis Colbert 1934A cadicium Steen 1935 (indeterminate) pentapotamiae Colbert 1935A difficile Steen 1938 (indeterminate) splendens Astre 1936C; Dehm 1934 dubium Steen 1938 (indeterminate) theobaldi Colbert 1935A elegans Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Litaletes Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, laticeps Steen 1938 1937G (Mioclaeninae) macrolepis Steen 1938 (Labyrinthodontia, disjunctus Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G incertae sedis) lithograficum (Kouphichnium) modestum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) lithographica (Archaeopteryx) obtusatum Steen 1938 (Lepospondyli, in-Lithophis Serpentes, incertae sedis Gilmore 1938A certae sedis) (ex Boidae) limnetus (Hypolagus) sargenti Gilmore 1938A Limnocyon Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 Lithopoecilus Microcyprini, incertae sedis Beaufort potens Denison 1938 (= douglassi) 1934 verus Denison 1938 brouweri Beaufort 1934 Limnocyoninae Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 (ex Litolestes Hyopsodontidae Oxyaenidae, incl. Limnocyon, Oxynotissimus Simpson, G. G. 1936F, 1937B aenodon, Prolimnocyon, Thereu-Litomylus Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, therium and Thinocyon) 1937G (Hyopsodontinae) Limnodactylus (= "Limnosaurus") Ichnites [for dissentaneus Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Limnosaurus Aldrich and Jones Litopterna Monodelphia Simpson, G. G. 1934A 1930, preocc. O. C. Marsh 1872] (incl. Macraucheniidae and Proteroalabamaensis Aldrich and Jones 1930 (Limtheriidae) nosaurus) Incertae sedis: Decaconus (= Periacro-Limnofelis Oxyaenidae don), Heteroglyphus, ? Polymorphis ferox Denison 1938 [Patriofelis] litteli (Doliodelphis) Limnogratus Bovidae littoralis (Palaeophis) spekii gratus Joleaud 1937B livia (Columba) Limnophis [Lestophis] Sauria, incertae sedis livonicus (Coccosteus) limnophyes (Ricnodon) lloydi (Ischyromys typus) "Limnosaurus" [Limnodactylus] Ichnites lockharti (Listriodon) Limnoscelia [Limnoscelididae] Captorhinomorpha lockingtonianus (Eumys, Leidymys) Rozo 1937A (order) lóczyi (Baranomys, Cymbrium) Limnoscelididae Captorhinomorpha loganense (Ainiktozoon) Limnoscelis lohiculus (Prosciurus) Limnoscelis Limnoscelididae Roxo 1937A (Limno-Loncherinae Octodontidae Friant 1936E (incl. Carterodon, Echimys, Eryzygomascelia) linchüensis (Barbus) tomys, Proechimys and Trichomys) Lonchodus Rhenanidi? Demanet 1938 (Conodontilindgreni (Neotragocerus) Lindholmemys Dermatemyidae Riabinin 1935 phorida) elegans Riabinin 1935 Lonchoglossa Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B (Phyllostomidae) lineatum (Batrachiderpeton) Trematosauridae Säre-Söderlineatus (Hydrocyon) Lonchorhynchinae

Liomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E 1935C (Hetero-

myinae)

Lophiodon Lophiodontidae Weigelt 1935C Loncosaurus Ornithomimidae Huene, F. 1929D, modestus Wood, H. 1934 [Hyrachyus] 1934E Lophiodontidae Tapiroidea London skull (Homo sapiens fossilis = Homo Colodon, Cristidentinus, Diplolophodon, Lolondonensis] Hominidae Young, M. phiodon Lophocephalus Cetotheriidae Benham 1937A (Zeulondonensis (Homo) glodontidae) longaevus (Pistosaurus, Tritylodon) parki Benham 1937A longicauda (Baëna) Lophochoerus Suidae Colbert 1935E longicaudatum (Melanerpeton) exiguus Colbert 1935A longicaudatus (Belichthys, Megapteriscus) himalayensis Colbert 1935A longicaudus (Odontorhynchus, Rhamphorhynchus) nagrii Colbert 1935A longiceps (Cynariops, Cyonosaurus, Elliotsmithia, Lophocricetus Cricetidae Emydopsis, Emydopsoides, Ictidoabbreviatus Schaub 1934A [Pseudomeriones] suchoides, Lycaenodon, Lycideops, grabaui Schaub 1934A Merycoides, Mesoreodon, Palaeopusillus Schaub 1934A tragiscus) Lophosteus Crossopterygii, incertae sedis longicornis (Allolepis, Benneviaspis, Bison priscus) panderi Brotzen 1934C longicostatum (Hyloplesion) Lophostoma Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B longicostatus (Diplomystus) (Phyllostomidae) longidentatum (Hylerpeton) loricatum (Platystegos) longifrons (Eporeodon, Eporeodon major, Eucrotaloricatus (Prestosuchus) phus major, Idiocetus, Plesiocetus) Loridae (= Lorisidae) Lorioidea Hill, W. 1936, longimana (Clupea) 1938A (Lorisidae of Lorisoidea) longinaris (Pseudoprotoceras) Galago, Indraloris, Nycticebus, Perodicticus longipes (Erythrochampsa, Ovis) Lorioidea Lemuriformes Hill, W. 1936 (Lorisoidea, longipinnus (Rutilus rutilus) Schtylko 1934 of strepsirhine series of Primates, longiramus (Dimetrodon, Secodontosaurus) Longirostrinae [invalid] Mastodontidae Hopwood incl. Galagidae and Lorisidae) 1935 [Palaeomastodontidae]; Osborn Lorisiformes [Lorioidea] Lemuriformes Simpson, 1936A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. G. G. 1935D (infraorder of Lemuroidea) Megabelodon and Trilophodon) lorteti (Lutra, Paralutra) longirostris (Anchiceratops, Capros, Eurhinodelphis, Los Angeles man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Bow-Mesocetus, Mesoplodon, Plesioceden 1937; Bowden and Lopatin 1936; tus, Prosthennops, Rallus, Tetrabelodon, Tetralophodon, Varano-Clements 1938 (age) Lota Gadidae saurus) hulai Pietschmann 1934 Longirostromerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (of Blastomerycini, incl. Blasto-Lothaspis Thelodontidae Brotzen 1934C (Coelolepidae) meryx, Longirostromeryx and Macrenulata Brotzen 1934C chaeromeryx) Longirostromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 lotzi (Titanognathus) (Longirostromerycinae) lotziana (Cephalonia) louisae (Apatosaurus) blicki Frick 1937 Loxia Fringillidae clarendonensis Frick 1937 curvirostra Tugarinov 1937A merriami Frick 1937 (incl. vars. A and B) loxocerus (Cosoryx, Merycodus) novomexicanus Frick 1937 loxodon (Copemys, Eumys) serpentis Frick 1937 vigoratus Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx vigo-Loxodonta (= Loxodon) Elephantidae ratus) africana Morrison-Scott 1938 wellsi Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx wellsi) obliqua Osborn 1934B antiqua Osborn 1936A (= Hesperoloxodon longisquamosus (Mesembroniscus) antiqua) longissimum (Dolichosoma) antiquus Săhleanu 1934C (Loxodon) longobardicus (Tanystropheus) namadica Osborn 1936A (= Palaeoloxodon longurio (Procamelus, Tanupolama) namadica) longus (Cymatholcus, Emydopsis, Emydopsoides, prima Osborn 1934B Eocyclops, Leptogenichthys, Miosubantiqua Osborn 1934B (= Pilgrimia subplosus) antiqua) lönnbergi (Lama guanicoe) tokunagai Makiyama 1938 [Elephas namadiloomisi (Dimetrodon, Florentiamys, Nanotragulus, cus tokunagai] Promerycochoerus, Promerycochoezulu Osborn 1934B rus gregoryi, Proterix, Torynobe-Loxodontinae Elephantidae Osborn 1936A, p. 32 lodon) (incl. Loxodonta = Palaeoloxodon Lophiiformes Acanthopterygii Gregory, W. and

Conrad 1936B

= Pilgrimia)

loxodontoides (Archidiskodon)

Loxolophus Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937	Lutra Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936
hyattianus Matthew 1937 (= Chriacus hyat-	antiqua Helbing 1935A, 1936A [Cyrnaonyx]
tianus)	canadensis interior Hall, E. 1936
interruptus Matthew 1937 (= Deltatherium	lataxina Hall, E. 1936
interruptum)	pacifica Hall, E. 1936
priscus Matthew 1937 (= Chriacus priscus)	vaga Hall, E. 1936
Loxomma Loxommidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935	cinerea Dammerman 1934
bohemicum Steen 1938 (Loxommoideae)	ingens Gazin 1934C (Satherium)
Loxommidae Embolomeri Säve-Söderbergh 1935	lorteti Roman and Viret 1934 [Paralutra]
(of suborder Loxommoidei)	lutra Degerbøl 1933; Gromov 1937C
Baphetes, Loxomma, Macrerpeton, Ortho-	melina Pei 1934A
sauriscus (= Orthosaurus), Spathi-	palaeindica Colbert 1935A
cephalus	parvicuspis Gidley and Gazin 1938
Loxommoideae Embolomeri Steen 1938 (suborder	piscinaria Gazin 1934C (Satherium)
of Labyrinthodontia)	
Loxommoidei Embolomeri Säve-Söderbergh 1935,	
	Schultz 1937A (Satherium)
1937C (suborder of Labyrintho-	lutra (Lutra)
dontia, incl. Loxommidae)	Lutravus Mustelidae
luangwanensis (Dicynodon)	cooki Gazin 1934C, 1937A [Canimartes]
lucaris (Taxymys)	idahoensis Gazin 1934C, 1937A [Canimartes]
lucifer (Leiosteus)	Lutreola Mustelidae
lucius (Esox, Zygosaurus)	lutreola Želízko 1938D
luckhoffi (Aulacocephalodon, Dicynodon, Gor-	robusta Mottl 1937 (= Mustela robusta)
gonorhinus, Nanictosaurus, Nano-	lutreola (Lutreola)
paria, Notictosaurus, Notosollasia)	lutriceps (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon)
ludovicianus (Cynomys, Cynomys ludovicianus)	Lutrinae Mustelidae Dehm 1937B; Helbing 1936C
lugardi (Pappocetus)	(incl. Paralutra)
lugdunensis (Parapodemus)	lutris (Latax, Latax lutris)
lugni (Aletomeryx)	lutugini (Dollosaurus)
lulli (Florentiamys, Indraloris, Megabelodon, Nano-	Lycaenodon Gorgonopsia Boonstra 1934F
tragulus, Promerycochoerus, Trilo-	longiceps Boonstra 1934F
phodon)	Lycaenodontoides Gorgonopsia
Iullianus (Cyclopidius)	bathyrhinus Boonstra 1934E
Lunaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Watson, D. 1934A	Lycaenoides Gorgonopsia
arcticus Heintz 1937A (= Acanthaspis arcti-	angusticeps Boonstra 1935C (= Scymnogna-
cus)	thus minor)
broilii Gross, W. 1937A	Lycaenops Gorgonopsia
heroldi Gross, W. 1937A	ornatus Broili and Schröder 1935H
prümiensis Gross, W. 1937A (= Macropeta-	Lycalopex Canidae
lichthys prümiensis)	vetulus Osgood 1934
the state of the s	
lupaster (Canis)	lycaonoides (Xenocyon)
Lupeosauridae Edaphosauria Romer and Price	Lycedops Pristerognathidae Broom 1935A
(Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no.	scholtzi Broom 1935A, C, 1936A
28, 1940)	Lycideops Therocephalia
Lupeosaurus	longiceps Boonstra 1934G
Lupeosaurus Lupeosauridae Romer 1937C [type	Lycideopsidae [Lycideopidae] Therocephalia
substituted for that of Lupero-	Boonstra 1934G (incl. Lycideops);
saurus]	Huene, F. 1938E (incl. Lycideops)
kayi Romer 1937C	Lycoptera Leptolepidae
Luperosaurus [Eryops] Eryopidae Romer 1935B,	davidi Saito 1936 (= Prolebias davidi = L.
1936B [type later referred to Eryops]	middendorffi = L. joholensis = L.
gigas Romer 1936B (= Dimetrodon gigas)	joholensis minor)
lupina (Oxyaena)	tokunagai Saito 1936
lupinus (Prosiphneus)	Lycosaurus Gorgonopsia
Lupus Canidae	pardalis Boonstra 1934F
volgensis Parlova 1931B	Lycosuchidae Therocephalia
lupus (Canis)	Lycyaena Hyaenidae
lusitomicum (Cricetodon)	chinjiensis Colbert 1935A
Lusor Rhachitomi, incertae sedis Steen 1938	
tenellus Steen 1938	macrostoma Colbert 1935A
lutaria (Pachynasua)	vinayaki Colbert 1935A
lutescens (Caiman, Geomys, Xenosuchus)	lydekkeri (Aceratherium, Arctamphicyon, Bo-
luteus (Lagurus)	selaphus, Cervus, Cyniscodon,
Lutianidae [Sparidae] Perciformes	Gazella, Hippohyus, Martes,
lutoeue (Polyhorus)	Selenoportax, Serridentinus,

florentinus Heller 1936A

inuus Arambourg, et al. 1934 Sus. Sinictis. Stegolophodon, irus Dammerman 1934 (Macaca) Titanosaurus) robustus Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A Lydekkeria Elephantidae sivalensis Colbert 1935A falconeri Osborn 1936A tchihliensis Chardin and Young 1936A sinensis Osborn 1936A macculloughi (Anglaspis) lydekkerianus (Mioclaenus) Machaeracanthus Ichthyodorulites Lydekkerina Lydekkerinidae Broili and Schroder hendriksae Hendricks 1937; Woodward 1937C 1937B kayseri Gross, W. 1937A. huxleyi Broili and Schröder 1937B minor Bryant 1934A Lydekkerinidae Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Machaerodus [Machairodus] Felidae (Labyrinthodontia, incertae sedis) Machaeroides Hysenodontidae Denison 1938 Lydekkerina eothen Denison 1938 lyelli (Hylonomus, Pelion) Machaeroidinae Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 lylei (Equus) (ex Oxyaenidae; incl. Apataelurus Lynx Felidae and Machaeroides) lynx Degerbøl 1933 Machaeromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 rufa fischeri Schultz, J. 1938A (Longirostromerycinae) lynx (Felis, Lynx) tragulus Frick 1937 lyons: (Moeritherium) Machaeroprosopus Phytosauridae Anderson, H. T. Lyrocephalinae Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1936 (jaw muscles); Versluys 1938 1935 (incl. Lyrocephalus and (otic labyrinth) Platystega) adamanensis Anderson, H. T. 1936 Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh Lyrocephalus 1935, 1936, 1937C; Efremov 1937E gregorii Anderson, H. T. 1936 zunii Anderson, H. T. 1936 (Russian and Greenland forms are Machaerosaurus Sauria, incertae sedis Matthew distinct genera) 1937 euri Säve-Söderbergh 1935, 1936 Machairodonta Feloidea Stehlik 1934A ("tribe" of johanssoni Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Bystrow 1938A; Säve-Söderbergh 1935, Aeluroidea, incl. Machairodontidae kochi and Megantercontidae) 1936 Machairodontidae [Felidae] Feloidea Schaub 1934C; rapax Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Stehlik 1934A (of Machairodontoida, "Lyrocephalus" Rhinesuchidae incl. Epimachairodontinae) acutirostris Efremov 1937E (Benthosuchidae); Machairodontinae Felidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 Hartmann-Weinberg and Kuzmin Machairodus (= Machaerodus) Felidae Chardin 1936B (Trematosauridae) 1936B, 1938A, Hesse, C. 1936C (Ma-Lyrocerus Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938 chaerodus); Pei 1934A; Young, C. satan Chardin and Trassaert 1938 1935A Lyrurus Phasianidae catacopis Johnston, C. 1937A (Macharodus) tetrix Stehlin 1936C; Tugarinov 1937A cultridens Shikama 1934 Lysipterygiidae Rhachitomi Branson, C. 1935B irtyschensis Orlov 1936A Lysipterygium Lysipterygium Lysipterygiidae Branson, C. 1935B ischimicus Orlov 1936A nestianus Schaub 1934C deterrai Branson, C. 1935B nihowanensis Schaub 1934C; Young, C. 1935A risinensis Branson, C. 1935B (= Actinodon (Megantereon) risinensis) oreodontis Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Machaerolysitensis (Didymictis protenus) Lysorophidae Adelospondyli Zittel 1932 dus [Drepanodon]) primaevus Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Drepa-Cocytinus, Lysorophus nodonl Lysorophus Lysorophidae Herre 1935A (Urodela); schlosseri Bakalow 1934A Romer 1935B tricarinatus Bystrow 1938A ultimus Chardin 1936B machintoni (Chionomys, Microtus) Lystrosauridae Dicynodontia Lystrosaurus machlis (Alces) Lystrosaurus Lystrosauridae Yuan 1935, 1936 mackenzianus (Ovibos) macoveii (Caranx) (Sinkiang) Macrauchenia Macraucheniidae Roselli 1938 hedini Young, C. 1935F patachonica Cabrera 1934B; Malfatti 1935 klimovi Efremov 1938B Macraucheniidae Litopterna Simpson, G. G. 1934A murrayi Broom 1936F; Yuan and Young Lambdaconus, Macrauchenia, Oxydonthe-1934B orientalis Huene, F. 1935E (= Dicynodon) rium. Promacrauchenia Macrerpeton Loxommidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Macacus Ceropithecidae Pei 1935A, 1936A (Cyno-Macroaethes Pholidopleuridae Wade, R. 1935 pithecidae); Weidenreich 1937A brookvalei Wade, R. 1935 (Choukoutien) macrocephala (Pseudorasbora)

macrocephalum (Mesopoma)

Meryceros, Merychyus, Merycoido-

Oreodon,

Metoreodon.

don,

macrocephalus (Canobius) (incl. Macroscelidinae and Rhyncho-Macroclemmys Chelydridae Fuchs, E. 1938 cyoninae) Macrocnemus Macroscelosauridae Peyer 1937B Elephantomys, Elephantulus, Macrosceli-(monographic) des, Nasilio, Petrodromus, Rhynbassanii Peyer 1937B, C, 1938A chocyon Macroscelidinae, Rhyn-Macrodelphinus Delphinidae Wilson, L. 1935 chocyoninae kelloggi Wilson, L. 1935 Macroscelidinae Macroscelididae Friant 1935A macrodon (Mustela, Palaeostylops, Taurops) (incl. Elephantulus, Macroscelides, Macroeuphractus Dasypodidae Nasilio, Petrodromus) retusus Malfatti 1935 Macroscelosauridae Trachelosauria Kuhn, O. macrognathus (Trilophodon) 1935C (of suborder Tanysitrachelia, macrolepidotus (Osteolepis) list of genera, species and synonymy) macrolepis (Limnerpeton) Macrocnemus, Macroscelosaurus (= Tanystro-Macromerium Cricotidae (suedo abbreviatum Steen 1938 (Labyrinthodontia, Macrosemiidae Holostei Schlosser 1934 (of Orthoincertae sedis) ganoidei) Steen 1938 (Rhachitomi, incertae macrospondylis (Aerodelphis) baveri sedis) macrostegus (Merycochoerus, Promerycochoerus) macrostoma (Lycyaena) bicolor Steen 1938 (Stegocephalia, indeterminate) macrota (Odontaspis) iuvenile Steen 1938 (Stegocephalia, incertae Macrotherium Chalicotheriidae sedis) brevirostris Colbert 1934C pauperum Steen 1938 (Stegocephalia, indesalinum Colbert 1935A terminate) macrotis (Vulpes) schwartzenbergii Steen 1938 (indeterminate) macrourus (Gryphosaurus) simplex Steen 1938 (Embolomeri, incertae Macruridae Anacanthini sedis) Macrurus Macromerosaurus Nothosauridae Peyer 1934A Macrurus Macruridae plinii Peyer 1934A See: Otolithus Macronoides Siluridae White, E. I. 1934B macrurus (Smerdis) wilsoni White, E. I. 1934B, 1937A [Eomacromadagascariensis (Coelacanthus, Megaladapis. noidesl Perleidus) Macropetalichthyidae Anarthrodira Watson, D. maderianus (Cuvieronius, Mastodon) 1937 (of Aphetohyoidea) madisonium (Pronomotherium) Epipetalichthys, Macropetalichthys madisonius (Dromomeryx, Merycochoerus) Macropetalichthys Macropetalichthyidae Gross, maeotica (Promephitis) W. 1935; Heintz 1937A (nomenclamagister (Neotoma, Sagenodus) ture); Romer 1937B (in Chondrichmagna (Haughtoniana, Pehuenia, Poraspis) thyes); Watson, D. 1937; Westoll magnevillei (Dapedius) 1937A magnicoli (Eutacanthus) Heintz 1937A (= Acanthaspis armatus magnicornis (Diplocaulus) armatus) magnicristatum (Lambeosaurus) hoeninghausi Gross, W. 1937A magnidorsalis (Belichthys) pelmensis Gross, W. 1937A magnifica (Cephalaspis) prümiensis Gross, W. 1937A [Lunaspis] magnificus (Belesodon) rapheidolabis Allis 1934, 1935; Stensiö 1934B magnifrons (Boverisuchue) macrophthalmus (Pristigenys) magnum (Anthracotherium, Astrapotherium, Hymacroplus (Anancus, Anancus arvernensis) daspitherium, Lambdotherium. Macropodidae Phalangeroidea Melanerpeton, Saghatherium) Macropus, Potorous magnus (Anomalichthys, Cupidinimus, Diprio-Macropoma Coelacanthidae nomys, Eutypomys, Merycochomantelli Stensiö 1937A Metacodon. erus, Neochoerus. Podilymbus, Proheteromys, Rhamacroptera (Hippoglossoides) macropterus (Dipterus, Pentlandia) chiocephalus, Tetraconodon) Macropus Macropodidae Broom 1935C major (Ambloctonus, Amphicyon, Atelerix, macrorhinus (Merycoidodon, Oreodon) Auchenia, Bison bonasus, Bryantmacrorhynchus (Crocodilus, Dicynodon, Pylaeaspis, Bunohyrax, Cimolomys, cephalus) Cricetus, Cricetus cricetus, Diplo-Macroscelesauridae [Haughtoniscidae] Therapsida, lophodon, Dipoides, Dryobates, Elochelys, Eporeodon, Erinaceus, incertae sedis "Macroscelesaurus" [Haughtoniscus] Haughtoni-Eucrotaphus, Euryaspis, Hemiauscidae chenia, Hippopotamus amphibius, Macroscelides Macroscelididae Friant 1935A Ictors. Lama, Leptauchenia.

Macroscelididae Tupaioidea Broom 1938D (incl.

two groups of species); Friant 1935A

Manatherium Dugongidae Scylacognathus. Palaeolama. Sickenberg 1934B [Halitherium delheidi Scymnognathus, Sinolagomys, Sus, schinzi delheidil Traversodon, Trochosaurus, manchoucoreanus (Myotalpa, Siphneus) Whaitsia) Manchurichthys Leptolepidae Saito 1936 (Anthracomys, Archaeolemur, Indramajori uwatokoi Saito 1936 therium, Lemur, Vespertilio) manchuricus (Capreolus, Cervus nippon) majus (Dorcabune, Eotherium, Koiropotamus, Manchurodon Amphidontidae Yabe and Shikama Saghatherium) 1938 majusculus (Diadophorus, Ectoconus) simplicidens Yabe and Shikama 1938 makapaani (Bos) Mandschurosaurus Hadrosauridae Hoffet 1936, Malacopterygii [Isospondyli] Physostomi 1937 (Indo-China) malaris (Mixodectes) Manidae Pholidota Helbing 1938 (Europe); Kormos malei (Microtus) 1934B, 1937D maltha (Ciconia) Manis, Teutomanis mambrinus (Hircus) manillensis (Homo) Mammacyon Canidae Loomis 1936A Manis Manidae Helbing 1938 (Oligocene, Europe) obtusidens Loomis 1936A hungarica Kormos 1934B Mammalia Tetrapoda Anthony 1935, 1936A, 1937 (dentition); Anthony and Friant palaeojavanica Koenigswald 1934A Manlietta Perleididae Wade, R. 1935 1936B, 1937; Bourdelle 1936 (new journal); Broom 1936D (incl. Neocrassa Wade, R. 1935 mantchuricum (Crossoptilon) therida and Palaeotherida); Dehm 1937B (Tertiary, Germany); Drumantelli (Iguanodon, Isurus, Macropoma, Oxyrhina) manuascencis (Broilia, Clemmys) žinin 1936 (elbow structure); Fre-Mareca Anatidae chkop 1935 (dentition); Green, H. americana Wetmore 1937A 1937 (classification and dentition, marellii (Leiosaurus) Mesozoic); Hopwood 1934A (classimargariei (Prostylophorus) fication; Huber 1934B; Lossen and Wegner 1936 (scapula); Loukashkin margaritae (Oudenodon) 1936 (Manchuria, Quaternary); Malmargaritatus (Poracanthodes) margaritodon (Sorex) fatti 1935 (sesamoid bones); Margarops Mimidae Pidoplichka 1929B, 1930 (recent and fuscatus Wetmore 1937B fossil, Ukraine); Piveteau 1937A marginalis (Rhynchodus) (origin); Rusconi 1938A (Argentina); marionae (Micrictodon) Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (order of ? Reptilomorpha); Simkins 1937 maritima (Percarina) markgrafi (Eotherium, Libypithecus) (teeth); Simpson, G. G. 1935B (S. America), G (Paleocene), I (early Markgrafia? Pristiophoridae Weiler 1935 A forms), 1936D, F, I (teeth), 1937D, libyca Weiler 1935A. G, I (Paleocene); Stadtmüller 1936B marlothi (Oudenodon) (osteology); Stehlik 1934A (Czecho-Marmosa Didelphiidae Tate 1933 slovakia); Takai 1938A (Japan); Marmota Sciuridae Wehrli 1935B Viret 1938C (origin); Young, C. baikakina Wehrli 1935A 1932F (N. W. China), 1934A, B, bobac Burchak-Abramovitch 1936 (Russia); 1935A, E (China), 1937C, F Pidoplichka 1931; Vinogradov 1937B; Incertae sedis: Eoraetia, Neodesmostylus, Wehrli 1935A (bobak) marmota Leonardi 1934A; Wehrli 1935A Olsenia mira mammifer (Leptomervx) monax Gidley and Gazin 1938 Mammifera [Mammalia] Tetrapoda Gremiatskii primigenia Pidoplichka 1933B (primigenius); 1933 (of Amniota) Rakovec 1935 mammillata (Tremataspis) marmota (Marmota Mammonteus [Elephas] Elephantidae marmotta (Arctomys) mammonteus (Elephas) maroccana (Lamba biauriculata) Arambourg 1935F Mammontinae Elephantidae Osborn 1936A, p. 32 maroccanus (Onchosaurus) marsa (Pseudoblastomeryx) (incl. Archidiskodon, Mammonteus Marsdenius Diplacanthidae and Parelephas) acuta Moy-Thomas 1935C Mammut Mastodontidae summiti Moy-Thomas 1935C americanum Gazin 1935D; Gidley and Gazin marshi (Aletomeryx, Allops, Blastomeryx, Paroreodon, Promerycochoerus) francisi Osborn 1936A [Rhynchotherium] Marsipobranchii Agnatha Gregory, W. 1935G primigenius Hopwood 1935B (Mammuthus); (skull); Heintz 1938B (Ostraco-Wiman 1937C (Mammuthus) dermi); Holmgren and Stensiö Mammutinae [Mastodontidae] Proboscidea Hay 1936; Zych 1937 (incl. Hyperotreti 1930A

and Hyperoartii)

Marsis (= Smaris) ? Serranidae Mastodon Mastodontidae Hopwood 1935B; Osborn See: Otholithus 1936A (Mastodontinae); Roselli 1938; marslandensis (Aletomeryx, Barbouromeryx) Stromer 1934D (recent) Marsupialia Didelphia Abbie 1937 (classification, acutidens Osborn 1936A incl. new subdivisions Simpliciaffinis Osborn 1936A [Zygolophodon borsonil commissurala and Duplicicomamericanus Cable 1934; Hopwood 1935B: missurala): Broom 1935F (evolution Osborn 1934; 1936A; Simionescu of foot); Goodrich, E. 1935 (classi-1938 fication, adopts Diadactyla and alaskensis Osborn 1936A Syndactyla); Schmidt, Hermann plicatus Osborn 1936A 1935 (Trituberculata + Marsupialia rugosidens Osborn 1936A = subclass II of Mammalia); Smith. rupertianus Osborn 1936A G. 1937 (brain) andium kraglievichii Osborn 1936A [Cordil-Incertae sedis: Gashternia lerion] Martes Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936; Pei 1934A; Stehlin angustidens Arambourg 1934A; Astre 1936C: 1936C Laskareff 1937B; Roman and Viret americana americana Hall, E. 1936 1934 (Trilophodon); Royo y Gómez caurina sierrae Hall, E. 1936 1935A diluviana Hall, E. 1936 steinheimensis Klähn 1931 filholi Helbing 1936C subtapiroidea Klähn 1931 lydekkeri Colbert 1935A arvernensis Macarovici 1936 martes Garrod and Bate 1937 progressor Osborn 1936A [Anancus] subfossilis Degerbøl 1933 atavus Borissiak 1936B parapennanti Gidley and Gazin 1938 atticus Osborn 1936A [Turicius] pennanti Hall, E. 1936 austro-germanicus Osborn 1936A [Trilomartes (Martes, Mustela) phodonl marthae (Ramoceros) bolivianus Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] martimus (Ursus) bonaerensis Osborn 1936A [Cuvierontus] Martinae Mustelidae Hall, E. 1935 (incl. ? Cernictis) borsoni Bakalow 1936, 1938; Burchak-Abramomartinei (Neohippus) vitch 1935B; Chardin and Trassaert martini (Calippus, Cryptomastodon, Pratifelis) 1937A; Hopwood 1935B; Macarovici martinica (Ionornis) 1936; Young, C. 1935A (Elemartinii (Peromyscus) phantidae) Martinogale Mustelidae brasiliensis Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius] alveodens Dunkle 1938 brevirostre Osborn 1936A [Anancus arvernmartinsi (Ictidorhinus) ensis brevirostris] marylandensis (Spilogale) buffonis Osborn 1936A [Zygolophodon marylandica (Chelonia, Taxidea, Tomarctus) borsoni] massiliensis (Broilia) chapmani Osborn 1936A [Stegomastodon] massinoti (Protobatrachus) chilensis Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius] Mastocephalus Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 dissimilus Osborn 1936A [Anancus arvernensis (subgenus of Oudenodon; Oudenodissimilis] dontinge) elephantoides Chakravarti 1935C [Stegodon] breviceps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon engelswiesensis Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] breviceps) Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] esselbornensis brevirostris Van Hoepen 1934 euhypodon Osborn 1936A [Blickotherium] grandis Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon gigantorostris Osborn 1936A [Tetralophodon] grandis) grandincisivus Osborn 1936A [Tetralophokolbei Van Hoepen 1934 don latirostris Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon grangeri Barbour, E. 1934A; Osborn 1936A latirostris) humboldti Gomes 1934 Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon planus intermedius Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Osborn 1936A [Anancus] planus) platyceps Broom 1936F; Van Hoepen 1934 latidens Osborn 1936A (= Dicynodon platyceps) maderianus Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius] platyfrons Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon mirificus Osborn 1936A [Stegomastodon] platyfrons) moodiei Osborn 1936A robustus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon oligobunis var. antiquissima Osborn 1936A robustus) [Cordillerion oligobunis anti-Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon rogersi quissimusl rogersi) var. felicis Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon schwarzi (?) oligobunis felicis] schwarzi) var. intermedia Osborn 1936A [Cordiller-Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon whaitsi ion (?) oligobunis intermedius] whaitsi)

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var. progressa Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion
                                                                  Tatabelodon, Teleobunomastodon,
                                                                 Tetrabelodon, Trilophodon, Trobe-
              oligobunis progressus]
                                                                 lodon, Torynobelodon, Turicius
     oregonensis Osborn 1936A
                                                            Amebelodontinae, Brevirostrinae (in-
     pavlowi Osborn 1936A
                                                                 valid), Gnathabelodontinae, Longi-
     pentelici Astre 1936D; Simionescu 1938
                                                                 rostrinae (invalid), Mastodontinae,
     pirayuiensis Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius]
     pontileviensis Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon]
                                                                 Notiomastodontinae, Notorostrinae
                                                                 (invalid).
                                                                              Palaeomastodontinae.
     progenius Osborn 1936A
                                                                 Platybelodontinae.
                                                                                       Rhynchoro-
     raki Osborn 1936A; Schultz, J. 1938A
                                                                 strinae (invalid), Serridentininae,
     rectus Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius]
                                                                 Stegolophodontinae,
                                                                                      Tetralopho-
     sivalensis Osborn 1936A
                                                                 dontinae, Zygolophodontinae
     spenceri Osborn 1936A [Rhynchotherium]
                                                   Mastodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (incl.
     steinheimensis Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon]
                                                                 Mastodon.
                                                                             Miomastodon.
     tapiroides Osborn 1936A [Turicius]
     turicensis Osborn 1936A [Turicius]
                                                                 mastodon)
                                                   Mastodontoidea Proboscidea Osborn 1934A, 1936A
     vellavus
                 Osborn 1936A [Zygolophodon
              borsoni], [Z. b. vellavus]
                                                                 (incl. Bunomastodontidae
                                                                 Mastodontidae)
     vialetii Osborn 1936A [Zygolophodon borso-
                                                   matheroni (Cervus)
              ni], [Z. b. vialetii]
                                                   matrix-optimae (Canis, Canis familiaris)
     virgatidens Osborn 1936A [Turicius]
     wahlheimensis Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon]
                                                   matthewi (Borophagus, Carsioptychus, Dikkomys,
                                                                 Dipsalodon, Drepanomeryx, Ger-
              [Turicius]
Mastodonsauridae Stereospondyli Säve-Söderbergh
                                                                 billus, Hipparion, Hypohippus,
              1935 (of Capitosauroideae), 1937C
                                                                 Megahippus, Merycochoerus, Miacis,
              (of Capitosauroidea)
                                                                 Nanotragulus, Phenacodus, Plagio-
     Diadetognathus, Hercynosaurus,
                                         Masto-
                                                                 ptychus, Pliomastodon, Prohetero-
              donsaurus, Mentosaurus, Odonto-
                                                                 mys, Pronothodectes)
              saurus,
                        Pachygonia,
                                        Ptvcho-
                                                   Matthomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (sub-
                                                                 genus of Drepanomeryx)
              sphenodon, Syphonodon
Mastodonsaurus Mastodonsauridae Körner 1934;
                                                        matthewi Frick 1937
              Säve-Söderbergh 1936 (Capitosauroi-
                                                   mattockensis (Pteraspis crouchi)
              deae), 1937C; Staesche 1934; Wagner,
                                                   maturus (Paromomys)
              H. 1935B
                                                   matutinus (Eohaplomys)
                   Rühle von Lillienstern 1935;
                                                   mauerensis (Cervus elaphus)
     acuminatus
              Säve-Söderbergh 1935 [Heptasaurus]
                                                   Mauicetus? Cetotheriidae
                                                        onamata Benham 1937C (genus Kekenodon)
     cappelensis Frentzen 1934; Säve-Söderbergh
              1935 [Heptasaurus]
                                                   maupasi (Redunca redunca)
     giganteus Bystrow 1935C; Säve-Söderbergh
                                                   maurini (Cheirogaster)
              1935
                                                   maurusium (Libytherium)
     ingens Trusheim 1937A
                                                   mawsoni (Cheromystus, Lepidotus, Megalurus)
     weigelti Wagner, H. 1935A, B
                                                   Mawsonia Coelacanthidae
Mastodontidae
                         "Bunomastodontidae,"
                 (incl.
                                                        libyca Stromer 1936A; Weiler 1935A
              Cryptomastodontidae,
                                     Dibuno-
                                                        minor Roxo 1936B
              dontidae, Humboldtidae, Palaeo-
                                                  maximus (Aepyornis, Dimetrodon, Elephas, Palaeo-
              mastodontidae, Serridentidae and
                                                                 propithecus, Thalasseus)
              Serridentinidae)
                               Mastodontoidea
                                                  mayai (Capreolus)
              Bode 1935B; Dietrich 1934B (Crypto-
                                                  mayeri (Cetotherium)
                                                  mayfieldi (Euceratherium)
              mastodontidae): Hesse, C. 1935B, E:
              Hopwood 1935B; Koenigswald 1933
                                                  mazetieri (Muraenosaurus?)
              (Cryptomastodontidae);
                                        Osborn
                                                  mccowni (Microtus)
              1936A (incl. Mastodontinae, Palaeo-
                                                  mcnowni (Pitymys)
              mastodontinse, Stegolophodontinae,
                                                  meadensis (Pliopotamys)
              Zygolophodontinae)
                                                  meadowsi (Notochoerus)
     Amebelodon, Anancus, Blickotherium, Buno-
                                                  meandrum (Typotherium)
              lophodon, Choerolophodon, Crypto-
                                                  Meantes Caudata
              mastodon, Cuvieronius, Dibelodon,
                                                  media (Hyotherium soemmeringi)
              Eubelodon, Genomastodon, Gna-
                                                  mediaevus (Apternodus, Ptilodus)
              thabelodon,
                               Gomphotherium,
                                                  mediator (Bison bonasus)
              Hemimastodon, Mammut, Masto-
                                                  mediterraneus (Homo, Ursus)
              don, Megabelodon, Miomastodon,
                                                  medium (Palaeotherium)
              Notiomastodon,
                                   Ocalientinus.
                                                  medius (Aepyornis, Asteracanthus, Blastomeryx,
              Palaeomastodon.
                                Pentalophodon,
                                                                 gemnifer, Epitriplopus, Merychyus,
              Phiomia, Platybelodon, Pliomasto-
                                                                 Mesamynodon, Metoreodon, Pro-
              don, Rhynchotherium, Serbelodon,
                                                                                Pseudocylindrodon,
                                                                 toreodon.
              Serridentinus,
                                Stegolophodon,
                                                                 Thelodus, Thinocyon)
              Stegomastodon,
                                Synconolophus,
                                                  mefferdi (Blastomeryx, Cranioceras)
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Megabelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Longihibberti Moy-Thomas 1935C rostrinae) nitidus Romer 1937B cruziensis Osborn 1936A megalodon (Brachysuchus, Carcharodon, Mesoioraki Osborn 1936A reodon) lulli Barbour, E. 1934D; Osborn 1934A, 1936A Megalohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud (= Trilophodon lulli) 1937C phippsi Osborn 1936A (= Trilophodon Megalonychidae Megatherioidea Stock 1935I phippsi) (unnamed genus, Mexico) megacephalum (Bramatherium, Hydaspitherium) Hapalops, Megalonyx, Prepotherium megacephalus (Barbus, Eryops) Megalonyx Megalonychidae Schultz, J. 1938A Megaceroides Cervidae (Megatheriidae) jeffersonii Gazin 1935A, D algericus Arambourg et al. 1934; Joleaud 1935B (= Cervus pachygenis) leptonyx Gazin 1935A Megacerops Brontotheriidae milleri Lyon, G. 1938 angustigenis Russell 1934A [Brontops can-Megalophodon [Astraponotus] Astrapotheriidae megalops (Alopecognathus, Oudenodon) adensis Russell 1934A [Teleodus primimegalorhinus (Orophicephalus, Oudenodon) primitivus tivus] Megalosauridae Megalosauroidea Camp 1935B selwynianus Russell 1934A [Diploclonus] (Szechuan) Megaceros Cervidae Berckhemer 1934F (unnamed ?Altispinax, Antrodemus, Megalosaurus, species); Jacobshagen 1934A; Toku-Streptospondylus Megalosauroidea Theropoda naga and Naora 1934A euryceros Astre 1937C; Bachofen-Echt 1934; Megalosaurus Megalosauridae Zdansky 1935B Leonardi 1935C; Pavlova 1931B; bucklandi Mercier 1937B Stehlik 1934B [Cervus magaceros] oweni Swinton 1936B latifrons Raven, T. 1935A Megalotriton Caudata Herre 1935A (Urodela) giganteus Kunst 1937; Saád and Gaál 1935 Megalovis Bovidae Schaub 1936C hibernicus Sähleanu 1935 wimani Schaub 1937B megaceros (Cervus) Megalurus Amiidae Megachiroptera Chiroptera mawsoni Roxo 1936B Megacrodon? Condylarthra, incertae sedis megamastoides (Canis) planus Simpson, G. G. 1936G Megantereon Felidae prolixus Simpson, G. G. 1936G barlowi Broom 1937E (Meganthereon) falconeri Colbert 1935A Megactenomys Octodontidae delacroixi Rusconi 1935H megantereon Schaub 1934C (meganteron) nihowanensis Schaub 1934C; Young, C. 1935A Megacyclops Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (of Pelorocyclopinae) palaeindicus Colbert 1935A whaitsi Van Hoepen 1934 praecox Colbert 1935A Megaderma Megadermatidae megantereon (Megantereon) watwat Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 Megantereontidae [Felidae] Feloidea Stehlik 1934A (of Machairodonta, incl. Meganter-Megadermatidae Rhinolophoidea Dehm 1937B (unnamed genus) eontinae) Megaderma Meganthereon [Megantereon] Felidae Megahippus Equidae McGrew 1938B Megapodiidae Cracoidea matthewi McGrew 1938B (= Hypohippus Megaptera Balaenopteridae Van Deinse 1931 matthewi) affinis Van Deinse 1931 Megaladapinae Lemuridae Carleton 1936 (incl. Megapteriscus Palaeoniscidae Wade, R. 1935 Megaladapis) longicaudatus Wade, R. 1935 Megaladapis Lemuridae megarhinus (Dicerorhinus) edwardsi Lamberton 1934, 1938 Megatapirus Tapiridae grandidieri Lamberton 1934, 1938 augustus Koenigswald 1935C madagascariensis Lamberton 1934 Megatheriidae Megatherioidea Megalania Varanidae Fejérváry 1935 (= Notio-Megatherium, Paramegatherium, Proscelisaurus) dodon, Scelidodon Megalaniidae [Varanidae] Varanoidea Fejérváry Megatherioidea (= Gravigrada = Megalonychoidea) 1935 (Megalanidae) Pilosa. Megalapteryx Anomalopterygidae Megatherium Megatheriidae Malfatti 1935; Roselli didinus Wiman 1938A (= Palaeocasuarius 1938 haasti) americanum Andia 1935B; Mendonça 1934; Megalichthyidae Rhipidistia Schaub 1935 Cricodus, Eusthenopteron, Megalichthys, Schaub 1935, 1936B (Paramegarusconii Polyplocodus, Rhizodopsis, Sautherium) ripterus tarijensis Rusconi 1934C, E Megalichthys Megalichthyidae Gross, W. 1935; Megatylopus Camelidae Gregory, J. 1937 Haak 1933; Heintz 1934B; Romer

1937B; Simpson, H. 1934A

Megopterna [Picrodus] Picrodontidae

bohemicus Steen 1938 [Cochleosaurus] Meidiichthys (= Meidiicthys) Perleididae Stolley uralensis Efremov 1937B 1938A Melursus Ursidae meinertzhageni (Hylochoerus) theobaldi Colbert 1935A Meiolania Meiolaniidae Simpson, G. G. 1938A Memonomenos Labyrinthodonti, incertae sedis Meiolaniidae Amphichelydia Steen 1938 (Labyrinthodontia) Crossochelys, Meiolania, Niolamia dyscriton Steen 1938 Strand 1939 (= Cela, Meionornis Dinornithidae mengaudi (Polysternum) preocc.) menilitica (Belone) meiringi (Phacochoerus) Meniscoëssus Ptilodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1936B melampus (Aepyceros) Meniscotheriidae Condylarthra Simpson, G. G. Melanerpeton Melanerpetontidae Augusta 1936A, 1937G (incl. Meniscotheriinae and B, C, D (Branchiosauridae); Steen Pleuraspidotheriinae) 1938 Hyracops, Meniscotherium falax Augusta 1936D; Steen 1938 Meniscotheriinae. Pleuraspidotheriinae longicaudatum Augusta 1936D Meniscotheriinae Meniscotheriidae Simpson, G. G. magnum Augusta 1936D 1937G Steen 1938 (= Branchiosaurus moravicum Meniscotherium Meniscotheriidae moravicum) robustum Thorpe 1934A perneri Augusta 1936D Menoceras Rhinoceretidae potamites Steen 1938 cooki Schlaikjer 1935C pulcherrimum Augusta 1936D, 1937B; Steen Menodus Brontotheriidae cutleri Russell 1934A pusillum Augusta 1937A, 1938B; Steen 1938 Melanerpetonidae [Melanerpetontidae] Phyllosponlambei Russell 1934A (= angustigenis = prouti = Megacerops angustigenis) dvli Steen 1938 Menotyphla [Tupaioidea] Insectivora Matthew 1937 Melanerpeton (incl. Macroscelididae, ? Mixo-Melanocorypha Alaudidae dectidae. Plesiadapidae and sibirica Tugarinov 1937A Tupaiidae) melanopleura (Tilapia) Melanorosauridae [Plateosauridae] Plateosauroidea mentalis (Drepanodon, Hoplophoneus) Mentosaurus Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söderbergh Kuhn, O. 1937B 1935 (incertae sedis) melba (Apus, Cypselus) Menurae Passeriformes Meleagrididae Phasianoidea menziesianus (Elaphurus) Parapavo Meles Mustelidae Chardin 1938A (unnamed species); mephistopheles (Bubalus) Mephitinae Mustelidae Dehm 1937B (unnamed Dahr 1935; Heller 1936B genus); Helbing 1936C (incl. Tro-Chardin and Young 1936A; Pei leucurus charion) 1934A, 1936A Mephitis Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936 meles Garrod and Bate 1937 mephitis avia Hall, E. 1936 atavus Kretzoi 1938 elongata Hall, E. 1936 danicus Degerbøl 1933 holzneri Hall, E. 1936; Schultz, J. 1938A meles Degerbøl 1933 taxus Astre 1936B; Ferrant and Friant 1936; nigra Hall, E. 1936 occidentalis Hall, E. 1936 Hörmann 1933; Stehlik 1934A varians Hall, E. 1936; Stock and Bode meles (Meles, Meles meles) 1936 melina (Lutra) mesomelas varians Hibbard 1937C Melinae Mustelidae Helbing 1936C (incl. Trochomephitis (Mephitis) therium) merani (Brachynasua) Melissiodon Cricetidae Dehm 1937B (unnamed mercki (Dicerorhinus, Rhinoceros) species) emmerichi Dehm 1935A merenskyi (Cynidiognathus) meridionalis (Elephas) schaubi Dehm 1935A merlei (Australosomus) melitensis (Elephas, Pitymys) Merluccius Gadidae mellingeri (Metacodon) arambourgi Théobald 1934 Mellivora Mustelidae See also: Otolithus puniabiensis Colbert 1935A merriami (Dipodomys, Longirostromeryx, Miosivalensis Colbert 1935A. mastodon, Tapirus) Mellivorodon Felidae Frick 1937 (sub-Merriamoceros Antilocapridae palaeindicus Colbert 1935A genus of Ramoceros) Melosauridae [Rhinesuchidae] Rhachitomi Efre-Frick 1937 (= Merycodus corocoronatus mov 1937B (discarded); Säve-Södernatus) bergh 1935 (? of Eryopoideae) Meryceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 Melosaurus Rhinesuchidae Efremov 1937B (Benthoerucensis Frick 1937

crucianus Frick 1937 (Submeryceros)

suchidae)

hookwayi Frick 1937 (= Merycodus hookwayi) joraki Frick 1937 major Frick 1937 minimus Frick 1937 (Submeryceros) minor Frick 1937 (Submeryceros) pawniensis Frick 1937 (Submeryceros) serpentinus Frick 1937 (Submeryceros) nenzelensis Frick 1937 warreni Frick 1937 (= Cervus warreni) johnsoni Frick 1937 Merychippus Equidae Gregory, J. 1938A; McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus) brevidontus Bode 1934B, 1935B; Sharf 1935 californicus Bode 1935B isonesus Sharf 1935 parvulus McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus parvulus) perditus McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus perditus) Merychyus Merycoidodontidae Sharf 1935; Thorpe 1937A arenarum Thorpe 1937A leptorhynchus Thorpe 1937A minimus Thorpe 1937A (= minimus) curtus Thorpe 1937A delicatus Thorpe 1937A. elegans Thorpe 1937A paniensis Thorpe 1937A euryops Thorpe 1937A (nomen nudum) harrisonensis Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae); Thorpe 1937A major Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] medius Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] novomexicanus Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodonl minimus Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae) pariogonus Thorpe 1937A profectus Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] relictus Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] siouxensis Thorpe 1937A smithi Thorpe 1937A [Ticholeptus] Merycochoerus Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A altiramus Thorpe 1937A [Pronomotherium] buwaldi Thorpe 1937A californicus Thorpe 1937A (Pronomotherium) [Metoreodon californicus] chelydra Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] coenopus Thorpe 1937A compressidens Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] elrodi Thorpe 1937A [Pronomotherium] laticeps Thorpe 1937A [Pronomotherium] leidyi Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] Thorpe 1937A [Promerycomacrostegus choerus] madisonius Thorpe 1937A [Pronomotherium madisonium] magnus Thorpe 1937A matthewi Thorpe 1937A montanus Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] obliquidens Thorpe 1937A [Ticholeptus] proprius Thorpe 1937A rusticus Thorpe 1937A [Ticholeptus] superbus Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus]

temporalis Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus superbus] Merycodontini [Merycodontinae] Antilocapridae Frick 1937 ("Division" of Antilocapridae, incl. Cosorycinae and Ramocerotinae) Merycodus Antilocapridae Furlong 1935; Russell 1936A (Merycodontidae, closer to Antilocapridae than to Cervidae) altidens Frick 1937 [Texoceros] Hesse C. 1935C, 1936C [Capromeryx] coronatus Frick 1937 [Merriamoceros] furcatus McGrew 1938B hookway Frick 1937 [Meryceros]; Furlong 1934 loxocerus Frick 1937 [Paracosoryx]; Furlong 1934 necatus Frick 1937 sabulonis Frick 1937 [Paracosoryx sabulonis] nevadensis Frick 1937 [Paracosoryx]; Sharf 1935 osborni Frick 1937 [Ramoceros] prodromus Cook 1934 Merycoides Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A cursor Phleger and Whitmore 1938; Thorpe 1937A latidens Thorpe 1937A (Mesoreodon latidens = M. laticeps) longiceps Thorpe 1937A (= Mesoreodon longiceps) Merycoidodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon = Cotylops) affinis Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon affinis) bullatus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] culbertsonii Clark, J. 1937; Schlaikjer 1935C (culbertsoni; Oreodontidae); Thorpe 1937A periculorum Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon culbertsonii periculorum) gracilis Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon gracile = O. gracilis coloradoënsis = O. minor) macrorhinus Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon robustum = O. macrorhinus) major Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] platycephalus Thorpe 1937A Merycoidodontidae (= Oreodontidae) Merycoidodontoides Thorpe 1937A, B, C, D (incl. "stocks" Leptauchenia-Cyclopidius; Merychyus; Mesoreodon-Pronomotherium; and Ticholeptus-Metoreodon) Bathygenys, Chelonocephalus, Cyclopidius (= Brachymeryx = Pithecistes = Sespia), Eporeodon, Eucrotaphus, Hyomeryx, Leptauchenia, Limnenetes, Merychyus, Merycochoerus, Merycoides, Merycoidodon (= Oreodon = Cotylops), Mesoreodon, Metoreodon, Oreodontoides, Oreonetes, Paroreodon, Phenacocoelus, Postrephes, Promerycochoerus (= Desmatochoerus = Hypselochoerus = Paracotylops), Protoreodon (= "Agriotherium" = Eomeryx), Ticholeptus (= Brachycrus)

crassum Moy-Thomas 1938A; Moy-Thomas Merycoidodontoidea (= Agriochoeroidea) Ancoand Dyne 1938 donta Thorpe 1937A macrocephalum Moy-Thomas 1938A Merycopotamus Anthracotheriidae politum Moy-Thomas 1938A; Moy-Thomas dissimilis Colbert 1935A, 1938B and Dyne 1938 nanus Colbert 1935A pulchellum Moy-Thomas 1938A: Moymesacanthi (Scaumenella) Thomas and Dyne 1938 Mesacanthus Acanthoëssidae Watson, D. 1935A; mesopotamica (Dama, Platemys) Westoll 1937A mesopotamicus (Hydraspis) mitchelli Watson, D. 1937 Mesopropithecus Indridae Mesagriochoerus Agriochoeridae Peterson, O. 1934B pithecoides Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1934 primus Peterson, O. 1934B Mesoreodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A Mesamynodon Amynodontidae chelonyx Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae); medius Peterson, O. 1934B Thorpe 1937A Mesaxonia Monodelphia Frechkop 1936B, C (of intermedius Thorpe 1937A Ungulata, incl. Elephantidae, Equilaticeps Thorpe 1937A [Merycoides latidens] dae, Halicoridae, Manatidae, Prolatidens Thorpe 1937A [Merycoides] caviidae, Rhinocerotidae and Talongiceps Thorpe 1937A [Merycoides] piridae) megalodon Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae); mesembrina (Panthera onca) Cabrera 1934A Thorpe 1937A Mesembroniscus Palaeoniscidae Wade, R. 1935 scotti Schlaikjer 1934B, 1935C (Oreodontilongisquamosus Wade, R. 1935 dae); Thorpe 1937A Mesenosaurus ? Varanopidae Efremov 1938A (Po-Mesorhinidae [Mesorhininae] Phytosauridae Huene, liosauridae) F. 1936A, B (of Phytosauria, incl. romeri Efremov 1938A Mesorhinus) Mesocetus Balaenopteridae Mesorhinus Phytosauridae Roxo 1937A (Mesorbrachyspondylus Pia 1937A chinus) hungaricus Pia 1937A Mesornithida [Odontognathae] Aves Wedekind 1935 latifrons Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] Mesosauria ? Synapsida Huene, F. 1936H (to longirostris Van Deinse 1931 [Plesiocetus] Pelycosauria); Kuhn, O. 1937B Mesocyon Canidae Mesosauridae Mesosauria coryphaeus Barbour, E and Schultz 1935 (= Mesosuchia Crocodilia Edinger 1938B (endo-Temnocyon coryphaeus) cranium); Kuhn, O. 1936B (incl. geringensis Barbour, E. and Schultz 1935 hortulirosae Schlaikjer 1935C Atoposauridae, Goniopholidae, Metriorhynchidae, Notosuchidae, Mesodectes Leptictidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 Pholidosauridae, Teleosauridae); caniculus Scott and Jepsen 1936 Mook 1934A (incl. Atoposauridae, Mesoganoidei Ganoidei Stolley 1938A (suborder; Dyrosauridae. Goniopholidae, incl. Catopteridae, Colobodontidae, Notosuchidae, Pholidosauridae and Lepidotidae, Ospiidae? Parasemi-Teleosauridae); Simpson, G. G. onotidae and Semionotidae) 1937E (infraorder of Suchia) Mesohippus Equidae Schlaikjer 1935B Metacervocerus Cervidae Dietrich 1938 (subgenus barbouri Schlaikjer 1935C of Cervus) celer Clark, J. 1937 pardinensis Dietrich 1938 (= Cervus etualatidens Clark, J. 1937 rium = C. issiodorensis = C. perobliquidens Schlaikjer 1935C rieri = C. rhenanus) portentus Clark, J. 1937 Metacervulus Palaeomerycidae Chardin and Tras-Mesolepis Platysomidae saert 1937 B rhombus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 capreolinus Chardin and Trassaert 1937 B tuberculatus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 Metacheiromyidae Palaeanodonta mesomelas (Mephitis) metachinjiensis (Serridentinus) Mesonychidae Mesonychoidea Matthew 1937 (incl. Metachriacus Arctocyonidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G. Andrewsarchus, Dissacus, Hapalo-1937 G (Oxyclaeninae) dectes, Harpagolestes, Mesonyx, provocator Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Microclaenodon, Pachyaena, Synoppunitor Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (= lotherium) Chriacus pusillus) Dissacus, Hessolestes, Microclaenodon Metacodon Erinaceidse Scott and Jepsen 1936 Mesonychoidea (= Acreodi) Creodonta (Leptictidae) Mesopithecus Cercopithecidae magnus Clark, J. 1937 (Leptictidae); Patterpentelici Bakalow 1934B son and McGrew 1937; Scott and Mesoplodon Ziphiidae Van Deinse 1931 Jepsen 1936 (Leptictidae) longirostris Van Deinse 1931 mellingeri Patterson and McGrew 1937 mirus Thorpe 1938B Metahyrachyus Hyracyidae Wood, H. 1934 Mesopoma Palaeoniscidae Moy-Thomas 1938A bicornutus Wood, H. 1934

troxelli Wood, H. 1934

ardrossense Moy-Thomas 1938A

Metamosaurus [Diadectes] Diadectidae Romer Metriorhynchidae (incl. Geosauridae) Mesosuchia 1935B ("perhaps indeterminate") Mook 1934A (excl. Dyrosauridae and Metamynodon Rhinocerotidae Geosauridae) chadronensis Wood, H. 1937A Enaliosuchus, Metriorhynchus Metanthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae Sol-Metriorhynchus Metriorhynchidae Kuhn, O. 1936B las 1933 (= Neanderthal man) (synonymy) Metarchidiskodon Elephantidae Osborn 1934B moreli Neaverson 1935 griqua Osborn 1934B (= Loxodonta griqua) superciliosum Neaverson 1935 Metarctos Canidae mexicana (Capromeryx) diaphorus Bakalow 1934A (Simocyon) mexicanus (Otolithus) Metarhinus Brontotheriidae meyeri (Lagomeryx, Otolithus) pater Stock 1937A (Dolichorhinae) Miacidae Miacoidea Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. Metatelmatherium Brontotheriidae Granger and 1937G Gregory 1938 Didymictis, Ictidopappus, Miacis, Plesiobrowni Colbert 1938B miacis, Protictis, Tapocyon, Vivercristatum Granger and Gregory 1938 ravus Viverravinae lahirii Colbert 1938 (= Eotitanotherium Miacis Miacidae ultimum Granger and Gregory 1938 (Telmahookwayi Stock 1934C therium ultimum) matthewi Schlaikjer 1935B Metaxytherium Dugongidae Miacoidea (= Eucreodi) Creodonta guettardi Sickenberg 1934B [Halitherium mickwitzi (Saaremaaspis, Tremataspis) schinzi delheidi] Micramphibia Lepospondyli petersi Süklje 1938 Micrictodon Cynodontia Broom 1937B Metechinus Erinaceidae McGrew 1938B marionæ Broom 1937B Metoposauridae Stereospondyli Säve-Söderbergh Microbiotheriinae Didelphiidae Simpson, G. G. 1935 (of Metoposauroideae, incl. 1935H Buettneriinae and Metoposaurinae) Microbrachis Hylonomidae Anaschisma, Borborophagus, Buettneria, Camollis Steen 1938 lamops, Dictyocephalus, ? Kalapelikani Bystrow 1935C; Steen 1938 (Adelospondyli; = branchiophorus) moiketor, Koskinonodon, Metoposaurus, Trigonosternum Microbrachius Asterolepidae Westoll 1937A Buettneriinae, Metopsaurinae dicki Watson, D. 1935A Metoposauridae Säve-Söderbergh Metoposaurinae Microbunodon Anthracotheriidae 1935 (incl. Metoposaurus) minus Sickenberg 1934C Metoposauroidea Stereospondyli Säve-Söderbergh microcephalus (Promerycochoerus) 1935, 1937C (superfamily of Trema-Microcetus Squalodontidae tosauroidei, incl. Metoposauridae hectori Benham 1935B (Archaeoceti) [See: and Trimerorhachidae) Neosqualodon] Metoposaurus Metoposauridae Säve-Söderbergh Microchiroptera Chiroptera 1935 Microchoeridae Tarsioidea diagnosticus Bystrow 1935C, 1938A Microclaenodon Mesonychidae Matthew 1937 heimi Kuhn, O. 1936A assurgens Matthew 1937 Metoreodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A Microcleptidae Multituberculata, incertae sedis californicus Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus Green, H. 1937 (relations to Multi-(Pronomotherium) californicus) tuberculata and monotremes) compressidens Thorpe 1937A (= Meryco-Microconodon Protodonta Huene, F. 1936H (in choerus compressidens) Ictidosauria) major Thorpe 1937A (= Merychyus major) Microcyprini Haplomi medius Thorpe 1937A (= Merychyus me-Incertae sedis: Lithopoecilus dius) Microdipodops Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C novomexicanus Thorpe 1937A (= Merychyus (Perognathinae) medius novomexicanus) microdon (Aelurognathus, Dicynodon, Emydopsis, profectus Thorpe 1987A (= Merychyus Eriphostoma) (Metoreodon) profectus) microgale (Felis) relictus Thorpe 1937A (= Merychyus (Metomicrognathus (Geniohyus) reodon) relictus) microlepidotus (Gyroptychius, Osteolepis) Metotomys Muridae Broom 1937E (subgenus of microlestes (Didymictis) Myotomys) Micromys Muridae basuticus Broom 1937E minutus Chardin 1936B (Murinae); Pei bergensis Broom 1937E 1936A (Murinae); Young, C. 1934A granti Broom 1937E (Murinae) jeppei Broom 1937E Micropholidae Rhachitomi sloggetti Broom 1937E

Micropholis

turneri Broom 1937E

Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A (Mi-Micropholis Micropholidae Broili and Schröder 1937A, B; Säve-Söderbergh 1935 crotinae) complicidens Pei 1936A (Trimerorhachidae) epiratticeps Chardin 1936B (Microtinae); stowi Broili and Schröder 1937A, B microphthalmus (Spalax) Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A (Micro-Micropodi Micropodiformes Micropodidae Micropodi gregalis Brunner 1938; Stehlík 1934A (Arvicolidae) Cypselus (= Apus) Micropodiformes Neognathae guentheri Garrod and Bate 1937 Microposaurus Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh involutus Gidley and Gazin 1938 mccowni Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 1935 (incertae sedis) ("mcCowni") microps (Gobius, Theriognathus) machintoni Bate 1937B (Chionomys) Micropternodus Solenodontidae Scott and Jepsen malei Brunner 1938 1936 montebelli Shikama 1938B borealis Scott and Jepsen 1936 nivalinus Brunner 1938 micropygoptera (Tinca) microrhina (Spilogale phenax) nivalis Brunner 1936C; Stehlik 1934A (Arvimicrorhynchus (Dicynodon, Orophicephalus) colidae) Microsauria [Phyllospondyli] Stegocephalia Roxo oeconomus Gromov 1937C; Vinogradov 1937B 1937A (order of Prosauria, incl. Eusauravus, Eusauropleura, Hyloratticeps Brunner 1938; Stehlik 1934A (Arvinomus, Hyloplesion, Melanerpeton, colidae) Orthocosta, Petrobates, Sauravus Microzeuglodon Basilosauridae and Seeleya) caucasicum Riabinin 1938B, (Microzeuglomicroscopa (Orthocosta) dontidae) Microzeuglodontinae Basilosauridae Slijper 1936 Microsula Sulidae Wetmore 1938A (subgenus of Sula) (of Zeuglodontidae) avita Wetmore 1938A middendorffi (Lycoptera) Microsyopinae Mixodectidae Stock 1934B (Micromiddlemissi (Sivapithecus) syopsinae) middleswarti (Lutra piscinaria) Barbour, E. and Microsyops Mixodectidae Schultz 1937A kratos Stock 1938C migrans (Dyseotylopus) Microthelodon Procolophonidae Broom 1936D migratorius (Cricetulus, Ectopistes) parvus Broom 1936D (= Thelegnathus parmilleri (Aenocyon, Dimetrodon, Dolomys, Dromovus) meryx, Homosteus, Megalonyx, Pte-Microtinae Cricetidae Brunner 1938 (Germany); richthys, Struthiocephalus, Tre-Kormos 1935B (Hungary, incl. mataspis) Millerina Millerinidae Broom 1938B, E Apistomys, Dolomys, Microtomys, Mimomys and Pliomys); Wilson, rubidgei Broom 1938B. E R. 1937B Millerinidae Captorhinomorpha Broom 1938B microtis (Dusicyon, Felis) Millerina Microtodon Cricetidae Schaub 1934B milletti (Archidiskodon, Aulacocephalodon, Dicyatavus Schaub 1934A ("Hesperomyiden") nodon) Microtomys Cricetidae milloti (Dapedius) intermedius Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) mimica (Protostrix) newtoni Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) Mimidae Passeres pusillus Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) Margarops, Toxostoma Microtoscoptes Cricetidae Schaub 1934A (Micro-Mimocichla Turdidae tinae) plumbea Wetmore 1937B praetermissus Schaub 1934A Mimomys Cricetidae Heller 1936A (Simpliciden-Microtragus Bovidae Bohlin 1936B; Young, C. tata) 1935A chinensis Kormos 1934C Microtus Cricetidae Brunner 1938, Pei 1936A (Mifejérváryi Kormos 1934D crotinae); Schroeder 1936B; Tohassiacus Heller 1936A kunaga and Naora 1934A (sp. a intermedius Schroeder 1936B and b) newtoni Heller 1936A; Kormos 1938B agrestis Schreuder 1936B; Stehlik 1934 (Arviorientalis Young, C. 1935A colidae) petenyii Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) anglicus Brunner 1936C pliocaenicus Heller 1936A; Kormos 1935B arvalinus Heller 1936B (Microtinae) (Microtinae): Schreuder 1936B; arvalis Ferrant and Friant 1936 (Muridae) Schultz, J. 1937 Stehlik 1934A (Arvicolidae); Stehprimus Hesse, C. 1934; Schultz, J. 1937 (= lin 1936C; Vinogradov 1937B Cosomys primus); Wilson, R. 1934A arvalis-agrestis Brunner 1936C, 1938 (Cosomys)

pusillus Heller 1936A; Schreuder 1936B

brandtioides Chardin 1936B (Microtinae):

reidi Heller 1936A; Schreuder 1936B mys, Pseudopterodon, Rhineura, rex Kormos 1934D Smerdis, Sorex, Steneofiber, Tetrasavini Schroeder 1936B lophosaurus) miocaenus (Proscalops, Trichiurides) Mimotricentes Arctocyonidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Oxyclaeninae) miocenica (Taphrosphys) angustidens Simpson, G. G. 1937G miocenicus (Leuciscus) latidens Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Tricentes Mioclaeninae Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937 (incl. Ellipsodon, ? Haplomylus, Miolatidens) Mimus Turdidae claenus, Oxyacodon and Protosegundlachii Wetmore 1938C lene); Simpson, G. G. 1937G (incl. mindanensis (Parastegodon, Stegodon) Choeroclaenus, Ellipsodon, Mio-claenus, and "doubtfully" Litaminimus (Acrodus, Adjidaumo, Anchitherium, Apatosaurus, Archaeohippus, Beletes; excl. Oxyacodon, Protoselene lichthys, Cochliodus, Dinohyus, "and others") Diprionomys, Emydopsis, Entop-Mioclaenus Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937 corrugatus Matthew 1937 [Claenodon] tychus, Hybodus. Hypisodus, Leptomeryx, Meryceros, Merychyus, ferox Matthew 1937 [Claenodon] Merychyus arenarum, Mysops, filholianus Matthew 1937 [Carcinodon] Otolithus, Parahippus, Sciuroides, gaudrianus Matthew 1937 [Ecconodon] Syllophodus) lydekkerianus Matthew 1937. Miniopterus Vespertilionidae pentacus Matthew 1937 [Protogonodon] schreibersii Heller 1936A; Pei 1936A (schreiprotogonioides Matthew 1937 [Protogonodon] berii) subtrigonus Matthew 1937 [Tricentes] mink (Mustela vison) turgidus Matthew 1937 Minnesota man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Antevs turgidunculus Simpson, G. G. 1937G [Choe-1938 (Minnesota girl, occurrence); roclaenus Brown, Ralph 1938; Bryan, K. 1935; miocoenus (Trachyaspis) Miodelphis Delphinidae Wilson, L. 1935 Bryan, K. and MacClintock 1938; Hrdlička 1937A; Jenks 1932, 1933, californicus Wilson, L. 1935 1935, 1936, 1937A, B, 1938 (Homo Michippus Equidae Schlaikjer 1935C sapiens); Kay and Leighton 1938 blackbergi Wood, H. and Wood 1937 [Ar-(occurrence); Keyes 1938; Sardeson chaeohippusl 1935, 1938 (age); Suk 1933; Thiel and taxus Schlaikjer 1937B (= Altippus taxus = Stauffer 1934 Parahippus taxus) minor (Amphicyon, Anteosaurus, Arvicola amphi-Miolaniidae [Meiolaniidae] Pleurodira Kuhn, O. bius, Baphetes, Capromeryx, Cebo-1937B (Miolanidae) choerus, Coccosteus, Desmostylus, Miomastodon Mastodontidae Hesse, C. 1936C; Dipodomys, Elephas primigenius, Osborn 1936A (Mastodontinae) Elpidophorus, Entoptychus, Eudepereti Osborn 1936A mys, Geniohyus, Glyphis, Hypermerriami Osborn 1934, 1936A tragulus, Lycopterus joholensis, tapiroides americanus Osborn 1936A Machaeracanthus, Mawsonia, Mery-Miophoca Phocidae Zapfe 1937 ceros, Moschorhinus, Oreodon, Paevetusta Zapfe 1937 dotherium, Palaechthon, Palaec-Mioplosus Percidae Thorpe 1938 meryx, Palaeomylus, Palemydops, abbreviatus Thorpe 1938 Palenochtha, Paradjidaumo, Parabeani Thorpe 1938 protoryx, Phiomia, Plesiaddax, Prilabracoides Thorpe 1938 sterognathus. Promerycochoerus . longus Thorpe 1938 hollandi, Protoreodon, Pygopterus, sauvageanus Thorpe 1938 Sandalodus, Scapellites, Scymno-Miosiren Dugongidae? kocki Frechkop 1934; Sickenberg 1934B gnathus, Sinolagomys, Squalus, Tetraconodon, Trogosus, Ursus Miotapirus Tapiridae Schlaikjer 1937A spelaeus) harrisonensis Schlaikjer 1937A. minora (Leptauchenia) Miotylopus Camelidae Schlaikjer 1935C minorei (Texoceros) bathygnathus Schlaikjer 1935C minsterensis (Otolithus) Mioziphius Ziphiidae Van Deinse 1931 minus (Crossorbinops, Dorcabune, Microbunodon, belgicus Van Deinse 1931 Palaeoscyllium, Saghatherium) mira (Olsenia) minuta (Felis, Megopterna, Vassallia) mirabile (Hegetotherium, Phanerosteon) minutalis (Parahippus) mirabilis (Burnetia, Desmostylus, Elginia, Euchamminutissimus (Eugaleus, Scyliorhinus) bersia, Groenlandaspis, Otolithus, minutus (Adjidaumo, Burtinopsis, Chalicomys, Phenanthropus, Tetraconodon, Tra-Hyaenodon, Hypertragulus, Leptochodon)

mirificus (Mastodon, Stegomastodon)

meryx, Micromys, Monolophodon,

Monosaulax, Nanodelphys, Para-

mollis (Blastomeryx, Microbrachis) Mirus Cricetidae Brunner 1938 (Microtinae) Molossidae Vespertilionoidea mühlhoferi Brunner 1938 Molossus, Nictinomus mirus (Eumantellia, Mesoplodon) Molossus Molossidae Paula Couto 1938B (Embalmissi (Equus) lonuridae) mississippiensis (Alligator) molossus (Drepanodon, Hoplophoneus, Portheus) missouriensis (Antliodus, Chomatodus) Molybdichthys Catopteridae Wade, R 1935 mitchelli (Mesacanthus) junior Wade, R. 1935 mite (Aceratherium) monax (Marmota) mitis (Caenopus) monedula (Coloeus) mixeri (Stenognathus) moneres (Atopotera) Mixinidae Mixinoidia mongolicus (Nannocricetus, Spermophilus) Mixinoidia (= Hyperotreta) Cyclostomi Mixocetus Cetotheriidae Kellogg 1934B mongoliense (Protitanotherium) mongoliensis (Amynodon, Listriodon, Sarkastodon, elvsius Kellogg 1934B Serridentinus, Velociraptor) Mixoclaenus [Corphagus] Periptychidae Moniat man Hominidae Bailly 1933 Mixodectes Mixodectidae Matthew 1937 monilifer (Nemacanthus) crassiusculus Matthew 1937 monmouthensis (Pteraspis rostrata) White, E. I. malaris Matthew 1937 pungens Matthew 1937 1935A Mixodectidae Insectivora Matthew 1937; Simpson, Monoclonius Ceratopidae Anonymous 1933 AH G. G. 1937G (restoration); Sternberg, C. M. 1938A Craseops, Elpidophorus, Eudaemonema, Mirecurvicornis Sternberg, C. M. 1938A [Cencrosyops, Mixodectes trosaurus sphenocerus Sternberg, C. M. 1938A Microsyopinae Monodelphia (= Placentaria = Placentalia) Eutheria Mixohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934 Mixosauridae Ichthyosauria Matthew 1937 (Eutheria) Grippia, Mixosaurus Incertae sedis: Diplodon (= Diplodonops), Mixosaurus Mixosauridae Huene, F. 1936C (Timor) Eutrochodon, Notorhinus (= Tonorhinus), Picunia, Proacrodon atavus Edinger 1935B cornalianus Huene, F. 1935B monodon (Mylagaulus) Monolophodon Henricosborniidae mnaidriensis (Elephas antiquus) Mnemeiosauridae Tapinocephalia minutus Simpson, G. G. 1936G Mnemeiosaurus Monorhina Agnatha Heintz 1938B Mnemeiosaurus Mnemeiosauridae Efremov 1937E Monosaulax Castoridae Bode 1935B; Stirton 1935 ("a singular representative of the complexus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber comgroup of tapinocephalids") plexus) Mobulidae Rajiformes White E. G. 1936, 1937A (of curtis Stirton 1935 (= Dipoides curtis) Dasybatoidea) eser: Stirton 1935 (= Chalicomys eseri) Mochlodon [Rhabdodon] Iguanodontidae hesperus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber hesmodestum (Limnerpeton) perus) modestus (Eohyrax, Hyrachyus, Lophiodon, Pseuminutus Stirton 1935 (= Chalicomys midopithecus) modicus (Trigonolophodon) pansus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber pansus) modjokertensis (Antilope, Palaeoanthropus) (= Ornithodelphia) Prototheria Monotremata Abbie 1934A (brain); Anthony 1935 modulus (Canobius) Moeritheriidae Moeritherioidea Osborn 1936A (relations to multituberculates): Moeritherium Beer and Fell 1936 (skull); Broom Moeritheriinae 1935I (not related to multitubercu-Moeritheriinae Moeritheriidae Osborn 1936A (incl. lates); Freudenberg 1934 (? Jurassic, Moeritherium) Germany); Green, H. 1937 (denti-Moeritherioidea Proboscidea Osborn 1934A, 1936A tion); Howell, A. B. 1937A (shoulder Moeritherium Moeritheriidae Osborn 1936A (Moegirdle); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 ritheriinae) (Multituberculata + Monotremata = subclass I of Mammalia); Simpancestrale Osborn 1934A, 1936A andrewsi Osborn 1934A, 1936A son, G. G. 1938A (ear region); Smith, gracile Osborn 1934A, 1936A G. 1937 (brain) lyonsi Anthony 1934A; Osborn 1934A, 1936A; monsvialense (Anthracotherium) Simionescu 1938 montanensis (Claenodon, Gidleyina, Myrmecotrigodon Osborn 1934A, 1936A boides, Neoclaenodon) mogaungensis (Amphipithecus) montanus (Agnotocastor, Anarthraspis, Coriphagus, mohri (Rasbora) Deuterogonodon, Eporeodon, Eu-Mola Gymnodontidae crotaphus, Horatiomys, Hyaenomola Gregory, W. and Raven 1934 don, Ictops, Merycochoerus, Oreammola (Mola) nos, Promerycochoerus, Ptilodus, molestus (Eucosmodon) Steneofiber, Stibarus) mollensis (Myobradypterygius)

montebelli (Microtus) Moschognathus Moschopidae Boonstra 1936A monticola (Philantomba) whaitsi Boonstra 1936A Moschoides Moschopidae Byrne 1937 (Moschopinae) montolivensis (Chrysemys) montrosensis (Branchiosaurus) romeri Byrne 1937 moodiei (Mastodon) Moschopidae Tapinocephalia Boonstra 1936A (incl. mooki (Allognathosuchus) Delphinognathus, ? Lamissaurus. mooki (Cosoryx furcatus) Frick 1937 Moschognathus, Moschops and Pni-Mookomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C (Pegalion) rognathinae) Delphinognathus, Lamiasaurus, Moschognaaltifluminis Wood, A. E. 1935C thus, Moschoides, Moschops, Uleformicorum Wood, A. E. 1935C mosaurus Moschopinae parvus Wood, A. E. 1935C [Proheteromys] moravicum (Branchiosaurus, Melanerpeton) Moschopinae Moschopidae Byrne 1937 (incl. Momoravicus (Discosauriscus, Epimachairodus) schops - Keratocephalus, and Momordax (Crocuta, Platyrhinops, Tomognathus) schognathus - Moschoides) Mordex Stegocephalia, incertae sedis Steen 1938 Moschops Moschopidae Boonstra 1936A; Efremov calliprepes Steen 1938 1937E (= Ulemosaurus) moreli (Metriorhynchus) capensis Boonstra 1936A moreni (Aglaocetus, Cetotherium) moschops (Aulacocephalodon, Pelanomodon) morenoi (Grypolophodon) Moschorhinus Therocephalia morgani (Potoroüs) kitchingi Boonstra 1934G Moris Sulidae Wetmore 1938A minor Broom 1936C reyana Howard, Hildegarde 1936B warreni Broom 1932B (= Scymnosaurus vagabundus Compton 1936 warreni) moriturus (Anthracokeryx) Moschorhynchus Therocephalia Broom 1936C Mormosauridae Tapinocephalia Boonstra 1936A latirostris Broom 1936C (incl. Mormosaurus, Struthioce-Moschosauridae Tapinocephalia Boonstra 1936A phalus and Taurocephalus) (incl. Moschosaurus) Mormosaurus, Pnigalion, Struthiocephalus, Moschosaurus Taurocephalus Moschosaurus Moschosauridae Boonstra 1936A Mormosaurus Mormosauridae Boonstra 1936A; Moschus Cervidae Pei 1936A ("family" Cervi-Broom 1937B (= ? Pnigalion) cornia); Tokunaga and Naora 1934A Morone Percidae Paucă 1935A moschiferus var. pekinensis Pei 1936A. labrax Paucă 1935A mosensis (Mosasaurus) Moronidae Perciformes Motacilla Motacillidae Shaw, T. 1935 Motacillidae Passeres Percalates Moropus Chalicotheriidae Sharf 1935 Motacilla Motella Gadidae Smirnov 1935 betpakdalensis Flerov 1938 Morosauridae [Cetiosauridae] Sauropoda tricirrata Smirnov 1936 Morosaurus Cetiosauridae mourieri (Trionyx) brevis Swinton 1936B (Morosauridae) mourningi (Archaeohippus, Parahippus) mousteriensis (Palaeoanthropus) morrilli (Eubelodon) Morrillia Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Tetralomoustiense (Palaeoanthropus primigenius) phodontinae) moyani (Pachyrukhos) barbouri Osborn 1936A Mrazecia Stomiatidae morrisi (Euceratherium collinum) Schultz and mrazeci Paucă 1934C Howard 1935 Mt. Carmel man [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae mortoni (Archaeotherium) See: Palestine man Mosasauridae Mosasauroidea Hesse, C. and Welles Mucrotheriidae Multituberculata, incertae sedis 1936 (California); Zdansky 1935B muelleri (Brychaetus) muensteri (Proadinotherium) (Egypt) Ancylocentrum, Clidastes, Dollosaurus, Glo-Mugem man [Homo sapiens recens = Homo taganus bidens, Leiodon, Leptosaurus, Mo-= H. afer] Hominidae sasaurus, Platecarpus, Tylosaurus, mugeoti (Birgeria) Xenocephalus Mugiliformes [Percesoces] Physoclysti Mosasauroidea Platynota Muhlbergi (Otronia) Mosasaurus Mosasauridae Renger 1935, 1936; Zdanmühlhoferi (mirus) sky 1935B mülleri (Hispanochampsa) mosensis Zdansky 1935B Mullerornis Aepyornithidae Wiman 1935A, 1937A, nigeriensis Zdansky 1935B mosbachensis (Canis, Cervus elaphus, Cervus megaagilis Lamberton 1934; Wiman 1935A ceros, Equus, Equus caballus) betsilei Wiman 1937B moschata (Mygale) multicostatus (Diplacanthoides) moschatus (Nesotragus, Ovibos, Ovibos moschatus, multidens (Hylonomus, Nummopalatus)

multidentatus (Leidyosuchus)

Scaptochirus)

moschiferus (Moschus)

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beremendensis Kormos 1934A [Pliovormela]
Multidentodus Selachi, incertae sedis Harlton
                                                         cicognanii angustidens Hall, E. 1936
              1933 (conodont)
                                                        erminea Ferrant and Friant 1936
multifragum (Psittacotherium)
                                                         eversmanni soergelı Mottl 1937
multiincisuratus (Diplacanthoides)
                                                        frenata gracilis Hall, E. 1936 (= Mustela
multilobatus (Diplacanthoides)
Multioistodus Pisces, incertae sedis Cullison 1938
                                                                 gracilis)
                                                            latirostra Hall, E. 1936
     lateralis Cullison 1938
                                                            nevadensis Hall. E. 1936
     subdentatus Cullison 1938
                                                            nigriauris Hall, E. 1936; Schultz, J.
     tridens Cullison 1938
                                                                 1938A
Multituberculata Allotheria Anthony 1935 (rela-
                                                            noveboracensis Hall, E. 1936 (= Mustela
               tions to Monotremes, evol. of teeth);
                                                                 noveboracensis)
               Broom 1935I (not related to mono-
                                                        macrodon Hall, E. 1936
               tremes); Green, H. 1937 (relations to
                                                        martes Hörmann 1933
               monotremes):
                              Matthew
                                                        nivalis Ferrant and Friant 1936
               Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Multi-
                                                        palerminea Kormos 1934A; Kretzoi 1938
               tuberculata + Monotremata =
                                                            praeglacialis Kormos 1934A (praeglaci-
               subclass I of Mammalia); Simpson,
                                                                 alis)
               G. G. 1937H (skull)
                                                        praenivalis Kormos 1934A
         Incertae sedis: Djadochtatherium
                                                         putorius Degerbøl 1933
munieri (Amia)
                                                            robusta Degerbøl 1933 (= robusta)
Muñizia Interatheriidae Patterson 1934E (Hegeto-
                                                         robusta Mottl 1937 [Lutreola]
               theriidae)
                                                        sibirica Pei 1934A, 1936A
munroënsis (Phenacocoelus)
Muntiacinae (= Cervulinae) Palaeomerycidae
                                                        strandi Kormos 1934A
               Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (Cer-
                                                         vison cf. mink Hall, E. 1936
                                                            vulgivaga Hall, E. 1936
               vulinae)
                                                   Mustelavus Mustelidae Scott and Jepsen 1936
Muntiacus Palaeomerycidae Koenigswald 1934A
                                                                  (Mustelinae)
      muntiak Dammerman 1934 (muntjac)
                                                         priscus Clark, J 1937; Scott and Jepsen 1936
munusculum (Leptacodon)
                                                   Mustelidae Canoidea Gazin 1934C (Idaho); Hall.
Muraenosaurus Elasmosauridae
                                                                  E. 1936; Helbing 1936C (Germany);
      durobrivensis Neaverson 1935
                                                                  Hesse, C. 1936C; Kormos 1934A
      mazetieri Bigot 1938
                                                                  (Hungary), 1937D; Scott and Jepsen
murchisoni (Cheiracanthus, Ctenodus, Onchus)
                                                                 1936 (of Cynoidea); Stehlfk 1934A
Muridae Myomorpha Kormos 1937D
                                                                  (of Musteloidea)
      Anthracomys, Apodemus, Baranomys, Cory-
                                                         Amphictis,
                                     Metotomys,
                                                                    Baranogale,
                                                                                   Brachyprotoma,
               phomys, Epimys,
                                                                 Bunaelurus, Canimartes, Cernictis,
                            Mus,
                                     Myotomys,
               Micromys,
                                                                  Craterogale, Cyrnaonyx, Enhydric-
                           Nesokia,
                                       Otomys.
               Mystromys,
                                                                  tis, Enhyriodon, Eomellivora, Foe-
               Palaeotomys, Palustrimus, Para-
               podemus, Progonomys, Rattus, Rha-
                                                                  torius, Gulo, Ischyrictis, Laphictis,
                                                                  Latax, Lutra, Lutravus, Martes,
               gamys, Stephanomys, Trilophomys
                                                                  Martinogale, Meles, Mellivora, Me-
Murina Vespertilionidae Pei 1936A
                                                                  phitis, Mustela, Mustelavus, Neso-
      leucogaster Pei 1936A
                                                                  lutra, Osmotherium, Palaeogale,
murinus (Dyromys, Notostylops)
                                                                  Pannonictis, Paralutra, Parataxidea,
murivorus (Calamagras)
                                                                  Plesictis, Pliovormela, Proailurus,
murravi (Lystrosaurus)
                                                                  Promephitis, Putorius, Satherium,
murrensis (Buffelus)
                                                                  Sinietis, Sivalietis, Sivaonyx, Spilo-
Mus Muridae Topa 1933
                                                                  gale, Stenogale, Stenoplesictis,
      donnezani Schaub 1938A [Stephanomys]
      gaudryi Schaub 1938A [Parapodemus]
                                                                  Taxidea, Trocharion, Trochothe-
                                                                  rium, Vishnuonyx, Vormela
      musculus Pei 1936A (Murinae)
         bieni Young, C. 1934A
                                                             Grisoninae, Lutrinae, Martinae, Melinae
      orthodon Schaub 1938A [Rhagamys]
                                                                  Mephitinae, Mustelinae
                                                   Mustelinae Mustelidae Helbing 1936C (incl. Ischy-
Muscardinus Myoxidae Stehlin 1934C
                                                                 rictis and Martes)
musceli (Nemachilus)
                                                   mustelinus (Hyaenodon, Ictidopappus, Ischyrictis,
musculoides (Balaenoptera)
                                                                  Laphictis, Thinocyon)
musculus (Ectypodus, Mus)
                                                   Musteloidea Fissipedia Stehlík 1934A (of Carni-
Musperia Osteoglossidae Hora 1938B; Sanders, M.
                                                                  vora, incl. Mustelidae)
      radiata Sanders, M. 1934 (= Carpolithes
                                                   Mustelus Carchariidae Théobald 1934
                                                   musteri (Anomoeodus)
               radiata = Dalbergia junghuhniana
                                                   Mutabilia Caudata
               = Bagarius gigas = Chirocentrus
                                                         Hylaeobatrachus
               polyodon = Dapedoglossus polyo-
                                                   mustoi (Dicynodon, Oudenodon)
               don)
Mustela Mutelidae Chardin 1938A; Hall, E. 1936;
                                                   mutica (Vulpes macrotis)
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mutilatus (Xenacodon)

Heller 1936B; Pei 1934A, 1936A

Myomorpha Rodentia Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Dipodoidea and Myoidea); Wood, mutus (Lagopus) Mycteria Ciconiidae A. E. 1937D (incl. Myoidea) wetmorei Howard, Hildegarde 1935B Myosaurus Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 Mycterosaurus Nitosauridae Romer 1935B, 1936B (Emydopsinae) (= Eumatthevia) gracilis Van Hoepen 1934 [Venjukoviidae] Tapinocephalia Myctosuchidae Efremov 1938A (incl. Venjukovia) Myotalpa (= Siphneus) Spalacidae Chardin 1936B Myctosuchus Venjukoviidae Efremov 1937E (Myc-(Siphneus); Tokunaga and Naora tosuchidae; probably named pre-1934A (Siphneus; sp. a and b); Young, C. 1934A (Siphneus) viously in an uncited paper) chaoyatseni Young, C. 1935A (Siphneus) Mygale [Desmana] Talpidae germanica Seemann 1938 (Myogale) fontanieri Young, C. 1935A (Siphneus) hsuchiaspingensis Young, C. 1935A (Simoschata Stehlik 1934A (Myogale) Mylagaulidae Protrogomorpha Hesse, C. 1936C; phneus) manchoucoreanus Mori 1935 (Siphneus) Wilson, R. 1937B; Wood, A. E. tingi Chardin 1936B, 1938A (Siphneus); 1937D (of Aplodontoidea) Young, C. 1935A (Siphneus) Mylagaulus wongi Pei 1936A (Siphneus; Spalacinae); Mylagaulus Mylagaulidae Hesse, C. 1935E, 1936D Young, C. 1934A (Siphneus; Spalalaevis Scharf 1935 monodon Hibbard 1937E; Wilson, R. 1937A cinae) Myotis Vespertilionidae Chardin 1938A; Heller Myledaphus Dasybatidae Russell 1935C Myliobates Myliobatidae Rocabert 1934 (Mylio-1936B; Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A batis) aemulus Heller 1936A. baranensis Gerrod and Bate 1937; Kormos aquila oligocaena Théobald 1934 (Mylio-1934 D batis) bechsteinii Kormos 1937B dixoni Arambourg 1935F (Myliobatis) sinhaleyus Deraniyagala 1937B (Myliobatis) delicatus Heller 1936A. emarginatus Kormos 1937B wurnoensis White, E. I. 1934B (Myliobatis) exilis Heller 1936A Myliobatidae Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 (of Centrobati); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A gundersheimensis Heller 1936A (of Dasybatoidea) insignis Heller 1936A aëtobatis, Hypolophites, Myliobates (= kormosi Heller 1936A oxygnathus Kormos 1937B Myliobatis), Rhinoptera, Zygobates praevius Heller 1936A myliobatoides (Hypolophites) Mylodon Mylodontidae Branca 1938; Schaub 1935 rapax Heller 1936A. schaubi Kormos 1934D darwini Kraglievich 1934A steiningeri Kormos 1934D harlani Johnston, C. 1937C; Müllerried 1934 myloides Malfatti 1935 wüsti Kormos 1934D Myotomys Muridae Mylodontidae Megatherioidea basuticus Broom 1937E (Metotomys) Glossotherium (= Pseudolestodon), Grypobergensis Broom 1937E (Metotomys) therium, Lestodon, Mylodon, Neogranti Broom 1937E (Metotomys) mylodon (= Iemisch), Paramylodon, Scelidotherium jeppei Broom 1937E (Metotomys) sloggetti Broom 1937E (Metotomys) Mylohyus Tagassuidae Colbert 1938A turneri Broom 1937E (Metotomys) exortivus Gidley and Gazin 1938 Myoxidae Myomorpha Dehm 1937B (unnamed nasutus Johnston, C. 1935 pennsylvanicus Gidley and Gazin 1938 genus) Amphidyromys, Dyromys, Eliomys, Hypnomyloides (Glossotherium, Mylodon) mys, Leithia, Muscardinus, Myoxus Mylostomidae Brachythoraci **Philistomys** Myobradypterygius Ichthyosauridae Myoxus Myoxidae Stehlin 1934C mollensis Rusconi 1938E glirulus Dehm 1935A Myocastor Myocastoridae Roselli 1938 glis Stehlik 1934A; Stehlin 1936C; Topa 1933 priscus Rosconi 1934E wetzleri Dehm 1938 [Heteromyoxus] Myocastoridae Hystricomorpha Eumysops, Myocastor, Tramyocastor Myricanthidae Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, Myocephalus Procolophonidae Broom 1936D 1937A (of Squalorajoidea) Acanthorhina, Myriacanthus crassidens Broom 1936D Myriacanthus Myriacanthidae Beer and Moy-Myodes Cricetidae Thomas 1935 lemus Stehlik 1934A (Arvicolidae) Myriolepis Palaeoniscidae torquatus Stehlik 1934A (Arvicolidae) clarkei Wade, R. 1935 Myogale [Mygale] Talpidae lata Wade, R. 1935 Mychyracidae Hyracoidea Myoidea Myomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Myrmecoboides Leptictidae Matthew 1937 (not a marsupial); Simpson, G. G. 1937G Cricetidae); Wood, A. E. 1937D montanensis Simpson, G. G. 1937G (incl. Cricetidae, Dipodidae, Sici-

stidae and Zapodidae)

Myrmecophagoidea (= Vermilingua) Pilosa

Nanotragulus Hypertragulidae

albanensis Frick 1937

intermedius Schlaikjer 1935C Mysops Paramyidae Wilson, R. 1938B (= Sylloloomisi Frick 1937 phodus) hulli Frick 1937 fraternus Wilson, R. 1938B (= Syllophodus matthewi Cook 1934 fraternus) Frick 1937 (= Hypertragulus minimus Wilson, R. 1938B (= Syllophodus ordinatus ordinatus) minimus) nanum (Ophiderpeton) parvus parvus Wilson, R. 1938B (= Tillomys nanus (Archaeohippus, Cervulus, Cricetus, Dicynoparvus parvus) don. Merycopotamus, Peltephilus, plicatus Wilson, R. 1938B (= Tillomys Perchoerus, Ungaromys) parvus plicatus) Mysticeti Cetacea Abel 1938 (Mystacoceti, Belnaorai (Cervus) Naosaurus [Edaphosaurus] Edaphosauridae gium); Comrie 1937 (Mystacoceti); Napaeozapus Zapodidae Slijper 1936 (Mystacoceti; review); insignis Gidley and Gazin 1938 Van Deinse 1931 (Mystacoceti, "di-Narcacion (= Torpedo) Narcaciontidae vision" of Cetacea and suborder; hilgendorfi White, E. I. 1935B (Torpedo) incl. Balaenidae and Balaenopte-[Eotorpedo] ridae) Narcaciontidae (= Torpedinidae) Rajiformes mysticetus (Balaena) Schlosser 1934 (Torpedinidae, of Mystipterus Soricidae Patterson and McGrew 1937 Narcobati); White, E. G. 1936, vespertilio Patterson and McGrew 1937 1937A (of Narcobatoidea) Mystriosuchus Phytosauridae Eotorpedo, Narcacion (= Torpedo) pleiningeri Kuhn, O. 1936A Narcobatea Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Mystromys Muridae (order of Platosomeae, incl. Narcohauslichtneri Broom 1937E batoidea) Mytonolagus Leporidae Burke 1934B; Peterson, O. Schlosser 1935 ("unter-Narcobati Rajiformes 1934B gruppe" of Rhinoraji, incl. Torpepetersoni Burke 1934B; Schroeder 1936C dinidae) Myxinoidea Cyclostomi Zych 1937 (of Lepto-Narcobatida Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A dermata) Myzonida [Petromyzontia] Cyclostomi Zych 1937 (of Narcobatea, incl. Narco-(subclass of Cephalaspidomorphi, batoidea) Narcobatoidea Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A incl. Petromyzonoidea) (of Narcobatida) nasicornis (Pareiasuchus) nagrii (Dorcabune, Lophochoerus, Rhizomys) nasicus (Corvus) nahoor (Ovis) Nasilio Macroscelididae Friant 1935A naivashae (Proconsuloides) nasutus (Gymnoptychus, Mylohyus, Paradiidaumo) namadica (Loxodonta, Palaeoloxodon) namadicus (Bos, Elephas, Equus, Hippopotamus, natalis (Clepsydrops, Dimetrodon) Natalus Vespertilionidae Paula-Couto 1938B Palaeoloxodon) Nandidae Perciformes Hora 1938B (scales) natans (Sivalictis) Nanictosaurus Cynodontia Broom 1936C nathotensis (Stegolophodon) kitchingi Broom 1936C Natrix Colubridae Gilmore 1938A Nanictosuchus Therocephalia Broom 1936C natrix Heller 1936A natrix (Natrix) kitchingi Broom 1936C naumanni (Elephas namadicus, Palaeoloxodon Nannippus Equidae Hesse, C. 1936D; McGrew namadicus, Tinnunculus) 1938B Navajovius Anaptomorphidae Simpson, G. G. gratus Johnston, C. 1938A; McGrew 1936 (gratum) 1935E kohlhassae Simpson, G. G. 1935E McGrew and Meade 1938 (= niobrarensis Protohippus niobrarensis) navajovius (Dissacus, Kritosaurus) phlegon Hibbard 1937D Neanderthal man [Palaeoanthropus neandertharetrusus McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Prolensis] Hominidae Kappers 1934B; tohippus retrusus) Yuzefovich 1938B (hand) Nannocricetus Cricetidae Schaub 1934A Düsseldorf remains (type) (= P. primigenius = P. europaeus = Prothomo = mongolicus Schaub 1934A Archanthropus = Protanthropus Nanodelphys Didelphiidae McGrew 1937A (Thlaco-= Anthropus = Metanthropus, dontinae) minutus McGrew 1937A etc.) Nanoparia Pareiasauridae Broom 1936C Ehringsdorf remains (= Homo ehringsdorfi, luckhoffi Broom 1936C etc.) Nanosauridae Iguanodontoidea Kuhn, O. 1936C Spy skeletons (= Homo spyensis, etc.) neanderthalensis (Homo, Palaeoanthropus, Palaeo-(Poposauridae of Ornithischia), 1937B (Poposauridae of Poposauria) anthropus primigenius)

neanderthalensis (Pithecanthropus) Škerlji 1937B

(incl. groups or "trunci" proto-

europaeus, protoasiaticus and pro-Neohippus Equidae andium Spillmann 1938 toafer, q.v.) martinei Spillmann 1938 nebrascaensis (Serridentinus, Stegomastodon) nebrascensis (Dromomeryx, Hyracodon, Palaeopostremus Spillmann 1938 castor, Parahippus, Steneofiber, rivadeneirae Spillmann 1938 santae elenae Spillmann 1938 Stylemys) Nebraska man [Homo sapiens] Homidea Barbour Neohyaenodon Hyaenodontidae 1907; Osborn 1907; Ward, H. 1907 horridus Schlaikjer 1935B neomexicana (Euceratherium sinclairi) nebraskensis (Cricetodon, Cupidinimus, Prohe-Neomylodon (= Iemisch) Mylodontidae teromys, Titanotylopus) listai Cabrera 1934A (= Iemisch listai) nebulosis (Hynobius) Neomys Soricidae nebulosus (Synodontis) necatus (Merycodus) bohlini Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A Necrogymnurus [Neurogymnurus] Erinaceidae sinensis Young, C. 1934A Neondatra Cricetidae Hibbard 1937D Necrolestidae Chrysochloroidea kansasensis Hibbard 1937D necrophila (Eomellivora) Neophrontops Falconidae Necrosuchus Crocodilidae Simpson, G. G. 1937E dakotensis Compton 1935B (Aegypiinae) (Leidyosuchinae) ionensis Simpson, G. G. 1937E Neopropithecus Indridae Lamberton 1936B Nectridia Lepospondyli Steen 1938 (family) globiceps Lamberton 1936B Allis 1934 (latero-sensory platyfrons Lamberton 1936B Necturus Proteidae Neopterygii [Chondrostei] Ganoidei Wade, R. 1935 canals) (subclass of Pisces, incl. order neglecta (Taxidea taxus) Protospondyli) neglectus (Castor, Pseudocylindrodon, Rhino-Neorhachitomi Rhachitomi Efremov 1937B (incl. lophus, Thescelosaurus) nehringi (Desmana, Equus caballus) Benthosuchidae) Neornithes Aves Sternberg, R. 1937 (Cretaceous, neilsoni (Cladodus) Alberta) nelsoni (Ammospermophilus, Ursus horribilis) Neornithidae Aves Wedekind 1935 Nemacanthus Hybodontidae Neosqualodon? Squalodontidae monilifer Boni 1937A hectori Benham 1935B (genus Microcetus) Nemachilus Cyprinidae onamata Benham 1935B (genus Kekenodon), musceli Paucă 1934C 1937C (genus Mauicetus) nematodon (Hesperomys, Leidymys) Nematoptychius Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Neotherida Mammalia Broom 1935D (subclass, incl. Nemopteryx Gadidae Paucă 1938A Carnivora, ?Cetacea, Chiroptera, Dermaptera, Hyracoidea, Insectiathanasiui Paucă 1934C Pholidota, kubacskai Weiler 1935C vora, Menotyphla, Primates, Rodentia, Tubulidentata nemoralis (Ursus arctos) -all with a mesethmoid) nenzelensis (Meryceros) Neoanthropidae [Homininae] Hominidae Leakey Neotoma Cricetidae fuscipes Hill, J. 1935 1934 (subfamily of Hominidae, incl. magister Gidley and Gazin 1938 Eoanthropus and Homo) Neotraginae Bovidae Broom 1934A; Schwarz, E. Necanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 Neoceratodus Ceratodontidae Romer 1936C Neotragocerus Bovidae Frick 1937 (Antilopinae) Neochoerus Caviidae Rusconi 1934A (Hydroimprovisus Frick 1937 choeridae) lindgreni Frick 1937 magnus Rusconi 1934A nereis (Latax lutris) Neoclaenodon [Claenodon] Arctocyonidae Neocricetodon Cricetidae Schaub 1934A neschersensis (Canis) nesemanni (Aulacocephalodon) grangeri Schaub 1934A (= Cricetulus Nesides Coelacanthidae Stensiö 1937A grangeri) schmidti Stensiö 1937A Neodesmostylus Mammalia, incertae sedis Nesochen Anatidae Miller, A. H. 1937A primigenius VanderHoof 1937A sandvicensis Miller, A. H. 1937A neogaeum (Hippidion) Nesodon Notohippidae Malfatti 1935; Patterson Proanthropus, Rhamphoneogaeus (Equus, 1936A 1934C, (Toxodontidae); stomopsis) Neoganoidei Ganoidei Stolley 1938A (suborder; Schaub 1935 imbricatus Patterson 1934C, 1936A, 1937B incl. Eugnathidae, Macrosemiidae, Pholidophoridae, Pycnodontidae, nesodytes (Peromyscus) Nesokia Muridae hardwicki Colbert 1935A Neognathae Neornithes Neohipparion Equidae Hesse, C. 1936D; Morse and Nesolutra Mustelidae Bate 1935B euxena Bate 1935B Bailey 1935

> Nesomyidae Myomorpha Nesophontidae Soricoidea

coloradense Hesse, C. 1936D; McGrew 1938B

eurystyle Hesse, C. 1936C

Nesotragus Bovidae 1940, incl. Mycterosaurus and Nitomoschatus Schwarz, E. 1937 saurus) ? Chamasaurus, Mycterosaurus (= Eu-Nesotrochis Rallidae debooyi Wetmore 1937A matthevia). Nitosaurus Nitosaurus Nitosauridae Romer 1937C nestianus (Machairodus) jacksonorum Romer 1937C Nestoritherium Chalicotheriidae Colbert 1935G nitratoides (Dipodomys). (= Circotherium); Koenigswald 1935F nivalinus (Microtus) nivalis (Microtus, Mustela, Passerina) sindiense Colbert 1935A nivicolens (Boötherium) sivalense Colbert 1934A, 1935A Njarasa man Palaeoanthropus njarasensis Nettion Anatidae Reck and Kohl-Larsen 1936 carolinense Compton 1934A crecca Shaw, T. 1935 niarasensis (Africanthropus, Palaeoanthropus) formosum Shaw, T. 1935 nobilis (Basilemys) Nochelesaurus [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae neukami (Ebrachosuchus) Noctilionidae Emballonuroidea neumavrianus (Sorex) nocturna (Vinayakia) Neurankylus Pleurosternidae baueri Gilmore 1935A nodosa (Baena) Neurodromicus Crotalidae Gilmore 1938A Nodosauridae Nodosauroidea Riabinin 1938A Hierosaurus, Palaeoscincus, Pinacosaurus, dorsalis Gilmore 1938A Polacanthoides, Polacanthus Neurogymnurus Erinaceidae Viret 1938F (Necrogymnurus) Nodosauroidea Orthopoda Neusticosaurus Pachypleurosauridae Zangerl 1935 nodosus (Aulacocephalodon) Non-Ruminantia Artiodactyla Frechkop 1936B neuvillei (Akrochelys) (of Paraxonia, incl. Hippopotamidae nevadanus (Pliomastodon, Sphenophalos) and Suidae) nevadensis (Cosoryx, Merycodus) nopscai (Trionyx) nevadensis (Mustela frenata) Hall, E. 1936 normandicus (Plesiochelys) nevrascensis (Hyracodon) newarki (Coelacanthus) Notacanthidae Haplomi Pronotacanthus Newtonella? Dicynodontidae Broom 1937B Notaelurodon Therocephalia Broom 1936C platyceps Broom 1937B newtoni (Eosimops, Genyornis, Gymnasio nudipes, kitchingi Broom 1936C Microtomys, Mimomys) Notaelurops Therocephalia Broom 1936C nicolisii (Elochelys, Emys) paucidens Broom 1936C nielseni (Pygopterus, Stoschiosaurus) Notamynus [Astraponotus] Astrapotheriidae Notanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 niger (Homo, Pelusios) eurafricanus antiquus Quenstedt and Quennigeriensis (Mosasaurus, Squatina) Nigerium Siluridae White, E. I. 1934B stedt 1936 [Homo sapiens fossilis. gadense White, E. I. 1934B p. 264] archaicus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 wurnoense White, E. I. 1934B [Homo sapiens fossilis, p. 264] nigra (Mephitis mephitis, Tilapia) nigriauris (Mustela frenata) Hall, E. 1936 Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 nigricollis (Colymbus) [Homo sapiens fossilis, p. 303] nigromaculata (Rana) notatus (Sciurus) nihowanensis (Machairodus, Megantereon) Notharctinae Adapidae Friant 1935B (incl. Aphanoniloticus (Lates) lemur, Notharctus and Pelycodus) nilssoni (Semionotus) Notharctus Adapidae Friant 1935B; Miller, G Nimravinae Felidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 1937B robustior Gazin 1934B (= crassus) Nimravus Felidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Nim-Nothocyon Canidae ravinae) bumpensis Scott and Jepsen 1936 leptodus Schlaikjer 1935C ninghsiensis (Pinacosaurus) Nothosauria Sauropterygia Edinger 1935A (craniniobrarensis (Daphaenodon, Nannippus, Proology); Peyer 1934A (suborder of sthennops, Protohippus) Nothosauroidea, incl. Nothosauridae and Pachypleurosauridae) Niolamia Meiolaniidae Simpson, G. G. 1938A Nothosauridae Nothosauria Peyer 1934A (of nippon (Cervus) Nothosauroidea, incl. Ceresiosaurus, Nipponosaurus Hadrosauridae Nagao 1936 Cymatosaurus, Germanosaurus. sachalinensis Nagao 1936, 1938 Lariosaurus, Nothosaurus, Pistoniro (Hippotragus) saurus, Proneusticosaurus, Rhaenitens (Porierpeton) ticonia, Simosaurus) nitida (Leptauchenia) Ceresiosaurus, Corosaurus, Cymatosaurus, nitidus (Acrodus, Apheliscus, Cimolomys, Ho-Germanosaurus, Lariosaurus. maspis, Megalichthys, Sciuravus) Macromerosaurus. Nothosaurus, Nitosauridae Edaphosauria Romer and Price Proneusticosaurus, Rhaeticonia, (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. 28, Simosaurus

Nothosauroidea Sauropterygia Peyer 1934A (sub-Notopithecus (Adpithecus) Notopithecidae Patorder, incl. Nothosauridae and terson 1934C; Simpson, G. G. 1936G Pachypleurosauridae); Zangerl 1935 (= Adpithecus) Nothosaurus Nothosauridae Peyer 1938B; Schmidt, adapinus Simpson, G. G. 1936G amplidens Simpson, G. G. 1936G M. 1936; Trusheim 1937B (coprolite) reduncus Riggs and Patterson 1935 (Inter-Nothrotherium Megalonychidae shastense Hausman 1936; Laudermilk and atheriidae) Munz 1934, 1938; Orlov 1931F Riggs and Patterson 1935 (Interasecans theriidae) (popular) Nothydrochoerus Caviidae Rusconi 1935H Notopteridae Isospondyli Sanders, M. 1934 fontanai Rusconi 1935H, 1936E (Malacopterygii) Notopterus notialis (Felis) Notictosaurus Cynodontia Broom 1936C Notopterus Notopteridae notopterus Saunders, M. 1934 (= Gymnotus luckhoffi Broom 1936C Notidani Squaliformes Jordan, D. 1934 (order of notopterus) notopterus (Gymnotus, Notopterus) Selachii, incl. suborders Galei and Notorhinus Monodelphia, incertae sedis Simpson, Opistharthri) G. G. 1936G (= Tonorhinus) Notidanidae [Hexanchidae] Squaliformes Notidanoidei [Hexanchidae] Squaliformes Schlos-Notorostrinae [invalid] Mastodontidae Osborn ser 1934 ("gruppe" of Selachioidei) 1936A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. Cordillerion) Notidanus [Hexanchus] Hexanchidae Smirnov 1936 Notosollasia Therocephalia Notiomastodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1935A (Serridentidae), 1936A (Notiomastolaticeps Boonstra 1934G luckhoffi Broom 1936C dontinae) argentinus Osborn 1936A Notostylopidae Notioprogonia Simpson, G. G. ornatus Osborn 1936A 1934A, 1936G Notiomastodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Notostylops, Otronia Notostylops Notostylopidae Patterson 1934C (of Serridentidae, incl. Notiomurinus Riggs and Patterson 1935 (= mastodon) Notioprogonia Notoungulata Simpson, G. G. 1934A aspectans) Notosuchidae (incl. Libycosuchidae) Mesosuchia Arctostylopidae, Henri-(incl. Mook 1934A cosborniidae and Notostylopidae) Libycosuchus, Uruguaysuchus Incertae sedis: Brandmayria, Seudenius Nototherium Diprotodontidae Notiosaurus [Megalania] Varanidae Notiosorex Soricidae watutense Anderson, C. 1937C Notoungulata Monodelphia Patterson 1934C (denticrawfordi Compton 1937 tion); 1937B (brain); Riggs and notissimus (Litolestes) Notocaiman Alligatoridae Rusconi 1937A Patterson 1935; Simpson, G. G. stromeri Rusconi 1937A 1934A (incl. suborders Entelonychia, Notochampsa Notochampsidae Broili and Schrö-Notioprogonia, Toxodonta and der 1936F; Broom 1936F Typotheria), 1936G Notochampsidae (= Protosuchidae = Archaeo-Incerta sedis: Carodnia, Ctalecarodnia, Distylophorus (= Stylophorus), suchidae) Protosuchia Heterolophodon, Isolophodon apla-Erythrochampsa, Notochampsa, Protosuchus natus, Ortholophodon, Prostylo-(= "Archaeosuchus") phorus, Puelia, Trigonolophodon Notochoerus Suidae Broom 1937E; Dietrich 1937B modicus, Trilobodon capensis Dreyer and Lyle 1931; Shaw, J. nouleti (Allaeochelys, Cainotherium) 1938 (= meadowsi) nova (Oxyrhina) dietrichi Hopwood 1934B novae-scotiae (Pteraspis) meadowsi Dreyer and Lyle 1931 Notoeus Amiidae novaezealandiae (Dinornis) noveboracensis (Mustela frenata) laticaudus Piton 1937 Notogoneus Gonorhynchidae noverca (Oioceros) novomexicanus (Longirostromeryx, Merychyus, parvus Hills 1934 Merychyus medius, Metoreodon) Notohippidae Toxodonta Patterson 1934C; Simpson, G. G. 1934A novorossiae (Cervocerus) Argyrohippus, Nesodon, novusmundus (Homo) Adinotherium, nowackianus (Simolestes) Pseudostylops, Rhynchippus Notolagus Leporidae Wilson, R. 1937D nowaki (Tetraodon) nudipes (Gynnasio) velox Wilson, R. 1937D Numenius Charadriidae Notopithecidae Typotheria Simpson, G. G. 1934A, 1936G americanus Compton 1934C

Nummopalatus Labridae

multidens Rocabert 1934

Guilielmoscottia, Notopithecus (= Adpithe-

cus). Transpithecus

obliquidens Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serri-Nummulosaurus Anthracosauridae dentinus obliquidens) kolbii Steen 1938 (Embolomeri, incertae ojocaliensis Osborn 1936A sedis) republicanus Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serrinyassicus (Stagonosuchus) dentinus republicanus) Nyctanassa Ardeidae occidentale (Aceratherium, Hipparion, Subhyraviolacea Wetmore 1937A Nyctereutes Canidae codon) procyonoides Chardin and Young 1936A occidentalis (Aechmophorus, Ardynomys, Bison, Boavus, Colodon, Drepanodon, Eporeodon, Equus, Homo, Mephisinensis Pei 1934A; Young, C. 1935A Nycteroleter Procolophonidae Efremov 1938A tis mephitis, Oreodon, Palaeoineptus Efremov 1938A Pelecanus, Procamelus, nictis, Nycticebus Loridae Rhizodus, Sagenodus, Stelabison, coucang Dammerman 1934 Subhyracodon, Superbison, Nyctinomus Molossidae Tapocyon) stehlini Viret and Hürzeler 1937 occultus (Pentacodon) Nyctiphruretinae Procolophonidae Efremov 1938A ocellifer (Synodontis) (incl. Nycteroleter and Nycti-Ochotona Ochotonidae Chardin 1936B; Gidley and phruretus) Gazin 1938; Pei 1936A; Vinogradov Nyctiphruretus Procolophonidae Efremov 1938A 1936; Young, C. 1934A (species A acudens Efremov 1938A and B) Nyctitheriidae Soricoidea Simpson, G. G. 1937G koslowi Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A Stilpnodon lagreli Young, C. 1935A Nyrania Cochleosauridae trachystoma Steen 1938 (Rhachitomi) pusilla Brunner 1936C; Pidoplichka 1931; Vinogradov 1937B Nyroca Anatidae Ochotonidae Lagomorpha Kormos 1937D (of nyroca Tugarinov 1937A Duplicidentata); Wilson, R. 1937B nyroca (Nyroca) Amphilagus, Desmatolagus, Ochotona, Och-Nythosaurus Cynodontia Parrington 1936A larvatus Parrington 1936A otonoides, Piezodus, Prolagus, Sinolagomys, Titanomys öbergi (Aphaneramma, Lonchorhynchus) Ochotonoides Ochotonidae Tokunaga and Naora obermeyerae (Procavia) 1934A obliqua (Isurus, Loxodonta africana) ochropus (Tringa) obliquidens (Eumys, Leptomeryx, Merycochoerus, Octodontidae (= Echimyidae) Hystricomorpha Mesohippus, Ocalientinus, Serri-Carterodon, Geocapromys, Megactenomys, Plataeomys, Protechimys, Pseudodentinus, Ticholeptus) obliquus (Ptyctodus) plataeomys Echimyinae, Loncherinae oblongus (Otolithus) obrutchevi (Rotsikülaspis) Odobenidae Pinnipedia obrutschewi (Tachyoryctoides) Odocoilenae Cervidae Frick 1937 (of Cervini, obscurus (Bryantaspis, Canobius, Cricetulus, incl. Blastocerus, Eucervus, Hippo-Euryaspis, Trilophodon) camelus, Odocoileus, Palaeoodocoileus and Pudu; ambiguously obtusa (Brachyprotoma) referred to Odocoilenae and (?) obtusatum (Limnerpeton) obtusidens (Mammacyon) Rangiferinae) obtusus (Pachycynodon) Odocoileus Cervidae Schultz, J. 1938A Ocadia Emyidae Bergounioux 1935; Bien 1937 cascensis Frick 1937 (= Pseudocadia) cooki Frick 1937 germanica Hummel 1935 sheridanus Frick 1937 virginianus Gidley and Gazin 1938 sansaniensis Bergounioux 1935 sinensis Bien 1937 (= Pseudocadia sinensis Odontaspis Isuridae = Testudo anyangensis) acutissima Gillet and Théobald 1936: Leriche Ocalientinus Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Serri-1936C; Rocabert 1934; Théobald dentinae) 1934 bifoliatus Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serrivar. vorax Rocabert 1934 dentinus bifoliatus) arcuta Van de Geyn 1937C (Odontaspis) emmonsi Osborn 1936A (= Gomphotherium bronni Van de Geyn 1937C (Odontaspis) emmonsi) contortidens Rocabert 1934 Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serricuspidata Gillet and Théobald 1936; Leriche florescens dentinus florescens) 1936B, C; Paucă 1934C; Rocabert Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serrifloridanus 1934; Rusconi 1934C; Smirnov 1935, dentinus floridanus) 1936; Théobald 1934 leidii Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Serridenti-Arambourg 1935F (Synomut. hopei nus floridanus leidii) dontaspis); Leriche 1936B

dubia Rocabert 1934 olcotti (Blastomeryx) elegans Rocabert 1934 Oldfieldthomasia Archaeopithecidae Simpson, G. G. gracilis Van de Deyn 1937C (Synodontaspis) 1936A macrota Leriche 1936A, B, C Oldoway skeleton [Homo sapiens = Homo diluvialis antiquus reckil Hominidae Boswell premut. striata Arambourg 1935F (Synodontaspis) 1932B, C; Boule 1930B, 1931B; orthacodoides Leriche 1934B Cooper and Watson 1932: Giesler robusta Leriche 1936A, B and Mollison 1929; Hopwood 1932C; Leakey 1928; 1931, 1932A, B, 1933A, subulata Dalinkevičius 1935 (= Scapanorhynchus subulatus) B, C, D; Leakey, Hopwood and trigonalis Leriche 1936A, B Reck 1931A, B; Leakey et al. 1933; verticalis Leriche 1936A Moir 1931B; Reck 1931B, 1932A, winkleri Arambourg 1935F (Odontaspis) B, D, E, F, 1933B; Smith, G, 1932C; Odontaspoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, Vaufrey 1932F, G, H, 1933B; Watson 1937A (of Galea, incl. Carchariidae and Cooper 1932; Wayland 1932B; and Scapanorhynchidae) Weinert 1934 (occurrence) Odontoceti Cetacea Comrie 1937; Slijper 1936 oldowayensis (Equus) olduvaiensis (Helladotherium, Sivatherium) incl. (review. Acrodelphidae, Delphinapteridae, olgai (Erinaceus) Delphinidae, Eurhinodelphidae, Hemisyntracheoligobunis (Cordillerion, Mastodon) lidae, Phocaenidae, Physeteridae, oligocaena (Myliobates aquila) Platanistidae, Squalodontidae, oligocaenus (Colymbus) Ziphiidae); Van Deinse 1931 ("dioligocenica (Percarina) vision," incl. Archaeoceti and oligocenicus (Otolithus) Oligoenemata [Lasaniidae] Anaspida Schlosser 1934 Squaloceti) Odontognathae Neornithes Gregory, W. 1935B (incl. Lasanius) Oligosemia Salamandridae Herre 1935A (relationships) Odontopteryges Pelecaniformes spinosa Herre 1935B Olioceros Bovidae Bohlin 1937C Odontopterygidae Odontopteryges Odontorhynchus Rhamphorhynchidae Stolley oliverhavi (Bison) 1936 Olmo skull [Homo sapiens fossilis] Hominidae aculeatus Stolley 1936 Mochi 1930: Sera 1931 longicaudus Stolley 1936 (= Rhamphorhyn-Olonbulukia Bovidae Bohlin 1937B chus longicaudus) tsaidamensis Bohlin 1937B Odontosaurus Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söderbergh olor (Cygnus cygnus) 1935 (incertae sedis) Olsenia Mammalia, incertae sedis öebergi (Aphaneramma, Longchorhynchus) mira Colbert 1934C (ex Mesonychidae) oeconomus (Microtus) omocratus (Propappus) Oenanthe [Saxicola] Turdidae Omomys Tarsioidea, incertae sedis oenanthe (Oenanthe, Sanicola) belgicus Friant 1935G oeningensis (Prolagus) Omphalosauridae Ichthyosauria Oeselaspidae [Cephalaspidae] Osteostraci Robertson onamata (Kekenodon) 1935C (incl. Oeselaspis) onca (Felis, Panthera) Onchiodon Eryopidae Säve-Söderberg 1935 Oeselaspis Onchosaurus Pristidae Oeselaspis Cephalaspidae Robertson 1935B pustulata Robertson 1935B (= Didymaspis maroceanus Arambourg 1935F Onchus Ichthyodorulites Stensiö and Säve-Söderpustulata) bergh 1938 officinalis (Stegodon) brotzeni Lehman 1937 Ogomphis Boidae Gilmore 1938A angulatus Gimore 1938A [Calamagras] curvatus Lehman 1937 arenarum Gilmore 1938A murchisoni Lehman 1937 compactus Gilmore 1938A overathensis Gross, W. 1937A. peracutus Bryant 1934A oregonensis Gilmore 1938A roemeri Lehman 1937 oharrai (Drepanodon, Hoplophoneus) tenuistriatus Lehman 1937 ohioensis (Castoroides) Ondatra Cricetidae Oioceros Bovidae grangeri *Pilgrim* 1934B annectens Gidley and Gazin 1938 noverca Pilgrim 1934B onerosus (Adocus) Onohippidium Equidae ojocaliensis (Ocalientinus) saldiasi peulchensis Rusconi 1934B, E (Ono-Okapia Giraffidae johnstoni Colbert 1938E, F hippidion) Okapiinae Giraffidae Joleaud 1987A (incl. Okapia) onusrosagris (Stockoceros, Tetrameryx) Onychichnium Ichnites Dozu 1935 oklahomaensis (Parapavo, Ursus horribilis) escheri. Dozu 1935 oklahomensis (Scolopodus)

ordii (Dipodomys)

ordinatus (Hypertragulus, Nanotragulus)

Oreamnos Bovidae Frick 1937 (Antilopinae) Onychodactylus Salamandridae montanus Frick 1937 japonicus Stadtmüller 1937 Oreas Bovidae Joleaud 1937B [Taurotragus] Onychodectes Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 Joleaud 1937B [Taurotragus brevicornis rarus Matthew 1937 derby: brevicornis] tisonensis Matthew 1937 latidens Pilgrim 1937 [Pachyportax] Onychodectinae Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 procanna Joleaud 1937B [Taurotragus derbyi (incl. Onychodectes) procanna] Onychodontidae Rhipidistia Orectolobidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936. Onvchodus 1937A (of Orectoloboidea) Onychodus Onychodontidae Stoyanow 1936 Orectoloboidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, Onychomys Cricetidae Schultz, J 1938A 1937A (of Isurida, incl. Orectolooosensis (Brachyosteus) bidae and Rhineodontidae) Ophiacodon Ophiacodontidae Haines 1938C; oregonensis (Cophocetus, Grangerimus, Mastodon, Romer 1935B, 1936B (= Thero-Ogomphis, Oreodontoides, Peripleura = Therosaurus = Diopeus) diomys, Prosthennops) Romer 1936B (= Theropleura retroversus orehor (Peripantostylops) retroversus = Therosaurus watsoni) Russell 1934A Oreinotherium Chalicotheriidae uniformis Romer 1936B (Poliosaurus) bilobatum Russell 1934A (= Chalicotherium Ophiacodontia Pelycosauria Romer and Price bilobatum) (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no. Oreocyon Oxyaenidae 28, 1940, incl. Eothyrididae and latidens Denison 1938 [Patriofelis ferox] Ophiacodontidae) Oreodon Merycoidodontidae Clark, J. 1937; Thorpe Ophiacodontidae Ophiacodontia Romer and Price (Geol. Soc. Amer, Spec. Pap. no. 1937A [Merycoidodon] bullatus Clark, J. 1937 (Eporeodon); Thorpe 28, 1940, incl. Clepsydrops, Ophia-1937A [Eporeodon] codon and Varanosaurus) culbertsoni Wood, H. and Wood 1937 Clepsydrops, Ophiacodon (= Theropleura = gracilis Wood, H, and Wood 1937 Therosaurus = Diopeus = Poliohybridus Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon major saurus), Varanosaurus (= Poehybridus] cilospondylus) major Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] Ophiderpeton Ophiderpetontidae occidentalis Thorpe 1937A [Eporeodon] corvinii Steen 1938 (indeterminate) superbus Thorpe 1937A [Promerycochoerus] forte Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Oreodontidae [Merycoidodontidae] Agriochoeroidea granulosum Steen 1938 (Aistopoda) oreodontis (Drepanodon, Hoplophoneus, Machaenanum Steen 1938 (Aistopoda) pectinatum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) rodus) Oreodontoides Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A persuadens Steen 1938 (indeterminate) oregonensis Thorpe 1937A vicinum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) zieglerianum Steen 1938 (indeterminate) Oreonetes Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A anceps Thorpe 1937A (= Limnenetes anceps) Ophiderpetontidae Aistopoda Oreopeleia Columbidae Ophiderpeton chrysia Wetmore 1937B Ophidia [Serpentes] Squamata Hoffstetter 1938A Oreotragus Bovidae Ophidiidae Anacanthini Ammodytes, Ophidium oreotragus Hopwood 1937C See also: Otolithus oreotragus (Oreotragus) orientalis (Lystrosaurus, Mimomys, Pecarichoerus, Ophidium Ophidiidae Progonomys, Sivapithecus, Ste-See: Otolithus Ophiodeirus Araeoscelididae Romer 1935B godon) ornata (Baëna, Terrapene) Ophthalmosaurus Ichthyosauridae icenicus Neaverson 1935 ornatipinnis (Synodontis) opisthacus (Protoselene) ornatus (Geitonichthys, Lycaenops, Notiomastodon, Opisthocoela Salientia Paralepidotus, Saurichthys, Sorex) Huene, F. 1934C, E Opisthodactylidae Phororhaci Ornithischia Dinosauria (dentition); Janensch 1936C; Kuhn. optimae (Dorcameryx) O. 1936C (bibliography, list of famioptimus (Ursus) lies), 1937B (incl. suborders Cera-Oracanthus Cochliodontidae topsia, Ornithopoda, Poposauria armigerus Moy-Thomas 1936A orarius (Anancus, Cordillerion) and Stegosauria); Roxo 1937A (Ornitischia) orbicularis (Emys) orbignyi (Ictitherium) Ornithocheiridae Pterodactyloidea orcadensis (Asterolepis) Pteranodon orcutti (Canis latrans) Ornithomimidae Coeluroidea Riabinin 1938A

Loncosaurus,

Ornithomimus.

Stenonychosaurus, Struthiomimus

Oviraptor,

Ornithomimus Ornithomimidae ortholepis (Acrolepis) asiaticus Riabinin 1938A Ortholophodon Notoungulata, incertae sedis prolongus Simpson, G. G. 1936G edmontonicus Sternberg, C. M. 1934 (= Orthophyia Salamandridae Herre 1935A Struthiomimus currellii) Orthopoda (incl. Kalodontidae) Ornithischia elegans Sternberg, C. M. 1934 [Stenonychosaurus inequalisl Orthosauriscus (= Orthosaurus) Loxommidae Ornithopoda [Iguanodontoidea] Orthopoda Kuhn, Haines 1937 (Orthosaurus); Säve-O. 1937B (incl Kalodontidae, Psitta-Söderbergh 1935 cosauridae and Trachodontidae) Orthosaurus [Orthosauriscus] Loxommidae Ornithopsis Camarasauridae orvini (Phyllolepis) hulkei Swinton 1936B (Brachiosauridae) Orycteropodidae Tubulidentata Ornithorhynchidae Monotremata Orycteropus Ornithorhynchus Orycteropus Orycteropodidae Adloff 1934B; An-Ornithorhynchus Ornithorhynchidae Beer and thony 1934B, C Fell 1936 (skull); Broom 1935C, browni Colbert 1935A I, J; Green, H. 1937; Howell, A. pilgrimi Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1938C 1937D oryx (Taurotragus) anatinus Simpson, G. G. 1938A osborni (Ateleodon, Daptocephalus, Dicynodon, Ornithosuchidae (incl. Euparkeriidae) Aëtosauroidea Genomastodon, Hemianthropus, Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Ornitho-Hypohippus, Merycodus, Osbornsuchus and Saltoposuchus) oceros. Phiomia. Ramoceros, Ornithosuchus Trigonias, Trilophodon) Rauisuchinae osbornianus (Ectocion) Ornithosuchus Ornithosuchidae Huene, F. 1936A Osbornoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (restoration of skull) osborni Frick 1937 Oroacrodon [Polyacrodon]? Condylarthra, incertae oshosuensis (Trichiurus) sedis osiris (Dorudon, Zeuglodon) orobicum (Anhomoiichnium) Osmotherium Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936 spelaeum Hall, E. 1936 Orocephalus [Orophicephalus] Dicynodontidae Broom 1936F Osphronemus Anabantidae Orodus Hybodontidae goramy Sanders, M. 1934 (= Pseudotropius aequiconus Branson, E. et al. 1938 verbeekii) complicatus Branson, E. et al. 1938 Ospia Colobodontidae Piveteau 1935D (= ? globulus Branson, E. et al. 1938 Watsonia) uniconus Branson, E. et al. 1938 Ospiidae Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 (of Holostei); orodussimilus (Helodus) Brough 1936; Nielsen 1936 (in Para-Van Hoepen Orophicephalinae Dicynodontidae semionotidae) osseus (Coccosteus, Lepisosteus) 1934 (incl. Orophicephalus and ossifragus (Crocodilus) Palemydops) Ostariophysi (= Cypriniformes) Physostomi Orophicephalus Dicynodontidae Broom 1936F (Orocephalus); Van Hoepen 1934 Osteichthyes (= Teleostomi) Pisces Heintz 1934C (of Orophicephalinae) (Teleostomi; incl. subclasses Actimegalorhinus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Oudeno-Crossopterygii nopterygii, don megalorhinus) Dipnoi); Schlosser 1934 (Teleomicrorhynchus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynostomi, subclass, incl. Acanthopdon microrhynchus) tervgii and Crossopterygii); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Teleospygmaeus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon pygmaeus) tomi); Stromer 1936A (Teleostomi) Osteoborus Canidae orthacodoides (Odontaspis) Hesse, C. 1936C; Johnston, C. Orthacodus Hybodontidae Dietrich 1934A cvonoides senessei Leriche 1936A 1937A diabloensis Richey, K. 1938 Orthagoriscus Gymnodontidae Gregory, W. and hillianus VanderHoof 1937C Raven 1934 Orthaspis Thelodontidae Osteochilus Cyprinidae Brotzen 1934C (Coelolepidae) fossilis Sanders, M. 1934 plana Brotzen 1934C Osteoglossidae Isospondyli Brychaetus, Carpolithes?, Dapedoglossus Orthocnemidae Ralloidea Musperia, Phareodus (= Dapaedo-Orthocosta Branchiosauridae glossus), Scleropages microscopa Steen 1938A (Lepospondyli, Osteolepidae (incl. Glyptopomidae) Rhipidistia incertae sedis) orthodon (Mus, Rhagamys) Schlosser 1934 (of Osteolepidi) Orthoganoidei Holostei Schlosser 1934 (suborder, Diplopterax, Diplopterus, ?Elpistostege, incl. Macrosemiidae and Pho-Glyptopomus, Osteolepis, Poro-

lidophoridae)

lepis. Thursius

bartonensis (Pagrus) Frost 1934A Osteolepidi Rhipidistia Schlosser 1934 (suborder of bartonensis (Percidarum) Frost 1934B Crossoptervgii, incl. Glyptomenidae bartonensis (Solea) Frost 1934D and Osteolepidae) biarritzense (Ophidium) Frost 1934C Osteolepis Osteolepidae Gross, W. 1935; Haak 1933; bisaicum (Ophidium) Frost 1934C Romer 1936C; Säve-Söderbergh 1936 concavus (Percidarum) Frost 1934B grewingki Gross, W. 1936B contortus (Bothus) Frost 1934D Allis 1934, 1935; Bystrow macrolepidotus crenulatus (Pseudoscarus) Frost 1934B 1935C; Watson, D. 1935A; Westoll densus (Scorpaeniformes) Frost 1934B 1936, 1937A, B densus (Sparidarum) Frost 1934A microlepidotus Bystrow 1938A; Watson, D. denticulatus (Cantharus) Frost 1934A 1935A Osteophorinae Eryopidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (incl. elegans (Cepola) Frost 1934B elegans (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C Onchiodon) eocenicus (Agonus) Frost 1934B Osteopterygia [Osteichthyes] Pisces White, E. G. eocenicus (Apogon) Frost 1934B 1936, 1937A (class) eocenicus (Gadus) Frost 1934D Osteostraci Cephalaspidomorpha Robertson 1935C (incl. Cephalaspidae, Dartmueocenicus (Sargus) Frost 1934A thiidae. Oeselaspidae and Treeocenicus (Smaris) Frost 1934B mataspidae); Schlosser 1934 (of falcatus (Trachinus) Frost 1934B gracilis (Phycis) Frost 1934D Placodermi, incl. Ateleaspidae, Cephalaspidae and Tremataspidae); gracilis (Sparidarum) Frost 1934A (Lutianidarum) Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (= Cephahilgendorfi (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C laspidomorphi; subclass of Agnathi, incl. Anaspida); Zych 1937 (of mexicanus (Sciaenidarum) Leriche 1938D Hypercartii, incl. Cephalaspimeyeri (Gadus) Frost 1934D minimus (Macrurus) Frost 1934D domorphi) minsterensis (Serranidarum) Frost 1934A ostiolatus (Otolithus) Ostodolepis Pantylidae Romer 1935B mirabilis (Trigla) Frost 1934C Ostracodermi Marsipobranchii Gregory, W. 1935G oblongus (Sphyraena) Frost 1934B (skull); Heintz 1938B; Jordan, D. oligocenicus (Sparidarum) Frost 1934A ostiolatus (Serranidarum) Frost 1934B 1934 (suborder of Plectognathi); ovatus (Dentex) Frost 1934A Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (incl. subovatus (Trigla) Frost 1934C planus (Arius) Frost 1934D classes Cephalaspidomorphi and Pteraspidomorphi; also as an order of Cephalaspidomorphi) Lehman planus (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C prerubescens (Cepola) Frost 1934B 1937 (Downtonian, Sweden) pulcher (Dentex) Frost 1934A Incertae sedis: Doryapsis, Giganthaspis rectangulus (Serranidarum) Frost 1934B Ostracophori [Ostracodermi] Marsipobranchii Jordan, D. 1934 (class of fishes, incl. rectus (Gadus) Frost 1934D orders Anaspida, Antiarcha = Placoregularis (Dentex) Frost 1934A gonoidei, Cycliae, Heterostraci = rhombicus (Trigla) Frost 1934C Aspidorhini, Osteostraci) rugosus (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C oswaldi (Simopithecus) sagittalis (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C Otariidae (incl. Allodesmidae) Pinnipedia Wilson, sheppevensis (Ditrema) Frost 1934A L. 1935 (Allodesmidae) sheppeyensis (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C sheppeyensis (Sciaenidarum) Frost 1934B Allodesmus otariidens (Wortmania) sherherdi (Merluccius) Frost 1934D Otides Gruiformes similis (Perca) Frost 1934A Otididae Otides sollingensis (Sparidarum) Frost 1934A Otis striatus (Perca) Frost 1934A Otis Otididae subnotus (Gadus) Frost 1934D tarda Tugarinov 1937A superpendens (Centropomus) Frost 1934B Otocorys Alaudidae symmetricus (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C alpestris Tugarinov 1937A symmetrus (Pagellus) Frost 1934A Otocratia Anthracosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 tenuis (Pleuronectidarum) Frost 1934D (incertae sedis) tuberculatus (Apogon) Frost 1934B Otolithes (genus) Otolithidae Jordan, D. 1934 waltoni (Ophidiidarum) Frost 1934C Otolithidae Perciformes Jordan, D. 1934 Otomys Muridae Broom 1937E (revision) Otolithes (genus) gracilis Broom 1937E (Palaeotomys) Otolithus Osteichthyes Chaine and Duvergier 1934 robertsi Broom 1937E (Palaeotomys) (review) Otospermophilus Sciuridae acutus (Scorpaenidarum) Frost 1934B grammurus Schultz, J. 1938A aequus (Arius) Frost 1934D Ototriton Dolichosauridae

anceps Gilmore 1938A [Lestophis]

anglicus (Arius) Frost 1934D

bartonensis (Cepola) Frost 1934B

Otronia Notostylopidae Oudenodontinae Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen muhlbergi Simpson, G. G. 1936G 1934 (incl. Aulacocephalodon, Mastoottadinicus (Styracopterus) phalus, Oudenodon and Sinto-Otus Strigidae cephalus) scops Tugarinov 1937A ovatus (Aspideretes, Cyrtaspis, Otolithus) Oudenodon (= Dicranozygoma) Dicynodontidse ovensi (Aetheretmon valentiacum, Carboveles) Van Hoepen 1934 (of Oudenodonoverathensis (Onchus) Ovibos Bovidae Andrée, J. 1933 tinae) andrewsi Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon appalachicolus Frick 1937 andrewsi) fossilis Andrée, J. 1933 baini Broom 1936F [Dicynodon]; Van Hoegiganteus Frick 1937 pen 1934 kahrsi Andrée, J. 1933 bolorhinus Van Hoepen 1934 (indeterminate) mackenzianus Andrée, J. 1933 (invalid) breviceps Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus moschatus Auerbach 1934; Bohlin 1937D: = Dicynodon breviceps) Edinger 1934B; Frick 1937; Gromov brevirostris Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastoce-1937C; Gromova 1935D; Rakovec phalus) 1938 (Jugoslavia); Reynolds, S. H. cavifrons Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon 1934B cavifrons) moschatus Andrée, J. 1933 corstorphinei Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynowardi Andrée, J. 1933 don corstorphinei) pallantis Andrée, J. 1933 curtus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon proximus Frick 1937 curtis) yukonensis Frick 1937 cyclops Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon zuniensis Frick 1937 Ovibovinae Bovidae Bohlin 1935A, 1937C, D cyclops) dubius Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon (horns); Frick 1937 (of Ovini, incl. dubius) Boötherium, Ovibos and Symbos); gracilis Van Hoepen 1934 [Sintocephalus] Stovall 1937A grandis Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = oviformis (Dinichthys) Ovinae Bovidae Frick 1937 (of Ovini, incl. Ovis); Dicynodon grandis) greyi Van Hoepen 1934 Stovall 1937A halli Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon halli) Ovini [Ovinae] Bovidae Frick 1937 ("Division" of kolbei Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus) Bovidae, incl. Euceratherinae, Ovilatirostris Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus bovinae and Ovinae) = Dicynodon latirostris) ovinum (Adinotherium) leptoscelis Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicranozy-Oviraptor Ornithomimidae Riabinin 1938A Ovis Bovidae Pei 1936A ("family" Carvicornia); goma leptoscelis) margaritae Van Hoepen 1934 Young, C. 1935A marlothi Broili and Schröder 1936C ammon Bohlin 1937C; Chardin 1936B; Gromegalops Van Hoepen 1934 mova 1935F megalorhinus Van Hoepen 1934 [Orophiargaloides Gromova 1935F cephalus] aries Astre 1936A, B; Hörmann 1933 mustoi Van Hoepen 1934 (Dicynodon palustris Adametz, Leopold 1937 dalli kaiseni Frick 1937 mustoi) planus Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = dorshi Frick 1937 Dicynodon planus) longipes palaeoaegyptiacus Gaillard 1934 platyceps Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus nahoor Bohlin 1937C = Dicynodon platyceps) shangi Chardin and Young 1936A platyfrons Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus shantungensis Chardin and Trassaert 1938 = Dicynodon platyfrons) zdanskyi Bohlin 1937C prognathus Van Hoepen 1934 oweni (Dendrerpeton, Emydochampsa, Megalosaurus, Trigonodon) robustus Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = Dicynodon robustus) Oxacron Cainotheriidae Hürzeler 1937 rogersi Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = courtoise Hürzeler 1937 Dicynodon rogersi) oxoniensis (Cryptocleidus) schwarzi Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = Oxyacodon Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937 agapetillus Matthew 1937 Dicynodon schwarzi) strigiceps Van Hoepen 1934 (indeterminate) apiculatus Matthew 1937 truncatus Van Hoepen 1934 (indeterminate) priscilla Matthew 1937 vanderbyli Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon turgidunculus Matthew 1937 vanderbyli) Oxyaena Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 whaitsi Van Hoepen 1934 (Mastocephalus = aequidens Denison 1938 Dicynodon whaitsi) forcipata Denison 1938 wilmanae Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon galliae Denison 1938 [Paroxyaena] gulo Denison 1937, 1938

wilmanae)

intermedia Denison 1938 Pachycynodon Canidae obtusus Dehm 1935A lupina Denison 1938 pachygenis (Cervus) platypus Denison 1938 (= Dipsalidictis pachygnathus (Diceros, Tachyorictoides) platypus) Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söderbergh transiens Denison 1938 Pachygonia ultima Denison 1938 1935 (incertae sedis) Oxyaenidae Oxyaenoidea Denison Pachynasua Procyonidae 1938 (incl. Oxyaeninae and Palaeonictinae); lutaria Cabrera 1936B pachyodon (Borophagus) Simpson, G. G. 1937D Ambloctonus, Dipsalidictides, Dipsalodon, Limnofelis, Oxyaena, Palaeonictis, pachyops (Pliohippus, Protohippus) Pachyornis Anomalopterygidae elephantopus Wiman 1937A [Euryapteryx] Paroxyaena, Patriofelis (= Aeluropachyosteus (Cervus) therium), Protopsalis, Sarkastodon Pachypleurosauridae Nothosauria Peyer 1934A Oxyaeninae, Palaeonictinae Oxyaeninae Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 (incl. Dip-(of suborder Nothosauroidea, incl. salidictides, Oxyaena, Patriofelis, Anarosaurus, Dactylosaurus, Neu-Protopsalis and Sarkastodon) sticosaurus. Pachypleurosaurus, Oxyaenodon Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 Phygosaurus and Psilotrachelosaurus); Zangerl 1935 dysclerus Denison 1938 Anarosaurus, Dactylosaurus, Neusticosaurus, dysodus Denison 1938 Pachypleurosaurus, Phygosaurus, Oxyaenoidea (= Pseudocreodi) Creodonta Denison Psilotrachelosaurus 1938 (Pseudocreodi, incl. Hyaeno-Pachypleurosauridae Peyer dontidae and Oxyaenidae) Pachypleurosaurus Oxyclaeninae Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 (= 1934A; Zangerl 1935 Oxyclaenidae; incl. Arctocyonides, edwardsi Peyer 1934A, 1937C; Zangerl 1935 Carcinodon, ? Coriphagus, Loxo-Pachyportax Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 latidens Colbert 1938B; Pilgrim 1937 (= lophus, Mixoclaenus, Oxyclaenus, Paroxyclaenus, Protogonodon, Cervus latidens = Oreas latidens) Thryptacodon and Tricentes; Paradhokpathanensis Pilgrim 1937 doxodon added in addendum); Pachyrhinos Gorgonopsia Broili and Schröder 1934D Simpson, G. G. 1937G Oxyclaenus Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 kaiseri Broili and Schröder 1934D; Broom 1936F cuspidatus Matthew 1937 simplex Matthew 1937 (= Chriacus simplex); Pachyrukhos Hegetotheriidae Simpson, G. G. 1936E movani Patterson 1936A Oxydactylus Camelidae Schlaikjer 1935C Pachystropheus Rhynchocephalia, incertae sedis Oxyglossus Ranidae Huene, E. 1935B, 1937C (position) pusillus Chiplonkar 1934 rhaeticus Huene, E. 1935B oxygnatha (Felis) Pachytragus Bovidae Bohlin 1936B Oxygnathus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Pachyura Soricidae oxygnathus (Myotis) pannonica Kormos 1934D (See also: Allo-Oxyodontherium Machraucheniidae Rusconi 1934C pachyura) (Macrauchenidae) Paciculus Cricetidae oxyprion (Priscacara) insolitus Wood, A. E. 1936A Oxyrhina Isuridae pacifica (Lutra canadensis) angustidens Fabre 1938 pacificus (Antrozous pallidens, Dyseolemur, Epodesori Leriche 1938C, D; Rocabert 1934 reodon, Eporeodon occidentalis. praecursor Leriche 1936B Equus, Eucrotaphus jacksoni) hastalis Leriche 1936C, 1938C; Rocabert 1934 Paedotherium Hegetotheriidae mantelli Fabre 1938; Leriche 1934B, 1936A affine Cabrera 1937 nova Leriche 1936A minor Cabrera 1937 retroflexa Leriche 1936C, 1938C Pagellus Sparidae xiphodon Rocabert 1934 See: Otolithus Pagrus Sparidae Pachyacanthus Dugongidae See: Otolithus ambiguus Pia 1937A paladentatus (Amebelodon, Trilophodon) pachyceros (Taurotragus oryx) Schmidt, E. 1937 Palaeacanthaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Brotzen 1934A Pachycormidae Holostei vasta Brotzen 1934A Euthynotus, Hypsicormus, Pachycormus Palaeanodonta Edentata Pachycormus Pachycormidae Palaeanthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae bollensis Guttormsen 1937 Palaeaspidae [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci White, E. curtus Arambourg 1935A, E; De Brun and I. 1935A (= Poraspidei of Kerr, incl. Brousse 1936; Woodward 1938D Anglaspis, Ctenaspis, Dictyaspis, Pachycrocuta Hyaenidae Dinaspis, Homolaspis, and Palaerobusta progressa Kretzoi 1938

aspis = Poraspis)

Palaeaspis Pteraspidae Allis 1934 pompeckji Kiaer and Heintz 1935 [Poraspis] simplex Kiaer and Heintz 1935 [Poraspis]

Palaeboa [Lestophis] Sauria, incertae sedis

Palaechthon Anaptomorphidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G

alticuspis Simpson, G. G. 1937G

minor Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G [Palenochtha]

palaeindica (Lutra, Sivanasua)

palaeindicum (Agriotherium)

palaeindicus (Amphicyon, Bubalus, Hyoboops, Megantereon, Mellivorodon, Potamochoerus, Presbytis, Rhinoceros, Trilophodon)

palaeoaegyptiacus (Ovis longipes)

Palaeoanthropidae [Palaeoanthropinae] Hominidae Leakey 1934 (subfamily, incl. early genera of Hominidae except Eoanthropus)

Palaeoanthropus Hominidae Koenigswald 1933B (subgenus Javanthropus); Leakey 1934; Lebzelter 1937 (Palāoanthropus); McCown 1934A (Palestine); Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (= Pseudohomo, p. 197); Sollas 1933; Weidenreich 1936C (Javanthropus, skull), 1937D (relationships)

acheulensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 (Homo neanderthalensis, p. 238]

antiquus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis]

calpicus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis, Gibraltar] chapellensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis, p. 231]

ehringsdorfensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis]

flandricus Freudenberg 1931 (Paläoanthropus) galilensis Joleaud 1931B [Homo]

gainensis Joseph [Homo] gibraltarensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis]

heidelbergensis Eickstedt 1932 [Praehomo europaeus heidelbergensis]; Koenigswald 1933B; Leakey 1934; Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo]; Weidenreich 1936A, C (skull), 1937A; Weinert 1937C; Werth 1928 [Pithecanthropus]

le moustieriensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936, p. 238 [Homo neanderthalensis]

modjokertensis Chardin 1937C; Dubois, E.
1936, 1937C [Homo soloensis]; Fallaize 1937C [Homo soloensis]; Koenigswald 1936A, B [Homo]; Terra 1937A [Homo]; Weidenreich 1938F [Homo]

mousteriensis hauseri Quendstedt and Quenstedt 1986 [Homo neanderthalensis]

neanderthalensis Breuil and Blanc 1935A, B, C, 1936 [Homol; Fraipont 1935, 1936 [Homo]; Köppel 1936 [Homol; Leakey 1934; Loth 1936, 1938A, B [Homol; Montandon 1938 [Homol; Perreau 1938B; Weidenreich 1936A, B (brain), C (skull), 1937A (teeth), E (relationships); Weinert 1936B

var. aniensis Genna 1936 [Homo]; Sergi 1936 [Homo]

njarasensis Reck and Kohl-Larsen 1936; Weinert 1938B, C, D [Africanthropus]

palaestinensis Weidenreich 1932D [Homo]
palestinus Hume 1937 (stratigraphic position); Nesturkh 1932 (Palestine
man); Vaufrey 1934B [Homo neanderthalensis palestinus]

primigenius Kadić 1934A, B, 1935B [Homo]; Kadić *et al.* 1936 [Homo]; Morosan 1936A [Homo]

africanus Weidenreich 1928, 1932B [Homo] asiaticus Périer 1937 [Homo]; Weidenreich 1932B p. 250 [Homo] (= H. soloensis)

galilaeensis Hennig 1932C [Homo] neanderthalensis var. intermedia *Eick-stedt* 1933 [Homo]

stedt 1933 [Homo]
var. krapinensis Eickstedt 1933
[Homo]

var. ? palestinensis Eickstedt 1933 [Homo]

var. propria *Eickstedt* 1933 [Homo] spyensis Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936, p. 214 [Homo]

primigenius, "specimen" moustiense Mollison 1933 [Homo]

rhodesiensis Koenigswald 1933B [Homo]; Leakey 1934 (Palaeoanthropus); Shellshear 1934A [Homo] (brain); Weidenreich 1936B (brain); C [Homo primigenius africanus]; 1937D (relationships)

soloensis Dubois, E. 1936, 1937C, 1938A, B
[Homo] (= modjokertensis); Fallaize 1937C [Homo] (= modjokertensis); Haar 1934 [Homo]; Kappers
1936A. [Homo]; Keith 1932 [Homo],
Koenigswald 1933B [Homo (Javanthropus)], 1934A [Homo neanderthalensis soloensis]; Nesturkh 1932
[Javanthropus]; Vallois 1935A [Javanthropus]; Van Es 1935, 1936
[Homo]; Weidenreich 1938F [Homo]

steinheimensis Köppel 1937 [Homo]; Weinert 1936B

transprimigenius Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 [Homo neanderthalensis]

Palaeobalistum Pycnodontidae

flabetellum Maury 1936

Palaeobatrachidae Procoela Palaeobatrachus

Palaeobatrachus Palaeobatrachidae

gaudryi López 1934 (Paleobatrachus)

Palaeoborus Accipitridae

howardae Wetmore 1936C

Palaeocastor Castoridae Schlaikjer 1935C; Stirton 1935

barbouri Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber barbouri)

weddellii Cabrera 1935A (= Auchenia wedfosser Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber fosser) dellii = A. major = Palaeolama gradatus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber gradamajor = P. leptognatha = Hemiautus) chenia paradoxa = H. paradoxa nebrascensis Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber elongata = H. major = Lama nebrascensis) major) peninsulatus Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber parodii Rusconi 1934E peninsulatus) Palaeoloxodon Elephantidae Chakravarti 1938: simplicidens Stirton 1935 (= Steneofiber Hopwood 1935B simplicidens); Wood, H. and Wood andrewsi Osborn 1934B 1937 antiquus Leonardi 1935B; Oakley and Leakey Palaeocasuarius Casuariidae 1037 haasti Wiman 1937A [Megalapteryx didinus] recki Hopwood 1936B Palaeochiropterygidae Chiroptera, incertae sedis aomoriensis Tokunaga 1936C; Tokunaga and Palaeochoerus Suidae Colbert 1935E; Dehm 1937B; Takai 1936A Viret and Hürzeler 1937 archidiskodontoides Osborn 1934B aurelianensis Dehm 1937B; Roman and Viret hanekomi Osborn 1934B 1934 kuhni Osborn 1934B (= Pilgrimia kuhni) lahirii Colbert 1935A namadica Osborn 1936A [Loxodonta] perimense Colbert 1935A namadicus Chakravarti 1938; Deraniyagala typus Anthony and Friant 1936A: Dehm 1936, 1937A; Hopwood 1935B; Toku-1935A naga and Takai 1937A waterhousi Roman and Viret 1934 Palaeocricetus Cricetidae Argyropulo 1938 (subnaumanni Takai 1937 genus of Cricetodon) priscus var. bosei Chakravarti 1935A, 1937B angustidens Argyropulo 1938 sheppardi Osborn 1934B tokunagai Chardin and Trassaert 1937A caucasicus Argyropulo 1938 [Archidiskodon]; Hopwood 1935B; larteti Argyropulo 1938 Makiyama 1938 [Elephas namadicus lusitanicum Argyropulo 1938 sansaniensis Argyropulo 1938 tokunagail Palaeodonta [Bunodonta] Artiodactyla Colbert 1938C (incl. Dichobunoidea and transvaalensis Osborn 1934B wilmani Osborn 1934B (= Pilgrimia wil-Entelodontoidea) mani) yokohamanus Tokunaga 1934D Palaecelaphe Colubridae Gilmore 1938A yorki Osborn 1934B (= Pilgrimia yorki) kansensis Gilmore 1938A Palaeoerinaceus Erinaceidae Viret 1938F (Palaeri-Palaeomastodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Palaeomastodontinae) naceria) edwardsi Viret 1938F beadnelli Osborn 1934, 1936A Palaeoesox Esocidae Voiat 1934 intermedius Osborn 1934, 1936A parvus Osborn 1934, 1936A fritzschei Voigt 1934 Palaeogale Mustelidae Dehm 1937B (unnamed Palaeomastodontidae [Mastodontidae] Mastodon-· species) toidea Hopwood 1935 (= Longiros-Palaeognathae Neornithes Gregory, W. 1935B (relatrinae) tionships) Palaeomastodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Palaeogrus Gruidae (incl. Palaeomastodon) Palaeomerycidae Cervoides Frick 1937 (incl. Aletomerycini, Blastomerycini and geiseltalensis Lambrecht 1935B Palaeogyrinus Anthracosauridae Romer 1936C decorus Bystrow 1938A Dromomerycini) Palaeohatteriidae [Haptodontinae] Pelycosauria Aletomeryx, Amphitragulus, Amphimoschus, palaeojavanica (Feliopsis, Felis, Manis) Barbouromeryx, Blastomeryx, Boupalaeokerabau (Bos bubalis) romeryx, Cervulus, Cranioceras, Palaeolaginae Leporidae Kormos 1934E (incl. Dicrocerus, Drepanomeryx, Dromomeryx, Lagomeryx, Longirostro-Alilepus and Pliolagus); Schreuder meryx, Machaeromeryx, Mattho-1936C (incl. Hypolagus) Palaeolagus Leporidae Wilson, R. 1934B; Wood, H. meryx, Metacervulus, Muntiacus, and Wood 1937 Palaeomeryx, Parablastomeryx. agapetillus Schlaikjer 1935C Paracervulus, Platycemas, Probarhaydeni Dice and Dice 1935 (= Tricium bouromeryx, Problastomeryx, Proavunculus = T. leporinum = T cervulus, Procranioceras, Protoannae = Protolagus affinus = barbouromeryx, Pseudoblastomeryx, Archaeolagus striatus) Pseudoparablastomeryx, Sinclairohypsodus Schlaikjer 1935C meryx, Stephanocemas (= "Stetemnodon Russell 1934A (= P. haydeni) phanoceras''), Subdromomeryx, triplex Clark, J. 1937 Rakomeryx, Yumaceras Palaeolama Camelidae Cabrera 1935A (= Auchenia Aletomerycinae, Blastomerycinae, Dro-= Hemiauchenia); Roselli 1938 (Pamomerycinae, Muntiacinae (= Cer-

vulinae)

leolama)

Palaeomeryx Palaeomerycidae Pavlowa 1930 (synoangustus Westoll 1937C [Aeduella blainenymy) villeil faignouxi Pavlowa 1930 blainvillei Westoll 1937C [Aeduella] kaupi Dehm 1937B freieslebeni Aldinger 1937 meyeri Roman and Viret 1934 groenlandicus Nielsen 1935 (Palaeniscus, minor Astre 1936C nomen nudum) Palaeomylus Ptyctodontidae pusillus Nielsen 1935 (nomen nudum) hussakofi Bryant 1935B voltzii Westoll 1937C [Aeduella blainvillei] minor Bryant 1935B palaeonus (Equus) Palaeomys Castoridae Stirton 1935 Palaeoodocoileus Cervidae castoroides Stirton 1935 gracilis Frick 1937 Palaeonictinae Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 (incl. salinae Frick 1937 Ambloctonus, Dipsalodon, Palaeo-Palaeophidae (Simoliophidae) Cholophidia nictis and Paroxyaena) Palaeophis (= Dinophis), Pterosphenus, Palaeonictis Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 Simolophis (= Symolophis = Symogigantea Denison 1938 lophus) occidentalis Denison 1938 Palaeophis Palaeophidae Gilmore 1938A (= Di-Palaeoniscidae (incl. Acrolepidae, Bergeriidae, nophis) -Boreolepidae, Canobiidae, Elograndis Gilmore 1938A (= Dinophis grandis) nichthyidae, Gymnoscidae, Pygohalidanus Gilmore 1938A pteridae, Saurichthyidae and Scanilittoralis Gilmore 1938A lepidae) Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 virginianus Gilmore 1938A; Lynn 1934 (Pale-(re-defined; incl. Gyrolepis, Oxygnaophis) thus and Palaeoniscus); Case 1937 Palaeopithecus Pongidae (brain); Piveteau 1937C (Triassic); sivalensis Colbert 1935A Schlosser 1934 (of Heterocerci) sylvaticus Colbert 1935A Acrolepis, Acrorhabdus, Aeduella, Aether-Palaeopropithecus Lemuridae Carleton 1936, 1937A etmon, Agecephalichthys, Ather-(= Bradytherium); Lamberton 1934 stonia, Belichthys, Birgeria, Boreo-(Bradytherium, an edentate); lepis, Boreosomus, Canobius, Car-Sera 1935 boveles, Cheirolepis, Coccocephalus, ingens Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1938 Coccolepis, Cosmoptychius, Cymaximus Carleton 1936; Lamberton 1938 cloptychius, Daedalichthys, Dia-Palaeoproteus Proteidae Herre 1935A, C phorognathus, Drydenius, Elonichklatti Bystrow 1938; Herre 1935A, C, 1937 thys, Eurylepidoides, Eurylepis, Palaeopterygii [Chondrostei] Ganoidei Wade, R. Fouldenia, Ganolepis, Gonatodus, 1935 (subclass of Pisces; incl. Chon-Gymnoniscus, Gyrolepis, Holurus, drostei) Hyllingea, Ischnolepis, Leptogen-Palaeorhynchidae Scombriformes ichthys, Megapteriscus, Mesem-Palaeorhynchus broniscus, Mesopoma, Myriolepis, Palaeorhynchus Palaeorhynchidae Nematoptychius, Palaeoniscinotus, glarisianus Théobald 1934 Palaeoniscoides, Palaeoniscus, Phazitteli Paucă 1934C nerosteon, Plegmolepis, Proteury-Palaeornithida [Archaeornithes] Aves Wedekind notus, Pteronisculus (= Glaucolepis), Pyritocephalus (= Teleopterina), Palaeorus Bovidae Reticulolepis, Rhabdolepis, Rhadigaudryi Joleaud 1937B [Taurotragus] nichthys, Rhadinoniscus, Scanilepis, Palaeoryctes Palaeoryctidae Stegotrachelus, Strepheoschema, puercensis Granger, Gregory and Colbert in Tarrasius, Matthew 1937 Styracopterus, Watsonichthys Palaeoryctidae Tenrecoidea [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Palaeonisciformes Palaeoryctes Aldinger 1937 (suborder incl. Acro-Palaeoryx Bovidae Bohlin 1936B lepidae, Boreolepidae, Canobiidae, sinensis Bohlin 1935A (Hippotragus) Catopteridae, Elonichthyidae, Pa-Palaeoscincus Nodosauridae Russell 1934C laeoniscidae, Pygopteridae and Palaeoscomber Scombridae Smirnov 1935, 1936 Scanilepidae; incertae sedis: Birspinosus Smirnov 1935, 1936 geria, Carboveles, Cheirolepis, Coc-Palaeoscyllium Catulidae cocephalus, ? Holurus, Phanerosminus White, E. G. 1936 [Crossorbinops] teon, Tarrasius); Hay 1928A (sub-Palaeosimia Pongidae order) rugosidens Colbert 1935A See also: Elonichthyiformes palaeosinensis (Bison, Gazella, Tragoreas) Palaeoniscinotus Palaeoniscidae Berg 1936C Palaeosinopa Pantolestidae Palaeoniscoides Paleoniscidae diluculi Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G [Besturkestanensis Sewertzoff 1934A (fins)

soccetorl

senior Simpson, G. G. 1937B

Palaeoniscus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Gross,

W. 1935

Palenochtha Anaptomorphidae Simpson, G. G. Palaeosiren Stegocephalia, incertae sedis 1935G, 1937G beinerti Steen 1938 (indeterminate) minor Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (= Pa-Palaeospondyli ?Dipno White, E. I. 1935A (Pallaechthon minor) aeospondyloidea, suborder of Cy-Paleoanthropus [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae clostoma) paleocena (Zanycteris) Palaeospondylidae Palaeospondyli Paleophis [Palaeophis] Palaeophidae Palaeospondylus palerminea (Mustela) Palaeospondyloidea [Palaeospondyli] ?Dipnoi palestina (Vulpes vulpes) Zych 1937 (of Leptodermata) Palestine man [Palaeoanthropus palestinus = Homo Palaeospondylus Palaeospondylidae Schlosser 1934 palestinensis] Hominidae Garrod (of Cyclostomi) 1935B, 1936B; Garrod and Bate 1937 gunni Westoll 1937A (associated fauna); Keith 1932C, Palaeostylops Arctostylopidae 1935B, 1938A; Keith and McCown iturus Patterson 1934C 1937A (Mt. Carmel man); Köppel macrodon Patterson 1934C 1932, 1935A (Nazareth man); Mc-Palaeosyops Brontotheriidae transylvanicum Szádeczky 1935 (= Brachy-Cown 1934A, B, C, 1935, 1936A, B; McCown and Keith 1934 (Palaediastematherium transylvanicum) anthropus palestinus), 1935; Mc-Palaeotherida Mammalia Broom 1935D (subclass, Curdy 1934B, C, 1935A, 1936A, B, incl. Artiodactyla, Chrysochloridea, 1937A; Picard 1937; Vallois 1936A; Edentata, Marsupialia, Monotre-Vaufrey 1932B; Weidenreich 1932B, D mata, Perissodactyla, Proboscidea palestinensis (Palaeoanthropus primigenius neanderand Sirenia-all with no mesthalensis?) ethmoid) palestinus (Homo neanderthalensis, Palaeoanthro-Palaeotheriidae Equoidea pus) Palaeotherium, Paloplotherium (= Plagiopallantis (Ovibos) lophus) pallidus (Anthrozous) Palaeotherium Palaeotheriidae Bargalló and Royo Pallimnarchus Crocodilidae y Gómez 1931 pollens Anderson, C. 1937C kleini Dietrich 1936B palmatus (Alces, Ramoceros) medium Dietrich 1936B Palaeotomys Muridae Broom 1937E (subgenus of palmeri (Calodontotherium) Paloplotherium (Plagiolophus) Palaeotheriidae Otomys) Stehlin 1938B (Plagiolophus) gracilis Broom 1937E annectens Dietrich 1936B (Plagiolophus) robertsi Broom 1937E Palaeotraginae Giraffidae Colbert 1935A, F (incl. cartieri Dietrich 1936B (Plagiolophus) Paludanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 Gıraffokeryx, Okapia, Palaeotragus = Achtiara, Samotherium = Alcipaludicola (Poatrephes) paludosa (Hoplochelys) cephalus = Chersonotherium = palumbus (Columba) Shanshitherium, and provisionally, Progiraffa and Propalaeomeryx); palustre (Anthracothema) Palustrimus Muridae Wood, A. E. 1935B Joleaud 1937A (incl. Alcicephalus, lewisi Wood, A. E. 1935B Palaeotragus and Samotherium) palustris (Archaeotherium, Canis, Canis familiaris, Palaeotragiscus Bovidae Broom 1934A (Neotra-Capetus, Emydorhynchus, Felis, ginae) Ovis aries, Panthera onca, Sus longiceps Broom 1934A Palaeotragus Giraffidae Chardin and Trassaert scrofa) pampaeus (Homo) 1937B; Tokunaga and Naora 1934A Pan Pongidae Clark, W. et al. 1936 decipiens Bohlin 1935E [Samotherium] pandanicus (Tapirus) tungurensis Colbert 1936B panderi (Lophosteus, Tremataspis) Palaeovaranus Varanidae Fejérváry 1935 Pandion Pandionidae cayluxi Fejérváry 1935 Palaeoxyris Elasmobranchii, incertae sedis Bayer haliaetus Wetmore 1938C Pandionidae Falconoidea 1934B Pandion palaestinensis (Palaeoanthropus) pandionis (Trilophodon) Palaeudyptes Spheniscidae pangan (Anthracothema) antarcticus Finlayson 1938A Pangasiidae Ostariophysi Palemydops Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (of Pangasius, Pseudeutropius Orophicephalinae) Pangasius Pangasiidae ictinops Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon indicus Sanders, M. 1934 (= Brachyspondyictinops) lus indicus = Pseudotropius verminor Broom 1935G beekii) platysoma Van Hoepen 1934 paniensis (Merychyus elegans) rubidgeae Broom 1937D pannonica (Pachyura, Sphyraena)

Pannonictis Mustelidae Kormos 1934A Pantyloidei [Captorhinomorpha] Cotylosauria pilgrimi Kormos 1934A; Schreuder 1935B Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (? order of pliocaenica Schreuder 1935B Batracomorpha) pannonicus (Lagurus) Pantylosauria [Pantylidae] Captorhinomorpha Panochthus (= Panochtus) Glyptodontidae Ro-Roxo 1937A (order) Pantylus Pantylidae Romer 1935B, 1936B selli 1938 (Panochtus) tuberculatus Malfatti 1935; Roselli 1938 paotehensis (Gazella) pansus (Monosaulax, Steneofiber) papillatus (Cyrtaspis) Pantelosauridae Pelycosauria Papio Cercopithecidae Panthera Felidae Kretzoi 1938 africanus Jones, T. 1937 cristata Colbert 1935A falconeri Colbert 1935A onca mesembrina Cabrera 1934A izodi Jones, T. 1937 onca palustris Cabrera 1934A (= Felis paraspelaeus Broom 1936E guensis = F. notialis = F. palustris subhimalayanus Colbert 1935A = F. onca antiqua = F. propla-Pappocetus Protocetidae Kellogg 1936A; Slijper tensis) 1936 pardus Garrod and Bate 1937 lugardi Kellogg 1936A tigris Brongersma 1935, 1937A (= Felis groen-Papposaurus ? Stegocephalia Kuhn, O. 1937A ("position uncertain") veldti = F. trinilensis = F. oxygnatha = F. tigris soloensis = Feli-Parablastomerycinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 opsis palaeojavanica) (of Blastomerycini, incl. Para-Pantodonta Monodelphia Matthew 1937 [Amblyblastomeryx, Problastomeryx, Pseupoda); Simpson, G. G. 1937G (order doblastomeryx and Pseudoparaof Eutheria, redefined, incl. Coryblastomeryx) phodontidae, Pantolambidae and Parablastomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick Pantolambdodontidae) (Parablastomerycinae) Pantolambda Pantolambdidae Matthew 1937: galushi Frick 1937 Simpson, G. G. 1937G gregorii Frick 1937 bathmodon Matthew 1937 scotti Frick 1937 (Pseudoparablastomeryx) cavirictus Matthew 1937 parabreviceps (Dicynodon) intermedius Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Paracamelus Camelidae gigas Chardin and Trassaert 1937B Pantolambdidae Pantodonta Matthew 1937 (of Paracarnivora [Feloidea] Fissipedia Stehlfk 1934A Taligrada, incl. Pantolambda and Paraceratherium Rhinocerotidae Granger and Titanoides); Simpson, G. G. 1937G Gregory 1936 (= ? Baluchitherium (incl. Barylambdinae and Pantolambdinae) = ?·Indricotherium) Barylambda, Pantolambda, Titanoides churlandensis Cooper. C. 1934B Barylambdinae (= Titanoidinae), Panto-Paracervulus Palaeomerycidae Chardin and Traslambdinae saert 1937B Pantolambdinae Pantolambdidae Simpson, G. G. attenuatus Chardin and Trassaert 1937B 1937 G bidens Chardin and Trassaert 1937B Pantolambdodon Pantolambdodontidae Granger brevis Chardin and Trassaert 1937B simplex Chardin and Trassaert 1937B and Gregory 1934 Parachanos Chanidae Arambourg 1935C (nomen fortis Granger and Gregory 1934 nudum); Arambourg and Schneeinermis Granger and Gregory 1934 gans 1935, 1936 Pantolambdodontidae Pantodonta Granger and Gregory 1934 (of Amblypoda, incl. aethiopicus Arambourg and Schneegans 1936 Pantolambdodon) = Leptosomus aethiopicus) Paracosoryx Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (subgenus of Pantolambdodon Pantolestidae Pantolestoidea Simpson, G. G. 1937G Cosoryx) (incl. Pantolestinae and Pentacoalticornis Frick 1937 dawesensis Frick 1937 dontinae) Aphronorus, Bessoecetor, Palaeosinopa, ? furlongi Frick 1937 loxocerus Frick 1937 (= Merycodus loxocerus) Pentacodon nevadensis Frick 1937 (= Merycodus neva-Pantolestinae, Pentacodontinae Pantolestinae Pantolestidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G densis) (incl. Bessoecetor, Palaeosinopa and sabulonis Frick 1937 (= Merycodus necatus Pantolestes) sabulonis) Pantolestoidea Insectivora Matthew 1937 (incl. wilsoni Frick 1937 [Promerycochoerus] Pantolestidae) Paracotylops Merycoido-Pantotheria Trituberculata Simpson, G. G. 1935I dontidae (infraclass, also as order) Paracricetodon Cricetidae Dehm 1935A (unnamed Pantylidae Captorhinomorpha species) cadurcense Dehm 1935A Ostodolepis, Pantylus

Paralichthyinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 Paracricetulus Cricetidae (of Scophthalmidae, incl. Paraschaubi Schaub 1934A lichthys) Paradapedon Rhynchosauridae Huene, F. 1938A, Paralutra Mustelidae Roman and Viret 1934 B, F, G (Trias of India) jaegeri Helbing 1937C (= lorteti) huxleyi Huene F. 1938F (= Hyperodapedon) lorteti Roman and Viret 1934 (= Lutra indicus Huene, F. 1938F (questionable species) lorteti) Paradjidaumo Eomyidae Burke 1934A (Adjidau-Paramachaerodus Felidae midse); Wood, A. E. 1937D indicus Colbert 1935A minor Burke 1934A (= Eumys minor); pilgrimi Colbert 1935A Clark, J. 1937; Wood, A. E. 1937D Paramegatherium Megatheriidae nasutus Burke 1934A (= Gymnoptychus rusconii Schaub 1935, 1936B nasutus) Paramesolepis Platysomidae Moy-Thomas and trilophus Burke 1934A (= Gymnoptychus Dyne 1938 trilophus); Wood, A. E. 1937D rhombus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 paradoxa (Hemiauchenia) tuberculata Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 paradoxicum (Agriotherium) Paramiatus Amiidae Stensiö 1935B paradoxicus (Protoreodon) Paramoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (subgenus Granger et al. in Paradoxodon Arctocyonidae of Ramoceros) Matthew 1937 brevicornis Frick 1937 rütimeyeranus Granger et al. in Matthew 1937 howardae Frick 1937 Paradoxurus Viverridae kansanus Frick 1937 hermaphroditus Dammerman 1934 marthae Frick 1937 paradoxus (Eucentrurus, Hyrachyus) palmatus Frick 1937 paraguensis (Felis) Paramphibius [Xiphosura] Caster 1937, 1938 paragutturosa (Gazella) (merostome tracks); Gregory, W. Parahippus Equidae Schlaikjer 1937B (revision) 1935A; Willard 1935 (of order agrestis Schlaikjer 1937B Ichthyopoda) australis Schlaikjer 1937B didactylus Caster 1938 (= tridactylus); avus Scharf 1935; Schlaikjer 1937B Willard 1935 brevidens Bode 1935B; Schlaikjer 1937B tridactylus Willard 1935 cognatus Schlaikjer 1937B Paramyidae Protrogomorpha Burke 1934A (of coloradensis Schlaikjer 1937B Simplicidentata); Wood, A. E. praecurrens Schlaikjer 1937B 1937D (of Ischyromyoidea) crenidens Schlaikjer 1937B Ischyrotomus, Leptotomus, Mysops (= intiger Schlaikjer 1937B leonensis Schlaikjer 1937B Syllophodus), Paramys, Taxymys, Tillomys minimus Schlaikjer 1937B [Archaeohippus] Paramylodon Mylodontidae minutalıs Schlaikjer 1937B harlani Gazin 1935D; Schultz, J. 1938A mourningi Schlaikjer 1937B [Archaeohippus] sodalis Gazin 1935A nebrascensis Schlaikjer 1937B primus Schlaikjer 1937B Paramynodon Amynodontidae Colbert 1938B birmanicus Colbert 1938B pawniensis Schlarkjer 1937B cotteri Colbert 1938B atavus Schlaikjer 1937B Paramys Paramyidae Friant 1935D; Simpson, G. G. pristinus Schlaikjer 1935C, 1937B taxus Schlaikjer 1937B [Miohippus] 1936D; Wood, A. E. 1935C atavus Jepsen 1937 texanus Schlaikjer 1937B delication var. robustion Friant 1934F tyleri Schlaikjer 1937B wyomingensis Schlaikjer 1935C, 1937B minutus Wilson, R. 1937C parvidens Wilson, R. 1938B [Tillomys] Parahodomys Cricetidae Paranchitherium Equidae Borissiak 1987C spelaeus Gidley and Gazin 1938 karpinskii Borissiak 1937C Parahaenodon Borhyaenidae paranensis (Caiman, Kraglievichia, Xenosuchus) argentinus Riggs 1934 Parailurus Procyonidae Paranogmius Plethodidae Weiler 1935A anglicus Kormos 1935C doederleini Stromer 1936A (Plethodontidae): Weiler 1935A (Plethodontidae) Paralactaga Dipodidae anderssoni Schaub 1934A Paranthropus Pongidae Broom 1938I, K robustus Broom 1938I, K. L; Fallaize 1938A, Paralates Percidae bleicheri Théobald 1934 B, D, E; Gregory, W. and Hellman 1938 Paralepidotus Semionotidae Boni 1937A; Peyer 1938C; Stolley 1938A (Lepidotidae) Paranyrocidae Anseres Wetmore (Smithson, Misc. ornatus Boni 1937A Coll., vol. 99, no. 7, 1940, p. 1) Parapapio Cercopithecidae Jones, T. 1937 Paralichelys Polysternidae Bergounioux 1935 carinata Bergounioux 1935 broomi Jones, T. 1937 Paralichthodinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 Parapayo Meleagrididae

~ lifornicus

Howard, Hildegarde 1936C;

(incl. Paralichthodes)

parcus (Gelastops)

Miller, L. and Johnston 1937

Paradachirinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (of Soleidae, incl. Aseraggodes and oklahomaensis Stovall and Sandoz 1936 Parapeltocoelus Peltephilidae Bordas 1938 pattersoni Bordas 1938 Pardachirus) parapennanti (Martes) pardalis (Lycosaurus) Paraplacodus Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F; pardiceps (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon) Peyer 1935 pardinensis (Cervus) broilii Peyer 1935, 1937C, 1938A pardus (Felis) Parapodemus Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae) Parectypodus Ptilodontidae coronensis Schaub 1938A jepseni Simpson, G. G. 1935G. 1937G. gaudryi Schaub 1938A (= Mus gaudryi) Pareiasauridae Diadectomorpha Boonstra 1934B hipparionum Schaub 1938A (skull), C (dermal scutes), D (vertelugdunensis Schaub 1938A brae); Broom 1935E (classification), vireti Schaub 1938A 1936F; Hartmann-Weinberg 1937; Paraprionosaurus Sauria, incertae sedis Gilmore Kashtanov 1934B, 1936 (USSR, 1938B Pareiasauria); Roxo 1937 (Parasiwyomingensis Gilmore 1938B taria) Paraprotoryx Bovidae Bohlin 1935A; Chardin and Anthodon, Bradysaurus (= Bradysuchus = Trassaert 1938 Dolichopareia = Koalemasaurus = killgusi Bohlin 1935A; Chardin and Trassaert Nochelesaurus = Brachypareia = Platyoropha), Elginia, Embriminor Bohlin 1935A thosaurus, Nanoparia, Pareiasaurus Parapsida Reptilia Kuhn, O. 1937B (incl. Acro-(= Propappus), Pareiasuchus. sauria, Ichthyosauria, Placodontia, Proelginia Protorosauria, Sauropterygia and Pareiasaurus Pareiasauridae Boonstra 1934C Squamata) (scutes); Broom 1936F; Bystrow 1935B Parasaurolophus Hadrosauridae tubicen Gilmore 1935A (Lambeosaurinae) bombidens Boonstra 1934D; Broom 1936F henneni Romer 1935B (not Pareiasaurus, and walkeri Wilfarth 1938A [Colobodontidae] Holostei "doubtfully a fossil") Parasemionotidae Aldinger 1937 (of Eugnathiformes); pinnatus Olson, E. and Broom 1937 Brough 1936; Nielsen 1936 (incl. pulcher Broom 1935E Ospiidae); Piveteau 1935A, D, E russouwi Broom 1935E Parasemionotus Colobodontidae serridens Boonstra 1934B, D; Broom 1935E Pareiasauridae labordei Piveteau 1935A; Westoll 1937B Boonstra 1934C Parasitaria [Pareiasauridae] Diadectomorpha Roxo (scutes) 1937A (order)\* nasicornia Boonstra 1934B, D Parastegodon Elephantidae Shikama 1936E peringueyi Boonstra 1934B, D airwana Shikama 1936A (= Stegodon airwana) vjatkensis Hartmann-Weinberg 1937 akashiensis Makiyama 1938 [Stegodon sho-Parelephas Elephantidae armeniacus Urita 1937 doensis akashiensis]; Shikama 1936A columbi Schultz, J. 1938A; Sellards 1938A; (= Elephas aurorae); Takai 1936A. infrequens Shikama 1937B Stock and Bode 1936 protomammonteus Shikama 1937F kwantoensis Tokunaga 1934D matsumotoi Takai 1936B [P. p. typicus] Shikama 1936A (= Stegodon mindanensis proximus Shikama 1937C [P. proximus mindanensis) uehataensisl sugiyamai Makiyama 1938 [Stegodon intypicus Shikama 1937C [P. proximus signis sugiyamai]; Tokunaga 1935A. proximus]; Takai 1936B (= P. p. trigonocephalus Shikama 1936A (= Stegomatsumotoi) don trigonocephalus) proximus proximus Shikama 1937C (= P Parastrapotherium (= Helicolophodon) Astrapoprotomammonteus typicus) uehataensis Shikama 1937C (= P. protheriidae Scott, W. 1937A; Simpson. G.G. 1936G (= Helicolophodon) tomammonteus proximus) trogontherii Takai 1936B (= Elephas trogiganteus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Heligontherii) colophodon giganteus) Pareumys Cylindrodontidae Burke 1938 Parataxidea Mustelidae Orlov 1931C (distribution) grangeri Burke 1935B (Ischyromyidae) Parathrinaxodon Cynodontia Parrington 1936A troxelli Burke 1935B (Ischyromyidae) proops Parrington 1936A. Parexus Diplacanthidae Paraxonia [Artiodactyla] Monodelphia Frechkop incurvatus Watson, D. 1937 (= Protodus 1936B, C (of Ungulata, incl. A. Nonscoticus) ruminantia, Hippopotamidae and paria (Canis)

Suidae, and B. Ruminantia)

parayrei (Allaeochelys)

Parictis Canidae

McGrew 1938A (Mustelidae);

Scott and Jepsen 1936

Patriocetidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 (incl. Archaedakotensis Clark, J. 1937; Scott and Jepsen odelphis and Patriocetus) 1936 Archaeodelphis, Patriocetus pariogonus (Merychyus) Patriocetus Patriocetidae Slijper 1936 Pariotichus Adelospondyli, incertae sedis Romer Patriofelis (= Aelurotherium) Oxyaenidae Denison 1935B, 1936B 1938 (= Aelurotherium); Granger Parioxys Eryopidae Romer 1935B, 1936B 1938B parisiensis (Adapis) coloradensis Denison 1938 parkeyi (Eothyris) parki (Holurus, Lophocephalus, Styracopterus) compressa Denison 1938 ferox Denison 1938 (= Limnofelis ferox = parksi (Styracosaurus) Oreccon latidens = Aelurotherium Parksosaurus Hypsilophodontidae Sternberg. ferox) C. M. 1937 ulta Denison 1938 warreni Sternberg, C. M. 1937 (= Thescelopatrius (Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) saurus warreni) patteni (Cephalaspis, Tremataspis) Parmularius Bovidae Hopwood 1934B pattersoni (Coona, Parapeltocoelus) altidens Hopwood 1934B paucicristatus (Sagenodus) parodii (Argyrolagus, Palaeolama weddelli) paucidens (Delphaciognathus, Glyptolepis, Hyaeno-Paromomys Anaptomorphidae Simpson, G. G. don, Notaelurops) 1937G pauli (Pitymys) depressidens Simpson, G. G. 1937G pauliacencis (Diaceratherium) maturus Simpson, G. G. 1937G Paroreodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A paulistanus (Goniopholis) paulsonii (Platyosphys, Zeuglodon) marshi Thorpe 1937A Paroxacron Cainotheriidae Hürzeler 1937 paululus (Hypisodus) pauper (Gymnoniscus, Phanerosteon) Paroxyaena Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 galliae Denison 1938 (= Oxyaena galliae) pauperum (Macromerum) Parurmiatherium Bovidae Paurodontidae Pantotheria rugosifrons Bohlin 1935A, 1937D Araeodon Pauromys Cricetidae parva (Compsemys, Ericiolacerta) perditus Wilson, R. 1938B parvicuspis (Lutra) parvidens (Alopecorhinus, Cerdorhinus, Desmatopavlowi (Mastodon) pawniensis (Cranioceras, Dromomeryx, Parahippus) Ictidognathus, lagus. Eumys, pawniensis (Meryceros minor) Frick 1937 Ischyromys, Paramys, Saurichthys, Thelodus, Tillomys, Tragocerus pealei (Priscacara) pearcei (Platygonus) amalthea) pearsoni (Sinokannemeyeria) parvisquamata (Brookvalia) peavoti (Aulacocephalodon) parvolobatus (Diplacanthoides) Pecarichoerus Tagassuidae parvula (Protopsetta) orientalis Colbert 1935A (Tayassuidae?) parvulus (Conchodus, Lagomeryx, Merychippus, Pecora Artiodactyla Protohippus, Rhombus, Uintasorex) Incertae sedis: Pediomeryx parvus (Anomalopteryx, Cephalophus, Cetorhinus, pectinatum (Ophiderpeton) Colymbus, Dinornis, Diprionomys, pectinatus (Callopristodus, Elonichthys, Phlycta-Dromomeryx, Ectocion, Eporeodon, enichthys, Watsonichthys) Eporeodon trigonocephalus, Eutypectorosus (Diplomystus) pomys, Microthelodon, Mookomys, Mysops, Mysops parvus, Noto-Pedetes Pedetidae Palaeomastodon, Prohegracilis Broom 1934A goneus, hagenstadti Lyle, in Dreyer and Lyle 1931, teromys, Propappus, Protoreodon, Thelegnathus, (provisional) Scymnognathus, Tillomys, Tillomys parvus) Pedetidae Sciuromorpha Passer Fringillidae Shaw, T. 1935 Pedetes Pediculati [Lophiiformes] Acanthopterygii Passeres (= Oscines) Passeriformes Pediohippus Equidae Schlaikjer 1935C Passeriformes Neognathae antiquus Schlaikier 1935C Passerina Fringillidae nivalis Tugarinov 1937A Pediomervx Pecora, incertae sedis patachonica (Macrauchenia) hemphillensis Stirton 1936B patagonicus (Homunculus) Pediomyinae Didelphiidae Simpson, G. G. 1935H patelliformis (Petrodus) pedorychus (Ellobius) Patene Borhyaenidae Simpson, G. G. 1935B Pehuenia Homalodotheriidae coluapiensis Simpson, G. G. 1935B insigne Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Rhyphodon pater (Metarhinus) lankesteri] magna Simpson, G. G. 1936G (incertae sedis) Paterosauridae Adelospondyli Bystrow 1938 (p. 275) wehrlii Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Rhyphodon patratus (Elpidophorus) lankesteril

Peking man [Sinanthropus pekinensis] Hominidae protervus Bordas 1936A Anonymous 1931AA, 1932AE, AF, pumilus Bordas 1936A AJ, AQ, AR, 1933X, 1938BC; rarus Bordas 1936A [Anantiosodon] Young, C. 1933K strepens Bordas 1936A pekinensis (Moschus moschiferus, Pithecanthropus Peltosaurus Anguidae Gilmore 1938B Peltostega Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 erectus asiaticus, Sinanthropus) Pelagornithidae Suloidea (Peltostegus; Peltostegidae) Pelagosaurus Teleosauridae [Trematosauridae] Stereospondyli Peltostegidae typus Swinton 1938 (= Crocodilus tempo-Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (of Trematoralis) sauroideae, incl. Peltostegus) Pelanomodon Dicynodontidae Broom 1938C Pelusios Pelomedusidae moschops Broom 1938C (= Aulacocephalodon castaneus Chabanaud 1934D moschops) derbianus Chabanaud 1934D rubidgei Broom 1938C niger Chabanaud 1934D Pelecani Pelecaniformes pelvidens (Chriscus) Pelecanidae Pelecanoidea Pelycodus Adapidae Friant 1935B Pelecenne Pelycosauria Synapsida Romer 1937C, 1938A, (Geol. Pelecaniformes Neognathae Soc. Amer., Spec. Pap. no. 28, 1940, Pelecanoidea Pelecani incl. suborders Edaphosauria, Pelecanus Pelecanidae Ophiacodontia and Sphenacoerythrorhynchos Compton 1934B dontia) occidentalis Wetmore 1937A Pelycosimioidea Pseudosuchia Huene, F. 1936A. B Pelecus Cyprinidae (incl. Aëtosauridae, Erythrobrongniarti Piton 1934C, 1937 suchidae, Euparkeriidae, Ornithosuchidae, Proterosuchidae, Sclero-Pelican Rapids girl [Minnesota man] Homo sapiens mochlidae, Stagonolepidae and pelikani (Microbrachis) Stegomosuchidae, Pelion Branchiosauridae and incertae sedis: Erpetosuchus) lyelli Bystrow 1938A pendolai (Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) pelmensis (Macropetalichthys) Pelobates Pelobatidae Heller 1936A (Upper Pliopeninsulatus (Palaeocastor, Steneofiber) cene, Germany) pennanti (Martes) Pelobatidae Anomocoela Gislen 1936 pennsylvanicus (Mylohyus) Pentacemylus Dichobunidae Pelobates, Propelodytes Pelomedusidae (incl. Bothremyidae) Pleurodira progressus Peterson, O. 1934B Bergounioux 1935 (incl. Bothremydi-Pentaceratops Ceratopidae dae); Stromer 1936A fenestratus Gilmore 1935A Pelusios, Podocnemis, Taphrosphrys sternbergii Gilmore 1935A. Peloneustes Pliosauridae Huene, F. 1937B (E. Pentacodon ?Pantolestidae Matthew 1937 inversus Matthew 1937 Baltic Jura); Ischreyt 1937 (E. Baltic occultus Matthew 1937 Jura) Neaverson 1935; Riabinin 1936 Pentacodontinae Pantolestidae Simpson, G. G. philarchus Pelorocyclopinae Dicynodontidae 1937G (incl. Aphronorus and Penta-Van Hoepen codon) 1934 (incl. Eccyclops, Megacyclops, pentacus (Mioclaenus, Protogonodon) Pelorocyclops, Platycyclops and Rhachiocephalus) Pentagonalepis [Phyllolepis] Drepanaspidae Pelorocyclops Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 Pentalophodon Mastodontidae Hopwood 1935B: Osborn 1934A, 1936A (Breviro-(Pelorocyclopinae) giganteus Van Hoepen 1934 strinae); Shikama 1936C (Dibunodontidae) Pelosaurus Branchiosauridae cuneatus Chardin and Trassaert 1937A. laticeps Bystrow 1935C Peltephilidae Dasypodoidea Bordas 1936A (of falconeri Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon sivalensis) Peltephiloda) sinensis Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A Anantiosodon, Epipeltephilus, Parapelto-[Anancus] coelus, Peltephilus (= Cochlops) sivalensis Osborn 1936A Peltephiloda Dasypodoidea Bordas 1936A (infrapentapotamiae (Listriodon) order, incl. Peltephilidae) pentelici (Ancylotherium, Cercopithecus, Mastodon) Peltephilus Peltephilidae pentelicus (Choerolophodon, Trilophodon) depressus Bordas 1936A Pentlandia Dipteridae Romer 1936C; Westoll ferox Bordes 1936A 1937A grandis Bordas 1936A macropterus Watson, D. 1935A granosus Bordas 1936A Peplorhina Dipnoi, incertae sedis nanus Bordas 1936A exanthematica Romer and Smith 1934

peracutus (Onchus)

praelucens Bordas 1936A

perimensis (Anancus) Simpson, G. G. 1935C Peradectes Didelphiidae peringueyi (Pareiasuchus) (Didelphidae) Peripantostylops Henricosborniidae elegans Simpson, G. G. 1935C orehor Simpson, G. G. 1935B Peramelidae Perameloidea Abbie 1937 (of Poly-Periphragnis Leontiniidae Simpson, G. G. 1936C. protodontia) G (?Homalodontotheriidae = Pro-Perameloidea Marsupialia Simpson, G. G. 1930E asmodeus = Tehuelia = Eury-Peratherium Didelphiidae Clark, J. 1937; Viret stephanodon) and Hürzeler 1937 cattanii Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Eurycalifornicum Stock 1936A stephanodon cattanii) gislense Heller 1936C crassus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (incertae sedis) huntii Gazin 1935B harmeri Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= P. cristatus valens Russell 1934A (= Didelphys valens) = Proasmodeus armatus = Tehueyoungi McGrew 1937A (Didelphinae) lia regia) perbullatus (Eporeodon, Eporeodon longifrons) Periptychidae Condylarthra Matthew 1937 (of Perca Percidae Taligrada, incl. Anisonchinae and angusta Piton 1937 Periptychinae); Simpson, G. G. ignota Smirnov 1935, 1936 1937G (incl. Anisonchinae and lates Smirnov 1935, 1936 Periptychinae) See also: Otolithus Anisonchus, Carsioptychus (= Plagiopty-Percalates Moronidae chus), Conacodon, Coriphagus (= antiquus Hills 1934 Mixoclaenus), Ectoconus, Hapla-Percarina Percidae conus, Hemithlaeus, Periptychus maritima pulchra Smirnov 1935 Anisonchinae, Periptychinae oligocenica Smirnov 1935, 1936 Periptychinae Periptychidae Matthew 1937 (incl. pulchra Smirnov 1936 Ectoconus and Periptychus) Percesoces (= Mugiliformes, and incl. Labyrinthici) Periptychus Periptychidae Matthew 1937 Physoclysti Jordan, D. 1934 (subcarinidens Matthew 1937 order of Percomorphi) Simpson, G. G. 1936E [Plagiocoarctatus Perchoerus Suidae ptychus], H [Carsioptychus] nanus Clark, J. 1937 (Palaeochoerinae) gilmorei Gazin 1938B Percidae Perciformes rhabdodon Matthew 1937 Acerina, Anthracoperca, Apogon, Centropomut. superstes Matthew 1937 mus, Eoserranus, Lates, Leobergia, superstes Simpson, G. G. 1935E (ex MS. Mioplosus, Morone, Perca, Per-Matthew). carina, Percilia, Properca, Pro-Perissodactyla Monodelphia Wood, H. 1937B (incl. percarina, Smerdis Ceratomorpha and Hippomorpha): See also: Otolithus Zdansky 1935A (China) Perciformes (incl. Percoidea) Acanthopterygii Peritresius Cheloniidae Moronidae virginianus Berry 1937; Berry, C. and Lynn Percilia Percidae 1936 angusta Piton 1937 perledicus (Phygosaurus) Percoidea [Perciformes] Actinopterygii Perleididae Holostei Aldinger 1937 (of Eugnathi-Percomorphi Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 formes); Brough 1936; Piveteau (order, incl. suborders Ampha-1935A; Stolley 1938A [Colobodonticanthi, Cirrhitoidei, Percesoces, dae]; Wade, R. 1935 (of Chondrostei) Rhegnopteri and Squamipennes) Dollopterus, Manlietta, Meidiichthys, Perleiperditus (Merychippus, Pauromys, Protohippus) dus, Procheirichthys Perdix Phasianidae Perleidus Colobodontidae Stolley 1938A barbata barbata Shaw, T. 1935 madagascariensis Piveteau 1935A; Westoll perdix Tugarinov 1937A 1937B perdix (Perdix) woodwardi Allis 1934, 1935; Westoll 1937B peregrinus (Sus) permiana (Proelgina) peregusna (Vormela) Permocynodon Cynodontia Sushkin 1935 perfecta (Elochelys) rossicus Huene, F. 1936H [antedated by P. Periacrodon [Decaconus] Litopterna, incertae sedis suskini Zittel et al, 1932] Periconodon Adapidae Friant 1935B (Adapinae) Pernatherium ? Chalicotheriidae Colbert 1935A, periculorum (Merycoidodon culbertsonii, Oreodon D (incertae sedis) culbertsoni) perneri (Melanerpeton) Peridiomys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C Perodicticus Loridae (Heteromyinae) potto Weidenreich 1937A kelloggi Wood, A. E. 1936D Perognathinae Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C oregonensis Wood, A. E. 1935C (incl. Mookomys, Perognathoides rusticus Wood, A. E. 1935C and Perognathus), 1937C perimense (Aceratherium, Bramatherium, Hippa-Perognathoides Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C rion, Palaeochoerus)

(Perognathinae)

cuyamensis Wood, A. E. 1937A Phaëthontidae Phaëthontes halli Wood, A. E. 1936D Phaiomys Cricetidae Chardin 1936B (Microtinae); quartus Wood, A. E. 1935C (= Diprionomys Pei 1936A (Microtinae); Young, C. quartus) 1934A (Microtinae) tertius Wood, A. E. 1935C (= Diprionomys Phalacrocoracidae Suloidea tertius) Phalangeridae Phalangeroidea Chapman 1934A Perognathus Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C (Pleistocene) (Perognathinae) Koalemus, Petaurista, Phascolarctos, Pseudocoquorum Wood, A. E. 1937C chirus, Wynyardia furlongi Wood, A. E. 1937A, C Phalangeroidea Marsupialia inornatus Schultz, J. 1938A Phaneropleuridae Dipteromorpha Peromyscus Cricetidae Fleurantia, Phaneropleuron, Scaumenacia antiquus Wilson, R. 1936A Phaneropleuron Phaneropleuridae Romer 1936C eliasi Hibbard, 1937D Phanerorhynchidae [Semionotidae] Chondrostei leucopus Gidley and Gazin 1938 Aldinger 1937 (of Saurichthyiformes) martinii Hibbard 1937E Phanerosteon Palaeoniscidae nesodytes Wilson, R. 1936B mirabile Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 pliocenicus Wilson, R. 1937A pauper Berg 1936B [Gymnoniscus] perpiniana (Testudo) Phareodus Osteoglossidae Thorpe 1938 (= Dapedoperplexus (Aspideretes, Sayimys) glossus) perrieri (Cervus, Hyaena) acutus Thorpe 1938 (testis) persiae (Aceratherium) aequipinnis Thorpe 1938 persistens (Caenopus, Diceratherium) brevicaudatus Thorpe 1938 persuadens (Ophiderpeton) encaustus Thorpe 1938 Bradyodonti Petalodontidae Schlosser 1934 queenslandicus Hills 1934 (Selachioidei, incertae sedis); White, Pharsophorus Borhyaenidae Simpson, G. G. E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Bradyodontida) 1936G (= Plesiofelis) Antliodus (= Chomatodus = Tanaodus), Phalangeridae Phascolarctos Chapman 1934A Callopristodus (Phascolarctus) Phascolomiidae Phalangeroidea Petaurista Phalangeridae petaurista Dammerman 1934 Phasianidae Phasianoidea petaurista (Petaurista) Anisolornis (= Anissolornis), Chrysolophus, Petenyia Soricidae Kormos 1934D Coturnix, Crossoptilon, Cyrtonyx, hungarica Heller 1936A; Kormos 1934D Gallus, Lagopus, Lyrurus, Perdix, petenyii (Mimomys) Phasianus, Pucrasia, Satyra, Syrpetersi (Metaxytherium) maticus, Tragopan petersoni (Mytonolagus, Ticholeptus) Phasianoidea Galli Petrodromus Macroscelididae Friant 1935A Phasianus Phasianidae Shaw, T. 1935; Wetmore Petrodus Elasmobranchii 1934A amherstiae Wetmore 1934A [Chrysolophus] patelliformis Moy-Thomas 1935B (first skeletal remains); Watson, D. 1937 Phenacocoelus Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A munroënsis Thorpe 1937A petrolei (Canis) Petromyidae Hystricomorpha typus Thorpe 1937A Petromyzontia (= Hyperoartia) Cyclostomi Zych Phenacodaptes Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1937 (Petromyzonoidea of Myzonida) 1936D Petromyzontidae Petromyzontia Allis 1934 (latero-Phenacodontidae Condylarthra Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1937G sensory canals) peyeri (Aegyptosuchus, Pristerognathus) Ectocion, Gidleyina, Phenacodus, Tetra-Peveria ? Pristidae Weiler 1935A. claenodon libyca Weiler 1935A Phenacodus Phenacodontidae Denison 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1935E Peyerus Plesiosauridae Stromer 1935A capensis gidleyi Simpson, G. G. 1935E Stromer 1935A (= Plesiosaurus grangeri Simpson, G. G. 1935E capensis) matthewi Simpson, G. G. 1935E Phacochoerus Suidae Anthony and Friant 1936A; Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (revision); primaevus hemiconus Simpson, G. G. 1937D Dietrich 1937B intermedius Simpson, G. G. 1937D (= dreyeri Dreyer and Lyle 1931 intermedius) garrodae Bate 1934A; Garrod and Bate 1937 primaevus Simpson, G. G. 1937D helmei Dreyer and Lyle 1931 robustus Simpson, G. G. 1937D (= P. primeiringi Dreyer and Lyle 1931 maevus robustus) quagga Dreyer and Lyle 1931 (Hippotigris) Phenacolemur Lemuroidea, incertae sedis Jepsen venteri Dreyer and Lyle 1931 1934 (= ?Ignacius); Simpson, G. G. Phaeopus Charadriidae 1935E (= Ignacius) Simpson, G. G. 1935E, 1936F. hudsonicus Compton 1934C frugivorus 1937B

Phaëthontes Pelecaniformes

Phoenicopteri Ciconiiformes

Phoenicopteridae Phoenicopteri Phenacomys Cricetidae Phoenicopterus primaevus Hibbard 1937D (Pliophenacomys) Phoenicopterus Phoenicopteridae Phenacotragus Bovidae ruber Wetmore 1937A recki Schwarz, E. 1937 Pholidogasteridae Embolomeri Phenanthropus Ichnites Anon. 1938AU Pholidophoridae Isospondyli Schlosser 1934 (of mirabilis Anon. 1938AU Orthoganoidei) phenax (Spilogale, Spilogale phenax) Haywardia, Pholidophorus Phialaspis Drepanaspidae Wills, L. 1935 Pholidophorus Pholidophoridae Tanner 1936: symondsi Wills, L. 1935 (= Cyathaspis sym-Westoll 1937B ondsi = Psammosteus anglicus) crenulatus Arambourg 1935A. Philantomba Bovidae gaudryi Arambourg 1935E monticola Schwarz, E. 1937 germanicus Arambourg 1935E philarchus (Peloneustes) Arambourg 1935A, E; DeBrun hartmanni Bate 1937B; Garrod and Philistomys Myoxidae and Brousse 1936 Bate 1937 (Leithiidae) latiusculus Boni 1937A Bate 1937B: Garrod and Bate 1937 roachi Pholidopleuridae Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 (of (Leithiidae) Saurichthyiformes); Brough 1936; phillipsi (Coelacanthus) Piveteau 1935A; Wade, R. 1935 philpotae (Eugnathus) Australosomus, Macroaethes, Pholidopleurus Phiomia Mastodontidae Osborn 1934, 1936A (Ame-Pholidopleurus Pholidopleuridae belodontinae) typus Wade, R. 1935 barroisi Osborn 1936A Pholidosauridae Mesosuchia Mook 1934A minor Osborn 1936A Dyrosaurus, Teleorhinus osborni Osborn 1936A Pholidosaurus Pholidosauridae Edinger 1938A pygmaeus Osborn 1934, 1936A Pholidosteus Phlyctaenaspidae Stensiö 1934A serridens Osborn 1936A bidorsatus Gross 1938E wintoni Osborn 1936A friedeli Allis 1935; Stensiö 1934A. Phiomys Eomyidae Friant 1934B phippsi (Megabelodon, Trilophodon) laevior Stensiö 1934A Phlaocyon Procyonidae McGrew 1938A Pholidota (= Squamata of Huxley) Edentata pholidotus (Thursius) phlegon (Nannippus) Phlyctaenaspidae (incl. Arctolepidae) Acanthaspida Phoneosuchus [Jonkeria] Titanosuchidae Phororhaci Gruiformes Anarthraspis, Arctolepis (= Acanthaspis = Phororhacidae Phororhaci Heintzaspis), Bryantaspis phosphaticus (Dyrosaurus) "Euryaspis"), Camptaspis, Diadphosphoritarum (Testudo) somaspis Dinomylostoma, Jaeke-Phycis Gadidae Lataspis (= Plataspis), laspis, See: Otolithus Lunaspis. Palaeacanthaspis, Phygosaurus Pachypleurosauridae Pholidosteus. Peyer 1934A, Phlyctaenaspis. Prosphymaspis, Ptychaspis, Steno-Zangerl 1935 gnathus, Svalbardaspis perledicus Peyer 1934A Phyllodus Labridae Phlyctaenaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Gross, W. 1937A toliapicus Arambourg 1935F acadica Allis 1934; Gross, W. 1937A; Heintz Phyllolepis (= Pentagonalepis) Drepanaspidae 1934A Gross, W. 1934D; Stensiö 1934A buczacziensis Brotzen 1934A (= Pentagonalepis), 1936A extensa Brotzen 1934A orvini Stensiö 1934A, 1936A heintzi Gross, W. 1937A, 1938E söderberghi Stensiö 1934A, 1936A, podolica Brotzen 1934A Phylloscopus Turdidae Shaw, T. 1935 pusilla Gross, W. 1937A. rectiformis Brotzen 1934A Phyllospondyli Stegocephalia Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, 1935 (order of Batracho-Wade, R. 1935 Phlyctaenichthys Catopteridae morpha); Steen 1937, 1938 (order of pectinatus Wade, R. 1935 Amphibia, incl. Branchiosauridae Phoca Phocidae and Melanerpetonidae) groenlandica Leppääho 1936 Phyllostoma Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B hispida Leppääho 1936 (Phyllostomidae) Phocaenidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 Phyllostomatidae (= Phyllostomidae) Phyllosto-Phocidae Pinnipedia Wilson, L. 1935 matoidea Miophoca, Phoca Artibens, Carollia, Chiroderma, Phococetus Dorudontidae Kellogg 1936A phaga, Lonchoglossa, Lophostoma, vasconum Kellogg 1936A Phyllostoma, Schizostoma, Stur-Phocosaurus Tapinocephalidae Broom 1932B nira. Tylostomus, Vampyrops, [?Tapinocephalus] Vampyrus, ?Zanycteris

Phyllostomatoidea Microchiroptera

Phylotillon Chalicotheriidae Flerov 1938 Physeteridae Odontoceti Slijper 1936; Van Deinse 1931

Physeterula, Scaldicetus, Thalassocetus Physeterula Physeteridae Van Deinse 1931 dubusi Van Deinse 1931

Physoclysti Teleostei

Physodon Carchariidae

tertius Arambourg 1935F; Leriche 1936A

Physostomi Teleostei

Phytosauria Thecodontia Huene, F. 1936A (incl. Angistorhinidae, Mesorhinidae and Phytosauridae); Kubacska 1936E

(lesions due to fighting)

Phytosauridae Phytosauria Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Brachysuchus, Clepsysaurus, Leptosuchus, Machaeroprosopus, Mystriosuchus, Palaeorhinus, Phytosaurus, Rutiodon, Suchoprion, Typothorax)

Angistorhinus, Brachysuchus, Ebrachosaurus, Ebrachosuchus, Frankosuchus, Leptosuchus, Machaeroprosopus, Mesorhinus, Mystriosuchus
Angistorhininae, Mesorhininae, Phyto-

piacentinii (Haplochilus) piauhyensis (Lepidotus) Pica Corvidae Shaw, T. 1935 pice Shaw, T. 1935, Tu

pica Shaw, T. 1935; Tugarinov 1937A

pica (Pica) Pici Piciformes Picidae Pici

Centurus, Colaptes, Dryobates Piciformes Neognathae

saurinae

Picrodontidae Insectivora, incertae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1937G

Picrodus (= Megopterna)

Picrodus Picrodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Megopterna)

silberlingi Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Megopterna minuta)

pictus (Hylonomus)

Picunia Monodelphia, incerta sedis Simpson, G. G. 1936G

piercei (Xestops)

pietschmanni (Propercarina)

Piezodus Ochotonidae Bohlin 1937A

branssatensis Dehm 1937B

pilari (Scorpaena)

pilaris (Turdus)

pilgrimi (Dryopithecus, Orycteropus, Pannonictis, Paramachaerodus)

Pilgrimia Elephantidae

kuhni Osborn 1934B [Palaeoloxodon] subantiqua Osborn 1934B [Loxodonta] wilmani Osborn 1934B [Palaeoloxodon]

yorki Osborn 1934B [Palaeoloxodon]

Pilosa (= Anicanodonta) Xenarthra Piltdown skull [Eoanthropus dawsoni] Hominidae Keith 1938C, D; Marston 1936B,

1937A; Moir 1938A piltdownensis (Eoanthropus) Pinacosaurus Nodosauridae

ninghsiensis Young, C. 1935B

Pinnacanthus Ichthyodorulites Bryant 1934A

inequistriatus Bryant 1934A

pinnatus (Pareiasaurus)

Pinnifera [Pisces] Gnathostomata Gremiatzky 1933 (incl. Pisces)

Pinnipedia Carnivora Huber 1934A; Magne de la Croix 1937; Van Deinse 1935

Pipidae Opisthocoela

Pipistrellus Vespertilionidae Young, C. 1934A pirayuiensis (Cuvieronius, Mastodon)

piscator (Sula)

Pisces Gnathostomata Asselberghs and Leblanc 1934

(Devonian, France); Bertin 1936 (caudal fins); Ekman 1935 (distribution); Graham-Smith 1936; Gregory, W. and Lamonte 1934; Gross, W. 1935 (histology), 1937A (incl. Actinopterygii, Choanata and Elasmobranchii); Heintz 1934B (Permian of Norway), C (evol. of swimming, body form, classification-class, incl. Elasmobranchi, Placodermi and Teleostomi); Holmgren and Stensiö 1936; Jordan, D. 1934 (class of "fishes," incl. Actinopteri, Crossopterygii and Dipneusta); Leriche 1938D (Caribbean); Norman 1936 (general); Paucă 1934C (Oligocene, Rumania); Piveteau (Triassic); Renier et al. 1938 (Belgium); Schlosser 1934 (general); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (subphylum of Vertebrata, incl. Agnathi, Elasmobranchii, Placodermi and Teleostomi); Schneider, C. 1937 (Chile); Sewertzoff 1934A (pelvic fins); Shelden 1937 (pelvis); Smirnov 1935 (Oligocene, Caucasus); Stromer 1936A (Egypt); Théobald 1934 (Oligocene, France); Thorpe 1938 (Eccene, Wyoming); Wade, R. 1935 (Triassic, Wales); Weiler 1935A (Cretaceous, Egypt); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (incl. Acanthodia, Chondropterygia and pterygia)

Incertae sedis: Archeognathus, Multioistodus

piscinaria (Lutra)

Pistosauria [Pistosauridae] Nothosauria Edinger 1935A (suborder of Sauropterygia, incl. Pistosaurus)

Pistosauridae Nothosauria

Pistosaurus

Pistosaurus Pistosauridae Edinger 1935A (Pistosauria)

longaevus Edinger 1935A

Pithecanthropus Hominidae Buyssens 1937B; Drennan 1936 (femur); Fallaize 1937C; Kappers 1936B; Koenigswald 1933B, 1935D, 1936D, 1937B, 1938A, B; Koenigswald and Weidenreich sinensis

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF FOSSIL VERTEBRATES, 1934-1938 1938; Lönnberg 1938; Montandon 1938; Shellshear 1934 (brain); Shellshear and Smith 1934 (brain); Škerli 1937B (incl. species erectus and neanderthanelsis, q.v.); Van Es 1935 (age); Weinert 1936A (reconstruction), B, C erectus Bowman 1938; Clark, W. 1937; Dubois, E. 1934A, B, 1935A, B, C, 1937A, B, C, 1938A, B, C; Dubois, E. and gigas Gross, W. 1937B Leakey 1934; Kleinschmidt 1931B [Homo sapiens erectus]; Quenstedt Ctenacodon and Quenstedt 1936; Van Es 1936; Weidenreich 1935, 1936A (jaw), B (brain), C (skull), 1937B, E, 1938E, F Weinert 1931A (= Sinanthropus Plagioptychus p. 183) trinilis Lebzelter 1932 [Sinanthropus] Pithecistes [Cyclopidius] Merycoidodontidae Pithecoidea Primates Hill, W. 1936 (of haplorhine series, incl. Catarrhini and Platyrrhini) pithecoides (Mesopropithecus) pithecophilus (Amphicyon) Pituophis Colubridae Gilmore 1938A Pitymys Cricetidae arvaloides Heller 1936B gregaloides · Brunner 1938; Kormos 1937B menowni Hibbard 1937A melitensis Bate 1935B (= Arvicola melitensis) pauli Bate 1935B simplicidens Pei 1936A (Microtinae); Young, granulosum Trusheim 1935A C. 1934A (Microtinae) subterraneus Brunner 1938

Placentalia [Monodelphia] Eutheria Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (subclass III of Mammalia)

Placerias Dicynodontidae Camp and Welles 1938; Huene, F. 1936D

Placochelys Placodontidae Boni 1937A; Huene, F. 1936F: Rosenberg 1935

alpis sordidae Boni 1937A

Placodermi Aphetohyoidea Heintz 1934C (incl. Antiarchi and Arthrodira); Hills, E. 1936A, B (Australia); Säve-Söderbergh 1934B (of Elasmobranchii); Schlosser 1934 (= Ostracodermi; subclass, incl. Anaspida, Heterostraci and Osteostraci); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (class of Pisces, incl. Antiarchi, Arthrodira, Conodontophorida, Rhenanida and Stegoselachii); Stensiö 1934A (incl. group A, Antiarchi; group B, Phyllolepida and Arthrodira), 1936A ("sub-branch 2" of "branch" Elasmobranchii, incl. "group A," Antiarchi; and "group B," Arthrodira, Stegoselachii and Rhenanida); Stensiö and Säve-Söderbergh 1938 (E. Greenland)

## Incertae sedis: Taunaspis

Placodontia Sauropterygia Huene, F. 1936F (incl. Cyamodontidae and Placodontidae); Kuhn, O. 1937B; Peyer 1935 Placodontidae (incl. Cyamodontidae) Placodontia Boni 1937A (isolated teeth); Huene. F. 1936F (incl. Paraplacodus and Placodus)

Cyamodus, Henodus, Paraplacodus, Placochelys, Placodus, Psephoderma, Psephosaurus, Saurospargis

Cyamodontinae, Henodontinae

Placodus Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F antiquior Huene, F. 1936F

Plagiaulacidae Plagiaulacoidea Matthew 1937

Plagiaulacoidea Multituberculata

Plagiolophis [Paloplotherium] Palaeotheriidae

Plagiomenidae (?) Dermoptera

[Carsioptychus] Periptychidae Matthew (ex MS, in Simpson, G. G. 1936E), 1937 (subgenus of Periptychus; replaced by Carsioptychus in appendix)

coarctatus Matthew (ex MS. in Simpson, G. G. 1936E) (= Periptychus coarctatus); Simpson, G. G. 1936H [Carsioptychus]

matthewi Simpson, G. G. 1936E

Plagiosauridae [Brachyopidae] Stereospondyli Nilsson 1937 (of Brachyopoideae)

Plagiosaurus Brachyopidae

franconicus Kuhn, O. 1936A pulcherrimus Nilsson 1937 [Gerrothorax]

Plagiosternum Brachyopidae

Plagiostomi Elasmobranchii Schlosser 1934 (incl. Batoidei and Selachioidei); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (subclass of Chondropterygia, incl. Antaceae and Platysomeae)

Plaina Dasypoidae Castellanos 1937A

intermedia Castellanos 1937A (= Chlamydotherium intermedia)

subintermedia Castellanos 1937A (= Chlamydotherium subintermedium)

plana (Orthaspis)

plancus (Polyborus)

planiceps (Cistecephalus, Galesaurus, Hypertragulus)

planidens (Aceratherium)

planifrons (Archidiskodon, Entoptychus, Protoryx) planirostris (Choneziphius)

planus, (Dicynodon, Eucastor, Megacrodon, Otolithus, Oudenodon)

Plastomenidae [Trionychidae] Trionychia Matthew

Plastomenus Trionychidae Bergounioux 1936C (relationships); Matthew 1937

acupictus Matthew 1937

torreionensis Matthew 1937

Platacantomyidae Myomorpha

Plataeomys Octodontidae Rusconi 1938B Platanista Platanistidae

krahuletzi Pia 1937A

Platanistidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936 Cyrtodelphis, Platanista

Argyrocetinae

Riabinin 1937H (indet.

Platynota Anguimorpha

Plataspis [Lataspis] Phlyctaenaspidae

Platecarpus Mosasauridae Zdansky 1935B vertebrae) Platelephas Elephantidae Osborn 1934A, 1936A platyodon (Aceratherium, Leptopterygius) platycephalus Osborn 1936A (= Elephas Platyopinae Archegosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 platycephalus) Platyops Archegosauridae Romer 1935B Platemys Emyidae Bergounioux 1938C [Chrysemys] stuckenbergi Bystrow 1935A, C bergi Rusconi 1934C [Hydraspis (Acrohywatsoni Bystrow 1935A, C, 1938A draspis) bergi] Platyoropha [Bradysaurus] Pareiasauridae holmbergi Rusconi 1934C [Hydraspis (Acro-Platyosphys Basilosauridae Kellogg 1936A hydraspis) holmbergi] paulsonii Kellogg 1936A (= Zeuglodon Rusconi 1934C (Hydraspis mesopotamica paulsonii) (Acrohydraspis) mesopotamicus] Platypeltis Trionychidae Rusconi 1934C [Hydraspis (Acrorobusta antiqua Matthew 1937 hydraspis) robustus] leucopotamicus Russell 1934A (= Trionyx platensis (Cuvieronius, Stegomastodon, Toxodon) leucopotamicus) Plateosauravidae Plateosauroidea platypus (Dipsalidictis, Oxyaena) Plateosauridae (incl. Melanorosauridae) Plateo-Platyrhinops Branchiosauridae sauroidea mordax Bystrow 1938A (reconstructed skull) Plateosaurus platyrhinus (Aelurodon, Coelodonta, Cynariogna-Plateosauroidea Theropoda thus, Tichorhinus) Plateosaurus Plateosauridae Dehm 1935B; Müllerplatyrhyncha (Anas) Stoll 1935 platyrhynchus (Styracocephalus) fraasianus Huene, F. 1932A platyris (Asaphestera) plieningeri Huene, F. 1934D Platyrrhini Anthropiformes Hill, W. 1936 (of Platosomeae Selachii White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Pithecoidea, incl. Cebidae and (superorder of Plagiostomi, incl. Hapalidae) Batea, Narcobatea and Squalorajea) Platysomidae (incl. Bobastraniidae and Dorypte-Platybelodon Mastodontidae Abel 1937; Hopwood ridae) Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 1935B; Osborn 1936A (Platybelo-(of Platysomiformes; Schlosser 1934 dontinae) (of Heterocerci) danovi Osborn 1936A Cheirodopsis, Cheirodus, Lekanichthys. grangeri Gregory, W. 1934E; Hopwood 1935B; Mesolepis, Paramesolepis, Platy-Osborn 1936A (= Amebelodon somus grangeri) Platysomiformes [Platysomatiformes] Ganoidei Platybelodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Aldinger 1937 (suborder of Elo-(of Serridentidae, incl. Platybelodon nichthyomorpha, incl. Bobasatraand Torynobelodon) niidae, ?Cleithrolepidae, Dorypteri-Platycemas Palaeomerycidae Chardin and Trassaert dae, Platysomidae and ?Pycno-1937B dontidae) infans Chardin and Trassaert 1937B Platysomus Platysomidae Aldinger 1937 platycephalus (Dipterus, Elephas, Gobius, Merycoibrewsteri Warren, P. 1936 dodon, Platelephas) superbus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 platyceps (Cteniosaurus, Cynognathus, Dicynodon, Platystega Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Emydopsis, Emydopsoides, Eudepressa Säve-Söderbergh 1936 haspis, Hyenosaurus, Hyorhynchus, Platystegos Labyrinthodonti, incertae sedis Limnenetes, Newtonella, loricatum Steen 1934 denodon) platystomus (Lepidosteus) Platychelys Pleurosternidae Plecotus Vespertilionidae Bergounioux 1935; Mengaud and auritus Heller 1936A Bergounioux 1937 Plectognathi Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 platycornea (Proantilocapra) (order, incl. Gymnodontes, Ostraco-Van Hoepen 1934 Platycyclops Dicynodontidae dermi and Sclerodermi) (of Pelorocyclopinae) Plectrodus Protodontidae Brotzen 1934C haughtoni Van Hoepen 1934 Plegmolepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Nielsen platyfrons (Dicynodon, Neopropithecus, Ou-1935 (nomen nudum) denodon) groenlandica Aldinger 1937 Colbert 1938A; Hibbard Platygonus Tagassuidae kochi Aldinger 1937; Nielsen 1935 (nomen 1937D; Schultz, J. 1937; Stock and nudum) Bode 1936 pleiningeri (Mystriosuchus) compressus Schultz, J. 1938A pleistocaenicus (Rhinolophus) cumberlandensis Gidley and Gazin (= plenidens (Diplocynodon) intermedius) Plesiaceratherium Rhinocerotidae Young, C. 1937C pearcei Gazin 1938A (Rhinocerotinae) vetus Gidley and Gazin 1938 gracile Young, C. 1937C Platyhystrix Archegosauridae Anon, 1934BF

Plesiosaurus Plesiosauridae Germain 1938B (Lias

Plesiadapidae Lemuroidea Jepsen 1934 (incl. Chiro-

Viverravus)

Plesiosauria Sauropterygia Edinger 1935A (skull);

1935A, 1936A (Egypt)

O'Connell 1935 (Arizona); Stromer

progressus Stock 1935C

myoides, Plesiadapis, Plesiolestes of Var) capensis Stromer 1935A [Peyerus] and Pronothodectes); Simpson, G. G. 1937G dolichodeirus Reiff 1935 Plesiadapis (= Nothodectes), Pronothodectes Plesiosminthus Dipodidae Vinogradov 1937A; Viret Plesiadapis Plesiadapidae Simpson, G. G. 1935D, and Hürzeler 1937 E (= Nothodectes), 1936D Plesiothomomys Geomyidae potomacensis Gidley and Gazin 1938 anceps Simpson, G. G. 1936F, 1937B Plesippus Equidae Gazin 1936A; Paxton 1938; gidleyi Simpson, G. G. 1935D, E Schultz, J. 1936; Stirton 1936D rex Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= Tetonius rex) [Equus]; Wood, A. E. 1937A Plesiaddax Bovidae depereti Bohlin 1935A, 1937D francescana Schultz, J. 1936 (= Pliohippus minor Bohlin 1935A francescana) idahoensis Schultz, J. 1936 (= Equus ida-Plesianthropus Pongidae Broom 1938I, K transvaalensis Broom 1938I, K, L (= Austrahoensis) proversus Gazin 1936A; Schultz, J. 1936, 1937 lopithecus transvaalensis); Gregory, W. and Hellman 1938 (= Pliohippus proversus) Plesictis Mustelidae Dehm 1935A, 1937B (unnamed shoshonensis Gazin 1936A simplicidens Gazin 1936A; Hibbard 1937D; species) Schultz, J. 1936 (= Pliohippus pygmaeus Dehm 1935A robustus Dehm 1935A simplicidens) Plesiocetus Balaenopteridae Van Deinse 1931 stenonis Schultz, J. 1936 Van Deinse 1931 (= Heterocetus Plethodidae Isospondyli affinis) Anogmius, Paranogmius, Plethodus brevifrons Van Deinse 1931 (= Heterocetus Plethodontidae Mutabilia Piatt 1935 Plethodus Plethodidae brevifrons) brialmonti Van Deinse 1931 libycus Stromer 1936A; Weiler 1935A Pleuracanthea [Pleuracanthodii] Elasmobranchii dubius Van Deinse 1931 hupschi Van Deinse 1931 White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (order of latifrons Van Deinse 1931 (= Mesocetus Pleuracantheae. incl. Pleuracanthidae) latifrons) laxatus Van Deinse 1931 (= Idiocetus laxatus) Pleuracantheae Pleuracanthodii White, E. G. 1936, longifrons Van Deinse 1931 (= Idiocetus 1937A (superorder of Ichthyotomi, longifrons) incl. Pleuracanthea) longirostris Van Deinse 1931 (= Mesocetus Pleuracanthidae Pleuracanthodii longirostris) Chondrenchelys, Didymodus, Pleuracanthus, sprangi Van Deinse 1931 (= Heterocetus Xenacanthus sprangi) Pleuracanthodii (= Ichthyotomi = Pleuracanthi) verus Van Deinse 1931 (= Amphicetus verus) Elasmobranchii Schlosser 1934 Plesiochelyidae Pleurodira Kuhn, O. 1937B (Ple-(Pleuracanthi of Ichthyotomi, siochelyidae) incl. Cladoselachii and Pleura-Plesiochelys canthi); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Plesiochelys Plesiochelyidae Bergounioux 1935 (Ichthyotomi, subclass of Chondrohannoverana Bonte 1935 pterygia, incl. Pleuracantheae) normandicus Bergounioux 1937A Pleuracanthus Pleuracanthidae Heintz 1934B; Plesiocricetodon Cricetidae Schaub 1934A Sewertzoff 1934A (fins) leei Schaub 1934A (= Plesiodipus leei) Pleuraspidotheriinae Meniscotheriidae Simpson, Plesiodimylus Dimylidae G. G. 1937G chantrei Seemann 1938 Pleuristion ?Captorhinomorpha, incertae sedis Plesiodipus Dipodidae Vinogradov 1937A (Cardio-Romer 1935B craniinae) Pleurodira Testudinata Bergounioux 1935B (S. leei Schaub 1934A [Plesiocricetodon] hemisphere), 1935 (superfamily Pleurodires of Lépidodermes, incl. Plesiofelis [Pharsophorus] Borhvaenidae Plesiomeryx Anoplotheriidse Chelydidés, Kallokibotiidés, Miocadurcensis Hürzeler 1937 laniidés, Pélomédusidés. Plésio-Plesiometacarpalia Artiodactyla Frechkop 1936C chélydés, Polysternidés, Protero-(of Ungulata) chersidés and Thalassemydidés) Plesiomiacis Miacidae Stock 1935C (subgenus of Pleurolicus Geomyidse Wood, A. E. 1936C (Ento-

sulcifrons Wood, A. E. 1936C Plesiosauridae Plesiosauria Pleuronectidae (incl. Achiridae, Bothidae, Cyno-Peyerus, Plesiosaurus glossidae, Eobuglossidae, Joleaud-

ptychinae)

dakotensis Wood, A. E. 1936C

leptophrys Wood, A. E. 1936C

copei Wood, A. E. 1936C

ichthyidae, Psettodidae, Rhombosoleidae, Samaridae, Scopthalmidae, Soleidae, Trinectidae) Heterosomata Chabanaud 1934B, 1937 (of "Pleuronectides," incl. Paralichthodinae, Pleuronectinae and Poecilopsettinae); Norman 1934 Bothus. Eobuglossus, Hippoglossoides, Joleaudichthys, Protopsetta, Psettodes, Rhombus, Turahbuglossus, Bothinae, Brachypleurinae. Heteromycterinae, Paralichthodinae, Paralichthyinae, Paradachirinae, Pleuronectinae, Poecilopsettinae, Samarinae. Scophthalminae, Soleinae See also: Otolithus Pleuronectides [Pleuronectoidea] Heterosomata Chabanaud 1937 (superfamily, incl. Pleuronectidae. Rhombosoleidae and Samaridae) Pleuronectiformes [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chabanaud 1934B, 1937 (suborder of Pleuronectoidea, incl. subfamilies Pleuronectides and Scophthalmides) Pleuronectinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (incl. Pleuronectes and recent genera) Pleuronectoidea [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chabanaud 1934B, 1937 (order incl. Pleuronectiformes and Soleiformes) Pleuroplax Cochliodontidae rankinei Moy-Thomas 1936B [Helodus simplex) Pleuropterygeae Chondropterygia White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (superorder of Pleuropterygii, incl. Cladodea) Pleuropterygii Chondrichthyes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (subclass of Chondropterygia, incl. Pleuropterygeae) Pleuroptyx Branchiosauridae scutellatus Bystrow 1938A [Colosteus] ?Araeoscelidia Kuhn, O. 1937B Pleurosauridae (of Acrosauria) Pleurosternidae Amphichelydia Neurankylus, Platychelys, Rhinochelys Pleurostylodon Isotemnidae Simpson, G. G. 1936A, C biconus Patterson 1934C; Riggs and Patterson 1935 pliacus (Ischyromys) Pliauchenia Camelidae Gregory, J. 1937 vulcanorum Gregory, J. 1937 [Procamelus] plicata (Puelia) plicatus (Conchodus, Ctenodus, Mastodon americanus, Mysops parvus, Tillomys parvus) plicifera (Guilielmoscottia) pliciferus (Tetraclaenodon) plieningeri (Plateosaurus) plinii (Lariosaurus balsami, Macromerosaurus) Plioambystoma [Ambystomidae

pliobatrachus (Scaphiopus)

pliocaenica (Pannonictis)

pliocaena (Sushkinia)

pliocaenicus (Mimomys) pliocenicus (Homo, Peromyscus) Plioceros [Sphenophalos] Antilocapridae Frick 1937 Pliocerotinae Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (of Antilocaprini, incl. Plioceros) Pliocervinae Cervidae Chardin and Trassaert 1937B (two "peculiar" specimens) Pliohippus Equidae Hesse, C. 1935E; Stirton 1936D francescana Schultz, J. 1936 [Plesippus] interpolatus Hesse, C. 1936C leidyanus Van Tuyl and Lovering 1935 pachyops McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus pachyops) profectus McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus profectus) proversus Schultz, J. 1936 [Plesippus] simplicidens Schultz, J. 1936 [Plesippus] simus McGrew and Meade 1938 (= Protohippus simus) supremus McGrew 1938B Pliohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934 championi Arambourg 1934A Pliolagus Leporidae Kormos 1934E beremendensis Kormos 1934E Pliolemmus Mùridae Hibbard 1937D antiquus Hibbard 1937D Pliolunda Procellariidae Miller, L. 1937 diegense Miller, L. 1937 Pliomastodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Mastodontinae) americanus praetypica Osborn 1936A cosoensis Schultz, J. 1937 matthewi Osborn 1936A nevadanus Stock 1936E sellardsi Osborn 1936A vexillarius Osborn 1934, 1936A. Pliomys Cricetidae episcopalis Kormos 1935B (Microtinae) pliopedemontana (Trionyx) Pliophenacomys Cricetidae Hibbard 1937D (subgenus of Phenacomys) primaevus Hibbard 1937D Pliopithecus Pongidae Ehrenberg 1937E Pliopotamys Cricetidae Hibbard 1937D meadensis Hibbard 1937D Pliosaccomys Geomyidae Wilson, R. 1936A (Geomyinae) dubius Wilson, R. 1936A Pliosauridae Plesiosauria Huene, F. 1934A (lists genera and species) Kronosaurus, Peloneustes, Pliosaurus. Simolestes Pliosaurus Pliosauridae Bigot 1938 ferox Bigot 1938; Huene, F. 1934A; Neaverson Pliovormela Mustelidae Kormos 1934A beremendensis Kormos 1934A (= Mustela beremendensis) Pliozapus Zapodidae Wilson, R. 1936A (Zapodinae) solus Wilson, R. 1936A Plohophorops Glyptodontidae araucanus Rusconi 1934G plumbea (Mimocichla)

plumipes (Athene)

Pnigalion Mormosauridae Boonstra 1936A (Moscho-Polymixiidae Beryciformes Polymorphis ?Litopterna, incertae sedis pidae); Broom 1937B [? Mormolechei Simpson, G. G. 1936G saurusi Polyodon Polyodontidae Allis 1935 Poabromylus Camelidae polyodon (Chirocentrus, Dapedoglossus, Galerhikayi Peterson 1934B Poatrephes Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A nus, Pristerognathus) paludicola Thorpe 1937A Polyodontidae Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 (of Podiceps Colymbidae Stolpe 1935 Chondrosteiformes) Podicipedidae [Colymbidae] Colymbiformes Polyodon Polypedatidae Diplasiocoela Podilymbus Colymbidae Polyplocodus Megalichthyidae Jarvik 1937 magnus Wetmore 1937C Podkumak skull [Homo sapiens fossilis] Hominidae rhombolepis Gross, W. 1936B Polyprotodontia Marsupialia Abbie 1937 (syst. Gremiatzky 1934C position, incl. Caenolestidae and Podocnemis Pelomedusidae Peramelidae; brain) brasiliensis Staesche 1937 Podokesauridae Coeluroidea Polypteridae Cladistia Schlosser 1934 (of Polypte-Halticosaurus ridi); Stromer 1936A (unnamed podolica (Phlyctaenaspis) genus) podolicum (Deinotherium) Polypterus Polypteridi [Cladistia] Ganoidei Schlosser 1934 Poecilops Cyprinidae (suborder of Crossopterygii) breviceps Piton 1937 Polypterus Polypteridae Allis 1934; Schmäh 1934 Poecilopsettinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (mandible); Westoll 1937B (incertae (incl. Marleyella, Nematops and Poecilopsetta) sedis) Polyptychodon Polycotylidae Edinger 1934 ("cere-Poecilospondylus [Varanosaurus] Ophiacodontidae brum" = cast of sea turtle skull) poeyi (Aetobatis) Pogonodon Felidae Polysemia Salamandridae Herre 1935A cismontanus Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Dinictis] Polysternidae Pleurodira Bergounioux 1935 (Polypojoaquensis (Trilophodon) sternidés) Polacanthoides Nodosauridae Paralichelys, Polysternum ponderosus Swinton 1936B Polysternidés [Polysternidae] Pleurodira gounioux 1935 (of Pleurodires, incl. Polacanthus Nodosauridae foxi Swinton 1936B Polysternum) polaki (Urmiatherium) Polysternum Polysternidae Bergounioux 1934A polaris (Poraspis) cassani Bergounioux 1935, 1936A Poliosauridae [Ophiacodontidae] Pelycosauria mengaudi Bergounioux 1935 Poliosaurus [Ophiacodon] Ophiacodontidae provinciale Bergounioux 1935 politum (Mesopoma) Pomadasys Pristipomatidae politus (Canobius, Eoörodus) sadeki White, E. I. 1936 (= Kemtichthys pollens (Pallimnarchus, Tyto) sadeki) Pomoxis Centrarchidae polonica (Pteraspis) Polyacanthidae Percesoces Hora 1938B (scale) lanei Hibbard 1936 Polyacrodon (= Oroacrodon) ?Condylarthra, inpompeckji (Anoplotherium, Palaeaspis, Poraspis) certae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1936G Pondaungia ?Pongidae (Oroacrodon) cotteri Colbert 1938B Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Decalanciformis ponderosus (Polacanthus) Pongidae (= Simiidae) Hominoidea Colbert 1935A conusi ligatus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (Pongidae), 1937A (Simiidae) Polyborus Falconidae ?Amphipithecus, Austriacopithecus, Boreocheriway Howard, Hildegarde 1938A pithecus, Bramapithecus, Dryopilatebrosus Howard, Hildegarde 1938A thecus, Gigantopithecus, Gorilla, lutosus Howard, Hildegarde 1938A Hylobates, Hylopithecus, Palaeoplancus Howard, Hildegarde 1938A pithecus, Palaeosimia, Pan. prelutosus Howard, Hildegarde 1938A Paranthropus, Plesianthropus. Polycladus Cervidae Dietrich 1938 (discarded) Pliopithecus, ?Pondaungia, Pro-Polycotylidae Plesiosauria consuloides, Ramapithecus, Simia, Polyptychodon, Trinacromerum Sivapithecus, Sugrivapithecus polycynodon (Icticephalus) pontaryensis (Prolebias) polydens (Dawsonia) ponticus (Ursus) Polydolopidae Caenolestoidea pontileviensis (Mastodon, Trilophodon) Polydolops, Seumadia Pontobasileus Archaeoceti, incertae sedis Polydolops Polydolopidae tuberculatus Kellogg 1936A kamektsen Simpson, G. G. 1935B Pontogeneus Archaeoceti, incertae sedis Kellogg rothi Simpson, G. G. 1936G 1936A winecage Simpson, G. G. 1935B brachyspondylus Kellogg 1936A

popoagicum (Lambdotherium)	Potamochoston Rhachitomi, incertae sedis Steen
Poposauria [Nanosauridae] Iguanodontoidea Kuhn,	1938
O. 1937B (order of Ornithischia, incl.	limnaios Steen 1938
Poposauridae)	Potamotrygonidae Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936,
Poposauridae [Nanosauridae] Iguanodontoidea popovicii (Caranx, Scorpaenoides)	1937A (of Dasybatoidea)
Poracanthodes Acanthodei, incertae sedis Brotzen	potens (Limnocyon, Sıvafelis, Stahleckeria, Titano- phoneus)
1934C	potomacensis (Plesiothomomys)
biblicus Lehman 1937	Potorous Macropodidae
margaritatus Lehman 1937	morgani Finlayson 1938B
porosus Lehman 1937	potteri (Pseudoceras)
punctatus Lehman 1937	potto (Perodicticus)
Poraspidae [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci	pougeti (Archaeochelys)
Poraspidei [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci Kiaer and Heintz 1935	poutiatini (Canis) praearaneus (Sorex)
Poraspis Pteraspidae Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praecorsac (Vulpes)
barroisi Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praecox (Argyrohippus, Helicoportax, Megantereon,
brevis Kiaer and Heintz 1935	Sus)
cylindrica Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praecurrens (Parahippus coloradensis)
elongata Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praecursor (Caiman, Caspialosa, Cricetodon, Jaca-
intermedia Kiaer and Heintz 1935	retinga, Oxyrhina desori, Prolebias,
magna Kiaer and Heintz 1935	Serbelodon, Stegodon trigono-
polaris Kiaer and Heintz 1935 forma angusta Kiaer and Heintz 1935	cephalus)
forma lata Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praecursor (Gazella gazella) Schwarz, E. 1937 praeglacialis (Cricetus, Cricetus cricetus, Mustela
pompeckji Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (=	palerminea, Talpa)
Palaeaspis pompeckji)	praeglacialis (Rhinolophus euryale) Kormos 1934D
rostrata Kiaer and Heintz 1935	Praehomo Hominidae Eickstedt 1932, 1933 (for
sericea Kiaer and Heintz 1935; White, E. I.	Heidelberg, Pithecanthropus and
1935B (serecea)	Sinanthropus)
siemiradzkii Kiaer and Heintz 1935	asiaticus Eickstedt 1932
simplex Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (= Palae- aspis simplex)	javanensis Eickstedt 1932, 1933
sturi Kizer and Heintz 1935	praelucens (Peltephilus) praemalayanus (Ursus)
subtilis Kiaer and Heintz 1935	praenipponicus (Cervus)
Porierpeton Stegocephalia, incertae sedis	praenivalis (Mustela)
nitens Steen 1938 (indeterminate)	praenuntius (Dissacus)
Porolepis Osteolepidae Gross, W. 1935, 1936B, 1937A;	Praeovibos Bovidae
Haak 1933	schmidtgeni Schertz 1937B (Ovibovinae)
hefteri Gross, W. 1936B	praestens (Lagomeryx)
posnamiensis Brotzen 1934C siegenensis <i>Gross, W.</i> 1936B	praetereadens (Agnotocastor) praetermissus (Microtoscoptes)
porosus (Crocodilus, Poracanthodes)	praetypica (Pliomastodon americanus)
portentus (Mesohippus)	praevius (Myotis)
Portheus Ichthyodectidae Stromer 1936A; Weiler	Pratefelis Felidae Hibbard 1934
1935A	martini Hibbard 1934
dunedinensis Chapman 1934B	pratti (Allodelphis)
molossus Thorpe 1934B	precedens (Coniophis)
portisii (Clemmys, Emys)	Predmost man [Homo sapiens fossilis = Notanthro-
Porzana Rallidae porzana Tugarinov 1937A	pus eurafricanus archaicus = Homo predmostensis] Hominidae Fischer,
porzana (Porzana)	C. 1937; Matiegka 1934B
posnamiensis (Porolepis)	predmostensis (Homo, Homo australasicus euro-
Postpithecus Henricosborniidae Simpson, G. G.	paeus)
1935B	Prehomo Hominidae Ruschkamp 1932 (for early
postremus (Bunolophodon, Cuvieronius, Neo-	Pleistocene man)
hippus)	See also: Praehomo
Postschizotherium Chalicotheriidae chardini Chardin 1938A; Chardin and Licent	prelutosus (Polyborus)
1936	premitis (Caenopus, Procaenopus)
potamites (Melanerpeton)	prenasalis (Alligator)
Potamochoerus Suidae	prenticei (Ceratomeryx)
palaeindicus Colbert 1935A	preorientalis (Stegodon)
provincialis Tobien 1936	Prepotherium Megalonychidae
theobaldi Colbert 1935A	venezuelanum Collins, R. 1934

princeps (Hyrachyus) Preptoceras Bovidae Frick 1937 (Euceratherinae: principale (Hippidion) subgenus of Euceratherium) Prionailurus Felidae mayfieldi Frick 1937 bengalensis Brongersma 1935, 1937A (= Felis sinclairi Frick 1937; Schultz, J. 1938A neomexicana Frick 1937; Schultz, C. and microgale) Prioniodus Conodontophoridae Howard, 1935 perneri Žebera 1935, 1936 prerubescens (Otolithus) Prionodon Carchariidae Leriche 1938D; Rocabert Presbyornithidae Charadrioidea 1034 Presbytis Cercopithecidae tschoppi Leriche 1938D palaeindicus Colbert 1935A vonderschmitti Leriche 1938D Huene, F. 1936G, Prestosuchus Stagonolepidae prior (Sivachoerus) 1938G prisca (Capra, Cecilionycteris, Hyaena, Sphyrna) chiniquensis Huene, F. 1938G Priscacara Chromidae Thorpe 1938 (Priscacaridae) loricatus Huene, F. 1938G campi Hesse, C. 1936B Priacanthidae [Serranidae] Perciformes clivosa Thorpe 1938 priestleyi (Gomphotherium, Stegomastodon) cypha Thorpe 1938 prima (Loxodonta, Quadropedia, Squatina, Venjudartonae Thorpe 1938 kovia) hypsacantha Thorpe 1938 primaevum (Lambdotherium) liops Thorpe 1938 [Cockerellites] primaevus (Drepanodon, Hoplophoneus, Ictioxyprion Thorpe 1938 dosuchoides. Machairodus, Phenapealei Tanner 1936; Thorpe 1938 primaevus, codus. Phenacodus serrata Thorpe 1938 Phenacomys, Teleosteus) Abel 1934 (derivation of testudinaria Tanner 1936; Thorpe 1938 Primates Monodelphia priscidens (Hyracodon, Hyracodon arcidens) Hominidae); Anthony 1936B (dentiprisciformis (Helagras) tion); Ashley-Montagu 1935A, B (premaxilla); Bennejeant 1935A, B, priscilla (Giraffa, Oxyacodon) 1936B, 1937 (dentition); Boulenger, priscolatrans (Canis) E. 1936 (behaviour, evolution); priscum (Lambdotherium) Broom 1935F (evolution of feet); priscus (Alopecodon, Ambloctonus, Bison, Bison priscus, Cervus elaphus, Chriacus, Clark, W. 1934A (origin), 1935 Ellipsodon, Homo europaeus, Hyra-(evolution), 1936A (claws); Connolly chyus, Loxolophus, Myocastor, 1936, 1937, 1938 (brain); Ehrenberg Palaeoloxodon, Scomber, Siphono-1938C (Miocene); Frechkop 1936D (foot); Friant 1935E, I (dentition); cetus, Sthenodectes, Tapirus, Ursus Gregory, W. 1934F (evolution); arctos, Xiphiorhynchus) Hill, W. 1936 (classification), 1938A, Pristerognathidae Therocephalia Boonstra 1934G. B; Hopwood 1934C; Lewis 1934A 1935B; Huene, F. 1938E (incl. Alopecodon, Alopecorhinus, Arcto-(India); Morton, D. 1935 (evol. of foot); Rusconi 1935B (Patagonia); saurus, Cynariognathus, Glanosu-Senytirek 1938 (cranial fulcra); chus, Hyaenosuchus, Hyorhynchus. Schultz, A. 1937 (asymmetries in Ictidoparia, Lycedops, Lycosaurus. limb bones); Simkins 1937 (teeth); Lycosuchus. Pristerognathus. Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Paleocene); Scylacoides, Scylacosaurus, Scym-Straus 1936 (viscera); Wagner, K. nosaurus, Trochorhinus, Trocho-1935 (brain); Weidenreich 1937A saurus, Trochosuchus) Pristerognathus Therocephalia (dentition); Young, C. 1935I; Zuckbaini Broom 1936C erman 1934 (evolution) primigenia (Homo mediterraneus, Marmota) minor Broom 1936A primigenius (Arctomys, Bos, Bos taurus, Citellus, peyeri Broili and Schröder 1936I Desmostylus, Elephas, Heptranpolyodon Boonstra 1934G chias, Homo, Mammonteus, Mamvanderbyli Broom 1936A Pristichampsus Crocodilidae Neodesmostylus, mut. Palaeorollinati Weitzel 1938B anthropus, Simocyon) Pristidae Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 (of Rhinoraji); primitivis (Megacerops) White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Rhinoprimitivus (Hypolagus, Scaptochirus, Stegomastodon, Teleodus) batoidea) Ganopristis, Onchosaurus, ?Peyeria, Pristis primoevus (Trionyx) Pristigenys Serranidae White, E. I. 1936 (Priaprimulus (Cyprinodon) canthidae) primum (Ctenerpeton) substriatus White, E. I. 1936 (= Chaetodon primus (Archaeognathus, Blastomeryx, Cosomys, striatus = C. substriatus = P. Dvinosaurus, Hyracodon, Mesagmacrophthalmus) riochoerus, Mimomys, Parahippus

pristina (Brachyprotoma)

pristinus (Blastomeryx, Parahippus)

nebrascensis)

Pristiophoridae Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of robustus Cockerell 1935 Spinacidi); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A vulcanorum Gregory, J. 1937 (= Pliauchenia (of Pristiophoroidea) vulcanorum) ? Markgrafia procanna (Oreas, Taurotragus derbyi) Pristiophoroidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936. Procastoroides Castoridae Barbour, E. and Schultz 1937A (of Squalida, incl. Pristio-1937A (Castoroididae) phoridae) sweeti Barbour, E. and Schultz 1937A Pristipomatidae (incl. Haemulidae) Perciformes Procavia Procaviidae Hahn 1934 Kemtichthys, Pomadasys antiqua Broom 1934A Pristis Pristidae obermeyerae Broom 1937E lathami Arambourg 1935F; Leriche 1936B syriaca Garrod and Bate 1937 pristodontus (Corax) transvaalensis Broom 1937C; Shaw, J. 1937 Pristolepidae Perciformes Hora 1938B (scales) Procaviidae (= Hyracidae) Hyracoidea Brauer priewalski (Gazella) 1934; Frechkop 1936B (incl. in Mesa-Proacrodon Monodelphia, incertae sedis Simpson, xonia); Hahn 1934; Joleaud 1937C G. G. 1936G (phylogeny) Proadinotherium Toxodontidae Procavia muensteri Patterson 1934C Procellariidae Procellariiformes Prozilurus Mustelidae Pliolunda, Pterodroma, Puffinus lemanensis Petit 1935; Viret and Hürzeler Procellariiformes Neognathae 1937 Proceratodus Ceratodontidae Romer and Smith Proalligator Alligatoridae 1934 Kälin 1936B [Caiman]; Patterson australis carlinvillensis Romer and Smith 1934 1936B; Rusconi 1934B favosus Romer and Smith 1934 (= Ceratodus Proanoura [Salientia] Amphibia Piveteau 1937B favosus) ("phylum," to incl. Protobatrachus) wagneri Romer and Smith 1934 (Ctenodus Proanthropus [Homo] Hominidae wagneri) Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 Procerosuchus Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1938G neogaeus [Homo sapiens (= Diprothomo celer Huene, F. 1938G platensis), p. 423] Procervulus Palaeomerycidae dichotomus Dehm 1937B; Roman and Viret Proantilocapra Antilocapridae Barbour, E. and Schultz 1934A; Frick 1937 (Antilo-1934: Stehlin 1937A caprinae): Stirton 1938A Procharacinus Characinidae Piton 1938 platycornea Barbour, E. and Schultz 1934A; arverniensis Piton 1938 Frick 1937; Furlong 1935; Stirton Procheirichthys Perleididae Wade, R. 1935 1938A ferox Wade, R. 1935 Proasmodeus [Periphragnis] Leontiniidae prochinjiensis (Serridentinus) Procoela Salientia proava (Progenetta) Proceileus Cervidae Frick 1937 proavus (Serridentinus) edensis Frick 1937 Probarbouromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (Probarbouromerycinae; subgenus Procolophon Procolophonidae Broili and Schröder of Barbouromeryx) 1936G sweeti Frick 1937 baini Broom 1936D trigoniceps Broili and Schröder 1936G (= Problastomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (subgenus of unnamed genus, prebaini); Broom 1936D Procolophonia [Procolophonidae] Diadectomorpha sumably Blastomeryx) olcotti Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx olcotti) Roxo 1937A (order) primus Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx primus) Procolophonidae Diadectomorpha Broom 1936D (Procolophonia); Huene, F. 1937C problematica (Chrondrenchelys) (feet and tracks) problematicum (Amblyodon) Microthelodon, Myocephalus, Nycteroletes, problematicus (Cervus, Dipoides, Tarrasius) Nyctiphruretes, Procolophon, Proboscidea Monodelphia Chakravarti 1935A-D, Spondylolestes, Thelegnathus 1937A, B, 1938 (India); Chardin and Nyctiphruretinae Trassaert 1937A (Shansi); Hopwood 1935A (Pleistocene), B (China); procommunis (Caenomeryx) Proconsuloides Pongidae Lönnberg 1937 Makiyama 1938; Osborn 1934A, naivashae Lönnberg 1937 1935A, 1936A; Simkins 1937 (teeth) Procranioceras Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (sub-Proboscidipparion Equidae genus of Cramioceras) sinense Zdansky 1935A Procaenopus Rhinocerotidae Figgins, 1934A dakotensis Frick 1937 kinseyi Frick 1937 premitis Figgins 1934A, C (= ?Caenopus

premitis)

occidentalis McGrew 1938B

longurio Schultz, J. 1937 [Tanupolama]

Procamelus Camelidae

mefferdi Frick 1937

skinneri Frick 1937

pawniensis Frick 1937

Procyon Procyonidae McGrew 1938A

Prohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934 Procyonidae Canoidea Gregory, W. 1936A (phylog-Prolacerta Prolacertidae Huene, F. 1938F (first eny); McGrew 1937B, 1938A (incl. stage of Squamata); Parrington Cynarctinae) 1935A Aelureidopus, Ailuropoda, Ailuropus, Ailurus, broomi Broom 1936F; Parrington 1935A Bassariscus, Brachynasua, Cynarct-Prolacertidae Prolacertiformes Broili 1938A (of oides, Cynarctus, Pachynasua, Eosuchia); Parrington 1935A (of Parailurus, Phlaocyon, Procyon, Thecodontia) Sivanasua Prolacerta Ailurinae, Cynarctinae Prolacertiformes Eosuchia (new suborder, to include procyonoides (Canis, Claenodon, Neoclaenodon) Prolacertidae, Saurosternidae, Sto-Procynosuchus Cynodontia Broom 1937B matosuchidae and Tangasauridae) delaharpeæ Broom 1937B, 1938H Prolagus Ochotonidae Tobien 1935B rubidgei Broom 1938H bilobus Heller 1936A Prodiacodon Leptictidae Matthew 1937 oeningensis Dehm 1937B concordiarcensis Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G sardus Tobien 1935B puercensis Matthew 1937 vasconiensis Roman and Viret 1934 Prodiapsida Diapsida Rozo 1937A (superorder, incl. Prolebias Cyprinodontidae Piton 1934A (revision) Eosuchia and Proterosuchia) arvernensis Piton 1934A, B Prodinotherium [Deinotherium] Deinotheriidae brongniarti Piton 1937 prodromus (Merycodus) cephalotes Germain 1938A; Piton 1934A productus (Serridentinus) davidi Saito 1936 [Lycoptera] Proelginia Pareiasauridae Hartmann-Weinberg 1937 goreti Théobald and Piton 1937 [Fundulus] permiana Hartmann-Weinberg 1937 oustaleti Piton 1937 profectus (Eotylopus, Merychyus, Metoreodon, pontaryensis Piton 1934A, Pliohippus, Protohippus) praecursor Théobald 1934 proficiens (Caenolophus) pygmaeus Piton 1934A Progenetta Viverridae Dehm 1937B (unnamed stenoura Piton 1934A, 1935 species) proava Colbert 1935A Proleptobos Bovidae progenius (Mastodon) birmanicus Colbert 1938B [nomen nudum] prognathus (Oudenodon) Prolimnocyon Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 antiquus Denison 1938 Progiraffinae Giraffidae Joleaud 1937A (incl. Proatavus Denison 1938 giraffa) robustus Denison 1938 Progonomys Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae) cathali Schaub 1938A prolixus (Megacrodon) prolongus (Ortholophodon) orientalis Schaub 1938A Progonosaurus Testudinata, incertae sedis Fe-Promacrauchenia Macraucheniidae Malfatti 1935 Promecosomina Semionotidae Wade, R. 1935 jérváry 1935 (ex Varanidae) beaconensis Wade, R. 1935 progressa (Mastodon oligobunis) progressa (Pachycrocuta robusta) Kretzoi 1938 Promephitis Mustelidae Zdansky 1937 (China) lartetii Zdansky 1937 progressor (Anancus arvernensis, Mastodon arvernensis) maeotica Zdansky 1937 progressum (Diplacodon, Lambdotherium) Promerycochoerus Merycoidodontidae Thorpe progressus (Arctognathus, Cordillerion oligobunis, 1937A (= Paracotylops = Desmato-Pentacemylus, Serridentinus, Stegochoerus = Hypselochoerus) lophodon cautleyi, Taxymys, Vicarrikeri Thorpe 1937A chelydra Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus verravus) Prohapalemur Lemuridae Lamberton 1936A chelvdra) gallienii Lamberton 1936A (= Hapalemur latidens Thorpe 1937A (= latidens) curvidens Thorpe 1937A (= Desmatochoerus gallienii) Proheptaconus Proterotheriidae curvidens) trelewense Bordas 1936B erythroceps Thorpe 1937A Proheteromys Heteromyidae Wood, A. E. 1935C, gregoryi Thorpe 1937A loomisi Thorpe 1937A (= loomisi) 1937D (Heteromyinae) Schlaikjer 1935C (Oreodontidae) hatcheri floridanus Wood, A. E. 1935C hesperus Thorpe 1937A magnus Wood, A. E. 1935C hollandi Thorpe 1937A matthewi Wood, A. E. 1935C hatcheri Thorpe 1937A (= hatcheri) nebraskensis Wood, A. E. 1937D minor Thorpe 1937A parvus Wood, A. E. 1935C (= Mookomys leidyi Thorpe 1987A (= Merycochoerus leidyi) parvus) loomisi Schlaikjer 1934B, 1935C (Oreothorpei Wood, A. E. 1935B dontidae); Thorpe 1937A [gregoryi Prohydrocyon Characinidae Piton 1938 loomisi] pellegrini Piton 1938 lulli Thorpe 1937A

Thorpe 1937A (= Merycomacrostegus Propontosmilus Felidae choerus macrostegus) sivalensis Colbert 1935A inflatus Thorpe 1937A proportionalis (Lemudeus) marshi Thorpe 1937A Propotamochoerus Suidae microcephalus Thorpe 1937A hysudricus Colbert 1935A montanus Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus ingens Colbert 1935A montanus) salinus Chang, H. 1934; Colbert 1935A grandis Thorpe 1937A uglinosus Colbert 1935A superbus Thorpe 1937A (= Oreodon superbus propria (Palaeoanthropus primigenius neanderthal-Eporeodon superbus = Eucroensis) Eickstedt 1933 [Homo] taphus superbus = Merycochoerus proprius (Merycochoerus, Pithecanthropus neandersuperbus = Paracotylops superbus thalensis protoeuropaeus) = Merycochoerus temporalis) Propseudopus Anguidae Dehm 1935A thomsoni Phleger and Whitmore 1938; Thorpe Prorastomidae Trichechiformes 1937A Eotheroides (= Eotherium); Protosiren vantasselensis Thorpe 1937A Proreptilia Labyrinthodonti Roxo 1937A (orderpygmaeus Thorpe 1937A (= Promerycoof Prosauria, incl. Cricotus, Diplochoerus pygmaeus) vertebron and Eryops) prominens (Acanthaspis) Prosagenodus Ctenodontidae Romer and Smith promissus (Caenolophus) 1934 Pronomotherium Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A castrensis Romer and Smith 1934 altiramus Thorpe 1937A (= altiramum = interruptus Romer and Smith 1934 (= Ctenoaltiramis = Merycochoerus altiradus interruptus) mis = M. altiramus) Prosauria Tetrapoda Roxo 1937A (superorder of californicus Thorpe 1937A [Metoreodon] Anapsida, incl. Microsauria and elrodi Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus Proreptilia) elrodi) Prosaurolophus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A laticeps Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus Prosauropoda [Plateosauroidea] Theropoda Kuhn, laticeps) O. 1937B (of Sauropodomorpha) madisonium Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus Proscalops Talpidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 miocaenus Scott and Jepsen 1936 madisonius) siquense Thorpe 1937A Proscapanus Talpidae Pronotacanthus Notacanthidae sansaniensis Roman and Viret 1934; Seemann sahel-almae Paucă 1934C 1938 Pronothodectes Plesiadapidae Simpson, G. G. Proscelidodon Megatheriidae Bordas 1935B 1937G almagroi Bordas 1935B matthewi Simpson, G. G. 1937G gracillimus Bordas 1935B Pronycticebus Adapidae Friant 1935B (Adapinae) patrius Bordas 1935B gaudryi Clark, W. 1934B (Adapinae) pendolai Bordas 1935B proops (Parathrinaxodon) rothi Bordas 1935B Proostea Aphetohyoidea Brotzen 1934B (subclass of wingei Bordas 1935B Acanthodei) Prosciurus Sciuravidae Wood, A. E. 1937D Propalaeohoplophorus Glyptodontidae jeffersoni Wood, A. E. 1937D australis Malfatti 1985 lohiculus Wood, A. E. 1937D Propappus Pareiasauridae Boonstra 1934C (scutes) relictus Wood, A. E. 1937D saskatchewanensis Russell 1934A (Sciuridae: omocratus Boonstra 1934B, D; Broom 1935E, 1936F [Pareiasaurus] Sciurus saskatchewanensis); parvus Boonstra 1934B, D Wood, A. E. 1937D (saskatchepropathanensis (Synconolophus) waenensis) Propelodytes Pelobatidae Weitzel 1938A vetustus Wood, A. E. 1987D wagneri Weitzel 1938A [Pleuracanthodii] Elasmobranchii Proselachii propennis (Brookvalia) Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (order) Properca Percidae Prosinotragus Bovidae Bohlin 1935A angusta Beregov 1934; Piton 1937 tenuicornis Bohlin 1985A sabbai Paucă 1934C Prosiphneus Spalacidae Propercarina Percidae lupinus Wood, A. E. 1936B pietschmanni Paucă 1934C Prosotherium Hegetotheriidae Patterson 1934C rebeli Paucă 1934C Prospalax Spalacidae Kormos 1937E properimensis (Anancus) Prosphymaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Gross, W. 1937A propinquus (Colpodon) constricta Gross, W. 1937A (= Acanthaspis Propithecus Indridae constricta) verreauxioides Lamberton 1936B subtilis Gross, W. 1937A (= Acanthaspis proplanifrons (Archidiskodon) subtilis)

proplatensis (Felis)

davisi Stock 1935D Proterochersidae Amphichelydia

Proterosuchia Pelycosimioidea Roxo 1937A (order. Prosphyraena Sphyraenidae Paucă 1935B incl. Proterosuchus) weileri Paucă 1935B Proterosuchidae [Erythrosuchidae] Pelycosimioidea Prosqualodon Squalodontidae Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Chasmahamiltoni Benham 1937B tosaurus and Proterosuchus) Prosthennops Tagassuidae Bode 1935B; Colbert 1935H; 1938A; Hesse, C. 1936D; Proterotheriidae Litopterna Simpson, G. G. 1934A Scharf 1935 Diadophorus. Josepholeidya, Proheptaconus, Richardolydekkeria, Thoacondoni Colbert 1935H, 1938A therium, Victorlemoineia, Wainka crassigenis Colbert 1935H, 1938A edensis Colbert 1935H, 1938A protervus (Peltephilus) haroldcooki Colbert 1935H Proteurynotus Palaeoniscidae Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 kernensis Colbert 1938A traquairi Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 longirostris Colbert 1935H, 1938A proteus (Didymictis protenus) Simpson, G. G. niobrarensis Colbert 1935H, 1938A oregonensis Colbert 1938A 1937D Prothomo [Homo] Hominidae Quenstedt and rex Colbert 1935H, 1938A serus Colbert 1935H, 1938A; Hesse, C. 1935E Quenstedt 1936 [Homo sapiens (= xiphodonticus Colbert 1935H, 1938A Homo pampaeus), p. 431] ziegleri Colbert 1935H Prothryptacodon Arctocyonidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G (Oxyclaeninae) Prostylophorus Notoungulata, incertae sedis margariei Simpson, G. G. 1936G furens Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G Protaceratherium Rhinocerotidae Protictis Miacidae albigense Sickenberg 1934C haydenianus Matthew 1937 Protictops Leptictidae Peterson, O. 1934B Protacrodus Cladoselachidae vetustus Gross, W. 1938B alticuspidens Peterson, O. 1934B Protiguanodon Psittacosauridae Morris 1936 Protadjidaumo Heteromyidae Burke 1934A (Adjidaumidae) Protitanops Brontotheriidae Stock 1936D typus Burke 1934A; Peterson, O. 1934B curryi Stock 1936D Protagras [Boavus] Boidae Protitanotherium Brontotheriidae Protalactaga Dipodidae mongoliense Young, C. 1937F (Titanograbaui Schaub 1934A theridae, Manterceratinae) Protoadapis Adapidae Friant 1935B (Adapinae) tunggurensis Wood, A. E. 1936B Protanthropus Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 protosethiopicus (Homo) "Protanthropus" ?Hominidae Grabau 1934, 1935 protoafer (Pithecanthropus neanderthalensis) Škerli (hypothetical hominid, first appear-1937B ("truncus" protoafer, incl. ing "in the Miocene") "ramus" rhodesiensis) Protapirus Tapiridae protossisticus (Pithecanthropus neanderthalensis) aginensis Richard 1938 Škerlj 1937B ("truncus" protoasia-Protaspidae [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci ticus, incl. "ramus" soloensis) Protaspis Pteraspidae Brotzen 1936 Protobarbouromeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 amplus Bryant 1935A (Barbouromerycinae; subgenus of arnelli Brotzen 1936 Barbouromervx) brevirostris Bryant 1935A marslandensis Frick 1937 bucheri Bryant 1934A, 1935A Protobatrachus Salientia Besairie 1936 (Protodorfi Bryant 1934A bachus); Piveteau 1936B, 1937B wiheriesiensis Brotzen 1936 (Lower Triassic, Madagascar) Protauchenia Camelidae Reiss 1938 massinoti Piveteau 1936C, 1937B (Proanoura); reissii Reiss 1938 (nomen nudum) Viret 1938A Protechimys Octodontidae Protoceratidae Traguloidea Colbert 1935F (relagracilis Dehm 1935A tions to Giraffidae) Proteida Caudata Pseudoprotoceras Palaeoproteus Protoceratopidae Ceratopoidea Proteidae Proteida Protoceratops Necturus, Palaeoproteus Protoceratops Protoceratopidae Granger 1936A Protemnocyon Canidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 (eggs); Morris 1936 hartshornianus Russell 1934A [Daphoenus Protocetidae Archaeoceti Kellogg 1936A (incl. lambei] Eccetus, Pappocetus and Protoinflatus Scott and Jepsen 1936 cetus); Slijper 1936 (incl. Eccetus, protenus (Didymictis) Pappocetus and Protocetus) Proterix Erinaceidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 Eccetus, Pappocetus, Protocetus loomisi Scott and Jepsen 1936 Protocetus Protocetidae Kellogg 1936A; Slijper 1936 Proterixoides Insectivora, incertae sedis Stock atavus Kellogg 1936A 1935D

Protodonta ?Theriodontia

Dromatherium, Micro sonodon

preoce, by Archaeosuchus Broom

1905)

Protodontidae Acanthodei, incertae sedis Protoptychidae Protrogomorpha Wood, A. E. Plectrodus, Stigmodus 1937D (of Ischyromyoidea) Protodus Ischnacanthidae Protoptychus scoticus Watson, D. 1937 [Brachyacanthus Protoptychus Protoptychidae smithi Wilson, R. 1937C (Pseudosciuridae) scutigerl protoeuropaeus (Homo occidentalis) Protoreodon Merycoidodontidae Thorpe 1937A (= Eomeryx = "Agriotherium") protoeuropaeus (Pithecanthropus neanderthalensis) Škerli 1937B ("truncus" protomedius Thorpe 1937A europaeus, incl. "rami;" interminor Thorpe 1937A medius, krapinensis, proprius and paradoxicus Thorpe 1937A (= Agriotherium steinheimensis) paradoxicum) protogonioides (Mioclaenus, Protogonodon) parvus Thorpe 1937A Protogonodon Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 pumilus Thorpe 1937A (= Agriochoerus grangeri Granger et al. in Matthew 1937; pumilus = Eomeryx pumilus) Simpson, G. G. 1936E Protorosauria Synaptosauria Huene, F. 1937C kimbetovius Matthew 1937 (feet and tracks); Kuhn, O. 1937B Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus pentacus (incl. Araeoscelis and Protoropentacus) saurus); Peyer 1937B (Macroprotogonioides Matthew 1937 cnemus); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 spiekeri Gazin 1938B Protorosauridae Araeoscelidia Huene, F. 1938A stenognathus Matthew 1937 Protorosaurus Protorosaurus Protorosauridae Peyer 1937B Protohippus Equidae McGrew and Meade 1938 speneri Siefert 1934 [Merychippus] niobrarensis McGrew Protorothyridae [Captorhinidae] Captorhinomorpha andMeade 1938 [Nannippus] Price 1937 (Protorothyriidae) pachyops McGrew and Meade 1938 [Plio-Protorothyris Captorhinidae Price 1937 archeri Price 1937 hippus] parvulus McGrew and Meade 1938 [Mery-Protoryx Bovidae Bohlin 1936B; Chardin and chippus] Trassaert 1938 bohlini Chardin and Trassaert 1938 perditus McGrew and Meade 1938 [Meryplanifrons Bohlin 1935A chippusl placidus McGrew and Meade 1938 (ex shansiensis Bohlin 1935A yushensis Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Protohippus) Protoselene Hyopsodontidae Matthew 1937 profectus McGrew and Meade 1938 (Plioopisthacus Matthew 1937 hippus] retrusus McGrew and Meade 1938 (Nannip-Protosiren Prorastomidae Sickenberg 1934B dubia Sickenberg 1934B (= Halitherium pus] simus McGrew and Meade 1938 [Pliodubium) hippusl fraasi Sickenberg 1934B tehonense McGrew and Meade 1938 [Mery-Protosorex Soricidae Scott and Jepsen 1936 chippus or Pliohippus] crassus Scott and Jepsen 1936 tehonensis Stock 1935G Protospinacidae Squaliformes Protospondyli Ganoidei Hystricoidea Wade, R. 1935 (of Neo-Protohydrochoeridae [Caviidae] pterygii, incl. Semionotidae) Rusconi 1934C (incl. Xenohydro-Protostega Protostegidae Renger 1935-1936 choerus) Protostegidae Cryptodira Protolagus Leporidae Protostega affinus Dice and Dice 1935 [Palaeolagus Protostrigidae Strigiformes. haydenil Protostrix protomammonteus (Elephas, Parelephas) Protostrix Protostrigidae Protomeryx Camelidae Loomis 1935; Schlaikjer leptosteus Wetmore 1937E (= Bubo lepto-1935C steus) cameloides Loomis 1936B [Gentilicamelus] campestris Loomis 1936B [Gentilicamelus] mimica Wetmore 1938B Kuhn, O. 1936B (incl. cederensis Loomis 1936B [Gentilicamelus] Protosuchia Crocodilia Protosuchidae); Mook 1934A (subhalli Loomis 1936B (indeterminable) order, incl. Protosuchidae) leonardi Loomis 1936B [Gentilicamelus] [Notochampsidae] sternbergi Loomis 1936B [Gentilicamelus] Protosuchidae Protosuchia. Brown, B. 1934A (for Archaeosuchiprotopanther (Felis) dae Brown 1933, preocc.); Mook Protopsalis Oxyaenidae Denison 1938 1934A tigrinus Denison 1938 Protosuchus Notochampsidae Brown, B. 1934A Protopsetta Pleuronectidae (for "Archaeosuchus" Brown 1933, parvula Smirnov 1935, 1936

Protopterus Lepidosirenidae Allis 1935

annectens Allis 1934 (latero-sensory canals)

richardsoni Broom 1936F; Brown, B. 1934A.

mut. romieviensis Roman and Viret 1934

Pseudalopex [Dusicyon] Canidae

Pseudaplodon Aplodontiidae Friant 1936A, 1937B

[Aplodontia]; Miller, G. 1937A (= Archaeosuchus richardsoni) asiatica Wilson, R. 1937B Protosyngnathidae [Aulorhynchidae] Hemibranchii Pseudarctos Canidae Helbing 1936D, 1937 Protosyngnathus Aulorhynchidae bavarious Helbing 1936D, 1937 sumatrensis Sanders, M. 1934 (Protosyngna-Pseudarctotherium Ursidae thidae; = Fistularia konigi = Aulisdebilis Rusconi 1938D cops sumatranus = Aulorhynchus Pei 1936A ("family" Cervi-Pseudaxis Cervidae sumatrensis) cornia); Tokunaga and Naora 1934A Prototheria Mammalia grayi Tokunaga and Naora 1934A. Prototherium Dugongidae Sickenberg 1934B veronense Sickenberg 1934B var. elata Chardin 1936B Wood, A. E. 1937D hortulorum Chardin and Young 1936A; Protrogomorpha Rodentia Pei 1936A (incl. Aplodontoidea and Ischyro-Pseudeutropius Pangasiidae myoidea) verbeekii Sanders, M. 1934 (Pseudotropius) Protungulata [Taligrada + Condylarthra] Mono-[Pangasius indicus and Osphrodelphia Matthew 1937 (rejects) nemus goramy] Protypotherium Interatheriidae Pseudohomo [Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae australe Patterson 1936A pseudibex (Tossunnoria) proutii (Menodus) proversus (Plesippus, Pliohippus) Pseudobagrus Siluridae Tokunaga and Naora 1934A (Pseudobagulus) providensis (Helodus) Pseudoblastomeryx Palaeomerycidae provincialis (Potamochoerus) Frick 1937 Proviverridae [Hyaenodontidae] Oxyaenoidea (subgenus of unnamed genus, presumably Blastomeryx) provocator (Metachriacus) advena Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx advena) Prox Cervidae falkenbachi Frick 1937 furcatus Stehlin 1928A [Euprox] marsa Frick 1937 proximus (Ovibos, Parelephas, Parelephas protoschultzi Frick 1937 mammonteus, Parelephas proximus) Prozeuglodon Basilosauridae Kellogg 1936A; Slijper Pseudobos Bovidae 1936 gracilidens Bohlin 1935A (= Urmiatherium) Pseudocadia [Ocadia] Emyidae isis Kellogg 1934A prümiensis (Lunaspis, Macropetalichthys) Pseudocentromorpha Amphibia Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (order, incl. Adeloprzewalskii (Equus, Equus caballus) spondyli, Ichthyostegalia, Pseudo-Psalisauridae [Acanthopholidae] Nodosauroidea Psammodontidae Bradyodonti Schlosser 1934 centrophori and Urodela) (Selachioidei, incertae sedis); White, Pseudocentrophori Amphibia Schmidt, Hermann, 1935 (suborder of Pseudocentro-E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Bradyodontida) Psammosteida [Drepanaspidae] Heterostraci Kiaer morpha) Pseudoceras Camelidae Frick 1937 and Heintz 1935 (suborder) Psammosteus Drepanaspidae klausi Frick 1937 anglicus Wills, L. 1935 [Phialaspis symondsi] potteri Frick 1937 Psephoderma Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F skinneri Frick 1937 alpinum Boni 1937A wilsoni Frick 1937 Pseudoceratinae Camelidae Frick 1937 (of Pseudo-Psephodus Cochliodontidae ceratini, incl. Pseudoceras) chouteauensis Branson, E. et al. 1938 Psephosaurus Placodontidae Huene, F. 1936F Pseudoceratini [Pseudoceratinae] Camelidae Frick 1937 ("Division" of Camelidae, incl. Psettodes Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1934B; Gudger 1935 Pseudoceratinae) erumei Chabanaud 1934C Pseudochirus Phalangeridae Chapman 1934A Psettodidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Cha-Pseudocorax Isuridae banaud 1934B, 1937 (of Psettoaffinis Van de Gevn 1937C doidea); Norman 1934 Pseudocreodi [Oxyaenoidea] Creodonta Denison 1938 Psettodoidea [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Cha-Pseudocylindrodon Cylindrodontidae Burke 1935A banaud 1934B (order incl. Psetto-(Ischyromyidae), 1938; Wood, A. E. didae), 1937 (incl. also Joleau-1937D dichthyidae) medius Burke 1938 Pseudaelurus Felidae Dehm 1937B (Pseudailurus, neglectus Burke 1935A. unnamed species); Petit 1935 (Pseu-Pseudocynodictis Canidae McGrew 1938A; Scott dailurus); Richard 1936 and Jepsen 1936 edwardsi Petit 1935 (Pseudailurus = Nimragregarius Scott and Jepsen 1936 vus edwardsi) lippincottianus Russell 1934A (= Cynodictis intrepidus Stock 1934F lippincottianus) quadridentatus Richard 1936 Pseudocyon Canidae

sansaniensis Dehm 1937D

Pseudodontornithidae Pelecaniformes, incertae sedis

Pseudolestodon [Glossotherium] Mylodontidae Pseudomeriones Cricetidae Schaub 1934A abbreviatus Schaub 1934A (= Lophocricetus abbreviatus = Gerbillus matthewi) pseudonebrascensis (Dromomeryx) pseudopachygnathum (Pseudotypotherium) Pseudoparablastomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick1937 (subgenus of Parablastomeryx) scotti Frick 1937 Pseudopithecus Archaeohyracidae Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Eohyrax] modestus Simpson, G. G. 1936G [Eohyrax] Pseudoplataeomys Octodontidae Rusconi 1938B Pseudopriacanthus [Pristigenys] Serranidae Pseudoprotoceras Protoceratidae Cook 1934 longinaris Cook 1934 Pseudopterodon Hyaenodontidae minutus Scott and Jepsen 1936 [Hyaenodon] Pseudorasbora Cyprinidae macrocephala Young, C. and Tchang 1936 Pseudorhinolophus Rhinolophidae Dehm 1937B pseudorhodeus (Alburnus) Pseudoscarus Scaridae see: Otolithus Pseudosciuridae Sciuromorpha Dehm 1937A Protoptychius, Pseudosciurus, Sciuroides, Suevosciurus Pseudosciurus Pseudosciuridae Tokunaga and Naora 1934A fraasi Dehm 1937A [Suevosciurus] suevicus Dehm 1937A, B; Friant 1934F pseudostracion (Sphargis) Pseudostylops Notohippidae subquadratus Simpson, G. G. 1936K Pseudosuchia Thecodontia Huene, F. 1935A (trackways), 1936A, B (incl. Pelycosimioidea), 1938G (Brazil) Pseudotheridomys Theridomyidae Viret and Hürzeler 1937 (unnamed species) pseudotragoides (Leptotragus) Pseudotragus Bovidae Bohlin 1936B Pseudotypotherium Typotheriidae Cabrera 1937 (= Acrotypotherium) carlesi Cabrera 1937 (= insigne) exiguum Cabrera 1937 (= pulchrum = Typotherium exiguum) hystatum Cabrera 1937 [Typotheriodon] insigne Rusconi 1934G pseudopachygnathum Patterson 1934B, 1936A Cabrera 1937 (= Trachytypotherium rectum vietum = T. lehman-nitschei) Cabrera 1937 (= Acrotypotherium tapiai tapiai) pseudovindobonensis (Trionyx) Psilotrachelosaurus Pachypleurosauridae Zangerl 1935 Psittacidae Psittaciformes Amazona, Ara Psittaciformes Neognathae psittacops (Dicynodon) Pterodactylidae Pterodactyloidea Gross, W. 1938A

Psittacosauridae Iguanodontoidea

Protiguanodon, Psittacosaurus

Psittacosaurus Psittacosauridae Morris 1936

Psittacotheriinae Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 (incl. Calamodon, Dryptodon, Ectoganus, Psittacotherium and Wortmania) Psittacotherium Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 aspasiae Matthew 1937 multifragum Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G. 1937G (Psittacotheriinae) Pteranodon Ornithocheiridae Gilmore 1935B ingens Heim 1937 Pteraspida [Pteraspidae] Heterostraci Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (suborder) Pteraspidae (incl. Cyathaspidae, Palaeaspidae, Poraspidae and Protaspidae) Heterostraci Kiaer and Heintz 1935 (Poraspidae of Poraspidei); Lehman 1937 (Cyathaspidae, scale histology); White, E. I. 1935A (incl. Cyrtaspis, Doryaspis and Pteraspis), 1938A (Gt. Britain) Anglaspis, Brachipteraspis, Cardipeltis. Corvaspis, Cryptaspis, Ctenaspis, Cyathaspis, Glossoidaspis, Homaspis (= Homalaspis), Palaeaspis, Poraspis, Protaspis, Pteraspis pha Ostracodermi Kiaer and Pteraspidomorpha Heintz 1935 (Pteraspidomorphi = Diphorhina); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Pteraspidomorphi of Heterostraci); Zych 1937 (Pteraspidomorphi of Heterostraci) Pteraspis Pteraspidae Brotzen 1936 (gen. stratig. review); Gross, W. 1935; Harper and Hartley 1938 crouchi Allis 1934; White, E. I. 1935B heightingtonensis White, E. I. 1935A mattockensis White, E. I. 1935A dixoni White, E. I. 1938A. dunensis Gross, W. 1937A; White E. I. 1938A leachi White, E. I. 1938A iackana White, E. I. 1935A. leathensis White, E. I. 1935A. lerichei latissima Brotzen 1936 [Brachipteraspis latissima] novae-scotiae White, E. I. 1935A polonica Brotzen 1936 rostrata monmouthensis White, E. I. 1935A toombsi White, E. I. 1935A trimpleyensis White, E. I. 1935A. virgoi White, E. I. 1935A wavnensis White, E. I. 1935A stensiöi White, E. I. 1935A Pterichthyodes [Pterichthys] Asterolepidae Cooper C. F. 1934A; Westoll 1937A [Pterichthys] (= Pterichthyodes) Asterolepidae Pterichthys Cooper, C. F. 1934A (Pterichthyodes); Watson, D. 1934B; Westoll 1937A (= Pterichthyodes) milleri Watson, D. 1935A rhenanus Gross, W. 1937A

Ctenochasma, Pterodactylus

1936

Pterodactyloidea Pterosauria Hoepke and Kramer

(of Centrobati); Watson, D. 1934A, Pterodactvlus Pterodactvlidae Broili 1938B 1938A (of Euarthrodeira); White, scolopaciceps Broili 1936B E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Ptyctodontida) spectabilis Klinghardt 1935 Palaeomylus, Ptyctodus, Rhamphodonotus Pterodon Hyaenodontidae Piveteau 1935C Pterodroma Procellariidae (= Rhamphodus), Rhamphodopsis, Rhynchodus cahow Wetmore 1938C Ptyctodus Ptyctodontidae Gross, W. 1935 Pterolepidae Anaspida calceolus Branson, E. et al. 1938; Stainbrook Pteromys Sciuridae 1935: Tanner 1936 brachyodus Young, C. 1934A' czarnockii Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 xanthipes Friant 1935D, 1937E kielcensis Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 Pteronisculus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 obliquus Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 Pteropodidae Megachiroptera Ptyonius Urocordylidae Archaeopteropus bendai Steen 1938 [Urocordylus scalaris] Pterorhinus Timaliidae Shaw, T. 1935 distinctus Steen 1938 [Urocordylus scalarıs] Pterosauria Archosauria Kuhn, O. 1937B; Heim Pucrasia Phasianidae 1937 (flight); Hoepke and Kramer xanthospila xanthospila Shaw, T. 1936 (flight) Pterosphenus Palaeophidae Gilmore 1938A (Purcrasia) Pudu Cervidae Frick 1937 schucherti Gilmore 1938A puelchensis (Onohippidium saldiasi) Rusconi 1934C pterygiatus (Rhachiosteus) Puelia Notoungulata, incertae sedis Ptilodontidae Plagiaulacoidea Matthew 1937: Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G plicata Simpson, G. G. 1936G Ectypodus. puercensis (Aspideretes, Champosaurus, Compse-Cimolomys. Eucosmodon. mys, Palaeoryctes, Prodiacodon Kimbetohia. Meniscoëssus, Parec-Tetraclaenodon) typodus. Ptilodus Puercolestes Deltatheriidae Reynolds, T. 1936 Ptilodus Ptilodontidae Matthew 1937; Simpson, simpsoni Reynolds, T. 1936 G. G. 1937G Puffinus Procellariidae Wetmore 1938A douglassi Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G gidleyi Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G diatomicus Miller, L. 1935B mediaevus Matthew 1937 lherminieri Wetmore 1937A, 1938C puffinus Wetmore 1938C montanus Simpson, G. G. 1937G (= gracilis = admirabilis) puffinus (Puffinus) pugnax (Chriacus, Jonkeria) sinclairi Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G trovessartianus Matthew 1937 pulchellum (Mesopoma) Ptychaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Bryant 1935A pulchellus (Rhadinichthys canobiensis) Moyarctatus Bryant 1935A Thomas and Dyne 1938 pulcher (Otolithus, Pareiasaurus, Schizurichthys) Ptychodontidae Rajiformes Pulcherrimum (Melanerpeton) Ptychodus Ptychodus Ptychodontidae pulcherrimus (Elonichthys, Gerrothorax, Plagiobelluccii Leriche 1934B saurus) ptychodus (Synconolophus) pulchra (Percarina, Percarina maritima) Ptychogaster Emyidae Bergounioux 1935, 1936A pulchrum (Pseudotypotherium) cayluxenis Bergounioux 1935 Pultiphagonides Bovidae Hopwood 1934B daguini Bergounioux 1935 africanus Hopwood 1934B emydoïes Bergounioux 1936A pumilis (Corvus) ptychogastroides (Geoemyda) pumilus (Agriochoerus, Eomeryx, Peltephilus, Prot-Ptycholepis Eugnathidae Aldinger 1937; Gross, oreodon, Rhynchippus) W. 1935 pumpelli (Equus caballus) Ptychosphenodon Mastodonsauridae Säve-Söderpunctatum (Amblystoma, Diplovertebron) bergh 1935 (incertae sedis) punctatus (Dapedius, Elonichthys, Poracanthodes) Ptyctodontea Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 (of punctolineatus (Diceratosaurus) Ptyctodonteae, incl. Ptyctodontida) pungens (Acrohyaenodon, Mixodectes) Ptyctodonteae Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 Punin skull [Homo sapiens = Homo largo-mari-(superorder of Ptyctodonti, incl. timus americanus] Hominidae Sul-Ptyctodontea), 1937A (incl. Ptyctolivan, L. and Hellman 1938 (Homo dontida) sapiens) Ptyctodonti Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936, punitor (Metachriacus) 1937A (subclass of Chondropterygia, punjabicus (Bramapithecus, Dryopithecus) incl Ptyctodonteae) punjabiense (Anthracotherium, Hipparion) Ptyctodontida Placodermi Gross, W. 1937A (order); (Cervus, punjabiensis Giraffa. Giraffokeryx, White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder Hyosus, Indarctos, Mellivora, of Ptyctodonteae, incl. Ptycto-Rhizomys, Tetralophodon) dontidae) Puntius Cyprinidae

bussyi Sanders, M. 1934

purpurea (Ardea)

Ptyctodontidae Brachythoraci Gorizdro-Kulczycka

1934 (relationships); Schlosser 1934

Purrusaurus [Dinosuchus] Alligatoridae Pyrotheriidae Pyrotheria Simpson, G. G 1934A pusilla (Gnathorhiza, Ochotona, Phlyctaenaspis, Pyrrhocorax Corvidae Shaw, T. 1935 Seeleya, Testudo) graculus Tugarinov 1937A pusillum (Melanerpeton) pyrrhocorax Tugarinov 1937A pusillus (Amphidyromys, Aristosuchus, Chriacus, pyrrhocorax (Pyrrhocorax) Python Boidae Piveteau 1934A (Cretaceous) Hemimeryx, Lagomys, Lophocri-Microtomys, Mimomys, quadratum (Cricetoton) quadratus (Aspideretes, Calohierax, Hypertragulus) Oxyglossus, Palaeoniscus, Stephanomys, Thylacodon) quadratus (Ramoceros ramosus) Frick 1937 pustulata (Didymaspis, Oeselaspis) quadridentatus (Pseudaelurus) pustulatus (Lepidotus) Quadropedia Ichnites Aldrich and Jones 1930 Putorius Mustelidae Pei 1934A prima Aldrich and Jones 1930 putorius Ferrant and Friant 1936 Quadrupedia [Tetrapoda] Gnathostomata stromeri Kormos 1934A ricks 1934A putorius (Foetorius, Mustela, Putorius, Spilogale) quagga (Equus, Hippotigris) quartus (Diprionomys, Perognathoides) Pycnodonti Holostei Schlosser 1934 (suborder) Pycnodontidae Holostei Aldinger 1937 (of Platysomqueenslandicus (Kronosaurus, Phareodus) querceus (Thelodus) iformes) quercyi (Diplobune, Issiodoromys, Sciuroides) Anomoeodus, Coelodus, Gyrodus, Palaeobalistum, Pycnodus Quercytherium Hyaenodontidae Pycnodus Pycnodontidae tenebrosum Piveteau 1935C (Proviverridae) couloni Guttormsen 1937 quincunciatus (Sagenodus) gigas Guttormsen 1937 quitensis (Equus) quivirensis (Triisodon) tattami White, E. I. 1934B Qurliqnoria Bovidae Bohlin 1937B pygmaeum (Anthracotherium) cheni Bohlin 1937B pygmaeus (Citellus, Dicynodon, Euryapteryx, Orophicephalus, Phiomia, Plesictis, Rabat man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Bourcart Promerycochoerus, 1937B (occurrence and associated Prolebias, Promerycochoerus vantasselensis, fauna); Marçais 1934 (skull) Sorex) Rachiocephalus [Rhachiocephalus] Dicynodontidae Pygopteridae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Aldinger rácmecskeensis (Testudo) 1937 (of Paleonisciformes, incl. raddei (Bufo radiata (Carpolithes, Musperia) ?Cosmoptychius, Nematoptychius radiatum (Holonema) and Pygopterus) Pygopterus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 (Pygopradiatus (Erpetosaurus) teridae); Haughton 1934 (Karroo) radiciformis (Thaleroceros) gleerupi Aldinger 1937 radiocostatus (Dendracanthus) radiosus (Thelodus) humboldti Westoll 1937B radobojanus (Capros) minor Nielsen 1935 (nomen nudum) raeburni (Rhinoptera) nielseni Aldinger 1937; Nielsen 1935 (nomen Rajidae Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 (of Rhinoraji); nudum) White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Pylaecephalinae Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (incl. Diictodon and Pylaecephalus) Rajoidea) Rajiformes Selachii Pylaecephalus Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 Rajoidea Rajiformes White, E. I. 1936, 1937A (of (Pylaecephalinae) Batida, incl. Rajidae) Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon ictidops raki (Mastodon, Rakomeryx, Rakomylus) ictidops) macrorhynchus Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicyno-Rakomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 gazini Frick 1937 don macrorhynchus) iorakianus Frick 1937 rubidgei Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon raki Frick 1937 rubidgei) vermonensis Frick 1937 sollasi Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon Rakomylus Camelidae Frick 1937 sollasi) raki Frick 1937 testudirostris Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon Rallidae Ralloidea testudirostris) Aptornis, Creccoides (= Crecoides), Crex, pyrenaïca (Testudo) Fulica, Ionornis, Nesotrochis, Porpyrenaicus (Trilophomys, Zygolophodon) zana, Rallus, Telecrex pyriticum (Dendrerpeton) Ralloidea Grues Pyritocephalus Palaeoniscidae Westoll 1938A Rallus Rallidae (= Teleopterina) longirostris Wetmore 1937A ralstonensis (Ectocion, Ectocion osbornianus) improvisa Berg 1936B (Teleopterina)

Ramapithecus Pongidae

1937B

Pongidae Gregory, W. et al. 1938 (nearly human); Lewis, G. 1934A,

pyrnadai (Bactrosaurus)

Pyrotheria Monodelphia

(incl. Pyrotheriidae)

Simpson, G. G. 1934A

ratticeps (Microtus)

brevirostris Colbert 1935A; Gregory, W. et al., Rattus Muridae rattus Dammerman 1934 1938; Hrdlička 1935B; Lewis, G. sabanus Dammerman 1934 1934A, 1937B rattus (Epimys, Rattus) hariensis Colbert 1935A; Lewis, G. 1934A Ratufa Sciuridae ramenta (Falco) bicolor Dammerman 1934 Ramoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 brevicornis Frick 1937 (Paramoceros) raui (Hoplitosaurus) Rauisuchinae Ornithosuchidae Huene, F. 1936A, coronatus Frick 1937 (Merriamoceros; == B (of Stagonolepidae, incl. Presto-Merycodus coronatus) suchus and Rauisuchus) hitchcockensis Frick 1937 Rauisuchus Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1936A. B. howardae Frick 1937 (Paramoceros) 1938G kansanus Frick 1937 (Paramoceros) tiradentes Huene, F. 1938G marthae Frick 1937 (Paramoceros) rebeli (Propercarina) osborni Frick 1937 (= Merycodus osborni) recens (Homo, Homo sapiens, Notanthropus eurpalmatus Frick 1937 (Paramoceros) africanus) ramosus Frick 1937 (= Cosoryx ramosus) recki (Homo diluvialis antiquus, Palaeoloxodon quadratus Frick 1937 antiquus, Phenacotragus) Frick 1937 (of Ramocerotinae Antilocapridae rectangulus (Ceratodus, Otolithus) Merycodontini, incl. Merriamoceros, rectidens (Rhynchotherium) Paramoceros and Ramoceros) rectiformis (Phlyctaenaspis) ramosus (Cosoryx, Ramoceros, Thelodus) rectum (Pseudotypotherium) ramsayi (Canobius) rectus (Cuvieronius, Cylindracanthus, Mastodon, Rana Ranidae Dehm 1935A; Makiyama and Ki-Otolithus) mizuka 1934 (Pleistocene, Japan); Stehlin 1936C recurvicornis (Centrosaurus, Monoclonius) recurvidens (Daptocephalus, Dicynodon) architemporaria Okada 1937 recurvus (Epipeltephilus) asiatica Bien 1934A redfieldi (Catopterus) basaltica Young, C. 1936A, B redivivum (Toxostoma) hauffiana Malzahn 1936 Redunca Bovidae Joleaud 1937B (= Cervicapra) kissatibensis Riabinin 1938 redunca maupasi Joleaud 1937B (= Nagor nigromaculata Bien 1934A maupasi) Rangifer Cervidae Frick 1937 troglodytorum Joleaud 1937B arcticus Stehlík 1934A fossilis Saád and Gaál 1935; Săhleanu redunca (Redunca) Reduncinae Bovidae Schwarz, E. 1937 (Reducinae 1935 constantini Fleroc 1934A, 1935 [?, not seen]) reduncus (Notopithecus) fricki Schultz, C. and Howard 1935 reesidei (Aspideretes) tarandus Ferrant and Friant 1938; Gromov 1937A, C, E; Kunst 1937; Reynolds, reevesii (Geoclemys, Syrmaticus) regalis (Edmontosaurus) S. 1933; Stehlin 1936C; Weiler 1936B, regia (Tehuelia) 1937 Rangiferinae Cervidae Frick 1937 (of Cervini, incl. regius (Bison, Superbison) regularis (Otolithus) only Rangifer; Blastocerus, Hippocamelus, Palaeoodocoileus and Pudu regulus (Calippus) ambiguously referred to "Odocoireidi (Mimomys) reimanni (Coronodus) lense and (?) Rangiferinae") reinhardti (Glossotherium) Ranidae Diplasiocoela reissii (Protauchenia) Oxyglossus, Rana Reithrodontomys Cricetidae Schultz, J. 1938A rankei (Thomashuxleya) relictus (Eporeodon, Eporeodon major, Prosciurus) Rankelia [Eohyrax] Archaeohyracidae rankinei (Pleuroplax) remscheidensis (Diadsomaspis) Ranodon Salamandridae reniforme (Symmorium) sibiricus Stadtmüller 1937 (Randon) Reptilia Tetrapoda Bertau 1935 (olfactory organs); Broom 1936A (skull elements), F rapax (Lyrocephalus, Myotis) (review of recent work), 1937B, D rapheidolabis (Macropetalichthys) (Karroo); Efremov 1938A (Permian, Raphicerus Bovidae Russia); Gross, W. 1934C (histology); campestris Hopwood 1937C rarus (Anantiosodon, Onychodectes, Peltephilus, Howell, A. 1936B (shoulder girdle); Kuhn, O. 1937B (classification); Sciuravus) Lossen and Wegner 1936 (scapulo-Rasaurus Trematosauridae Kuzmin 1938 coracoid); Petit 1937C (distribution); Rasbora Cyprinidae antiqua Sanders, M. 1934 (= Dussumierina Roxo 1937A (osteology, phylogeny, classification): Save-Söderbergh = Leptosomus guestifalicus) mohri Sanders, M. 1934 1934B (probably polyphletic), 1935

(order of Reptiliomorpha); Simkins

Rhagamys Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae)

1936

(teeth);

Versluys

(skull); Young, C. 1935H, 1937B orthodon Schaub 1938A (= Mus orthodon); (China) Tobien 1935B Incertae sedis: ?Tomicosaurus Rhamphodontus Ptyctodontidae Watson, D. 1934A Reptiliomorpha Tetrapoda Säve-Söderbergh 1934B, (for Rhampodus, preocc.) 1935 (superorder of Eutetrapoda, eximius Watson, D. 1934A (eximinus) incl. Anthracosauria, ?Aves, Mam-Rhamphodopsis Ptyctodontidae Watson, D. 1934A malia. "Reptilia," and Seythreiplandi Watson, D. 1934A, 1938A; Westoll mouriamorpha) 1937A republicanus (Ocalientinus, Serridentinus) trispinatus Watson, D. 1938A reticulatus (Climatius, Glyptodon, Rhizodus) "Rhamphodus" [Rhamphodontus] Ptyctodontidae Reticulolepis Palaeoniscidae Westoll, (ex. MS. in Rhamphorhynchidae Rhamphorhynchoidea Aldinger 1937) Odontorhynchus, Rhamphorhynchus retroflexa (Oxyrhina) Rhamphorhynchoidea Pterosauria Hoepke and retroincisuratus (Diplacanthoides) Kramer 1936 retroversus (Ophiacodon) Rhamphorhynchus Rhamphorhynchidae G.-V. retrusus (Macroeuphractus, Nannippus, Proto-1928 (hair); Gross, W. 1938A; Koh hippus) 1937 reuningi (Brachyuraniscus) gemmingi Gross, W. 1937D; Klinghardt reversus (Hircus) 1935; Koh 1937 rex (Mimomys, Plesiadapis, Prosthennops, Tetonius) longicaudus Koh 1937; Stolley 1936 [Odontorevana (Moris) rhynchusl Rhabdoderma Coelscanthidae Mov-Thomas 1937A Rhamphostomopsis Crocodilidae abdenense Mou-Thomas 1937A intermedius Rusconi 1935F (Gavialidae) aldingeri Moy-Thomas 1937A. neogaeus Patterson 1936B; Rusconi 1935F ardrossense Moy-Thomas 1937A; White, E. I. (Gavialidae) 1937A (ardrossensis) rhaphiodon (Scapanorhynchus) davisi Moy-Thomas 1937A rheederi (Struthiocephalus) Rhabdodon Iguanodontidae Huene, F. 1934E Rhegnopteri Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 (sub-(= Mochlodon); Kuhn, O. 1936C order of Percomorphi, incl. series (synonymy) Bramiformes, Carangiformes. rhabdodon (Periptychius) Coryphaeniformes, Icosteiformes. Rhabdolepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Kurtiformes, Luvariformes, Scom-Rhachiocephalus (= Rachiocephalus) Dicynobriformes, Stromateiformes, Tridontidae Van Hoepen 1934 (of chodontiformes and Xiphiiformes) Pelorocyclopinae) Rheidae Rheiformes angusticeps Broom 1937B (Rachiocephalus) Rheiformes Palaeognathae dubius Boonstra 1938B (Rachiocephalus) Rhenanidi (incl. Conodontophorida and Stegomagnus Van Hoepen 1934 selachii) Aphetohyoidea Schmidt. Rhachiosteus Coccosteidae Gross, W. 1938D Hermann 1935 (Rhenanida of Plapterygiatus Gross, W. 1938D codermi); White, E. G. 1936 (Rhe-Rhachitomi Labyrinthodonti nanidinea) Incertae sedis: Edops, Lusor, Macro-Incertae sedis: ?Bryanthodus, Gnathodus, merium bayeri, Potamochoston ?Hindeodella, ?Lonchodus, ?Synpri-Rhadinacanthus [Diplacanthus] Diplacanthidae oniodina Rhadinichthys Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Rhenanidinae Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 alberti Moy-Thomas 1937 (Rhenandinea; order of Rhecanobiensis Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 nandini, incl. Gemündinidae) var. delicatulus Moy-Thomas and Dyne Rhenanidineae Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 1938 (Rhenandineae; superorder of Rhevar. elegantulus Moy-Thomas and Dyne nandini, incl. Rhenandinea), 1937A 1938 (incl. Rhenanidinida) var. pulchellus Moy-Thomas and Dyns Rhenanidini Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 1938 (Rhenandini: subclass of Chondrocarinatus White, E. I. 1937B ptervgia, incl. Rhenandineae), 1937A fusiformis Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 (incl. Rhenanidineae) (= R. angustulus) Rhenanidinida Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1937A laevis Moy-Thomas 1937 (order of Rhenanidinese, incl. tuberculatus Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 Gemündinidae) Rhadinomiscus Palaeoniscidae White, E. I. 1937B Rhenanthropinae Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 (incl. wrighti White, E. I. 1937B Heidelberg man) Rhadinosuchus Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1938G rhenanus (Cervus, Heterostinus, Pterichthys) gracilis Huene, F. 1938G Rhina (= Squatina) Rajiformes rhaeticus (Gerrothorax, Pachystropheus)

1934

choukoutiensis Chardin 1936B

hemitoechus Garrod and Bate 1937; Oakley Rhinae Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 ("Unterand Leakey 1937 (Dicerorhinus) gruppe" of Squaloidei, incl. Squamercki Arambourg 1935B; Arambourg, et al. tinidae) 1934; Chardin 1936B (Dicerorhinus); Rhineodontidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Orectoloboidea) Gromova 1935A; Rühl 1937; Topa Rhinesuchidae (incl. Benthosuchidae = Bentho-1933 palaeindicus Colbert 1935A; Zeuner 1934 sauridae = Melosauridae = Wetlusansaniensis Villalta and Crusafont 1934 gasauridae) Rhachitomi (Carathorhinus) Söderbergh 1935 (of Eryopoideae) schleiermacheri Macarovici 1936 Benthosuchus (= "Benthosaurus"), "Lyrosinensis Chang, H. 1934; Pei 1935A cephalus" acutirostris, Melosaurus, sivalensis Colbert 1935A, 1938B; Deraniya-Rhinesuchoides. Trematosuchus gala 1937A; Zeuner 1934 Olson, E. and Rhinesuchoides Rhinesuchidae sivasondaicus Zeuner 1934 Broom 1937 sondaicus Dammerman 1934; Zeuner 1934 teniceps Olson, E. and Broom 1937 tagicus var. betpakdalensis Borissiak 1938C Rhineura Amphisbaenidae minutus Gilmore 1938B tichorhinus Chardin 1936B; Ernst 1935; sternbergii Gilmore 1938B Ferrant and Friant 1937: Hörmann 1933; Macarovici 1936; Pavlowa Rhinida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A 1931B; Stehlin 1936C; Tokunaga and (suborder of Squalea, incl. Rhi-Naora 1934A unicornis Zeuner 1934 Rhinidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Rhinocerotoidea Perissodactyla Colbert 1935A (of Rhinoidea) Rhinobatidae Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 (of Rhino-Rhinochelys Pleurosternidae amaberti Moret 1936A raji); White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Rhinochimaeridae Holocephali White, E. G. 1936. Rhinobatoidea) Rhinobatoidea Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A 1937A (of Chimaeroidea) (of Batida, incl. Discobatidae, Rhinodontidae Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of Pristidae and Rhinobatidae) Galeoidi) Rhinocerotidae Rhinocerotoidea Colbert 1935A; Rhinoidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Cooper, C. F. 1934B (Baluchistan); (of Rhinida, incl. Rhinidae) Edinger 1937C (skull); Kormos Rhinolophidae Rhinolophoidea 1937D; Wood, H. 1936B, C, 1938C; Pseudorhinolophus, Rhinolophus Rhinolophoidea Microchiroptera Wood, H. and Wood 1937; Zeuner Rhinolophus Rhinolophidae Dehm 1937B (un-1934 (incl. Aceratheriinae, Caenopinae, Dicerinae, Dicerorhinae, Rhinamed species) nocerinae and Teleocerinae euryale praeglacialis Kormos 1934D ferum equinum Heller 1936A, C; Pei 1936A Aceratherium, Aphelops, Brachypotherium, Caenopus, Carathorhinus, Ceratolamenensis Dehm 1937B therium, Chilotherium, Coelodonta, neglectus Heller 1936A pleistocaenicus Young, C. 1934A. Diceratherium. Dicerorhinus. Diceros, Elasmotherium, Enigma-Rhinopomidae Emballonuroidea therium, Forstercooperia (= Coop-Rhinoptera Myliobatidae eria), Gaindatherium, Menoceras, dubia Wood, H. and Wood 1937 Metamynodon, raeburni White, E. I. 1934B Paraceratherium = ? Baluchitherium = ? Indrico-Rhinopteridae Rajiformes White, E. G. 1936, therium), Plesiaceratherium. 1937A (of Dasybatoidea) Procaenopus, Protaceratherium, Rhinoraji Rajiformes Schlosser 1934 ("Gruppe" of Batoidei, incl. Pristidae, Rajidae Rhinoceros, Subhyracodon, Teleoceras, Tichorhinus, Trigonias and Rhinobatidae, and "Unter-Aceratheriinae, Caenopinae, Dicerinae, gruppe" Narcobati) Dicerorhinae, Teleocerinae Rhipidistia Crossopterygii Säve-Söderbergh 1936 Rhinoceros Rhinocerotidae Chardin 1938A; Koe-Rhizodontidae Rhipidistia Schlosser 1934 (of nigswald 1934A; Nicolaescu-Barbu Holoptychii) and Pappadopol 1933; Stehlik 1934; Dictyonosteus, Gyroptychius, Rhizodus, Théobald 1933B; Tokunaga and Tristichopterus Naora 1934A (sp. a, b and c); Zaz-Rhizodopsis Megalichthyidae sauroides Säve-Söderbergh 1936 vorka 1938; Zeuner 1934 (Rhinocerinae) Rhizodus Rhizodontidae antiquitatis Dietrich 1935 (Tichorhinus); occidentalis Romer and Smith 1934 [Sa-Gromov 1937A; Gromova 1935E; genodusl Lepiksaar 1938B; Range 1937B Romer and Smith 1934 [Sagereticulatus brachypus Astre 1936C (Teleoceras); Mestre nodus occidentalis]

Rhizomyidae Myomorpha

Rhizomys, Tachyoryctoides

Rhizomys Rhizomyidae Young, C. 1934A

tetrodon Gross, W. 1937A

Rhynchorostrinae [invalid] Mastodontidae Osborn nagrii Wood, A. E. 1937B 1936A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. punjabiensis Colbert 1935A (Spalacidae) Aybelodon, Blickotherium and sivalensis Colbert 1935A (Spalacidae) Rhynchotherium) troglodytes Chardin and Young 1936A; Rhynchosauridae (incl. Stenaulorhynchidae) Rhyn-Koenigswald 1935C chocephalia Huene, F. 1938A, F Rhodanomys Eomyidae Friant 1934B (osteology; incl. Cephalonia, Howeschlosseri Dehm 1935A, 1937B; Viret and sia, Hyperodapedon, Paradapedon, Hürzeler 1937 Rhynchosaurus, Scaphonyx, Sterhodesi (Strepheoschema) naulorhynchus and Stenometrhodesi (Aetheretmon whitei) Moy-Thomas 1938C opon), G Rhodesian man [Palaeoanthropus rhodesiensis = Cephalastronius, Cephalonia, Hyperoda-Cyphanthropus = Homo primipedon, Paradapedon, Rhynchogenius africanus] Hominidae saurus. Scaphonyx, Stenaulorhodesiensis (Palaeoanthropus, Pithecanthropus rhynchus neanderthalensis protoafer) Rhynchosaurus Rhynchosauridae rhombicus (Otolithus) articeps Huene, F. 1938A Rhombodus Dasybatidae Rhynchotherium Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A binckhorsti Van de Gevn 1937C (Trygon-(Rhynchorostrinae) idae) anguirivale Osborn 1936A (= Gomphorhomboidalis (Alburnoides, Gomphodus, Sansantherium serpentirivale) Osborn 1936A (= Tetrabelodon osmilus) brevidens rhombolepis (Polyplocodus) brevidens) browni Osborn 1934A, 1936A Rhombosoleidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chabanaud 1937 (of "Pleurochinjiense Osborn 1936A nectidés," incl. Rhombosolea and falconeri Osborn 1934A, 1936A other recent genera) francisi Osborn 1936A (= Mammut francisi) Rhombus Pleuronectidae Paucă 1934C (Soleidae), rectidens Osborn 1936A 1938A shepardi Osborn 1936A bassanianus Paucă 1938A (= parvulus) edensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= R.s. stamatini Paucă 1934C edense = Trilophodon shepardi rhombus (Mesolepis, Paramesolepis) edensis) Rhopalodon Rhopalodontidae Efremov 1937E spenceri Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon ("allied to gorgonopsians and spenceri) pelycosaurs") tlascalae Osborn 1934A, 1936A Rhopalodontidae Titanosuchia Efremov 1938A Rhynchotragus Bovidae (incl. Titanophoneus) kirki Hopwood 1937C Rhopalodon, Titanophoneus Rhynotragus Bovidae Dietrich 1933A (nomen Rhynchippus Notohippidae nudum); Reck 1935B equinus Patterson 1936A, 1937B semiticus Dietrich 1933A (nomen nudum): pumilus Patterson 1934C, 1936A Reck 1935B Rhynchocephalia Lepidosauria Huene, F. 1937C Rhyphodon Homalodotheriidae Simpson, G. G. (tracks), 1938F (incl. Palacrodon. 1936G (= Setebos) Palaeagama, Paliguana and Sauroangusticephalus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= sternum), (Brazil); Kuhn, O. 1935D Eurystephanodon angusticephalus) (bibliography, incl. Acrosauridae, lankesteri Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Setebos Champsosauridae, Gnathodontidae, lankesteri = Pehuenia wehrlii = P. Palacrodontidae, Rhynchosauridae, insigne = Lemudeus proportionalis) Sauranodontidae and Spheno-Rhytidosteidae Stereospondyli Säve-Söderbergh dontidae), 1937B; Schmidt, Her-1935 (Labyrinthodontia, incertae 1935 (of Archosauria); sedis) mann Wettstein 1937A Ricardolydekkeria? Proterotheriidae Simpson, G. G. 1935B Incertae sedis: Pachystropheus Rhynchocephalia vera Lepidosauria Roxo 1937A ricei (Saiga) richardsoni (Archaeosuchus, Protosuchus) [Sphenodontia] Macroscelididae Friant 1935A richardsonii (Citellus) Rhynchocyon Ricnodon Lepospondyli, incertae sedis Steen 1938 . (Rhynchocyoninae) Rhynchocyoninae Macroscelididae Friant 1935A copei Steen 1938 dispersus Steen 1938 incl. Rhynchocyon Rhynchodipterus Dipnoi, incertae sedis Sävelimnophyes Steen 1938 Söderbergh 1937B (Choanata) trachylepis Steen 1938 riggsi (Gregorymys, Leidyosuchus) elginensis Säve-Söderbergh 1937B ringens (Hypisodus) Rhynchodus Ptyctodontidae riograndensis (Tatabelodon, Trilophodon) marginalis Gorizdro-Kulczycka 1934 riparius (Blastomeryx, Sinclairomeryx)

rostrata (Poraspis, Pteraspis) risinensis (Lysipterygium) rostratella (Balaenoptera) rivadeneirae (Neohippus) rostratum (Aphaneramma) roachi (Philistomys) rostratus (Arctonyx, Entoptychus) roberti (Dicynodon) rothi (Polydolops, Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) robertsi (Cryptomys, Otomys) Rotsiküllaspis ?Dartmuthiidae robertsoni (Blastoconus) Robertson 1938D obrutchewi Robertson 1938D robisoni (Elonichthys) rotundiformis (Clemmys, Trionyx) roborowskii (Gerbillus) rotundus (Bison, Superbison) robusta (Antilospira, Axelia, Hyaena, Lutreola, Mustela, Mustela putorius, Odonrubeli (Hescheleria) ruber (Dissopsalis, Phoenicopterus) taspis, Pachycrocuta, Platemys) Rubidgea Gorgonopsia Broom 1938A robustior (Notharctus, Paramys delicatior) robustum (Crassitherium, Glossotherium, Ictitheatrox Broom 1938A. kitchingi Broom 1938A rium, Interatherium, Meniscotherium, Oreodon) rubidgeae (Palemydops) robustus (Aonyx, Arctomys, Bradylemur, Branchiorubidgei (Cyniscops, Dicynodon, Dinanomodon, saurus, Cheiromys, Coelacanthus, Dinogorgon, Galerhinus, rhynchus, Ichtidosuchoides, Ictido-Cynariops, Diceratosaurus, Dicosuchops, Millerina, Pelanomodon, ryphochoerus, Dicynodon, Dinor-Procynosuchus, nis, Eccathartes, Equus, Equus Pylaecephalus, Spondylolestes) caballus, Geiseloceros, Hoplopho-Rubidgeidae Gorgonopsia Broom 1938A Hydraspis, Macacus. neus, Oudenodon, Paranthropus, Phenarubricae (Anthracothema) codus, Phenacodus primaevus, rudeli (Barbus) Plesictis, Procamelus, Prolimnorufa (Aplodontia, Lynx) intermedius, rufescens (Citellus, Spermophilus) cyon, Tapirus Teleorhinus, Ultrapithecus) rufifrons (Lemur) robustus (Homaspis nitidus) Kiaer and Heintz 1935 rufocanus (Evotomys) rugosidens (Amphicyon, Mastodon americanus, rochebrunei (Simoliophis) Rodentia (= Simplicidentata) Monodelphia Frech-Palaeosimia, Sivatitanops) kop 1936A (dentition); Friant 1934E rugosifrons (Parurmiatherium) (dentition); Hill, J. 1935 (cranial rugosus (Cestracion, Ctenosaurus, Otolithus) foramina); Kormos 1934D, 1937D; Ruminantia Artiodactyla Frechkop 1936B (of Korvenkontio 1934 (enamel his-Paraxonia) runtonensis (Cricetus cricetus, Sorex) tology); Pidoplichka 1929A, 1931 (Quaternary, Ukraine); Scott, W. rupeliensis (Isurus, Lamna) and Jepsen 1937 (Oligocene); rupertianus (Mastodon americanus) Simkins 1937 (teeth); Wilson, R. Rupicapra Bovidae 1937A, D (W. N. America); Wood. rupicapra Stehlin 1936C A. E. 1935C (Glires; phylogeny) rupicapra (Rupicapra) Rusa Cervidae Pei 1935A; Tokunaga and Naora Incertae sedis: Diplolophus, Kansasimys, Sayimys, Tachyoryctoides 1934A roemeri (Onchus) elegans Chardin and Trassaert 1937B rogersi (Brachypareia, Bradysaurus, Dicynodon, problematicus Koenigswald 1934A Oudenodon) rhenanus Kunst 1937 rogovcaensis (Clupea) timoriensis Shikama 1937A rohoni (Tremataspis) zwaani Koenigswald 1934A rolandi (Glyptopomus) rusconii (Megatherium) rollinati (Pristichampsus) russelli (Ectypodus) romani (Clemmys) russouwi (Pareiasaurus) romanus (Elephas antiquus) russula (Crocidura) romeri (Cotylorhynchus, Mesenosaurus, Moschorustica (Hirundo) ides, Youngoides) rusticola (Scolopax) Romeria Romeriidae Price 1937 rusticus (Brachycrus, Merycochoerus, Peridiomys, texana Price 1937 Ticholeptus) Romeriidae [Captorhinidae] Captorhinomorpha Rutilus Cyprinidae Price 1937 rutilus longipinnus Schtylko 1934 Romeria rutilus (Leuciscus, Rutilus) romieviensis (Pseudaelurus quadridentatus) Roman rütimeyeranus (Paradoxodon) and Viret 1934 rütimeyeri (Sciuroides, Sciurus) rondeleti (Carcharodon) roosevelti (Cervalces) Saaremaaspis Tremataspidae Robertson 1938A roquesi (Testudo) mickwitzi Robertson 1938A, D (= Tremarosei (Colhuapia) taspis mickwitzi) rossicus (Anthodon, Chalcosaurus, Permocynodon) saatensis (Antilope)

sabanus (Rattus)	Pusey 1938 (hyomandibular ap-
sabbai (Properca)	paratus)
sabulonis (Cosoryx, Merycodus necatus)	Incertae sedis: Protobatrachus
Saccopastore skulls [Palaeoanthropus neandertha-	salinae (Palaeoodocoileus)
lensis = Homo neanderthalensis	salinum (Macrotherium)
var. aniensis] Hominidae Blanc, A.	salinus (Propotamochoerus)
1935D; Breuil and Blanc 1935A, B,	Salmonidae Isospondyli
C, 1936; Genna 1936; Köppel 1935B;	Coregonus
Puccioni 1935; Sergi, S. 1929A, 1930,	salmontanus (Indarctos, Sugrivapithecus, Trago-
1931A, B, 1932, 1933A, B, C, D, 1934,	portax, Vishnuictis)
1935A, B, 1936; Ten Kate 1930	Samaridae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Cha-
Saccopteryx Emballonuridae Paula Couto 1938B	banaud 1937 (of Pleuronectoidea,
(Saccopterix)	incl. Brachypleurinae and
sachalinensis (Nipponosaurus)	Samarinae)
sadeki (Joleaudichthys, Kemtichthys, Pomadasys)	Samarinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 (of
sagatus (Aspideretes)	Samaridae, incl. Samaris)
Sagenodus Ctenodontidae Romer 1935B, 1936C	samaritana (Crocidura)
ciscoensis Romer and Smith 1934	Samotherium Giraffidae
cristatus Romer and Smith 1934 [Ctenodus]	
occidentalis Romer and Smith 1934	
	decipiens)
(= Rizodus occidentalis = R.	Samotragus Bovidae Sickenberg 1936
reticulatus = Sagenodus browniae	crassicornis Sickenberg 1936
= S. conchiolepis $=$ S. foliatus $=$ S.	Sandalodus Cochliodontidae
gurleianus = S. textilis = S. laco-	minor Bryant and Johnson 1936
vianus = S. magister = S.	sandelensis (Gomphodus)
quincunciatus)	sandvicensis (Nesochen)
serratus Romer and Smith 1934 (= S. vinslo-	sanguinaria (Apera)
vii = S. fossatus = S. vabasensis	Sanitherium Suidae Colbert 1935E
= S. gurleyanus = S. paucicristatus	cingulatum Colbert 1935A
= S. heterolophus)	schlagentweitii Colbert 1935A
Saghatheriidae Hyracoidea Hahn 1934	sanluisense (Glossotherium incertum) Rusconi
Bunohyrax, Dendrohyrax, Geniohyus, Hete-	19 <b>3</b> 5D
rohyrax, Megalohyrax, Mixohyrax,	sanmeniensis (Equus)
Pliohyrax, Prohyrax, Saghatherium,	sansaniense (Lanthanotherium)
Pliohyrax, Prohyrax, Saghatherium, Titanohyrax	
Titanohyrax	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus,
Titanohyrax Saghatherium Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus, Pseudocyon, Rhinoceros, Trionyx)
Titanohyrax Saghatherium Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud 1937C	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus, Pseudocyon, Rhinoceros, Trionyx) Sansanosmilus Felidae
Titanohyrax Saghatherium Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud 1937C antiquum Hahn 1934	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus, Pseudocyon, Rhinoceros, Trionyx) Sansanosmilus Felidae rhomboidalis Colbert 1935A
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Titanohyrax Saghatherium Saghatheriidae Habn 1934; Joleaud 1937C antiquum Hahn 1934 maguum Hahn 1934 majus Hahn 1934 sagittalis (Otolühus) saharicus (Carcharodontosaurus) Saiga Bovidae Frick 1937 (Antilopinae); Pavlova 1931B ricei Frick 1937 tatarica Ernst 1935 Salamandra Salamandridae broilii Dehm 1935A Salamandrella Salamandridae keyserlingi Stadtmüller 1937 Salamandridae Mutabilia Ferreira 1937 (incl. "groups": Euproctus, Mesotriton, Neotriton, Palaeotriton, Pleurodeles, Salamandra and Salamandrina) Hynobius, Oligosemia, Onychodactylus, Polysemia, Ranodon, Salamandra, Salamandrella, Triturus (= Diemictylus) salamandroides (Branchiosaurus) saldiasi (Onohippidium)	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus, Pseudocyon, Rhinoceros, Trionyx) Sansanosmilus Felidae rhomboidalis Colbert 1935A serratus Colbert 1935A santae elenae (Neohippus) Sapheosauridae (= Sauranodontidae) Rhynchocephalia Sauranodon sapiens (Homo) saponensis (Champsosaurus) sarasini (Diatryma) Sarcodacinae Characinidae Gregory and Conrad 1938 sarcophaga (Vinayakia) Sarcothraustes Arctocyonidae antiquus Matthew 1937 [Triisodon] Sarda [Gymnosarda] Soombridae Sardinioidee Chirothricidae amblystoma Sanders, M. 1934 [Thynnichthys] sardinites (Clupea) sardino-sprattus (Clupea) sardus (Prolagus) sargenti (Boötherium, Lithophis) Sargodon Semionotidae tomicus Boni 1937A; Guttormsen 1937 Sargus Sparidae
Titanohyrax Saghatherium Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934; Joleaud 1937C antiquum Hahn 1934 maguum Hahn 1934 majus Hahn 1934 majus Hahn 1934 sagittalis (Otolüthus) saharicus (Carcharodontosaurus) Saiga Bovidae Frick 1937 (Antilopinae); Pavlova 1931B ricei Frick 1937 tatarica Ernst 1935 Salamandra Salamandridae broilii Dehm 1935A Salamandrella Salamandridae keyserlingi Stadtmüller 1937 Salamandridae Mutabilia Ferreira 1937 (incl. "groupe": Euproctus, Mesotriton, Neotriton, Palaeotriton, Pleurodeles, Salamandra and Salamandria) Hynobius, Oligosemia, Onychodactylus, Polysemia, Ranodon, Salamandra, Salamandrella, Triturus (= Diemictylus) salamandroides (Branchiosaurus) saldiasi (Onohippidium) saliens (Hoplochelys)	sansaniensis (Cricetodon, Ocadia, Proscapanus, Pseudocyon, Rhinoceros, Trionyx)  Sansanosmilus Felidae rhomboidalis Colbert 1935A serratus Colbert 1935A serratus Colbert 1935A santae elenae (Neohippus)  Sapheosauridae (= Sauranodontidae) Rhynchocephalia Sauranodon sapiens (Homo) saponensis (Champsosaurus) sarasini (Diatryma)  Sarcodacinae Characinidae Gregory and Conrad 1938 sarcophaga (Vinayakia) Sarcothraustes Arctocyonidae antiquus Matthew 1937 [Triisodon] Sarda [Gymnosarda] Soombridae Sardinioides Chirothricidae amblystoma Sanders, M. 1934 [Thynnichthys] sardinites (Clupea) sardus (Prolagus) sargenti (Boötherium, Lithophis) Sargodon Semionotidae tomicus Boni 1937A; Guttormsen 1937 Sargus Sparidae See: Otolithus

Dorlodot 1934 (France); Sauropoda Saurischia saropterix (Aoria, Brachyspondylus) Janensch 1935, 1936A (E. Africa); Saskatchewan man [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Kuhn, O. 1937B (of Sauropodo-Edmunds et al. 1938 morpha, incl. Brachiosauridae and saskatchewanensis (Prosciurus, Sciurus) Cetiosauridae); Young, C. 1935G satan (Lyrocerus) (unnamed genus) Satherium Mustelidae Gazin 1934C (subgenus of Sauropodomorpha Saurischia Kuhn, O. 1937B Lutra) (incl. Prosauropoda and Sauropoda) ingens Gazin 1934C Sauropsida Tetrapoda Gremiatzky 1933 (of Amnipiscinaria Gazin 1934C ota, incl. Aves and Reptilia); var. middleswarti Barbour, E. H. and Stadtmüller 1937 (angulare) Schultz 1937A Sauropterygia Synaptosauria Edinger 1935A (incl. Satyra Phasianidae Nothosauria, Pistosauria, Plesiotemminckii Wetmore 1934A [Tragopan] Tanysitrachelia); sauria and satyrus (Simia) Huene, F. 1935A (footprints); Kuhn, Sauk Valley skeleton [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Bryan, K. Retzek and McCann O. 1935C (bibliography), 1937B (of Parapsida, incl. Nothosauria, Ple-1938; Jenks, A. and Wilford 1938 siosauria and Trachelosauria) Sauranodon Saphaeosauridae Kuhn, O. 1935D Saurospargis Placodontidae (synonymy) Huene, F. 1936F Rhyncho-(position) [Saphaeosauridae] Sauranodontidae cephalia Kuhn, O. 1935D Saurosternidae Prolacertiformes Youngina, Youngoides, Youngopsis (=? Sauria (= Lacertilia) Squamata Broom 1935B Younginops) (origin and classification; incl. "groups": Anguimorpha, Gekkota, sauvageanus (Mioplosus) Iguania and Scincomorpha); Gilsauvagei (Erectopus, Glossotherium, Smerdis) more 1938B (western U. S.); Gregory, W. 1934H (phylogeny); savaronis (Cosoryx) säve-söderberghi (Asterolepis, Eusthenopteron) savini (Mimomys, Sorex, Ursus) Nöth 1935 (Geiseltal Eocene) Saxicola Turdidae Incertae sedis: Harpagosaurus, Lestophis oenanthe Tugarinov 1937A (Oenanthe) (= Limnophis = Palaeboa), Machaerosaurus, Paraprionosaurus saxonica (Geoemyda) Saurichthyidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Alsayerei (Glyptopomus) dinger 1937 (of Saurichthyiformes); Sayimys Rodentia, incertae sedis Wood, A. E. Brough 1936; Hauff 1938 (review; 1937B Acidorhynchus, Belonoperplexus Wood, A. E. 1937B rhynchus and Saurichthys; divides scaber (Anomalichthys, Brachydirus) into "subfamilies" Acidorhynchiscalaris (Tremataspis, Urocordylus) Scaldicetus Physeteridae Van Deinse 1931 dae and Saurichthyidae s. str.); Wade, R. 1935 caretti Van Deinse 1931 Saurichthyiformes Chondrostei Aldinger 1937 grandis Van Deinse 1931 (suborder of Sturiomorpha, incl. A. scaldiensis (Herpetocetus) Scalopocephalus Therocephalia Huene, F. 1938E Phanerorhynchidae and Saurichthyidae; B. Pholidopleuridae) watsonianus Huene, F. 1938E Saurichthys Semionotidae Besairie 1936 (Saur-Scaloposauridae Therocephalia Boonstra 1934G. ichthys); Dietrich 1934A; Guttorm-1935B; Huene, F. 1938E (incl. Akidosen 1937; Haines 1937 gnathus, Choerosaurus, Ericioladaubreei Firtion 1934 certa, Icticephalus, Ictidognathus, hamiltoni Westoll 1937B Ictidostoma, Lycideops, ?Macroornatus Allis 1934, 1935; Sewertzoff 1934A scelosaurus, Scalopocephalus, Sca-(fins) loposaurus and Simorhinella) parvidens Wade, R. 1935 Scaloposaurus Therocephalia Sauripterus Megalichthyidae Haines 1937 constrictus Broom 1936C taylori Gregory, W. 1935A Scanilepidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Saurischia Dinosauria Huene, F. 1938G (Brazil); dinger 1937 (of Palaeonisciformes. Janensch 1936C; Kuhn, O. 1937B incl. Scanilepis) (incl. suborders Carnosauria, Coel-Scanilepis urosauria and Sauropodomorpha) Scanilepis Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 Incertae sedis: Spondylosoma dubia Aldinger 1937 (= Gyrolepis dubius) Saurodon Saurodontidae Stromer 1936A spitzbergensis Aldinger 1937 Saurodontidae Isospondyli Scaniornithidae Phoenicopteri Saurodon Scapanorhynchidae Squaliformes White, E. G. saurognathus (Dissacus) 1936, 1937A (of Odontaspoidea) sauroides (Heterolepidotus, Rhizodopsis) Scapanorhynchus Isuridae Leriche 1938D Saurolophus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A rhaphiodon Leriche 1936A; Tanner 1936

subulatus Arambourg 1935F; Dalinkevičius tillon. Postchizotherium and 1935 [Odontaspis subulata]; Fabre Schizotherium Schizothoracinae Cyprinidae Hora 1937B Scapellites Elasmobranchii, incertae sedis Renier Schizothorax Cyprinidae Hora 1937B (Pleistocene 1938 of Kashmir; Schizothoracinae) cottoni Renier 1938 Schizurichthys Catopteridae Wade, R. 1935 minor Renier 1938 pulcher Wade, R. 1935 Scapherpeton Caudata Herre 1935A (Urodela) schlagentweitii (Sanitherium) Scaphiopodidae Anomocoela schlauerbachense (Dinosaurichnium) Scaphiopus schlauerbachensis (Aetosauripus) Scaphiopus Scaphiopodidae schleiermacheri (Dicerorhinus, Rhinoceros) pliobatrachus Taylor, E. 1937 (Pelobatidae) schlosseri (Aceratherium, Machairodus, Rhodanostuderi Taylor, E. 1938 mys, Sorex, Trimylus) Scaphonyx Rhynchosauridae schmidtgeni (Praeovibos) fischeri Huene, F. 1938G schmidti (Lafkenia, Nesides, Thelodus, Tre-Scaptochirus Talpidae mataspis) moschatus Chardin 1936B; Pei 1936A (= schoetensacki (Bison, Bison priscus) primitivus) scholtzi (Lycedops) primitivus Young, C. 1934A schreibersii (Miniopterus) Scaptonyx Talpidae schröderi (Ardeosaurus, Enaliosuchus) jaegeri Seemann 1938 schucherti (Chelonocephalus, Cyclopidius, Ptero-Scardinius Cyprinidae Paucă 1934C sphenus) Scaridae (= Callyodontidae) Perciformes schultzi (Pseudoblastomervx) Callyodon, Pseudoscarus schwartzenbergi (Macromerium) Scarrittia ?Leontiniidae Simpson, G. G. 1934B schwarzi (Dicynodon, Embrithosaurus, Oudenodon) canquelensis Simpson, G. G. 1935B schweinfurthi (Eocetus) Scaumenacia Phaneropleuridae Romer 1936C Sciaenidae Perciformes curta Graham-Smith and Westoll 1937 (= See: Otolithus ?Fleurantia denticulata); Westoll Scincidae Scincoidea 1937B Scincoidea Scincomorpha Scaumenella Chordata, incertae sedis Graham-Scincomorpha Sauria Smith 1935 Scincosaurus Urocordylidae mesacanthi Graham Smith 1935 crassus Steen 1938 (Nectridia; = Kera-Scelidodon Megatheriidae Bordas 1935B; Rusconi terpeton crassum) Scirtopoda Dipodidae 1934C (Scelidotheriidae) almagroi Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] telum Vinogradov 1937B capellini Bordas 1935B Sciuravidae Protrogomorpha Wood, A. E. 1937D (of Ischyromyoidea) carijensis Bordas 1935B copei Bordas 1935B Prosciurus, Sciuravus (= Colonomys) gracillimus Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] Sciuravus Sciuravidae Burke 1935C; Wilson, R. patrius Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] 1938B (= Colonomys) pendolai Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] bridgeri Wilson, R. 1938B rothi Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] eucristadens Burke 1937 wingei Bordas 1935B [Proscelidodon] nitidus Wilson, R. 1938B Scelidotherium Mylodontidae Malfatti 1935; Rorarus Wilson, R. 1938B selli 1938 Sciuridae Sciuromorpha Howell, A. H. 1938; Korbravardi Rusconi 1938C mos 1937D (of Sciuroidea); Wilson, schall (Synodontis) R. 1934B, 1937B; Wood, A. E. 1937D Schaubeumys Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1935A (of Sciuroidea) grangeri Wood, A. E. 1935A Ammospermophilus, Arctomys. Citellus. schaubi (Melissiodon, Myotis, Paracricetulus) Cynomys, Glaucomys, Marmota, Otospermophilus, Pteromys, Rascherman (Arvicola) Sciurus, Spermophilus, scheynensis (Acrodelphis) tufa, Tamias, Tamiasciurus, Xerus schinzi (Clarazia, Halitherium) Sciuroidea Sciuromorpha Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. schizoceras (Ilingoceros) Sciuridae); Wood, A. E. 1937D Schizodelphis Delphinidae Sciuroides Pseudosciuridae Liebus 1934A bobengi Chase 1934A fraasi Dehm 1937A [Suevosciurus] canaliculatus Montanaro 1934 intermedius Dehm 1937A; Friant 1934F sulcatus var. incurvata Pia 1937A minimus Dehm 1937A Schizostoma Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B (Phyllostomidae) quercyi Dehm 1937A Dehm 1937A (= Sciurus rüti-Schizotherini Chalicotheriinae Colbert 1935A, D rütimeyeri (tribe, incl. Ancylotherium, Metameyeri); Friant 1934F

siderolithicus Dehm 1937A

schizotherium, Moropus, Phylo-

Scopeloides Scopelidae Paucă 1938A sciuroides (Emydopsis, Emydorhinus) Scophthalmidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Wilson, R. 1937B (incl. Sciuromorpha Rodentia Chabanaud 1934B (of superfamily Aplodontoidea, Castoroidea, Geo-Scophthalmides, incl. Bothinae. myoidea and Sciuroidea), 1938A Paralichthymae and Scopthalminae) (mentions new forms); Wood, A. E. Scophthalmides [Scophthalmoidea] Heterosomata 1935C (incl. ?Castoroidea, Geomyoidea and Sciuroidea), 1937D Chabanaud 1937 ("superfamily" of Pleuronectiformes, incl. Scopthal-(incl. Castoroidea and Geomyoidea) midae) Sciurus Sciuridae Chardin 1936B, 1938A; Dehm Scophthalminae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 1937B (two unnamed species); (of Scophthalmidae, incl. Scoph-Haines 1935; Pei 1937A; Schlaikjer 1935C; Viret 1938E (unnamed thalmus) scops (Otus) species); Viret and Hürzeler 1937 Scorpaena Scorpaenidae anomalus Garrod and Bate 1937 pilari Paucă 1934C chalaniati Dehm 1935A, 1937B Scorpaenidae, Scorpaeniformes davidianus Pei 1936A feignouxi Dehm 1937B Scorpaena, Scorpaenoides See also: Otolithus goeriachensis Seemann 1938 Scorpaeniformes Acanthopterygii griseus Hill, J. 1935 See: Otolithus notatus Dammerman 1934 rütimeyeri Dehm 1937A [Sciuroides] Scorpaenoides Scorpaenidae popovicii Paucă 1934C, 1938A saskatchewanensis Russell 1934A [Proscoticus (Antliodus, Protodus) sciurus scotti (Aletomeryx, Archaeotherium, Barbus, Blasttenuidens Gidley and Gazin 1938 (Tamiaomeryx, Cervalces, Dromomeryx, sciurus) Equus, Mesoreodon, Parablastosclateri (Scylacosaurus) Sclerocalyptus Glyptodontidae Malfatti 1935 meryx) Scottimus Cricetidae Wood, A. E. 1937D Sclerocephalus Eryopidae credneri Steen 1938 ("generically distinct") lophatus Wood, A. E. 1937D Sclerodermatidae Plectognathi scriptus (Tragelaphus) Scleromochlidae [Ornithosuchidae] Aëtosauroidea scrofa (Sus) Huene, F. 1936A, B sculptata (Alosa) Scleropages Osteoglossidae Sanders, M. 1934 scutata (Scombroclupea) Scolecophidia Serpentes scutellatus (Pleuroptyx) Scoliodon Carchariidae scutiferum (Dolichosoma) faujasi Van de Geyn 1937C scutiger (Brachyacanthus) Scutosaurus Pareiasauridae Boonstra 1934C (scutes) scolopaciceps (Pterodactylus) karpinskii Boonstra 1934B Scolopacidae Charadrioidea Wetmore 1937D (indeterminate, Pliocene) Scylacognathus Gorgonopsia Capella, Scolopax major Broom 1935G Scolopax Scolopacidae Scylacoides Therocephalia rusticola Tugarinov 1937A ferox Boonstra 1935B ("not a good genus") Scolopodus Selachi, incertae sedis Scylacops Gorgonopsia oklahomensis Harlton 1933 (conodont) capensis Boonstra 1934E, F striatum Harlton 1933 (conodont) Scylacorhinus [Scylacosaurus] Therocephalia Scomber Scombridae Kobayasi 1938 (Japan) Scylacosauridae Therocephalia caucasicus Smirnov 1935, 1936 Scylacosaurus Therocephalia colias Smirnov 1935, 1936 sclateri Boonstra 1934G, 1935B priscus Smirnov 1935, 1936 Scyliorhinidae Squaliformes trachurus Smirnov 1935, 1936 Scyliorhinus voitestii Paucă 1934C (voiteștii); Weiler Scyliorhinus Scyliorhinidae Van de Geyn 1937C 1935D minutissimus Arambourg 1935F zuberi Böhm, B. 1930 Scomberesocidae Percesoces Scylliidae [Catulidae] Squaliformes Scyllium [Catulus] Catulidae Belone, Cobitopsis Scombramphodon Scombridae Tolmachoff 1934 Scymnognathus Gorgonopsia Scombridae Scombriformes major Olson, E. and Broom 1987 Cybium, Palaeoscomber, Scember, Scomminor Boonstra 1935C [Lycaenoides angusbramphodon ticepsl Gymnosarda (= Sarda) parvus Boonstra 1934F (invalid) Scombriformes Acanthopterygii whaitsi Boonstra 1934F, 1935C; Broili and Scombroclupea Clupeidae Schröder 1935H scutata Roxo 1936B Scymnorhinidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, Scopelidae Hanlomi 1937A (of Squaloidea) Leptosomus, Scopeloides

Scymnosaurus Therocephalia	Aldinger 1937 (of Eugnathiformes);
warreni Broom 1932B [Moschorhinus]	Brough 1936; Stolley 1938A (of
watsoni Boonstra 1934G	Mesoganoidei, incl. Acentrophorus,
Sebecidae Sebecosuchia Simpson, G. G. 1937A	Aetholepis, Aphnelepis, Dapedius,
(incl. Sebecus)	Eosemionotus, Pristiosomus, Se-
Sebecus	mionotus, Serrolepis, Spaniolepis
Sebecosuchia Crocodilia Simpson, G. G. 1937A, E	and Tetragonolepis); Wade, R. 1935
(suborder, incl. Sebecidae)	(of Protospondyli)
Sebecus Sebecidae Simpson, G. G. 1937A	Acentrophorus, Dapedius, Lepidotus, Para-
icaeorhinus Simpson, G. G. 1937A	lepidotus, Promecosomina, Sargo-
secans (Acmeodon, Notopithecus)	don, Saurichthys, Semionotus,
sechurae (Dusicyon)	Sinosemionotus
Secondontosaurinae Sphenacodontidae Romer and	Semionotus Semionotidae Linck 1938A (fin im-
Price (Geol. Soc. Amer. Spec. Pap.	pressions)
no. 28, 1940, incl. Secodontosaurus)	fultus Thorpe 1936
Secodontosaurus Sphenacodontidae Romer 1935B,	gigas Hesse, C. 1935D
1936B	nilssoni Troedsson 1935
longiramus Romer 1936B (= Dimetrodon	semiplicata (Isurus)
longiramus)	semiserratus (Lepidotus)
willistoni Romer 1936B	semiticus (Gorgon taurinus, Rhynotragus)
sectorius (Anisonchus)	semseyi (Galemys)
secundarium (Diplobune)	senata (Lamna)
secundus (Dvinosaurus, Trisaurus)	sendaicus (Bunolophodon, Trilophodon)
sedgwicki (Cervus)	senessei (Orthacodus)
Seeleya Branchiosauridae	senex (Heliscomys, Tillomys)
pusilla Steen 1938 (Seelya; Lepospondyli,	senezensis (Cervus)
incertae sedis)	senior (Palaeosinopa)
seeleyi (Bradysaurus, Cynariognathus)	sensitivus (Dorudon)
segii (Elephas primigenius) Regan 1934	septentrionalis (Holmesina)
Segisauridae Coeluroidea Camp 1936B	sequens (Hypertragulus)
Segisaurus	Serbelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Serri-
Segisaurus Segisauridae Camp 1936B	dentinae)
halli Camp 1936B; Camp and VanderHoof	barbourensis Osborn 1936A
1935	burnhami Osborn 1936A
segoviae (Homalodotherium)	praecursor Osborn 1936A
seguini (Eutatus)	seriatus (Angustidontus)
Selachii Elasmobranchii Jordan, D. 1934 (subclass,	sericea (Pica pica, Poraspis)
incl. orders Acanthodei, Batoidei =	sericus (Dama)
Hypotremata, Cestraciontes, Euse-	Serpentes (= Ophidia) Squamata Gilmore 1938A
lachii, Ichthyotomi, Notidani =	(N. America); Hoffstetter 1938A
Diplospondyli = Protoselachii,	(Ophidia; classification, three groups
Pleuropterygii = Cladoselachea,	distinguished, named in 1939);
Polyspondyli, Selachophidichthy-	Piveteau 1934A (Cretaceous); Ra-
oidei = Pternodonta, Tectospondyli,	danovic 1935 (morphology and
and series Ichthyodorulites); Save-	origin)
Söderbergh 1934B; Schmidt, Her-	Incertae sedis: Cheilophis, Coniophis,
mann 1935; Stensiö 1936A ("sub-	Lithophis
branch")	serpentinus (Meryceros minor) Frick 1937
Incertae sedis: Bransonella, Multidento-	serpentirivale (Gomphotherium)
dus, Scolopodus	serpentis (Longirostromeryx)
Selenarctos Ursidae	serra (Hemipristis)
ussuricus Chardin and Young 1986A	Serranidae (incl. Priacanthidae) Perciformes Hora
Selenoportax Bovidae Pilgrim 1937	1938B (scale)
lydekkeri Pilgrim 1937 (= Boselaphus	Blabe, ?Marsis (= Smaris), Pristigenys (=
lydekkeri)	Pseudopriacanthus), Serranus
vexillarius Pilgrim 1937	See also: Otolithus
sellardsi (Pliomastodon)	Serranus Serranidae Pauca 1938A
selwynianus (Diploclonus, Megacerops)	budensis Pauci 1934C; Weiler 1935D
semicinctus (Leptomeryx)	simionescui Paucă 1934C
Semigenetta Viverridae Dehm 1937B (unnamed	serrarius (Anthodon) Serra-salmoninae Characinidae Gregory, W. and
species)	Conrad 1938
cadeoti Roman and Viret 1934	serrata (Gnathorhiza, Priscacara)
Semionotidae (= Phanerorhychidae, incl. Acentro- phoridae, Lepidotidae and ?	serratidens (Aelurognathus)
phoridae, Lepidotidae and ? Teleopterinidae) Chondrostei	serratus (Dorudon, Elonichthys, Sansanosmilus)

Seymouria Seymouriidae Olson, E. 1936B; Romer (Cynodraco, Pareiasaurus, Phiomia, serridens 1935B (= Conodectes = Desmo-Serridentinus) spondylus); Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Serridentinidae [Mastodontidae] Mastodontoidea (Seymouriamorpha) Osborn 1935A (Serridentidae, incl. Seymouriamorpha (= Conodectiformes) Cotylo-Ocalientinus. Notiomastodon, Serbelodon sauria Hartmann-Weinberg 1935 Platybelodon, and (Seymouriamorphae); Säve-Söder-Serridentinus), 1936A (incl. Notiobergh 1935 (order of Reptiliomorpha) mastodontinae, Platybelodontinae Sevmouriidae Seymouriamorpha Hartmannand Serridentinae) Weinberg 1935; Kuhn, O. 1937B Serridentininae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Seymouridae); Olson, E. 1936B (Serridentinae, of Serridentidae, Seymouria (= Conodectes = Desmoincl. Ocalientius, Serbelodon, Serrispondylus) dentinus and Trobelodon) shangi (Ovis) Hopwood 1935B; Serridentinus Mastodontidae shansiensis (Protoryx) Osborn 1936A (Serridentinae) shansius (Axis) anguirivalis Osborn 1936A shantungensis (Ovis) annectens Osborn 1936A (= Hemimastodon shargaltensis (Desmatolagus) annectens) sharonis (Erinaceus) barstonis Osborn 1936A (= Trilophodon Shastasauridae Ichthyosauria barstonis) Californosaurus (= Delphinosaurus), Cymbobifoliatis Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] spondylus brewsterensis Osborn 1936A shastense (Nothrotherium) browni Osborn 1936A Shecenia Trigonostylopoidea, incertae sedis Simpchiniiensis Osborn 1936A son, G. G. 1935B filholi Osborn 1936A ctirneru Simpson, G. G. 1935B Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A florescens shensiensis (Testudo) [Ocalientinus] shepardi (Rhynchotherium, Trilophodon) floridanus Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] leidii Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] sheppardi (Palaeoloxodon) sheppeyensis (Otolithus) gobiensis Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A guatemalensis Osborn 1936A sherherdi (Otolithus) sheridanus (Odocoileus) hasnotensis Osborn 1936A shermanensis (Leptocyon) lydekkeri Osborn 1936A shodoensis (Stegodon, Stegodon orientalis) metachinjiensis Osborn 1936A mongoliensis Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A shoshonensis (Plesippus) shuleri (Tetrameryx) nebrascensis Osborn 1936A (= Stegomastodon siberica (Leobergia, Melanocorypha, Mustela) nebrascensis) sibericus (Ranodon) obliquidens Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] sicarius (Eusmilus) proavus Osborn 1936A Sicistidae Myomorpha prochinjiensis Osborn 1936A Wood, A. E. 1937D (of productus Osborn 1936A Myoidea) progressus Osborn 1936A siderolithicus (Sciuroides) republicanus Osborn 1936A [Ocalientinus] siebergi (Anthracoperca) serridens Osborn 1936A siegenesis (Porolepis) cimarronis Osborn 1936A siegerti (Eoraetia) subtapiroides Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Bunosiemensi (Archaeopteryx, Archaeornis) lophodon angustidens subtapiroides) siemiradzkii (Poraspis) wimani Osborn 1936A (= Trilophodon sierrae (Martes caurina) wimani) Sigmodon Muridae serus (Eohaplomys, Prosthennops) atavus Schaub 1934A Sespedectes Insectivora, incertae sedis Stock 1935D intermedius Hibbard 1937D singularis Stock 1935D Sespemys Cylindrodontidae Wilson, R. 1934B; Wood, sigmodus (Dipoides) A. E. 1937D Sigmogomphius Castoridae thurstoni Wilson, R. 1934B lecontei Stirton 1935 [Eucastor] Sespia [Cyclopidus] Merycoidodontidae Sika Cervidae Setebos (Rhyphodon) Homalodotheriidae nippon manchuricus Tokunaga and Naora Seudenius Notioprogonia, incertae sedis Simpson, 1934 A G. G. 1935B sintikuensis Shikama 1937A cteronc Simpson, G. G. 1935B taevanus Shikama 1937A Seumadia Polydolopidae Simpson, G. G. 1935B silberlingi (Claenodon, Neoclaenodon, Picrodus) yapa Simpson, G. G. 1935B silberlingii (Ectypodus, Gidleyina, Harpagosaurus) Seymouria [Seymouriidae] Seymouriamorpha Roxo silistrense (Choeromeryx) 1937A (order) sillimani (Anchisaurippus)

Siluridae Ostariophysi Stromer 1936A Arius, Bagarius, Bagrus, Brachyspondylus, Chrysichthys, Eaglesomia, Eomacrones (= Macronoides), Nigerium, Pseudobagrus (= Pseudobagulus) See also: Otolithus Silvanthropus [Homo] Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 silvestris (Felis) silveyrai (Typotheriopsis) Simia Pongidae Weidenreich 1937A (Choukoutien) satyrus Colbert 1935A; Koenigswald 1935C; Pei 1935A Simiidae [Pongidae] Hominoidea similis (Burtinopsis, Diplolophodon, Otolithus) Simimeryx Hypertragulidae Stock 1934E hudsoni Stock 1934E Siminys Cricetidae Wilson, R. 1935B (Cricetinae; for Eumysops, preocc.) simplex Wilson, R. 1935B (= Eumysops simplex) vetus Wilson, R. 1935B (= Eymysops vetus) simionescui (Serranus) Simobison Bovidae figginsi Frick 1937 [Bison] simocephalus (Kannemeyeria) Simocyon Canidae diaphorus Bakalow 1934A primigenius Viret 1933C Simolestes Pliosauridae nowackianus Huene, F. 1938B vorax Neaverson 1935 Simoliophidae [Palaeophidae] Cholophidia Simoliophis Palaeophidae rochebrunei Stromer 1936A (Symoliophidae, Symoliophus) simonsoni (Tremataspis) Simopithecus Cercopithecidae Hopwood 1934B, 1936B; Jones, T. leakeyi oswaldi Hopwood 1936B; Jones, T. 1937 simorhynchus (Adelogyrinus) simorrensis (Turicius turicensis) Simosaurus Nothosauridae Edinger 1935A simplex (Calamodon, Chriacus, Ectoganus, Eumy-Helodus, Hippopotamus, sops, Hyopsodus, Macromerium, Oxyclaenus, Palaeaspis. Paracervulus,

Poraspis, Simimys)

simplex (Equus kuhni) Dreyer, in Dreyer and Lyle

Simplicicommissurala Marsupialia Abbie 1937 (=

and Peramelidae) simplicidens (Cervus, Equus, Manchurodon, Pal-

aeocastor,

1937D

Trilophodon)

Puercolestes)

simum (Ceratotherium, Tremarctotherium)

Simplicidentata Rodentia Burke 1934A; Kormos

simpsoni (Aphronorus, Brandmayria, Heterocemas,

simus (Craterogale, Cyclopidius, Phohippus, Pro-

tohippus, Tigrisuchus)

Polyprotodontia; incl. Caenolestidae

Pitymys,

Plichippus, Steneofiber, Stilpnodon,

Plesippus.

sinkianensis (Dicynodon)

Sinanodelphis Delphinidae Makiyama 1936 izumidaensis Makiyama 1936 Sinanthropinae Hominidae Lebzelter 1937 (incl. Sinanthropus) Sinanthropus Hominidae Adloff 1937A; Black, D. 1934A, D; Boule 1937A, B; Chardin 1934A, 1937D; Fallaize 1937C; Gregory, W., Hellman and Lewis 1938 (dentition); Heintze 1937; Kappers 1936B; Merle 1937; Montandon 1938: Pei 1936B, 1937B (new finds); Périer 1937; Pottier 1935; Rubasheva 1932 (mammiform process); Shellshear 1934A, B (brain); Shellshear and Smith 1934 (brain); Weidenriech 1935; Weinert 1937 (reconstruction): Young, C. 1930E, 1936G (a critique of Weidenreich) pekinensis Aguilera 1936; Black, D. 1934C; Chaney 1935B, C, 1936B; Colani, review of Black, Chardin, et al. 1933 [sinensis]; Dubois, E. 1933 (Homo neanderthalensis), 1936, 1937C, 1938A, B; Hennig 1932 (pekingensis); Kappers 1934B: Nesturkh 1932; Pottier 1935; Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936; Schwarz, R. 1934B; Weidenriech 1936A (jaw), B (brain), C (skull and dentition), D (brain), E (general), 1937A (dentition), B (new discoveries), C (ancestry), D (relationships), E, F (new skulls), G (skull), 1938C (skull), F (skull), G (propodials) sinensis Eickstedt 1932 [Praehomo asiaticus sinensis]; Weinert 1931A [Pithecanthropus, p. 183] Sinclairella Apatemyidae Clark, J. 1937; Jepsen 1934; Scott and Jepsen 1936 dakotensis Jepsen 1934; Scott and Jepsen 1936 sinclairi (Amebelodon, Euceratherium, Ptilodus, Sinclairomeryx) Sinclairomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (Aletomerycinae) riparius Frick 1937 (= Blastomeryx riparius) sinclairi Frick 1937 tedi Frick 1937 sindiense (Conohyus, Dorcabune, Nestoritherium) sindiensis (Amphicyon) sinemento (Homo) sinense (Proboscidipparion) sinensis (Amynodon, Anancus, Boopsis, Canis Gazella, Hyaena, Neomys, Ocadia, Palaeoryx, Pentalophodon, Pithecanthropus, Rhinoceros, Sinanthropus, Stegodon, Tapirus, Tetralophodon) singularis (Aspideretes, Ebrachosuchus, Sespedectes) sinhaleyus (Aëtobatis, Diodon, Labrodon, Myliobates) Sinictis Mustelidae lydekkeri Colbert 1935A

Sinamia Amiidae Stensiö 1935B; Westoll 1937B

zdanskyi Stensiö 1935B

Sinocastor [Chalicomys] Castoridae Young, C. sivalensis (Agriotherium, Camelus, Caprolagus, Cervus, Crocuta, Dryopithecus, 1934A Enhydriodon, Equus, Giraffa, Hexa-Sinocricetus Cricetidae protodon, Hippohyus, Hystrix, Kanisamys, Macacus, Mastodon, zdanskyi Schaub 1934A Sinokannemeyeria Dicynodontidae Young, C. Mellivora, Palaeopithecus, Penta-1937E lophodon, Propontosmilus, Rhipearsoni Young, C. 1937E noceros, Rhizomys, Sivapithecus, Sinolagomys Ochotonidae Bohlin 1937A kansuensis Bohlin 1937A Tragulus) Sivalictis Mustelidae major Bohlin 1937A natans Colbert 1935A minor Bohlin 1937A Sivanasua Procyonidae Sinomegaceros Cervidae Pei 1936A flabellatus Chardin 1936B himalayensis Colbert 1935A palaeindica Colbert 1935A Sinoreas Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Sivaonyx Mustelidae cornucopia. Chardin and Trassaert 1938 bathygnathus Colbert 1935A Sinoryx Boyidse Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Sivapithecus Pongidae Lewis, G. 1937B bombifrons Chardin and Trassaert 1938 darwini Gregory, W. et al. 1938 (= Dryopi-Sinosemionotus Semionotidae Yuan and Koh 1936 thecus darwini); Lewis, G. 1937B urumchii Yuan and Koh 1936 (= Dryopithecus darwini) sinosus (Ambloctonus) giganteus Lewis, G. 1937B (= Dryopithecus Sinotragus Bovidae Bohlin 1935A giganteus) wimani Bohlin 1935A sintikuensis (Cervus) himalayensis Colbert 1935A Sintocephalus Dicynodontidae Van Hoepen 1934 indicus Colbert 1935A; Gregory, W. et al. alticeps Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon 1938; Lewis, G. 1937B alticeps) middlemissi Colbert 1935A orientalis Colbert 1935A gilli Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon gilli) jouberti Van Hoepen 1934 (= Oudenodon sivalensis Gregory, W. et al. 1938; Lewis, G. gracilis) 1937B woodwardi Van Hoepen 1934 (= Dicynodon Sivasmilus Felidae copei Colbert 1935A woodwardi) sinuosa (Wimania) sivasondaicus (Rhinoceros) sinuosus (Diplacanthoides) Sivatheriinae Giraffidae Colbert 1935A, F (incl. siouense (Pronomotherium) Bramatherium, Griquatherium, Helladotherium, Hydaspitherium, siouxensis (Merychyus) Sivatherium = Indratherium, and Siphneus [Myotalpa] Spalacidae Sirenia Monodelphia Ekman 1935 (distribution); Vishnutherium); Joleaud 1937A Frechkop 1934 (evolution): Morten-(incl. Bramatherium, Hydaspisen 1933 ("manatee" of St. Helena); therium and Sivatherium) Sickenberg 1934B (monograph); Sivatherium Giraffidae Colbert 1936C (= Indra-Simkins 1937 (teeth); Trelles-Duelo therium); Lewis, G. 1938E 1936 (Oligocene, Cuba); Wislocki giganteum Colbert 1935A (= Indratherium 1935 (placenta, relationships) majori); Lewis, G. 1938E Siphonocetus Cetotheriidae olduvaiensis Dietrich 1937C; Hopwood 1936B priscus Barwick 1938 (= Helladotherium olduvaiensis) sismondai (Chelone) Sivatitanops Brontotheriidae Sivacanthion Hystricidae birmanicum Colbert 1938B complicatus Colbert 1935A cotteri Colbert 1938B Sivaceros Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 rugosidens Colbert 1938B gradiens Pilgrim 1937 skinneri (Cranioceras, Pseudoceras) Sivachoerus Suidae sloggetti (Myotomys) giganteus Colbert 1935A; Tobien 1936 Smaris [Marsis] ?Serranidae prior Colbert 1935A Smerdis Percidae Sivacyon Canidae aduncus Piton 1937 curvipalatus Colbert 1935A hungaricus Weiler 1988A Sivaelurus Felidae macrurus Beregov 1936; Germain 1938A; chinjiensis Colbert 1935A Théobald and Piton 1987 Sivafelis Felidae minutus Germain 1938A brachygnathus Colbert 1935A sauvagei Piton 1934C, 1937 potens Colbert 1935A Smilerpeton Hylonomidae Sivahyus Suidae aciedentatus Steen 1934 (indeterminate) hollandi Colbert 1935A sivalense (Hippopotamus, Ictitherium, Nestori-Smilodon Felidae Marinelli 1938

californicus Schultz, J. 1938A

therium)

Sminthoides Dipodidae Vinogradov 1937A (of ornatus Compton 1937; Schultz, J. 1938A Cardiocraniinae) praearaneus Kormos 1934D, 1935D fraudator Schaub 1934A pygmaeus Stehlik 1934A smithi (Boreocentrarchus, Merychyus, Protoptyruntonensis Kormos 1937B chus, Sysphinctostoma, Tichosavini Heller 1936B; Kormos 1937B leptus) schlosseri Dehm 1937B socialis (Eporeodon, Eurylepidoides, Hyracops) taylori Hibbard 1937D sodalis (Paramylodon harlani) vulgaris Stehlik 1934A söderberghi (Phyllolepis) Soricidae Soricoidea Kormos 1937D soemmeringi (Hyotherium) Beremendia, Blarina, Crocidura, Domnina, soergeli (Mustela eversmanni) Neomys, Notiosorex, Pachyura (= sokotoense (Ginglymostoma) Allopachyura); Petényia, Protoso-Solea Pleuronectidae Gudger 1935 rex, Sorex, Soriculus, Trimylus See also: Otolithus Soricoidea Insectivora Matthew 1937 (incl. Myo-Soleidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chabanaud galidae, Soricidae and Talpidae) 1934B, 1937 (of Soleiformes, incl. soricoides (Labidolemur) Pardachirinae, Soleinae and Hete-Soriculus Soricidae romycterinae) kubinyii Kormos 1934D Soleiformes [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata souzai (Lepidotus) banaud 1934B (suborder of Pleuro-Spalacidae Myomorpha Kormos 1937D nectoidea, incl. Achiridae, Cyno-Myotalpa (= Siphneus), Prosiphneus, Prospalax, Rhizomys, Spalax glossidae, Soleidae and Trinectidae), 1937 (omits Trinectidae) Spalacotheriidae Symmetrodonta Soleinae Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 Spalax Spalacidae Brunner 1936C; Garrod and Soleidae, incl. Solea, and presum-Bate 1937; Pidoplichka 1931 ably Turahbuglossus) fossilis Sähleanu 1935 Solenodontidae Tenrecoidea Schlaikjer 1934A microphthalmus Gromov 1937C (incl. Apternodontinae); Scott and Spaniodon Elopidae Jepsen 1936 elongatus Hills 1935 (syst. position dis-Clinopternodus (= Clinodon), Micropternodus cussed in the abstract in Nature, vol. 137, p. 365) sollasi (Aelurognathus, Dicynodon, Pylaecephalus) sollingensis (Otolithus) spannuthi (Thaumaturus) Solo man [Palaeoanthropus soloensis = Javanthro-Spanoxyodon Arctocyonidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, pus = Homo primigenius asiaticus] 1937G (Oxyclaeninae) Hominidae Callenfels 1934, 1936A, latrunculus Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G B (implements); Haar 1934; Kappers Sparagmites Archegosauridae 1936A; Keith 1932; Koenigswald lacertinus Steen 1938 (Rhachitomi, incertae 1933B; Oppenoorth 1932A, B, C, sedis) Sparidae (= Lutianidae) Perciformes 1936 (culture sites), 1937 (relationships); Vaufrey 1932C; Weinert Chrysophrys, Dentex, Pagellus, Pagrus, 1932H, 1933A Sargus See also: Otolithus soloensis (Felis tigris, Palaeoanthropus, Pithe-Sparodus Stegocephalia, incertae sedis canthropus neanderthalensis protocrassidens Steen 1938 (indeterminate) asiaticus) validus Steen 1938 (indeterminate) solus (Borophagus, Hyaenognathus, Pliozapus) somaliensis (Equus) sparsus (Eucosmodon) sommeringi (Hyotherium) Spathicephalus Loxommidae Säve-Söderbergh 1935 somonensis (Cervus) Spatula Anatidae clypeata Tugarinov 1937A sondaicus (Rhinoceros) spatularius (Esthonyx) songorus (Cricetiscus) speciosus (Cervus, Léptomeryx) sookensis (Cornwallius) sophiae (Clemmys) speckii (Tragelaphus) sopronensis (Clemmydopsis, Geomyda) spectabilis (Dipodomys, Pterodactylus, Tragocerus, Trilophodon) sordidae (Placochelys alpis) Sorex Soricidae Dehm 1937B; Gidley and Gazin spegazzinianus (Eutrachytherus, Trachytherus) speirianus (Haplomylus) 1938; Pei 1936A araneoides Heller 1936B spekii (Limnogratus) araneus Brunner 1936C; Kormos 1935D; spelaea (Cryptoprocta, Cryptoprocta ferox, Felis, Felis leo, Hyaena, Hyaena crocuta) Stehlin 1936C; Vinogradov 1937B spelacum (Osmotherium) fallax Heller 1936A spelaeus (Equus, Homo, Leptailurus, Papio, Parakennardi Brunner 1936C hodomys, Ursus) margaritodon Kormos 1935D spenceri (Mastodon, Rhynchotherium) minutus Heller 1936B neumayrianus Dehm 1937B

speneri (Protorosaurus)

Sphenosuchidae Aëtosauroidea

Speothos Canidae Camp-VanderHoof (1940 biblio-Sphyraena Sphyraenidae pannonica Weiler 1938A graphy) See: Otolithus Spectyto Strigidae Sphyraenidae Percesoces cunicularia Wetmore 1937B Spermophilus Sciuridae Dehm 1937B (unnamed Prosphyraena, Sphyraena Sphyrna Carchariidae species); Pei 1936A prisca Rocabert 1934; Rusconi 1934E citellus Stehlfk 1934A (citillus) Sphyrnidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A fulvus Stehlik 1934A (of Carcharinoidea) mongolicus Pei 1936A; Young, C. 1934A spiekeri (Protogonodon) rufescens Weiler 1937 Spilogale Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936 sperryi (Entoptychus) Sphargidae [Dermochelyidae] Cryptodira Bergouambarvalis Hall, E. 1936 interrupta Hall, E. 1936 nioux 1935 (Sphargidés of Athéques, leucoparia Hall, E. 1936 incl. Sphargis) marylandensis Gidley and Gazin 1938: Sphargis [Dermochelys] Dermochelyidae Hall, E. 1936 Sphenacanthus Ctenacanthidae phenax microrhina Hall, E. 1936 costellatus Watson, D. 1937 phenax Hall, E. 1936; Schultz, J. 1938A Sphenacodon Sphenacodontidae Kuhn, O. 1937A putorius Hall, E. 1936 (synonymy) spiluroides (Aspiurus) ferocior Romer 1937C Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of Sphenacodontia Pelycosauria Romer and Price Spinacidae Spinacidi) (Geol. Soc. Amer. Spec. Pap. no. 28, 1940, incl. Sphenacodontidae and Acanthias Spinacidi Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 ("Unter-Varanopsidae) gruppe" of Squaloidei, incl. Pristio-Sphenacodontidae Sphenacodontia Romer and phoridae and Spinacidae) Price (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Spinogadus Bleniidae Smirnov 1936 Pap. no. 28, 1940; incl. Haptodontierrans Smirnov 1935 (Godopsidae), 1936 Secodontosaurinae and nae. Sphenacodontinae) spinosa (Beaconia, Oligosemia) Ctenospondylus, Dimetrodon (= Bathy-Spinosauridae Megalosauroidea glyptus), Secodontosaurus, Sphe-Spinosaurus Spinosaurus Spinosauridae Stromer 1934A, 1936A nacodon aegyptiacus Stromer 1936A Haptodontinae. Secodontosaurinae, spinosus (Palaeoscomber) Sphenacodontinae Spiroceros Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938 Sphenacodontinae Sphenacodontidae Romer and Price (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. spitzbergensis (Scanilepis) Pap. no. 28, 1940, incl. Bathygna-Spizaëtus Falconidae willetti Howard, Hildegarde 1935A thus, Ctenospondylus, Dimetrodon, Neosaurus, Oxyodon and Sphesplendens (Ganorhynchus, Listriodon) Spondyliosoma (= Cantharus = Cantharusa = nacodon) Spheniscidae Sphenisciformes Caranthus) Kyphosidae Palaeudyptes See: Otolithus Sphenisciformes Impennes Gregory, W. 1935B Spondylolestes Procolophonidae Broom 1937B rubidge: Broom 1937B (origin) Spondylosoma Saurischia, incertae sedis Iluene, sphenocerus (Monoclonius) F. 1938G Sphenodon Sphenodontidae Anderson, H. 1936; abscondidum Huene, F. 1938G Roxo 1937A (Sphenacodon); Wettsprangi (Heterocetus, Plesiocetus) stein 1937A Rhynchocephalia Roxo 1937A. sprattus (Clupea) Sphenodontia Springbok skeleton [Homo sapiens] Hominidae (suborder of Diaptosauria, incl, Broom 1938A (Bushveldt skull); Ardeosaurus. Brachyrhinodon. Keith, Broom and Lang 1929; Chometokadmon, Homeosaurus, Meyasaurus, Opisthias, Polyspheno-Weinert 1929C, 1930C don, Pulacodon, Sphenacodon [!] Spy skeletons [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] and Theretairus) Hominidae Sphenodontidae Rhynchocephalia spyensis (Palaeoanthropus primigenius) Sphenodon Squalea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Sphenophalos Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (Plio-(order of Antaceae, incl. Squalida) ceros); Stirton 1938A (= Plioceros) Squalida Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A blicki Frick 1937 (Plioceros) (suborder of Squalea, incl. Pristiodehlini Frick 1937 (Plioceros) phoroidea and Squaloidea) flobairi Frick 1937 (Plioceros) Squalidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A nevadanus Frick 1937; Furlong 1935 (of Squaloidea) Sphenospondylus [Iguanodon] Iguanodontidae

Squalus

Squaliformes (= Selachioidei, incl. Notidanoidei, Squaloidei and Galeoidei) Selachii Castellanos 1936 (Squalidi); Schlosser 1934 ("Hautgruppe" of Plagiostomi, incl. Galeoidi, Notidanoidei, Squaloidei, and, incertae sedis: Cochliodontidae, Petalodontidae and Psammodontidae)

Squaloceti Odontoceti Van Deinse 1931 (incl.
Acrodelphidae, Eurhinodelphidae,
Physeteridae, Squalodelphidae,
Squalodontidae and Ziphiidae)

Squalodon Squalodontidae Paucă 1934C (Oligocene, Rumania); Van Deinse 1931 Squalodontidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936; Van Deinse 1931 (of Squaloceti)

Microcetus, Neosqualodon, Prosqualodon, Squalodon, Tangaroasaurus

Squaloidea Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Squalida, incl., Echinorhinidae, Squalidae and Scymnorhinidae)

Squaloidei [Squaliformes] Selachii Schlosser 1934 ("Gruppe" of Selachioidei, incl. Heterodonti, Rhinae and Spinacidi)

Squaloraja Squalorajidae Beer and Moy-Thomas 1935

Squalorajea Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Chismopneae, incl. Squalorajida)

Squalorajida Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (suborder of Squalorajea, incl. Squalorajoidea)

Squalorajidae Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Squalorajoidea)

Squaloraja

Squalorajoidea Holocephali White, E. G. 1936, 1937A (of Squalorajida, incl. Myriacanthidae and Squalorajidae)

Squalus Squalidae

minor Arambourg 1935F

Squamata Lepidosauria Kuhn, O. 1937B (incl. Laçertilia and Ophidia)

Squamipennes Acanthopterygii Jordan, D. 1934 (suborder of Percomorphi, incl. Acanthuriformes, Chaetodontiformes, Toxotiformes and Zancliformes)

squamosa (Columba) squamosseus (Colpopholis)

squamosus (Colpopholis)

Squatina Squatinidae Leriche 1936A; Van de Geyn 1937C

> biforis Rocabert 1934 hassei Van de Geyn 1937C nigeriensis White, E. I. 1934B prima Arambourg 1935F

Squatinidae Squaliformes Schlosser 1934 (of Rhinae)

Squatina

Stagonolepidae (incl. Stagomosuchidae) Pelycosimioidea Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Desmatosuchinae, Episcoposaurinae, Rauisuchinae, Stagonolepinae; incertae sedis: Procerosuchus) Hoplitosaurus, Prestosuchus, Procerosuchus, Rauisuchus, Rhadinosuchus, Stagonolepis, Stagonosuchus

Stagonolepinae

Stagonolepinae Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1936A, B (incl. Stagonolepis)

Stagonolepis Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1936A (restoration of skull), 1938G (osteology)

Stagonosuchus Stagonolepidae Huene, F. 1938C nyassicus Huene, F. 1938C

stahleckeri (Traversodon)

Stahleckeria Dicynodontidae Huene, F. 1935E, 1936D

potens Huene, F. 1933E, 1936D; Löfgren 1937 stamatini (Rhombus)

Stapedifera [Tetrapoda] Gnathostomata Gremiatzky 1933 (from Gegenbaur, incl. Amniota and Anamnia)

Staurodon [Trigonostylops] Trigonostylopidae stavropolitanum (Enigmatherium)

Stegocephalia Amphibia Allis 1936; Bystrow 1935C, 1938A, B; Davies, L. 1936 (Carboniferous, Scotland); Gross, W. 1934C (histology); Kuhn O. 1938A. (bibliography, incl. Pseudocentrophori, order Adelospondyli, order Ichthyostegalia, and Labyrinthodontia); Stadtmüller 1936A (osteology); Steen 1934 (Nova Scotia), 1938 (Bohemia)

Incertae sedis: Adenoderma, ?Anisodexis, Asaphestera, Atopotera, ?Eosaurus, Isodectes, Limnerpeton, Macromerium bicolor, M. juvenile, M. pauperum, Mordex, Palaeosiren, ?Papposaurus, Porierpeton, Sparodus

Stegodon Elephantidae Boghachev 1935A; Hopwood 1935B; Young, C. 1938 (China) . airwana Shikama 1936A [Parastegodon]; Vallois 1935A (ariwana)

bombifrons Hopwood 1935B; Young, C. 1935A, 1938

elephantoides Chakravarti 1935O, 1937A (= Mastodon elephantoides); Colbert 1938B; Makiyama 1938

insignis Chakravarti 1935C, 1937A

birmanicus Colbert 1938B

sugiyamai Makiyama 1938 (= Parastegodon sugiyamai)

licenti Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Young, C. 1938

mindanensis Shikama 1936A [Parastegodon] officinalis Chardin and Trassaert 1937A;

Hopwood 1935B; Young, C. 1935A,

orientalis Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Hopwood 1935B; Koenigswald 1935C; Makiyama 1938; Pei 1935A; Young C. 1935A, 1938

grangeri Hopwood 1935B; Young, C. 1935A

shodoensis Fujimoto 1936 preorientalis Young, C. 1938

toselachidae and Macropetalshodoensis Makivama 1938 (= S. orientalis ichthyidae) shodoensis) Stegoselacheae Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 akashiensis Makiyama 1938 (= Para-(superorder of Stegoselachi, incl. stegodon akashiensis) Hopwood 1935B; Takai 1936B; Stegoselachea), 1937A (incl. Crato-Young, C. 1935A, 1938 selachidae and Macropetalichthyidae) trigonocephalus Koenigswald 1935E; Shi-Stegoselachi Apetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936, 1937A kama 1936A [Parastegodon] (subclass of Chondropterygia, incl. praecursor Koenigswald 1934A Stegoselacheae) yüshensis Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Stegoselachii [Rhenanidi] Aphetohyoidea Schmidt Young, C. 1935A, 1938 zdanskyi Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Hermann 1935 (order of Placodermi) Hopwood 1935B; Young, C. 1935A, Stegostoma Ginglymostomidae tigrinum Stensiö 1934B Stegotrachelus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937; Stegodontidae [Elephantidae] Elephantoidea Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1935A (of Westoll 1937A Stegodontoidea, incl. Stegodon and Stehlinella Apatemyidae uintensis Jepsen 1934 Stegolophodon) stehlini (Acanthias, Nyctinomus) Stegodontinae Elephantidae Osborn 1936A, p. 32 Steinheim skull [Palaeoanthropus neanderthalensis] (incl. Stegodon and Stegolophodon) Hominidae Berckhemer 1933A; Stegodontoidea [Elephantoidea] Proboscidea Osborn 1934B, D, E, F, G, 1936B, 1937B; 1935A (incl. Stegodontidae), 1936A Köppel 1937; Scheurlen 1938; Schwei-[Elephantoidea] stegodontoides (Stegolophodon) zer 1935 (reconstruction; = P. steinheimensis = Pithecanthropus Stegolophodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Stegoneanderthalensis protoeuropaeus); lophodontinae) cautleyi Osborn 1936A Wagner, G. 1934 (occurrence); Weinert 1936B (osteology) progressus Osborn 1936A steinheimensis (Amphicyon, Barbus, Mastodon, Mastodon angustidens, Palaeoanlatidens Colbert 1938B; Osborn 1936A lydekkeri Osborn 1936A thropus. Pithecanthropus neannathotensis Osborn 1936A derthalensis protoeuropaeus, Tristegodontoides Osborn 1936A lophodon) sublatidens Osborn 1936A Stegolophodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A steiningeri (Myotis) (incl. Stegolophodon) Steiromys Erethizontidae Friant 1936D Stegomastodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Stelabison Bovidae (Humboldtinae) occidentalis francisi Frick 1937 Bison aftoniae Osborn 1936A francisi] arizonae Osborn 1936A Stenaulorhynchidae [Rhynchosauridae] Pelycochapmani Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon simioidea Stenaulorhynchus Rhynchosauridae Huene, F. chapmani) mirificus Osborn 1936A 1938F (osteology, Upper Trias, E. nebrascaensis Osborn 1936A [Serridentinus] Africa stockleyi Huene, F. 1938F platensis Schaub 1935 priestleyi Osborn 1936A (= Gomphotherium Steneofiber Castoridae Dehm 1937B (unnamed priestleyi) species); Friant 1937D; Liebus 1935A; Roman and Viret 1934; primitivus Osborn 1936A successor Osborn 1936A Stirton 1935; Vinogradov 1936 texanus Osborn 1936A barbouri Stirton 1935 [Palaeocastor] Stegomosuchidae [Stagonolepidae] Pelycosimioidea castorinus Stirton 1935 Huene, F. 1936A, B complexus Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] Stegops Branchiosauridae depereti Friant 1937D; Roman and Viret divaricata Bystrow 1938A (reconstructed 1934; Stirton 1935 skull) esseri Friant 1935C, 1937D Stegosauria [Stegosauroidea] Orthopoda Kuhn, O. fosser Stirton 1935 [Palaeocastor] 1937B (incl. Acanthopholidae, Nodogradatus Stirton 1935 [Palaeocastor] sauridae and Stegosauridae) hesperus Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] Stegosauridae Stegosauroidea jaegeri Friant 1935C, 1937D; Seemann 1938; Kentrurosaurus, Stegosaurus Zázvorka 1937 Stegosauroidea Orthopoda Young, C. 1935G minutus Friant 1937D (China) montanus Stirton 1935 [Agnotocastor] Incertae sedis: Brachypodosaurus nebrascensis Stirton 1935 [Palaeocastor] Stegosaurus Stegosauridae Stovall 1938 pansus Stirton 1935 [Monosaulax] Stegoselachea Aphetohyoidea White, E. G. 1936 peninsulatus Stirton 1935 [Palaeocastor]

simplicidens Stirton 1935 [Palacocastor]

(order of Stegoselacheae, incl. Cra-

viciacensis Dehm 1935A; Viret and Hürzeler Sthenictis Mustelidae Hesse, C. 1936C Sthenodectes Brontotheriidae Steneosaurus Teleosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936B priscus Peterson, O. 1934A (synonymy) Stibarus Leptochoeridae Clark, J. 1937 (undegerthi Rusconi 1934B (Stenosaurus) scribed species) Stenichnus [Gilmorella] Ichnites montanus Russell 1936A Stenogale Mustelidae Stigmodus Protodontidae Brotzen 1934C julieni Viret and Hürzeler 1937 Stilpnodon Nyctitheriidae Simpson, G. G. 1935G, Stenognathus Phlyctaenaspidae 1937G mixeri Bryant 1934A (Acanthaspida) simplicidens Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G stenognathus (Hadropithecus, Protogonodon) stirtoni (Dipoides) stockleyi (Australosomus, Stenaulorhynchus) Stenomylinae Camelidae Frick 1937 (of Stenomylini, Stockoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (subgenus of incl. Rakomylus and Stenomylus) Stenomylini [Stenomylinae] Camelidae Frick 1937 unnamed genus of Stockocerotinae) conklingi Frick 1937 (= Tetrameryx conklingi) ("Division," incl. Stenomylinae) Stenomylus Camelidae onusrosagris Frick 1937 (= Tetrameryx crassipes Frick 1937 onusrosagris) gracilis Frick 1937 Stockocerotinae Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (of hitchcocki Frick 1937; Schlaikjer 1935C Antilocaprini, incl. Capromeryx, Ceratomeryx, Hayoceros, Stockstenonis (Equus, Plesippus) Stenonychosaurus Ornithomimidae oceros, Tetrameryx and Texoceros) inequalis Sternberg, C. M. 1934 (= Ornithostocktoni (Sula) mimus elegans) stolidus (Anoüs) Stomatosuchidae Prolacertiformes Kuhn, O. 1937B Stenoplesictis Mustelidae (Stromerosuchus, included tentacavluxi Dehm 1935A Stenopterygiidae Ichthyosauria tively); Mook 1934A (incl. Sto-Leptopterygius matosuchus) stenotoechis (Elephas) Stomatosuchus Stomatosuchus Stomatosuchidae stenoura (Prolebias) stensioei (Acropholis) inermis Stromer 1936A stensioi (Acropholis, Birgeria) Stomiatidae Haplomi Mrazecia, Tomognathus stensiöi (Bothriolepis, Dendracanthus, Pteraspis) Stephanocemas Palaeomerycidae Stoschiosaurus Trematosauridae Colbert 1936A Nielsen 1935 (for Stephanoceras Colbert 1936, (unnamed species); Säve-Söderbergh preocc.; Cervulinae); Stehlin 1937A 1935, 1936 colberti Young, C. 1937C (Cervicornia, nielseni Säve-Söderbergh 1935 Cervulinae) stowi (Micropholis) elegantulus Stehlin 1937A stracheyi (Alticola) strandi (Mustela, Testudo) thomsoni Alekseiev 1937; Colbert 1936A triacuminatus Alekseiev 1937; Colbert 1936A; Strandlooper skeletons [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Stehlin 1937A [Lagomeryx] Laing and Gear 1930 (Zitzikama) strangulatus (Eohyrax) Stephanoceras [Stephanocemas] Palaeomerycidae stremmi (Sus) Colbert 1936A Stromer 1936A strepens (Peltephilus) Stephanodus Trigonodontidae Strepheoschema Palaeoniscidae (Eotrigonodontidae); Weiler 1935A Moy-Thomas (Eotrigonodontidae) 1938A Stephanomys Muridae Schaub 1938A (Murinae) fouldensis Moy-Thomas 1938C donnezani Schaub 1938A (= Mus donnezani) rhodesi Moy-Thomas 1938C Strepsiceros Bovidae pusillus Schaub 1938A strepsiceros Joleaud 1937B (= kudo) Stephanosaurus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A strepsiceros (Strepsiceros, Tragelaphus) Stereophallodon Eothyrididae Romer 1937C ciscoensis Romer 1937C Strepsiportax Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 chinkiensis Pilgrim 1937 Stereospondyli Labrinthodonti Wagner, H. 1935B gluten Pilgrim 1937 (skeletal measurements) Stereotoxodon Toxodontidae Streptospondylus Megalosauridae tehuelche guiñazui Rusconi 1936C (Haplocuvieri Swinton 1936B striata (Hyaena, Odontaspis macrota) dontheridae) Sterkfontein man [Australopithecus] Hominidae striatidens (Aelurosaurus) Sterna Laridae striatulus (Elonichthys) striatum (Scolopodus) fuscata Wetmore 1938C striatus (Acanthodes, Accipiter, Archaeolagus, sternbergi (Gentilicamelus, Protomeryx) sternbergi (Cosoryx furcatus) Frick 1937 Chaetodon, Diplacanthus, Otolithus, Tamias) sternbergii (Pentaceratops, Rhineura)

strigiceps (Oudenodon)

stevensi (Tanupolama)

Stylophorus [Distylophorus] Notoungulata, incertae Strigidae Strigiformes Asio, Athene, Bubo, Cryptoglaux, Gymnasio, sedis Styracocephalia Dinocephalia Boonstra 1934A. Otus, Spectyto 1936A (suborder of Deinocephalia, Strigiformes Neognathae incl. Styracocephalus) stromeri (Archaeosiren, Dorudon, Eotherium, No-Styracocephalidae Styracocephalia Boonstra 1934H tocaiman, Putorius, Tragelaphus (ex Burnetiamorpha) speckii) Styracocephalus Stromerichthys Gigantodontidae Weiler 1935A Styracocephalus Styracocephalidae Boonstra 1934H aethiopicus Stromer 1936A; Weiler 1935A platyrhynchus Boonstra 1934H Stromerosuchus? Aegyptosuchidae Kuhn, O. 1936B, Styracopterus Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 (Foul-1937B (? Stomatosuchidae) denia); Moy-Thomas 1937 (= aegyptiacus Kuhn, O. 1936B Fouldenia = Holurus) strozzii (Sus) fulcratus Moy-Thomas 1937 strubeni (Bradysaurus, Nochelesaurus) Struthio Struthionidae Shaw, T. 1936; Tokunaga ischipterus Moy-Thomas 1937 (= Holurus ischipterus) and Naora 1934A ottadinicus Moy-Thomas 1938C andersoni Shaw, T. 1935, 1937 (anderssoni) parki Moy-Thomas and Dyne 1938 (Holurus) camelus Gaillard 1934; Tugarinov 1935B Struthiocephalus Mormosauridae Boonstra 1936A Styracosaurus Ceratopidae Brown, milleri Olson, E. and Broom 1937 Schlaikjer 1937 parksi Brown, B. and Schlaikjer 1937 rheederi Broom 1937B struthiodes (Dinornis) subantiqua (Loxodonta, Pilgrimia) subbuteo (Hypotriorchis) Struthiomimus Ornithomimidae Subcosoryx Antilocapridae currelli Sternberg, C. M. 1934 [Ornithomimus Frick 1937 (subgenus edmontonicus] of Cosoryx) cerroensis Frick 1937 Struthiones [Struthioniformes] Palaeognathae Gresubcristata (Hystrix) gory, W. 1935B (origin); Lamberton 1934 ("Tribu," incl. Casuaridae, subdentatus (Multioistodus) Dromaeidae, Rheidae and Stru-Subdromomeryx Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (subthionidae); Lowe, P. 1935 genus of Dromomeryx) Struthionidae Struthioniformes antilopinus Frick 1937 scotti Frick 1937 Struthio wilsoni Frick 1937 Struthioniformes (= Struthiones) Palaeognathae subfossilis (Martes martes) Degerbøl 1933 stuckenbergi (Platyops) studeri (Leptosuchus, Scaphiopus) subgutturosa (Gazella) sturi (Poraspis) subhimalayana (Felis) Sturiomorpha [Chondrostei] Ganoidei Aldinger subhimalayanus (Papio) 1937 (order of Actinopterygii, incl. Subhyracodon Rhinocerotidae Wood, H. and Wood, Chondrosteiformes and Saurichthyiformes) occidentalis Russell 1934A (= Aceratherium Sturnidae Passeres occidentale): Schlaikier Sturnus (occidentale) Sturnira Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B Russell 1934A (= Leptaceratrigonodus (Phyllostomidae) therium trigonodon) Sturnus Sturnidae woodi Schlaikjer 1935B vulgaris Tugarinov 1937A subinsigne (Typotheriodon) stürtzi (Asterosteus) subintermedia (Plaina) stürzi (Asterosteus, Gemundina) subintermedium (Chlamydotherium) Stylemys Emyidae sublaevis (Eurythorax) nebrascensis Bergounioux 1936A (nebrasublatidens (Stegolophodon) censis) Case 1936B (ex Testudinidae) Submeryceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (subgenus Stylinodontidae Taeniodonta Matthew 1937 (incl. of Meryceros) Conoryctinae, Onychodectinae, crucianus Frick 1937 Psittacotheriinae and Stylinominimus Frick 1937 dontinae minor Frick 1937 Dryptodon, Ectoganus (= Conoryctes. pawniensis Frick 1937 Calamodon), Onychodectes, Psittaserpentinus Frick 1937 cotherium, Wortmania submilleri (Dromomeryx) Conoryctinae, Onychodectinae, Psittasubnotus (Otolithus) cotheriinae, Stylinodontinae Subparacosoryx Antilocapridae Frick 1937 (sub-Stylinodontinae Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 genus of Cosoryx) (incl. Stylinodon) savaronis Frick 1937 Stylohipparion Equidae subplanifrons (Archidiskodon) albertensis Hopwood 1937D subpyrenaica (Clemmys)

sub-pyrenaicum (Aceratherium lemanense) Addesummiti (Coelacanthus, Marsdenius) Lacomme 1935 Suoidea Bunodonta subquadratus (Aspideretes, Pseudostylops, Tetra-Superbison Bovidae Frick 1937 (erroneously cites claenodon) Frick 1930 as original description; substriatus (Chaetodon, Pristigenys) 1930 paper mentions "super-bison" substrictus (Adocus) but does not use the term in a generic subtapiroidea (Bunolophodon angustidens, Mastosense) don angustidens) alaskensis Frick 1937 (= Bison alaskensis) subtapiroides (Serridentinus) alleni Frick 1937 (= Bison alleni) subterraneus (Pitymys) angularis Frick 1937 (= Bison angularis) subtilis (Acanthaspis, Poraspis, Prosphymaspis) arizonica Frick 1937 (= Bos arizonica) subtorta (Antilope) chaneyi Frick 1937 (= Bison chaneyi) subtrigonus (Mioclaenus, Tricentes) crampianus Frick 1937 (= Bos crampianus) subulata (Odontaspis) crassicornis Frick 1937 (= Bison crassicornis) ferox Frick 1937 (= Bison ferox) subulatus (Scapanorhynchus) latifrons Frick 1937 (= Bison latifrons) Subungulata Monodelphia Frechkop 1936B, C occidentalis Frick 1937 (= Bison occidentalis) (in Ungulata) successor (Stegomastodon) regius Frick 1937 (= Bison regius) rotundus Frick 1937 (= Bison rotundus) Suchia Crocodilia Simpson, G. G. 1937E (suborder. incl. Eusuchia and Mesosuchia) superbum (Glossotherium) superbus (Cuvieronius, Eporeodon, Eucrotaphus, sudamericanus (Hyaenodon) suessionensis (Lepidosteus) Merycochoerus, Oreodon, Paracosuevicus (Pseudosciurus) tylops, Platysomus, Promeryco-Suevosciurus Pseudosciuridae Dehm 1937A choerus) ehingensis Dehm 1937A superciliaris (Centurus) fraasi Dehm 1937A (= Sciuroides fraasi = superciliosum (Metriorhynchus) Pseudosciurus fraasi), B superior (Gidleyina, Tetraclaenodon) sugiyamai (Parastegodon, Stegodon insignis) supernebrascensis (Dromomeryx) Sugrivapithecus Pongidae Lewis, G. 1934A, 1937B superpendens (Otolithus) gregoryi Gregory, W. et al. 1938, Lewis, G. superstes (Ectocion, Periptychus) 1936, 1937B superstes (Periptychus rhabdodon) Matthew 1937 salmontanus Colbert 1935A; Gregory, W. supremus (Pliohippus) et al. 1938; Hrdlička 1935B; Lewis. Sus Suidae Anthony and Friant 1936A; Chardin G. 1934A, 1937B 1936B, 1938A; Koenigswald 1934A; Pei 1935A; Shikama 1936F; To-Amon 1938 (Eurasia, recent); Suidae Suoidea Astre 1934A (unnamed genus); kunaga and Naora 1934A (sp. a Colbert 1935A, E; Kormos 1937B and b) Choerotherium, Dicoryphoadolescens Colbert 1935A Conohyus, advena Colbert 1935A choerus, Doliocherus, Hippohyus, Hylochoerus, Hyosus, Hyotherium, bakeri Colbert 1935A Koiropotamus, Listriodon, Lophocautleyi Colbert 1935A choerus, Notochoerus, Palaeochoecoerti Koenigswald 1934A rus, Perchoerus, Phacochoerus, comes Colbert 1935A Potamochoerus, Propotamochoerus, erymanthius Bakalow 1934A falconeri Colbert 1935A Sanitherium, Sivachoerus, Sivahyus, Sus, Tetraconodon gadarensis Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 hysudricus Colbert 1935A Hyotheriinae Sula Sulidae lydekkeri Pei 1936A; Tokunaga and Naora avita Wetmore 1938A (Microsula) 1934A dactylatra Wetmore 1937A major Viret 1936 piscator Wetmore 1937A peregrinus Colbert 1935A leucogaster Wetmore 1937A, 1938C praecox Colbert 1935A scrofa Astre 1936A; Belié 1938; Ferrant and stocktoni Miller, L. 1935B Friant 1938; Garrod and Bate 1937; sulcatum (Glossotherium) Hörmann 1933; Oakley and Leakey sulcatus (Acanthoëssus, Cyrtodelphis, Helodus, 1937; Stehlík 1934A; Topa 1933 Schizodelphis, Taeniolabis) sulcifera (Lafkenia) algierien Arambourg et al. 1934 sulcifrons (Pleurolicus) domesticus Astre 1936A, B Sulidae Suloidea Kohányi-Szabelly 1934; Liebus 1935B; Zakrevska (date?) Microsula, Moris, Sula fossilis Saad and Gaal 1935 Suloidea Pelecani sumatranus (Auliscops, Eccyprinus) palustris Gaillard 1934 sumatrensis (Aulorhynchus, Dicerorhinus, Prostremmi Koenigswald 1934A

tosyngnathus)

strozzi Schreuder 1936D

propathanensis Osborn 1936A Dammerman 1934; Kohányiptychodus Osborn 1936A Szabelly 1934 Syndactyla Marsupialia Goodrich, E. 1935 var. frontalis Chardin and Young 1936A Synechodus Cestraciontidae sushkini ("Benthosaurus," Benthosuchus) Sushkinia Falconidae Tugarinov 1935B horwitzi Leriche 1937C Syngnathidae Hemibranchii Smirnov 1936 pliocaena Tugarinov 1935B Syngnathus suslicus (Citellus) Syngnathus Syngnathidae süttöensis (Testudo) avus Hesse, C. and Fowler 1937 Svalbardaspis Phlyctaenaspidae Gross, W. 1937A Synodontaspis Isuridae svijagensis (Ulemosaurus) cuspidata hopei Arambourg 1935F swanbergi (Hyllingea) gracilis Van de Geyn 1937C Swanscombe skull [?Palaeoanthropus] Hominidae macrota striata Arambourg 1935F Clark, W. 1938A, B, C; Clark, W. Synodontidae Haplomi and Morant 1938; Davis, W. 1938; Hawkes, C. 1938; Hinton et al. Synodontis 1938; Keith 1938C, D; King, W. B. Synodontis Synodontidae 1938; Marston 1936A, 1937B, 1938; nebulosus Arambourg 1934F Marston, et al. 1938; Morant 1938; ocellifer Arambourg 1934F Oakley 1938A, B (age, Mindel-Riss ornatipinnis Arambourg 1934F schall Arambourg 1934F; Gaillard 1934 interglacial) Synostocephalus Endothiodontidae sweeti (Barbouromeryx, Procastoroides) Broili and Schröder 1935G systinensis (Cervus) van hoepeni Broili and Schröder 1935G Sycosaurus Gorgonopsia laticeps Huene, F. 1938E Synprioniodina Rhenanidi? Demanet 1938 (Conodontiphorida) Syllomus Cheloniidae Syphonodon Mastodonsauridae crispatus Berry, C. 1937 Säve-Söderbergh Syllophodus [Mysops] Paramyidae 1935 (incertae sedis) sylvaticus (Apodemys, Palaeopithecus) syriaca (Procavia) sylvestris (Biston, Craseops) Syrmaticus Phasianidae Sylvilagus Leporidae Gazin 1935D reevesii Shaw, T. 1935 Sysphinctostoma Cynodontia Broili and Schröder symbolicus (Tetraclaenodon) 1936H Symbos Bovidae Frick 1937 cavifrons Frick 1937; Gazin 1935D; Lyon, smithi Broili and Schröder 1936H szechuanensis (Barbus) M. and Hall 1937; Stovall and Self convexifrons Barbour, E. 1934B; Frick 1937 tabulatus (Branchiosauravus) tyrrelli Frick 1937 Tachyglossidae Monotremata Symbranchia Physostomi Jordan, D. 1934 (order Tachyglossus (= Echidna) of Teleostei, incl. Alabiformes, Holo-Tachyglossus Tachyglossidae Broom 1935C: Haines 1938A (Echidna); Howell, A. 1937D stomi and Ichthyocephali) symmetricus (Otolithus) (Echidna); Simpson, G. G. 1938A Symmetrodonta Trituberculata aculeata Abbie 1934A; Freudenberg 1934 symmetrus (Otolithus) (Echidna); Simpson, G. G. 1938A hystrix Gresser and Noback 1935 (Echidna) Symmoriidae [Cladoselachidae] Cladoselachii White, E. G. 1936, 1937A Tachyoryctoides Rhizomyidae Bohlin 1937A Symmorium Cladoselachidae intermedius Bohlin 1937A reniforme Watson, D. 1937 obrutschewi Bohlin 1937A Symoliophidae [Palaeophidae] Cholophidia pachygnathus Bohlin 1937A Symoliophis [Simoliophis] Palaeophidae Tadorna Anatidae symondsi (Cyathaspis, Phialaspis) tadorna Tugarinov 1937A sympatica (Degonia, Eohyrax) tadorna (Tadorna) Symptosuchus Goniopholidae Taeniodonta Monodelphia Gazin 1936C (a distinct contortidens Rusconi 1934B order): Matthew 1937 Synapsida Reptilia Kuhn, O. 1937A (Theromorpha, Taeniolabididae (= Polymastodontidae) Plagiaulacoidea bibliography), 1937B; Yuan 1935 Catopsalis, Taeniolabis (China) Taeniolabis Taeniolabididae Matthew 1937; Simp-Synaptomys Cricetidae son. G. G. 1937H cooperi Gidley and Gazin 1938 sulcatus Matthew 1937 Synaptosauria Reptilia tačensis Matthew 1937 Synconolophus Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A triserialis Matthew 1937 (Brevirostrinae) taevanus (Cervus) corrugatus Osborn 1936A taganus (Homo afer) dhokpathensis Osborn 1936A Tagassu Tagassuidae hasnoti Osborn 1936A

hesperius Colbert 1938A (Tayassu)

Tagassuidae (= Dicotylidae = Tayassuidae) Suoidea sauridae, Tapinocephalidae, Venju-Gazin 1938A (comparisons): Wood. koviidae (= Myctosuchidae) H. and Wood 1937 (unnamed genus) Tapinocephalidae Tapinocephalia Boonstra 1936A Dyseohyus, Mylohyus, Pecarichoerus, Platy-(incl. Keratocephalus, Tapinogonus, Prosthennops, Tagassu (= cephalus and Taurops) Tayassu) Keratocephalus. Phocosaurus, Tapinotagicus (Ceratorhinus, Rhinoceros) cephalus, Taurops Tapinocephalus Tapinocephalidae Boonstra 1936A takasago (Geoemyda) Talgai skull [Homo sapiens = Homo sapiens austraatherstonei Boonstra 1936A lianus] Hominidae Hellman 1935; Tapiralum Tapiridae Rusconi 1934C (subgenus of Jones, F. 1934 Tapirus) Taligrada Monodelphia Matthew 1937 (order of greslebini Rusconi 1934C, E Eutheria, redefined, incl. Panto-Tapiridae Tapiroidea lambdidae and Periptychidae); Indolophus, Megatapirus, Miotapirus, Pro-Simpson, G. G. 1937G (rejects tapirus, Tapiralum, Tapirus name and redistributes families) tapirinus (Eohippus) Tapiroidea Perissodactyla Talpa Talpidae Dehm 1934B; Vinogradov 1936 chthonia Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate 1937 tapiroides (Mastodon, Miomastodon, Turicius) europaea Brunner 1936C; Ferrant and Friant Tapirus Tapiridae Gidley and Gazin 1938; Viret 1936: Stehlin 1936C and Hürzeler 1937 (unnamed species) gracilis Heller 1936A, B; Kormos 1937B aginensis Richard 1938 (Protapirus) (= T. europaea minor) arvernensis Zdansky 1935A augustus Koenigswald 1935C (Megatapirus); praeglacialis Heller 1936A, B; Kormos 1937B Talpidae Soricoidea Kormos 1937D Zdansky 1935A (Megatapirus) Amphidozotherium, Desmana (= Mygale = australis Rusconi 1937C (= Listriodon Myogale), Domnina, Echinogale, dupuyi) Galemys, Geolabis, Proscalops, Progreslebini Rusconi 1934B, E (Tapiralum) haysii \_Stovall and Johnston 1934A; Zdansky scapanus, Scaptochirus, Scaptonyx, 1935A Talpa hungaricus Zdansky 1935A talpinus (Ellobius) indicus Chardin and Young 1936A. talpivorus (Aphelophis, Calamagras) Tamias Sciuridae Pei 1936A; Tokunaga and Naora intermedius Dehm 1937B robustus Viret and Hürzeler 1937 1934A merriami Zdansky 1935A striatus Gidley and Gazin 1938 pandanicus Koenigswald 1934A; Zdansky fischeri Wood, A. E. 1935C wimani Chardin 1936B; Pei 1936A; Young, 1935A C. 1934A priscus Zdansky 1935A sinensis Chang, H. 1934; Pei 1935A Tamiasciurus Sciuridae teilhardi Zdansky 1935A tenuidens Gidley and Gazin 1938 telleri Zdansky 1935A Tanaodus [Antliodus] Petalodontidae Tangaroasaurus Squalodontidae Benham 1935A tennesseae Zdansky 1935A veroensis Zdansky 1935A. (ichthyosaurid reptile) Tapocyon Miacidae Stock 1934C kakanuiensis Benham 1935A occidentalis Stock 1934C Tangasauridae Prolacertiformes tarandus (Cervus, Rangifer) Tangasaurus Tangasaurus Tangasauridae Peyer 1937B tarda (Otis) tarijense (Glossotherium, Pseudolestodon) tantillus (Blastomeryx) tarijensis (Cordillerion, Megatherium) Tanupolama Camelidae Schultz, J. 1937 Aldinger 1937 (Cheiro-Tarrasius Palaeoniscidae longurio Schultz, J. 1937 (= Procamelus lepidomorpha) longurio) problematicus Moy-Thomas 1934A; Moystevensi Schultz, J. 1938A Tanystropheus Macroscelosauridae Peyer 1937B Thomas and Dyne 1938 Tarsiidae Tarsioidea Stock 1933 K. (Protorosauria) Dyseolemur. Yumanius longobardicus Peyer 1937C, 1938A Friant 1934E: Hill. W. Tarsioidea Lemuriformes tacensis (Trobelodon) 1936 (of Haplorhine series of Pritačensis (Taeniolabis) mates, incl. Necrolemuridae and Taphrosphys Pelomedusidae Tarsiidae) miocenica Collins, R. and Gardner 1936 Incertae sedis: Omomys tapiai (Acrotypotherium) Tapinocephalia Dinocephalia Boonstra 1936A, B Tatabelodon Mastodontidae gregorii Osborn 1934A, 1936A [Trilophodon] (suborder of Deinocephalia, incl. riograndensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A [Tri-Mormosauridae, Moschopidae, Mos-

chosauridae and Tapinocephalidae)

Moschopidae,

Mormosauridae.

Moscho-

lophodonl

tatarica (Saiga)

brachypus Astre 1936C

Tataromys Eomyidae fossiger Hesse, C. 1935E; Johnston, C. 1937B plicidens Bohlin 1937A Teleocerinae Rhinocerotidae Zeuner 1934 (incl. tatroti (Hippohyus) tattami (Pycnodus) Chilotherium and Teleoceras) Teleodus Brontotheriidae Taunaspis Placodermi, incertae sedis californicus Stock 1935E, 1938D eurystethes Gross, W. 1937A Russell 1934A (= Megacerops Taungs skull [Australopithecus] Hominidae Alsprimitivus primitivis) berg 1934; Drennan 1938; Wells, L. uintensis Peterson, O. 1934B 1929, 1931A; Zuckerman 1928 Teleopterina [Pyritocephalus] Palaeoniscidae Berg taurinus (Gorgon) 1936B (?Semionotidae) Taurocephalus Mormosauridae Boonstra 1936A Teleopterinidae [Palaeoniscidae] Chondrostei Berg lerouxi Boonstra 1936A 1936B (incertae sedis, incl. Tele-Taurops Tapinocephalidae Boonstra 1936A macrodon Boonstra 1936A opterina) Teleorhinus Pholidosauridae Taurotragus Bovidae Frick 1937 (Euceratherinae; robustus Mook 1934B ?subgenus of Euceratherium); Teleosauridae Mesosuchia Laféteur 1933 (France); Joleaud 1937B (= Oreas) Mook 1934A americanum Frick 1937 derbyi brevicornis Joleaud 1937B (= Oreas Aelodon, ?Gnathosaurus. Pelagosaurus, Steneosaurus brevicornis) Teleostei Actinopterygii Eaton 1935 (jaw mechprocanna Joleaud 1937B (Oreas proanisms); Faitelson 1936 (fins and canna) girdles); Jordan, D. 1934 (superorder gaudryi Joleaud 1937B (= Palaeorus gaudryi) oryx pachyceros Schwarz, E. 1937 of Actinopteri, incl. orders Allotriognathi, Anacanthini, Apodes, tournoueri Joleaud 1937B (= Antilope Cyprinodontes = Microcyprini, tournoueri) Eventognathi, Gymnonoti, Hataurus (Bos) plomi, Heterognathi, Heteromi, Heterosomata, Iniomi, Isospondyli Taxidea Mustelidae Hall, E. 1936 marylandica Gidley and Gazin 1938 taxus Hesse, C. 1936C = Physostomi = Malacopterygii, berlandieri Hall, E. 1936 Lypomi, Nematognathi, Opisthomi, neglecta Hall, E. 1936; Schultz, J. 1938A Salmopercæ, Selenichthyes, taxus Hall, E. 1936 Synentognathi, Symbranchia, taxus (Altippus, Archaeohippus, Parahippus, Taxi-Xenarchi, Xenomi, and the series Ostariophysi = Plectospondyli); dea, Taxidea taxus) Sanders, M. 1934 (Sumatra); Sch-Taxymys Paramyidae Wilson, R. 1938B lucaris Wilson, R. 1938B losser 1934 (order of Acanthopteprogressus Wilson, R. 1938B rygii); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 Tayassuidae [Tagassuidae] Suoidea (order of Actinopterygii); Westoll taylori (Bison, Daptocephalus, Dicynodon, Sau-1937B ripterus, Sorex, Tubulodon) Teleosteus Tetracoralla tchihliensis (Macacus) primaevus Zilch 1937 [Rhipidophyllum Tectospondyli Squaliformes Jordan, D. 1934 (order vulgare] of Selachii, incl. Squaloidei and Teleostomi [Osteichthyes] Pisces Schmidt, Hermann 1935; Stromer 1936A (Teleo-Squatinoidei) tedi (Sinclairomervx) stomi; unnamed genus); Westoll teguliensis (Cervus, Eucladoceros) 1937B (cheek bones) tehonense (Protohippus) telleri (Tapirus) tehonensis (Protohippus) Telmatherium Brontotheriidae ultimatum Granger and Gregory tehuelche (Stereotoxodon) 1938 Tehuelia [Periphragnis] Leontiniidae [Metatelmatherium] Telmatodon Anthracotheriidae Colbert 1938B Teiidae Lacertoidea Teilhardella Apatemyidae telum (Scirtopoda) chardini Jepsen 1934 temminckii (Satyra, Tragopan) teilhardi (Anatolomys, Eucosmodon, Felis, Tapirus) Temnocyon Canidae Telecrex Rallidae Wetmore 1934A coryphaeus Barbour and Schultz 1935 grangeri Wetmore 1934A [Mesocyon] Telemetacarpalia Artiodactyla Frechkop 1936C typicus Loomis 1936A (of Ungulata) temnodon (Palaeolagus) Teleobunomastodon Mastodontidae Temnospondyli [Labyrinthodonti] Stegocephalia bolivianus Osborn 1936A [Cordillerion] temporalis (Crocodilus, Merycochoerus) Teleoceras Rhinocerotidae Hesse, C. 1936C, D; tenebrarum (Eomellivora) McGrew 1938B; Zeuner 1934 (Teletenebrosum (Quercytherium) ocerinae) tenellus (Lusor)

tener (Dicynodon, Leptacodon)	J. 1937; Dehm 1935A; Haines 1935;
tengmalmi (Cryptoglaux)	Hesse, C. 1936D
tennesseae (Tapirus)	anyangensis Bien 1937 [Ocadia sinensis]
Tenrecidae (= Centetidae) Tenrecoidea	bolivari Bergounioux 1937B, 1938C; Royo
Centetes	y Gómez 1934, 1935A, F
Tenrecoidea (= Zalambdodonta partim = Cente-	brontops Clark, J. 1937
toidea) Insectivora tenuiceps (Rhinesuchoides)	canetotiana Bergounioux 1935
tenuicorne (Eoserpeton)	castrensis Bergounioux 1935, 1936B, 1938B, C
tenuicornis (Prosinotragus)	chailloti Bergounioux 1935
tenuidens (Cerdodon, Heptranchias, Sciurus,	corroyi Bergounioux 1935 csákvárensis Glaessner 1935 (czakvarensis);
Tamiasciurus)	
tenuirostris (Aelurosaurus, Leptopterygius)	Szalai 1934 (Testudininae) denizoti Bergounioux 1935
tenuis (Anthracokeryx, Cynarioides, Didymictis,	despotti Szalai 1938
Grallator, Hyosus, Ictops, Otolithus)	doduni Bergounioux 1935
tenuistriatus (Diplacanthus, Onchus)	ducateli Collins, R. and Gardner 1936
Tephrocyon [Tomarctus] Canidae	eocaenica Hummel 1935
Teratornis Teratornithidae Miller, L. and Howard	gigas Bergounioux 1936B
1938	kalksburgensis Szalai 1934
Teratornithidae Cathartae Miller, L. and Howard	lambrechti Szalai 1934, 1935B
1938 (incl. Cathartornis)	perpiniana Bergounioux 1935, 1936A
Cathartornis, Teratornis	leberonensis Bergounioux 1936A
Teratosauridae (= Zanclodontidae = Paleosauridae)	phosphoritarum Bergounioux 1935
Megalosauroidea	pusilla Bergounioux 1936A
teres (Cranioceras)	pyrenaica Bergounioux 1935
terrae-novae (Coccosteus)	roquesi Bergounioux 1936B
Terrapene Emyidae	richardi Bergounioux 1937B, 1938C
ornata Stock and Bode 1936	rácmecskeensis Szalai 1934 (Testudininae)
terrestris (Arvicola)	shensiensis Gilmore 1934
terror (Dinosuchus)	strandi Szalai 1936B
Tersomius Branchiosauridae Romer 1935B	süttöensis Szalai 1934
tertius (Diprionomys, Dvinosaurus, Perognathoides,	Tetonius Anaptomorphidae
Physodon)	rex Simpson, G. G. 1937G [Plesiadapis]
Tertrema Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh 1935, 1936	Tetrabelodon Mastodontidae
acuta Bystrow 1935C; Säve-Söderbergh 1936	angustidens var. chinjiensis Osborn 1936A
tessellata (Tesseraspis)	[Trilophodon chinjiensis] ayora Osborn 1936A [Cuvieronius ayorae]
Tesseraspis Drepanaspidae Wills, L. 1935	brevidens Osborn 1936A [Rhynchotherium]
tessellata Wills, L. 1935	longirostris Anthony 1934A
testis (Phareodus)	tetraceras (Cervus)
testudiceps (Dicynodon)	Tetraclaenodon Phenacodontidae Matthew 1937
testudinaria (Priscacara)	(editors, in addendum, place this
Testudinata (= Chelonia) Anapsida Bergounioux	genus in Oxyclaeninae); Simpson,
1934D (Austria), 1935 (Chelonia,	G. G. 1936F
monographic, incl. Athèques, Thé-	pliciferus Matthew 1937
cophores Gymnodermes and	puercensis Matthew 1937; Simpson, G. G.
Thécophores Lepidodermes), 1938B	1937G
(origin); Gilmore 1935A (Chelonia,	subquadratus Matthew 1937
New Mexico); Glaessner 1935 (Hung-	superior Simpson, G. G. 1935G, 1937G
ary); Kuhn, O. 1937B (incl.	[Gidleyina]
Amphichelydia, Cryptodira, Pleu-	symbolicus Gidley (ex MS. in Simpson, G. G.
rodira and Trionychia); Roxo 1937A	1935G); Simpson, G. G. 1937G
(Chelonia, superorder); Szalai 1934	Tetraconodon Suidae
(Hungary)	magnus Colbert 1935A minor Colbert 1935A, 1938B
Incertae sedis: Archaeochelys pougeti, Progonosaurus	mirabilis Colbert 1935A
Testudinidae Cryptodira Fuchs, E. 1938 (Testi-	tetradactylum (Aceratherium)
tudidae)	Tetragonosaurus Hadrosauridae Wilfarth 1938A
Bysmachelys, Cheirogaster, Cymatholcus,	
Geoemyda, Testudo	cranibrevis Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (Lambeo-
	cranibrevis Sternberg, C. M. 1935 (Lambeo- saurinae)
Testudinites Glyptodontidae Roselli 1938 testudirostris (Dicynodon, Pylaecephalus)	saurinae)
Testudinites Glyptodontidae Roselli 1938	saurinae) Tetralophodon Elephantidae Bohlin 1937B; Hop-

Thalassochelys Cheloniidae brazosius Osborn 1936A [Trilophodon] lezennensis Bergounioux 1936E bumiajuensis Osborn 1936A Thalattosauria Eosuchia Kuhn, O. 1937B (order of campester Osborn 1936A Synapsida); Peyer 1936A, B (of elegans Osborn 1936A exoletus Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A Tocosauria); Roxo 1937A (suborder of Rhynchocephalia) falconeri Osborn 1936A (Lydekkeria) fricki Osborn 1934A, 1936A Thalattosauridae Thalattosauria gigantorostris Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon Thalattosaurus gigantorostris) Thalattosaurus Thalattosauridae Peyer 1936A grandincisivus Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon alexandrae Peyer 1936A Thalattosuchia [Metriorhynchidae] Crocodilia Mook grandincisivus) 1934A (incl. Metriorhynchidae) longirostris Osborn 1936A; Stromer 1938A Thaleroceros Bovidae Dietrich 1933A (nomen punjabiensis Osborn 1936A nudum); Reck 1935B, 1937A, B sinensis Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A radiciformis Dietrich 1933A (nomen nudum); (Lydekkeria) Tetralophodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Reck 1935B, 1937A, B Thamnophis Colubridae Gilmore 1938A (of Bunomastodontidae, incl. Morrillia and Tetralophodon) Thaumaturidae Isospondyli Voigt 1934 Tetralophosaurus Iguanidae Olson, E. 1937D Thaumaturus minutus Olson, E. 1937D Thaumaturus Thaumaturidae spannuthi Voigt 1934 Tetrameryx Antilocapridae conklingi Frick 1937 [Stockoceros] Thecocoelurus Coeluridae onusrosagris Frick 1937 [Stockoceros]; Roosedaviesi Swinton 1936B velt and Burden 1934; Schultz, C. Thecodontia Archosauria Huene, F. 1936A. B and Howard 1935 (classification; incl. Phytosauria shuleri Frick 1937 and Pseudosuchia); Kuhn, O. Tetraodon Gorgonopsia Broili and Schröder 1936J 1933A, 1934B (bibliography), 1937B nowaki Broili and Schröder 1936J (incl. Eosuchia, Phytosauria and Tetraonidae Phasianoidea Pseudosuchia) Bonasa Thecodontosauridae Plateosauroidea Brady 1935A, Tetrapoda Gnathostomata Efremov 1935 (transi-B, 1936A (Anchisauridae) tional forms); Holmgren 1936A Thecophora Testudinata Bergounioux 1935 (Thécophores, incl. Gymnodermes and (origin); Piveteau 1934E (origin); Rusconi 1936B (Pliocene, Argen-Lépidodermes) tina); Säve-Söderbergh 1935B (re-Thelegnathus Procolophonidae classification); Westoll 1938B (origin) browni Broom 1936D Tetraprothomo [Homo] Hominidae parvus Broom 1936D [Microthelodon] argentinus Quenstedt and Quenstedt 1936 Thelodonti (= Coelolepida) Heterostraci [Monte Hermoso, p. 429] and Heintz 1935 (order of Pteraspi-Tetrastylus Chinchillidae domorphi, incl. Coelolepis and angustidens Rusconi 1934E Thelodus) tetrix (Lyrurus) Thelodontidae (= Coelolepidae) Thelodonti tetrodon (Rhynchodus) Lothaspis, Orthaspis, Thelodus (= Coelo-Teutomanis Manidae lepis = Thelolepis) franconica Dehm 1937B (Germany Thelodus Thelodontidae Brotzen 1934C (Coelotexana (Romeria) lepis); Kiaer and Heintz 1935; texanus (Bison, Blastomeryx, Capromeryx, Cranio-Lehman 1937 (= Coelolepis = Theceros, Dromomeryx, Parahippus, lolenis) Stegomastodon, Texoceros) acutus Lehman 1937 Texoceros Antilocapridae Frick 1937; Stirton 1938A bicostatus Lehman 1937 (status) carinatus Lehman 1937 altidens Frick 1937 (= ?Merycodus altidens) clavaeformis Lehman 1937 edensis Frick 1937 (incl. var. A) costatus Lehman 1937 guymonensis Frick 1937 crenulatus Lehman 1937 minorei Frick 1937 cristatus Lehman 1937 texanus Frick 1937 (= Capromeryx texanus) glaber Lehman 1937 vaughani Frick 1937 goebeli Lehman 1937 textilis (Sagenodus) dilobatus Lehman 1937 Thalassemyidae Pleurodira Kuhn, O. 1937B (Thalaevis Lehman 1937 lassemydidae) medius Lehman 1937 Desmemys, Tropidemys parvidens Lehman 1937 Thalasseus Laridae querceus Lehman 1937 maximus Wetmore 1937A Thalassocetus Physeteridae Van Deinse 1931 radiosus Lehman 1937

ramosus Lehman 1937

antwerpensis Van Deinse 1931

schmidti Lehman 1937

neglectus Sternberg, C. M. 1937 trilobatus Lehman 1937 warreni Sternberg, C. M. 1937 [Parksosaurus] Thelolepis [Thelodus] Thelodontidae Thescelus Baënidae Gilmore 1935A theobaldi (Hipparion, Listriodon, Melursus, Potahemispherica Gilmore 1935A mochoerus) Thespesius Hadrosauridae theotonicus (Chiniquodon) edmonti Parks 1935B Therapsida Synapsida Broom 1935G, 1936C; Harttheta (Diplomystus) mann-Weinberg 1933D Thinocyon Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 tribution) cledensis Denison 1938 Incertae sedis: Haughtoniscus medius Denison 1938 Thereutherium Hyaenodontidae Denison 1938 mustelinus Denison 1938 Denison 1938; Piveteau 1935C thylacodes velox Denison 1938 (Oxyaenidae) Thinopus ?Ichnites Caster 1934 (age in doubt); Theria Mammalia Hopwood 1934A (subclass, incl. Chadwick 1936 (in marine beds) Pantotheria and Symmetrodonta) Thlaeodontinae Didelphiidae McGrew 1937A Theridomyidae Sciuromorpha Friant 1934B (excl. (distribution); Simpson, G. G. Phiomys and Rhodanomys), 1935C 1935TI Pseudotheri-Thoatherium Proterotheriidae Archaeomys, Issiodoromys, domys, Theriodomys Trechomys crepidatum Rusconi 1936F Theridomys Theridomyidae Thomashuxleya Homalodotheriidae Simpson, G. gregarius Friant 1934B G. 1935J, 1936C Theriodontia Therapsida Parrington 1934 (skull), rankei Simpson, G. G. 1936G 1936A, B (dentition) Thomomys Geomyidae Hibbard 1937D Theriognathus Therocephalia bottae Hill, J. 1935 microps Boonstra 1934G; Broom 1936F; bulbivorus Hill, J. 1935 Lang, W. 1937 townsendii Gazin 1935D Therocephalia Theriodontia Boonstra vetus Davis, W. B. 1937 1934G. 1935B; Broom 1936A; Huene, F. thompsoni (Astraponotus, Gazella, Megalophodon) 1938E (classification, incl. Alopethomsoni (Bessoecetor, Eutypomys, Ictops, Procopsidae, Euchambresidae, Ictimerycochoerus, Stephanocemas) Lycideopsidae, dosuchidae. Thoracosaurus Tomistomidae Pristerognathidae. Scalopsauridae isorhynchus Swinton 1938 (= Crocodilus and Whaitsidae); Olson, E. 1938B isorhynchus = C. macrorhynchus) Alopecodon, Alopecognathus, Alopecorhinus, Thoracostei Physoclisti Jordan, D. 1934 (order of Cerdodon, Cerdosuchoides, Cerdo-Acanthopterygii, incl. Hemibransuchus, Cynariognathus, Ericiolachii = Phthinobranchii, and Lophocerta, Euchambersia, Hofmeyria, branchii) Hyenosaurus, Hyorhynchus, Ictithorpei (Bramapithecus, Gnathabelodon, Procephalus, Ictidognathus, Ictidoheteromys) Ictidostoma, Ictidosu-Thos Canidae saurus, choides, Ictidosuchops, Lycedops, antiquus Broom 1937C Lycideops, Moschorbinus, Moschothous (Dusicyon) threiplandi (Rhamphodopsis) rhynchus, Nanictosuchus, Notaelurodon, Notaelurops, Notosollasia, Threskiornithidae Threskiornithoidea Pristerognathus, Scalopocephalus, Guara Scaloposaurus, Scylacoides, Scyla-Threskiornithoidea Ciconiae cosaurus (= Scylacorhinus), Thrinaxodon Cynodontia Parrington 1936A Scymnosaurus, Theriognathus, liorhinus Broom 1935C, 1936F, 1938G; Huene, Tigrisuchus, Trochorhinus, Tro-F. 1936H (Trinaxodon); Parrington chosaurus, Trochosuchus, Whaitsia 1935B, 1936A Thryonomyidae Hystricomorpha Theromorpha [Synapsida] Reptilia Kuhn, O. 1937A (bibliography), B (incl. Dicyno-Thryptacodon Arctocyonidae antiquus Simpson, G. G. 1937D dontia, Dinocephalia, Dromasauria, Pelycosauria and Theriodontia) australis Simpson, G. G. 1935E Theropleura [Ophiacodon] Ophiacodontidae thuringiacum (Chirotherium) Theropoda Saurischia Stromer 1934C (dentition); Thursius Osteolepidae Westoll 1937A Young, C. 1935G (indeterminate pholidotus Watson, D. 1935A genus) thurstoni (Eporeodon, Sespemys) Incertae sedis: Bahariasaurus thylacodes (Thereutherium) Therosaurus [Ophiacodon] Ophiacodontidae Thylacodon Didelphiidse Matthew 1937 Thescelosauridae Iguanodontoidea Sternberg, C. M. pusillus Matthew 1937 1937 (incl. Thescelosaurus) Thylacoleonidae Phalangeroidea Thescelosaurus Hypsilophodontidae Sternberg, Thylacosmilinae Borhyaenidae Riggs 1934 (incl. C. M. 1937 (unnamed species; The-Thylacosmilus) scelosauridae)

Thylacosmilus Borhyaenidae Tinnunculus Falconidae naumanni Tugarinov 1937A atrox Pycraft 1935A; Riggs 1934 tinnunculus Tugarinov 1935B, 1937A lentis Riggs 1934 tinnunculus (Tinnunculus) Thynnichthys Cyprinidae amblystoma Sanders, M. 1934 (= Sardintiradentes (Rauisuchus) tisonensis (Onychodectes) ioides amblystoma) titan (Dicoryphochoerus) Ticholeptus Merycoidodontidae Peterson, O. 1934B; Scharf 1935; Thorpe 1937A titanius (Gyrodus) Titanognathus Titanosuchidae Broili and Schröder (= Brachycrus) bannackensis Thorpe 1937A brachymelis Thorpe 1937A 1935C lotzi Broili and Schröder 1935C Titanohierax Accipitridae Wetmore 1937B breviceps Thorpe 1937A hypsodus Thorpe 1937A gloveralleni Wetmore 1937B Titanohyrax Saghatheriidae Hahn 1934 obliquidens Thorpe 1937A (= Merycochoerus Titanoides Pantolambdidae Matthew 1937 (relaobliquidens) petersoni Thorpe 1937A tionships) rusticus Thrope 1937A (= Merycochoerus \ faberi Patterson 1934A, 1935B. 1937A rusticus = Brachycrus rusticus) [Barylambda] zeuxis Simpson, G. G. 1937B smithi Thorpe 1937A (= Merychyus smithi) zygomaticus Thorpe 1937A titanoides (Dicoryphochoerus) Tichorhinus Rhinocerotidae Titanoidinae Pantolambdidae Patterson, 1934A antiquitatis Dietrich 1935; Toepfer 1934A; (incl. Titanoides), 1937A [Bary-Weiler 1937; Zeuner 1934 (Dilambdinae] Bohlin 1937A; Viret and cerorhinae) Titanomys Ochotonidae platyrhinus Zeuner 1934 Hürzeler 1937 visenoviensis Roman and Viret 1934 tichorhinus (Rhinoceros) Tienshanosaurus Cetiosauridae Young, C. 1937A Titanophoneus Rhopalodontidae Efremov 1937E, (Morosauridae, Helopidinae) 1938A. chitaiensis Young, C. 1937A potens Efremov 1938A tigriceps (Aelurognathus, Aulacocephalodon) Titanosauridae [Cetiosauridae] Sauropoda tigrinum (Stegostoma) Titanosaurus Cetiosauridae Hoffet 1937 (Indotigrinus (Protopsalis) China) lydekkeri Huene, F. 1929D (Lydekkeri); Swinton 1936B (Titanosauridae) valdensis Huene, F. 1929D (Valdensis, p. tigris (Felis, Panthera) Tigrisuchus Therocephalia simus Boonstra 1934G Tilapia Chromidae Trewavas 1937; White, E. I. 92; valdensis, p. 122); Swinton 1936B 1937C (Cichlidae) (Titanosauridae) fossilis White, E. I. 1937C Titanosuchia Dinocephalia Boonstra 1936A, B melanopleura White, E. I. 1937C (suborder of Deinocephalia) nigra Trewavas 1937 Incertae sedis: Enobius Tillodontia Monodelphia Titanosuchidae Titanosuchia Boonstra 1936A Tillomys Paramyidae Wilson, R. 1938B Anteosaurus, Jonkeria (= Dinophoneus = parvidens Wilson, R. 1938B (= Paramys Phoneosuchus), Titanognathus parvidens) Titanotheriidae (Brontotheriidae) Brontotherioidea parvus parvus Wilson, R. 1938B [Mysops] Titanotherioidea [Brontotherioidea] Perissodactyla plicatus Wilson, R. 1938B [Mysops] Titanotheriomys Ischyromyidae Wood, A. E. 1937D senex Wilson, R. 1938B veterior Wood, A. E. 1937D Tillotheriidae ?Insectivora wyomingensis Wood, A. E. 1937D Trogosus Titanotylopus Camelidae Barbour, E. and Schultz Timaliidae Passeres 1934B Pterorhinus nebraskensis Barbour, E. and Schultz 1934B timidus (Lepus) Tiznatzinia Hyopsodontidae Simpson, G. G. 1936E timorensis (Globidens) (Mioclaeninae) timoriensis (Cervus) vanderhoofi Granger et al. in Matthew 1937 Tinamidae Tinamiformes Boetticher 1935 (Tinami, Simpson, G. G. 1936E phylogeny) tlascalae (Rhyncotherium) Tinamiformes Palaeognathae tobleri (Chlamydoselachus) Tinca Cyprinidae Schtylko 1934 Tocosauria [Lepidosauria] Diapsida Peyer 1936A, furcata Weiler 1934B (= leptosoma = micro-B (incl. Claraziidae, Rhynchopygoptera = Leuciscus hartmanni cephalia and Squamata) = L. gracilis) "toechodonts" Monodelphia Anthony 1934C (a vulgaris Zázvorka 1938 "natural group," incl. rodents,

sirenians,

possibly Xenarthra)

tubulidentates

tingi (Bubalus, Myotalpa, Siphneus)

tinglevensis (Coelacanthus)

tokunagai (Archidiskodon, Elephas namadicus, Trachurus Carangidae Smirnov 1935 Lycoptera and Palaeoloxodon) trachurus (Scomber) toliapicus (Phyllodus) Trachyaspis Carettochelyidae Tomarctus Canidae Berry, C. 1938 (= Tephrocyon): miocoenus Bergounioux 1935 Bode 1935B; Wood, H. and Wood trachylepis (Ricnodon) 1937 (Tephrocyon) trachystoma (Nyrania) marylandica Berry, C. 1937 Trachytherus Typotheriidae Tomicosaurus ?Reptilia, incertae sedis Romer spegazzinianus Patterson 1934C, E (= con-1935B turbatus = grandis), 1937B (= tomicus (Sargodon) Eutrachytherus spegazzinianus) Tomistomidae Eusuchia Swinton 1937B Trachytypotherium Typotheriidae Dollosuchus, Eosuchus, ?Europaeosuchus lehman-nitschei Cabrera 1937 [Pseudoty-Tomognathus Stomiatidae potherium rectum] mordax Woodward 1936A vietum Cabrera 1937 [Pseudotypotherium Tonorhinus [Notorhinus] Monodelphia, incertae rectum sedis tradux (Eohaplomys) toombsi (Pteraspis rostrata) White, E. I. 1935A Tragelaphinae Bovidae Chardin and Trassaert 1938 (N. China); Schwarz, E. 1937 Torpedinidae [Narcaciontidae] Rajiformes tragelaphoides (Helicoportax) torquatus Myodes torrejonensis (Compsemys, Plastomenus) Tragelaphus Bovidae torticornis (Antilope, Gazellospira) scriptus Schwarz, E. 1937 tortus (Eucastor) speckii stromeri Schwarz, E. 1937 torvus (Gorgonops) strepsiceros Schwarz, E. 1937 Torynobelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A Tragocerus Bovidae Bohlin 1935A, B; Pilgrim 1937; (Platybelodontinae) Young, C. 1935A barnumbrowni Osborn 1936A amalthea Bohlin 1935B loomisi Osborn 1936A var. parvidens Bohlin 1935B Tossunnoria Bovidae Bohlin 1937B browni Pilgrim 1937 pseudibex Bohlin 1937B gregarius Bohlin 1935A totadentata (Cooperia, Forstercooperia) laticornis Chardin and Trassaert 1938 tourneri (Adenota) spectabilis Bohlin 1935A tournoueri (Antilope, Taurotragus) Tragocervus Bovidae townsendii (Thomomys) kokeni Chang, H. 1934 (Pseudotraginae) Toxochelyidae Cryptodira Tragopan Phasianidae Toxodon Toxodontidae Malfatti 1935 temminckii Wetmore 1934A (= Satyra platensis Schaub 1935 temminckii) Toxodonta Notoungulata Ameghino 1936 (Toxo-Tragoportax Bovidae Pilgrim 1937 dontia, review); Simpson, G. G. salmontanus Pilgrim 1937 Tragoreas Bovidae 1934A (incl. ?Leontiniidae, Notohippidae and Toxodontidae) lagrelii Bohlin 1935A Bohlin 1935A (= Gazella Toxodontidae Toxodonta Simpson, G. G. 1934A palaeosinensis Proadinotherium, Stereotoxodon, Toxodon, palaeosinensis) Tragulidae Traguloidea Beninde 1937C (Eurasia) Xotodon Toxostoma Mimidae Engels 1935 Bachitherium, Dorcabune, Dorcatherium, redivivum Engels 1935 Dremotherium, Indomeryx, Toxotes Toxotidae Tragulus beauforti Sanders, M. 1934 Traguloidea Pecora Toxotidae Perciformes Sanders, M. 1934 (of sub-Tragulus Tragulidae kanchil Dammerman 1934 order Percoidea) sivalensis Colbert 1935A Trachelosauria Protorosauria tragulus (Machaeromeryx) Trachemys Emyidae antiqua Clark, J. 1937 trailli (Cheirolepis) Tramvocastor Myocastoridae Rusconi 1936D Trachinidae Gobiiformes andiai Rusconi 1936D Trachinus transiens (Archaeopteropus, Oxyaena) Trachinus Trachinidae See: Otolithus transmontanus (Leptomeryx) Trachodon Hadrosauridae Kuhn, O. 1936C (sy-Transpithecus Notopithecidae Simpson, G. G. nonymy); Leidy 1868F (erroneously 1935B and ambiguously redesignates the transprimigenius (Palaeoanthropus) (Australopithecus, Crossarchus, original composite type); Sternberg, transvaalensis Plesianthropus, Palaeoloxodon, C. M. 1936 (assigns part of Leidy's type to Trachodon mirabilis in Procavia) Lambeosaurinae; another unnamed transversus (Heteromeryx, Hypertragulus) part of the type belongs in the transylvanicum (Brachydiastematherium, Pa-

Ceratopidae)

laeosvops)

fuchsi Wagner, H. 1935B

Trematosuchus Rhinesuchidae Säve-Söderbergh transylvanicus (Apogon) 1935 (Trematosauridae) traquairi (Eusthenopteron, Proteurynotus) jakovlevi Kuzmin 1935 (a geographic variety Traversodon Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H of the South African species of major Huene, F. 1936H Trematosuchus) stahleckeri Huene, F. 1936H weidebaumi Hartmann-Weinberg and Kuz-Traversodontidae Cynodontia Huene, F. 1936H, 1938G (incl. Gomphodontosuchus min 1936A; Kuzmin 1935; Saveand Traversodon) Söderbergh 1936 triacuminatus (Lagomeryx, Stephanocemas) Trechomys Theridomyidae Triakidae Squaliformes White, E. G. 1936, 1937A bonduelli Friant 1934B (of Carcharinoidea) trelewense (Proheptaconus) Triassochelyidae Amphichelydia Kuhn, O. 1937B Tremarctotherium Ursidae (Triassochelydae) simum Schultz, J. 1938A Tribolodon Cynodontia Roxo 1937A (incl. in Bau-Tremataspidae (incl. Dartmuthiidae) Osteostraci Lehman 1937 (bone histology); riasauria, Cynodontia and Icti-Robertson 1935C, 1938A dosauria!) frerensis Broili and Schröder 1934B; Broom Saaremaaspis, Tremataspis Tremataspis Tremataspidae Allis 1934; Gross, W. 1936F; Parrington 1936A tricarinatus (Lysorophus) 1935; Robertson 1938A Tricentes Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 mammillata Robertson 1938A crassicollidens Matthew 1937 mickwitzi Robertson 1938A, D [Saarelatidens Gidley (ex. MS. in Simpson, G. G. maaspisl milleri Robertson 1938A 1935G); Simpson, G. G. 1937G panderi Robertson 1938A [Mimotricentes] subtrigonus Matthew 1937 (= Mioclaenus patteni Robertson 1938A subtrigonus) rohoni Robertson 1938A scalaris Robertson 1938A Triceratops Ceratopidae eurycephalus Anon. 1934BG; Schlaikjer schmidti Robertson 1938A simonsoni Robertson 1938A 1935A Trematopidae (incl. Achelomidae) Rhachitomi flabellatus Lull 1934 Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (Trematopsi-Trichechidae (= Manatidae) Trichechiformes dae; ? of Eryopoideae) Trichechus Trichechiformes Sirenia Acheloma, Trematops Trichechus Trichechidae Trematops Trematopidae Romer 1936B Trematosauridae (incl. Peltostegidae) Stereolatirostris Wislocki 1935 Trichiuridae (incl. Gempylidae) Scombriformes spondyli Kuzmin 1937 (lists genera,... incl. Bentosaurus and Tremato-Eothyrsites. Lepidopus. Trichiurides. suchus); Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (of Trichiurus Trichiurides Trichiuridae Trematosauroideae, incl. Lonchorhynchinae, Lyrocephalinae and miocaenus Rocabert 1934 Trematosaurinae) Trichiurus Trichiuridae Aphaneramma (= Lonchorhynchus), Lyrooshosunensis Arambourg 1935F cephalus, Microposaurus, Rasaurus, Trichosaurus Edaphosauria, incertae sedis Broom Stoschiosaurus, Tertrema, Tre-1935C; Chapman 1934A (Phalangematosaurus, Volgasaurus ridae); Romer 1935B, Lonchorhynchinae, Lyrocephalinae, (Caseidae) Trematosaurinae tricirrata (Motella) Trematosaurinae Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh Tricium Leporidae 1935 (incl. Aphaneramma, Stoschioannae Dice and Dice 1935 [Palaeolagus saurus, Tertrema, Trematosaurus haydenil and Trematosuchus) avunculus Dice and Dice 1935 [Palaeolagus Trematosauroideae Labyrinthodonti Säve-Söderhaydeni] bergh 1935, 1937C (superfamily of leporinum Dice and Dice 1935 [Palaeolagus Trematosauroidei, incl. ?Archegohaydenil sauridae, Peltostegidae and Trema-Triconodonta? Trituberculata Triconodontidae Triconodonta tosauridae) Trematosauroidei Labyrinthodonti Säve-Söderbergh Tricuspes ? Ictidosauria Huene, F. 1936H 1935, 1937C (suborder of Labyrintho-Tricuspiodontidae? Pantodonta dontia, incl. Metoposauroideae and tridactylus (Bradypus, Paramphibius) Trematosauroideae) tridecemlineatus (Citellus) Trematosaurus Trematosauridae Säve-Söderbergh tridens (Multioistodus) 1935, 1936 tridigitatus (Gomphodus) brauni Bystrow 1935A, C, 1938A; Hartmann-Trigla Triglidae Weinberg and Kuzmin 1936B; See: Otolithus Wagner, H. 1935B Triglidae Scorpaeniformes

Trigla

trigodon (Moeritherium) connexus Hopwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A Trigonias Rhinocerotidae cooperi Osborn 1934A, 1936A osborni Barbour, E. 1934C; Clark, J. 1937; cruziensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A Figgins 1934C (= osborni var. dinotherioides Osborn 1936A figginsi = osborni var. secundus = engelswiesensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon hypostylus = precopei = preocciengelswiesensis) dentalis = taylori = cooki) Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon esselbornensis trigoniceps (Procolophon) esselbornensis) trigonocephalus (Eporeodon, Eucrotaphus) fricki Osborn 1934A, 1936A trigonocephalus (Parastegodon, Stegodon) giganteus Osborn 1934A, 1936A trigonocorneus (Dromomeryx) gregorii Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Tatabelodon Trigonodon Trigonodontidae gregorii) oweni Sarra 1937 hasnotensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A trigonodon (Leptaceratherium) hicksi Osborn 1936A [Amebelodon] Trigonodontidae (incl. Eotrigonodontidae) Plectoinopinatus Osborn 1936A gnathi Eotrigonodon (= Ancistrojoraki Osborn 1936A (= Amebelodon joraki) don), Stephanodus, Trigonodon ligoniferus Osborn 1936A lulli Osborn 1934A, 1936A [Megabelodon] trigonodus (Subhyracodon) Trigonolophodon Notoungulata, incertae sedis macrognathus Osborn 1934A, 1936A modicus Simpson, G. G. 1936G (incertae obscurus Osborn 1936A sedis) osborni Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Genomasto-Trigonosternum Metoposauridae Säve-Söderbergh don osborni) 1935 (incertae sedis) paladentatus Osborn 1936A [Amebelodon] Trigonostylopidae Trigonostylopoidea Simpson, palaeindicus Osborn 1934A, 1936A G. G. 1934A pandionis Osborn 1936A Trigonostylops (= Chiodon = Staurodon) pentelicus Osborn 1936A (= Choerolophodon Trigonostylopoidea Astrapotheria Simpson, G. G. pentelicus) 1934A (incl. Trigonostylopidae) phippsi Osborn 1934A, 1936A [Megabelodon] Incertae sedis: Shecenia pontileviensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Trigonostylops Trigonostylopidae Simpson, G. G. Mastodon pontileviensis) 1936G (= Staurodon = Chiodon) pojoaquensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A gegenbauri Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Stauroriograndensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (Tatabedon gegenbauri) lodon riograndensis) triguetricornis (Dorcadoryx) sendaicus Osborn 1936A Triisodon Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 shepardi edensis Osborn 1936A [Rhyncho-Matthew 1937 (= Sarcothraustes antiquus therium shepardi edensis], [partim. antiquus) Cordillerion edensis] crassicuspis Matthew 1937 simplicidens Osborn 1936A quivirensis Matthew 1937 spectabilis Chardin and Trassaert 1937A; Triisodontidae [Triisodontinae] Arctocyonidae Hopwood 1935B (also misspelled Triisodontinae Arctocyonidae Matthew 1937 (= Triisodontidae, incl. Ecconodon, "spectablis"); Osborn 1936A steinheimensis Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon Goniacodon and Triisodon) steinheimensis) trilinguatus (Diplacanthoides) wahlheimensis Osborn 1936A = Mastodon wahlheimensis) trilobatus (Diplacanthoides, Thelodus) Trilobodon Notoungulata, incertae sedis willistoni Osborn 1936A (= Genomastodon brancoi Simpson, G. G. 1936G willistoni) wimani Chardin and Trassaert 1937A: Hop-Trilophodon Mastodontidae Hopwood 1935B: Osborn 1934A, 1936A (Longiwood 1935B; Osborn 1936A [Serrirostrinae) dentinus] Trilophomys Muridae Schaub 1934A (revision) abeli Osborn 1934A, 1936A pyrenaicus Schaub 1934A angustidens Osborn 1934A, 1936A; Roman trilophus (Paradjidaumo) and Viret 1934 austro-germanicus Osborn 1934A, 1936A; Trimerorhachidae Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (incl. ?Dissorophidae) Stromer 1938A (austrogermanica) chinjiensis Chakravarti 1935B Trimerorhachis Trimerorhachis Trimerorhachidae Bystrow 1938A gaillardi Osborn 1934A, 1936A (reconstructed skull); Case 1935A; var. libyeus Osborn 1936A austro-germanicus Osborn 1936A (= Masto-Haines 1937; Romer 1935B alleni Stadtmüller 1937 (Trimerohachis) don austro-germanicus) barstonis Osborn 1936A [Serridentinus] Trimerostephanos ?Homalodotherjidae Simpson, brazosius Osborn 1936A (= Anancus brazo-G. G. 1936G trimpleyensis (Pteraspis rostrata) White, E. I. sius = ? Tetralophodon brazosius) 1935A chinjiensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Tetra-Trimylus Soricidae belodon angustidens var. chinji-

ensis)

schlosseri Seemann 1938

Broili and Schröder Trirachodon Cynodontia Trinacromerum Polycotylidae Stromer 1935A. 1935E 1936A kannemeyeri Broili and Schröder 1935E bentonianum Anon. 1934BN Trisaurus Ichnites Aldrich and Johes 1930 kirki Russell 1935D lachrymus Aldrich and Jones 1930 Trinectidae [Pleuronectidae] Heterosomata Chasecundus Aldrich and Jones 1930 banaud 1934B (of suborder Sotriserialis (Taeniolabis) leiformes) trispinatus (Rhamphodopsis) Tringa Charadriidae Tristichopterus Rhizodontidae ochropus Tugarinov 1937A alatus Watson, D. 1935A; Westoll 1937D Trinil man (= Java man) [Pithecanthropus erectus] Tristychii [Hybodontidae] Selachii Moy-Thomas Hominidae 1936A (suborder, incl. Tristychius) trinilensis (Felis) Tristychius Hybodontidae Moy-Thomas 1936A trinilis (Pithecanthropus) (placed in suborder Tristychii) Trionychia Testudinata arcuatus Moy-Thomas 1936A Trionychidae (incl. Plastomenidae) Trionychia Bergounioux 1935, 1936C, 1937A armatus Watson, D. 1937 (incl. Emydinae and Trionychinae) Trithelodon Ictidosauria Huene, F. 1936H (Triteledon) Amyda, Aspideretes, Axestus, Conchochelys, Trithelodontidae Ictidosauria Plastomenus, Platypeltis, Trionyx Trituberculata (= infraclass Pantotheria of Simp-Trionychinae Trionychinae Trionychidae Bergounioux 1935 (Trison) Eutheria Schmidt, Hermann 1935 (Trituberculata + Marsupialia onvchinés, incl. Chitra, Pelochelys = subclass II of Mammalia) and Trionyx) Triturus Salamandridae Trionychoidea Cryptodira Bergounioux 1935 kallerti Herre 1935B (Trionychoidés, of Gymnodermes, viridescens Herre 1935B incl. Carettochelydés and Triony-(Diemictylus, chidés), 1936C, 1937A (origin) osteology) Tritylodon Tritylodontidae Broili and Schröder Trionyx Trionychidae Arambourg 1934F; Bate 1934B; Bergounioux 1934C, 1935 1936E; Simpson, G. G. 1938E (incl. subgenera Amyda, Aspidelongaevus Broili and Schröder 1936E; Simpson, G. G. 1937H retes and Platypeltis), 1936A, B, C, 1938C; Garrod and Bate 1937; Tritylodontidae Tritylodontoidea Hummel 1935 (Eocene, Germany); Tritylodon Richard 1934; Szalai 1934 Tritylodontoidea Multituberculata Simpson, G. G. acutiformis Bergounioux 1935 (Amyda) 1937H amansii Bergounioux 1935 triunguis (Trionyx) anthracotheriorum Bergounioux 1934C Trobelodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Serriaquitanicus Bergounioux 1935 dentinae) blayaci Bergounioux 1936A taoensis Osborn 1936A bohemicus Fuchs, E. 1938 Trocharion Mustelidae bohemicus var. jaegeri Fuchs, E. 1938 albanense Helbing 1936C brunhuberi Fuchs, E. 1938 trochoceros (Bos) burdigalensis Bergounioux 1935 (Amyda) Trochorhinus Therocephalia Broom 1936C capellinii Bergounioux 1934C vanhoepeni Broom 1936C conjugens Bergounioux 1934C Trochosaurus Therocephalia gracilina Bergounioux 1934C dirus Broom 1936A chaubeti Bergounioux 1935 major Boonstra 1934G, 1935B ciryi Bergounioux 1935 (Amyda) Trochosuchus Therocephalia dieupentalensis Bergounioux 1935 (Amyda) acutus Broom 1936A doduni Bergounioux 1935 Trochotherium Mustelidae harmati Szalai 1934 cyamoides Helbing 1936C; Viret 1935B laurillardi Bergounioux 1935 troglodytes (Rhizomys) leucopotamicus Russell 1934A [Platypeltis] troglodytorum (Redunca redunca) mourieri Bergounioux 1935 Trogolemur Lemuroides, incertae sedis Jepsen nopscai Szalai 1934 1934 pliopedemontana Bergounioux 1935 Trogonidae Trogoniformes primoevus Bergounioux 1937A Trogoniformes Neognathae pseudovindobonensis Szalai 1934 trogontherii (Elephas, Elephas antiquus, Parerotundiformis Bergounioux 1936A lephas) sansaniensis Bergounioux 1935 (Axestus) Trogontherium Castoridae triunguis Gaillard 1934 cuvieri Anon. 1936Y; Schreuder 1935A; triplex (Palaeolagus) Stehlik 1934A; Vinogradov 1936; triplidens (Cervus) Young, C. 1934A; Zázvorka 1938 Triplopus Hyracodontidae Trogosus Tillotheriidae woodi Stock 1936C

minor Russell 1935A

Troödon Troödontidae turicensis Osborn 1934A (= Mastodon turiwyomingensis Gilmore 1936B censis) Troödontidae Nodosauroidea simorrensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A Troödon virgatidens Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon tropicus (Cordillerion, Dibelodon) virgatidens) Tropidemys Thalassemyidae Bergounioux 1935 wahlheimensis Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Tropidosteus Coccosteidae Mastodon wahlheimensis) curvatus Gross, W. 1937A turkestanensis (Palaeoniscoides) trovessartianus (Ptilodus) turkestanicus (Coccolepis) troxelli (Ischyromys, Metahyrachyus, Pareumys) turnauensis (Clemmys) truncatus (Chriacus, Oudenodon) turneri (Myotomys) Trygonidae [Dasybatidae] Rajiformes Turnices Gruiformes Trypanocorax Corvidae Turnicidae Turnices frugilegus Tugarinov 1937A Turnix Tsagonomys Bathyergidae Bohlin 1937A Turnix Turnicidae Shaw, T. 1935 altaicus Bohlin 1937A turpior (Dicynodon) tsaidamense (Diceratherium) tyleri (Parahippus) tsaidamensis (Lagomervx, Olonbulukia) Tylopoda Artiodactyla Tsaidamotherium Bovidae Bohlin 1935F, 1937B Tylosaurus Mosasauridae hedini Bohlin 1935F, 1937B, D capensis Zdansky 1935B Tsamnichoria Acoelodidae Simpson, G. G. 1936G Tylostomus Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B cabrerai Simpson, G. G. 1936G (Phyllostomidae) tschoppi (Prionodon) Tylototriton Salamandridae tsherskii (Bison priscus) weigelti Herre 1935A, C tshotshe (Wainka) Typhlopidae (incl. Angiostomatidae) Scolecophidia tuberculata (Acanthaspis, Paramesolepis, Whiteia) typica (Desmostylella) tuberculatus (Ctenodus, Dinichthys, Mesolepis, typicus (Parelephas protomammonteus, Tem-Otolithus, Panochthus, Pontobanocyon) sileus, Rhadinichthys) Typotheria Notoungulata Cabrera 1937; Simpson, tubicen (Parasaurolophus) G. G. 1934A (incl. ?Acoelodidae, Tubulidentata ?Monodelphia Anthony 1934B ?Archaeohyracidae. Hegetothe-(condylarthran ancestry), C (of riidae, Interatheriidae. Notopi-"toechodonts") thecidae and Typotheriidae) Tubulodon Tubulodontidae Typotheriidae Typotheria Simpson, G. G. 1934A taylori Anthony 1934B, C Acrotypotherium, Eutrachytherus, Pseudo-Tubulodontidae Tubulidentata typotherium (= Acrotypotherium), Tubulodon Trachytherus, Trachytypotherium, tumensis (Hyaena) Typotheriodon, Typotheriopsis, tunggurensis (Protalactaga) Typotherium Typotheriodon Typotheriidae Cabrera 1937 (status) tungurensis (Amblycastor, Palaeotragus) Tupaiidae Tupaioidea bravardi Cabrera 1937 Entomolestes? hystatum Cabrera 1937 Tupaioidea (= Menotyphla = Dilambdodonta) subinsigne Cabrera 1937 Lemuriformes Simpson, G. G. Typotheriopsis Typotheriidae 1935D internum Patterson 1937B Turahbuglossus Pleuronectidae Chabanaud 1937 silveyrai Cabrera 1937 (Soleidae) Typotherium Typotheriidae Cabrera 1937 cuvillieri Chabanaud 1937 cristatum Malfatti 1935 turano-mongolicus (Bos) exiguum Cabrera 1937 [Pseudotypotherium] Turdidae Passeres meandrum Cabrera 1937 (= eguiai) Mimocichla, Mimus, Phylloscopus, Saxicola (Ecorodus, Ischyromys, Palaeochoerus, (= Oenanthe), Turdus Pelagosaurus, Phenacocoelus, Pho-Turdus Turdidae Stehlin 1936C lidopleurus, Protadjidaumo) pilaris Tugarinov 1937A Tyranni (= Clamatores) Passeriformes turgidunculus (Choeroclaenus, Mioclaenus. Tyrannosaurus Aublysodontidae Roxo 1937A Oxyacodon) (Tyranosaurus) turgidus (Mioclaenus) tyrrelli (Symbos) turicensis (Mastodon, Turicius) Tyrrhenicola Cricetidae Turicius Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Zygohenseli Tobien 1935B lophodontinae) Tyto Tytonidae atticus Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon pollens Wetmore 1937B atticus)

> Tytonidae Strigiformes Tyto

tapiroides Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon

tapiroides)

1935 (suborder of Pseudocentro-

uehataensis (Parelephas proximus) Shikama 1937C morpha) uglinosus (Propotamochoerus) Uronemidae Dipteromorpha Uintasorex Lemuroidea, incertae sedis Jepsen 1934 Conchopoma, Uronemus Uintatheriidae Dinocerata Uronemus Uronemidae Romer 1936C uintensis (Stehlinella, Teleodus) 1937E Uropeltidae Henophidia Moschopidae Efremov Ulemosaurus [Moschops]; Riabinin 1932B Urostheneidae Rhipidistia svijagensis Anon. 1936BH; Kuhn, O. 1937A Ursavus Ursidae elmensis Dehm 1937D (Ulmosaurus); Riabinin 1932B Ursidae Canoidea Colbert 1935A; Friant 1936C; ulnifer (Anthracokeryx) Gregory, W. 1936A (origin); Kormos ulta (Patriofelis) 1937D; Mottl 1934; Starck 1935 ultima (Hvaena, Oxyaena) (phylogeny) ultimum (Metatelmatherium, Telmatherium) Agriotherium, Arctodus (= Arctotherium). ultimus (Hessolestes, Leptotragulus, Machairodus) Drepanodon, Euarctos, Ultrapithecus Archaeopithecidae arctos, Indarctos, Melurus, Pseudrobustus Simpson, G. G. 1936G determinate) arctotherium, Selenarctos, Tremumbellus (Bonasus) arctotherium. Ursavus. Ursus Ursus Ursidae Borissiak 1932B umbrosus (Branchiosaurus) Chardin 1938A; Koenigswald angustidens unctuosus (Kobus defassa) 1935C; Pei 1934A Undina Coelacanthidae Gross, W. 1935 arctos Chardin 1936B; Garrod and Bate 1937; Ungaromys Cricetidae Heller 1938; Hörmann 1933; Pei nanus Heller 1936A (Simplicidentata, Mi-1934A; Toepfer 1934A; Topa 1933 momys stem) arctos Burchak-Abramovitch 1935A unguiparatus (Diplocanthoides) faidherbi Arambourg et al. 1934 Ungulata Monodelphia Flerov 1934B (Eurasiatic fossilis Rühl 1937A; Saád and Gaál 1935 larteti Arambourg et al. 1934 forms); Frechkop 1936B, C (incl. Mesaxonia, Paraxonia and Subungulata: dentition); Simkins 1937 nemoralis Degerbøl 1933; Hilzheimer (teeth) 1936A. D priscus Stehlik 1934A uniconus (Orodus) unicornis (Cranioceras, Rhinoceros) deningeri Heller 1938; Pei 1936B [U. spelacus var. deningeri] uniformis (Ophiacodon) etruscus Heller 1938; Schreuder 1935B Unuchinia Insectivora, incertae sedis Simpson, G. G. 1937F (for Apator, Simpson, gombaszögensis Kretzoi 1938 G. G. 1936F, preocc.) eberbachensis Heller 1938 asaphes Simpson, G. G. 1936F (Apator), 1937F horribilis nelsoni Stovall 1936 uralense (Deinotherium) oklahomaensis Stovall and Johnston 1935 uralensis (Melosaurus) kokeni Pei 1935A uriformis (Bison) martimus Degerbøl 1933; Friant Urmiatherium Bovidae (Thalassarctos) gracilidens Bohlin 1935A [Pseudobos] mediterraneus Garrod and Bate 1937 intermedium Bohlin 1935A, 1937D optimus Schultz, J. 1938A polaki Bohlin 1935A, 1937D ponticus Kormos 1933H praemalayanus Koenigswald 1935C Urmiornis Ichnites abeli Lambrecht 1938 savini Heller 1938 Urochordata Acraniata Scourfield 1937 (Urochorda) spelaeus Balogh 1938; Bencini 1936; Bürgl Urocordylidae Nectridia 1934; Didier 1937, 1938; Ehrenberg ?Crossotelos, Diceratosaurus, Eoserpeton, 1935A, B, 1936A, 1937A; Ernst 1935; Friant 1986C; Hörmann 1938; Ku-Hyphasma, Keraterpeton, Lepterpeton, Ptyonius, Scincosaurus, bacska 1934, 1935A, B, 1936A, D; Urocordylus Pei 1984A, 1986A, B; Saád and Gaál Urocordylus Urocordylidae Steen 1938 (Nectridia) 1935; Stehlin 1936C; Topa 1933 Steen 1938 (= Dolichosoma angustatus minor Arambourg 1934 angustatum) ussuricus Chardin and Young 1986A scalaris Steen 1938 (= Ptyonius distinctus (Selenarctos) = P. bendai) uruguayense (Glossotherium) Urocyon Canidae Gazin 1935D Uruguaysuchus Notosuchidae Huene, F. 1934C cinereoargenteus Osgood 1934 urumchii (Sinosemionotus) Urodela [Caudata] Amphibia Kuhn, O. 1938A ussuricus (Ursus) (bibliography, incl. Carboniferous Utah Lake skull [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Hansen and Permian genera placed in the 1934 Urodela by Herre 1935A); Saveutahensis (Camptaspis)

uytterhoeveni (Halitherium)

uwatokoi (Manchurichthys)

Söderbergh 1934B, 1935, 1936 (class

of Choanata); Schmidt, Hermann

vabasensis (Sagenodus) Vectisaurus Iguanodontidae vafer (Compsemys) valdensis Swinton 1936B vaga (Lutra canadensis) vegetus (Aspideretes) vagabundus (Moris) vellavus (Mastodon, Zygolophodon borsoni) vagus (Alilepus, Dicoryphochoerus) Velociraptor Compsognathidae valdarnensis (Lepus) mongoliensis Riabinin 1938A valdense (Anthracotherium) velox (Accipiter striatus, Notolagus, Thinocyon) valdensis (Astrodon, Camptosaurus, Titanosaurus venezuelanum (Prepotherium) Vectisaurus) Venjukovia Venjukoviidae Efremov 1938A (Mycvalenciennesi (Amia, Cyclurus) tosuchidae); Fredericks valenciennsi (Dipterus, Graecoryx) Huene, F. 1936H (Cynodontia); valens (Didelphis, Peratherium) Schtvlko 1932 valentiacum (Aetheretmon) invisa Efremov 1938A valentinensis (Blastomeryx gemnifer) Frick 1937 prima Efremov 1938A validus (Amphitragulus, Dicynodon, Sparodus) Venjukoviidae (= Myctosuchidae) Tapinocephalia Vampyrops Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B Myctosuchus, Venjukovia (Phyllostomidae) venosus (Branchiosaurus) Vampyrus Phyllostomatidae Paula Couto 1938B venteri (Dicynodon, Hippopotamus, Phacochoerus) (Phyllostomidae) ventricosa (Clupea) vanalpheni (Archidiskodon) venustus (Hystricops) vanderbyli (Bradysaurus, Dicynodon, Jonkeria. veredus (Bathornis) Oudenodon, Pristerognathus) verneuili (Chelyophorus) vanhoepeni (Dicynodon, Trochorhinus) Vero man (Florida) [Homo sapiens] Hominidae van hoepeni (Chasmatosaurus, Synostocephalus) Richards, H. 1938; Sellards 1937; vantasselensis (Promerycochoerus) Sterns 1918, 1919 Megalaniidae) Varanidae (incl. Varanoidea veroensis (Tapirus) Fejérváry 1935 veronense (Prototherium) Megalania (= Notiosaurus), Palaeovaranus, verreauxioides (Propithecus) Varanus Vertebrata [Craniata] Chordata Gremiatzky 1933 Varanoidea Platynota (from Gegenbaur, incl. Cyclosto-Varanopidae (= Varanopsidae; incl. Elliotsmimata and Gnathostomata); Pietthiidae) Sphenacodontia Romer schmann 1935 (superclass of and Price (Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Craniota); Schmidt, Hermann 1935 Pap. 28, 1940; Varanopsidae, incl. (phylum, incl. Pisces and Te-?Aerosaurus, ?Anningia, ?Elliotsmitrapoda) verticalis (Isurus, Odontaspis) thia, ?Mesenosaurus, ?Scoliomus and Varanops) verus (Amphicetus, Limnocyon, Plesiocetus) Elliotsmithia, Mesenosaurus, Aerosaurus. Vespertilio Vespertilionidae Paula Couto 1938B Varanops majori Kormos 1934D Varanops Varanopidae Romer 1935B, 1936B vespertilio (Mystipterus) brevirostris Romer 1936B (Varanopsinae) Vespertilionidae Vespertilionoidea Antrozous, Atalapha, Eptesicus, Hesper-Varanosaurus (= Poecilospondylus) Ophiacooptenus, dontidae Romer 1935B, 1936B (= Miniopterus, Murina, Myotis, Natalus, Pipistrellus, Ple-Poecilospondylus) acutirostris Romer 1936B (lapsus for longicotus, Vespertilio, Vesperugo Vespertilionoidea Microchiroptera longirostris Romer 1936B (acutirostris; = Corynorhinus Poecilospondylus francisi) vespertinus (Erythropus) Vesperugo Vespertilionidae Paula Couto 1938B wichitaensis Romer 1937C Varanus Varanidae Fejérváry 1935 (Palseovaranus, veterior (Titanotheriomys) reestablished); Haines 1935 vetulus (Dusicyon) vetus (Daphoenus, Eumysops, Heliscomys, Hypobolkayi Fejérváry 1935 komodoensis Gregory, W. 1934H lagus. Leidymys. Platygonus. variabilis (Canis lupus, Hyaena, Lepus) Siminys, Thomomys) varians (Cricetinus, Mephitis mephitis, Mephitis vetusta (Miophoca) vetustus (Prosciurus, Protacrodus) mesomeles) varietatum (Calodontotherium) vexillarius (Pliomastodon, Selenoportax) vialetii (Mastodon, Zygolophodon borsoni) varius (Lemur) viciacensis (Steneofiber) vasconiensis (Prolagus) victor (Ichthyornis) vasconum (Phococetus) Victorlemoineia ?Proterotheriidae Simpson, G. G. Vassallia Dasypodidae 1935B minuta Castellanos 1937A vietum (Trachytypotherium) vasta (Palaeacanthaspis) vignardi (Bubalus) vaughani (Texoceros) vigoratus (Blastomeryx, Longirostromeryx) vecordensis (Claenodon)

vorsteri ("Dinosuchus") (Dicorvohochoerus, Lycyaena macvinavaki vranii (Chelydosaurus) crostoma) vukotinovici (Clupea) Vinayakia Felidae vulgaris (Belone, Cervus, Crocodilus, Sorex, nocturna Colbert 1935A. Sturnus, Tinca, Vulpes) sarcophaga Colbert 1935A vulgivaga (Mustela vison) vincenti (Isurus) White, E. G. 1936. Vulpeculidae Squaliformes Vinctifer Aspidorhynchidae 1937A (of Isuroidea) carinatus Roxo 1936B Vulpes Canidae Kubacska 1935B vinetorum (Vulpes) corsac Pei 1934A vinslovii (Sagenodus) lagopus Gromov 1937C; Stehlin 1936 (Leuviolacea (Nyctanassa) cocyon) Viperidae Caenophidia Mosauer 1935 macrotis mutica Schultz, J. 1938A Helagras praecorsac Heller 1936A vireti (Parapodemus) vinetorum Bate 1937B; Garrod and Bate virgatidens (Mastodon, Turicius) 1937 virginianus (Odocoileus, Palaeophis, Peritresius) vulgaris Pei 1934A, 1936A virgo (Leuciscus) virgoi (Pteraspis rostrata) White, E. I. 1935A vulpes Airaghi 1934; Degerbøl 1933; Ferrant and Friant 1936; Garrod and Bate viridescens (Triturus) 1937; Gromov 1937C; Stehlin 1936C; viridiflavus (Zamenis) Weiler 1937 viridis (Bufo, Lepisosteus) atlantica Arambourg et al. 1934 visenoviensis (Titanomys) fossilis Saád and Gaál 1935 Vishnucyon Canidae chinjiensis Colbert 1935A palestina Garrod and Bate 1937 vulpes (Canis, Vulpes) Vishnufelis Felidae Vultur Cathartidae laticeps Colbert 1935A clarki Miller, L. and Howard 1938 [Breagyps] Vishnuictis Viverridae durandi Colbert 1935A vysotzkii (Aspiurus) salmontanus Colbert 1935A Vishnuonyx Mustelidae Wadjak man [Homo sapiens = Homo wadjakensis] chiniiensis Colbert 1935A Hominidae Pinkley 1934, 1936; Van Es 1935 (age); Vaufrey 1932C Vishnutherium Giraffidae wadjakensis (Homo, Homo australasicus australairavaticum Colbert 1935A, 1938B siaticus) vison (Mustela) wagneri (Ctenodus, Proceratodus, Propelodytes) visurgensis (Homo) vitabilis (Euarctos) wahlheimensis (Mastodon, Trilophodon, Turicius) Wainka ?Proterotheriidae Simpson, G. G. 1935B vittatus (Sus) Viverra Viverridae Pei 1935A tshotshe Simpson, G. G. 1935B bakerii Colbert 1935A waitehor (Henricosbornia) chiniiensis Colbert 1935A walcotti (Lepidotus) Viverravinae Miacidae Simpson, G. G. 1937G walkeri (Parasaurolophus) (incl. Didymictis, Ictidopappus and wallacii (Cardipeltis) waltoni (Otolithus) Viverravus) Viverravus Miacidae wanckeli (Buffelus) progressus Stock 1935C (Plesiomiacis) wanklyni (Zygorhiza) Viverridae Feloidea Scott and Jepsen 1936 (Herpeswardi (Acanthodes, Ovibos moschatus) toidea) warreni (Cervus, Meryceros, Moschorhinus, Parkso-Crossarchus, Cryptoprocta, Genetta, Herpessaurus, Scymnosaurus, Thescelotes. Paradoxurus. Progenetta. saurus) Semigenetta, Vishnuictis, Viverra watasei (Desmostylus) vjatkensis (Pareiasuchus) waterhousi (Palaeochoerus) vladimiri (Amalitzkia) watsoni (Aelurosauroides, Atopocephala, Brachypavoinovi (Clupea) reia, Bradysaurus, Calligenethlon, voitestii (Scomber) Coelacanthus, Daptocephalus, Divolborthi (Gomphodus) cynodon, Elpistostege, Platyops, Volgasaurus Trematosauridae Kuzmin 1937 Scymnosaurus) kalajevi Kuzmin 1937 Watsonia Colobodontidae Piveteau 1935A, D (= volgensis (Capitosaurus, Lupus) ?Ospia); Westoll 1937B voltzii (Palaeoniscus) eugnathoides Piveteau 1935A vomeriformis (Acanthaspis) watsonianus (Scalopocephalus) vonderschmitti (Prionodon) Watsonichthys Palaeoniscidae Aldinger 1937 vorax (Acanthostoma, Aspideretes, Odontaspis aitkeni Aldinger 1937 (= Elonichthys acutissima, Simolestes) aitkeni) Vormela Mustelidae pectinatus Aldinger 1937 (= Elonichthys peregusna Garrod and Bate 1937 pectinatus)

Watsoniella Bauriamorpha Broili and Schröder willistoni (Arctops, Genomastodon, Secodonto-1935B saurus, Trilophodon) Broili and Schröder 1935B; Broom breviceps wilmanae (Dicynodon, Oudenodon) 1936F wilmani (Palaeoloxodon, Pilgrimia) watutense (Nototherium) wilsoni (Cosoryx, Dromomeryx, Eomacronoides, watwat (Megaderma) Kannemeyeria, Macronoides, Pseuwaynensis (Pteraspis rostrata) White, E. I. 1935A doceras) weddelli (Palaeolama) wimani (Alactaga, Cynocephalus, Megalovis, Serriweddellii (Auchenia, Palaeolama) dentinus. Sinotragus. Tamias. wehrlii (Pehuenia) Trilophodon) weidenbaumi (Trematosuchus) Wimania Coelacanthidae weigelti (Anthracobunodon, Eocenosuchus, Mastosinuosa Allis 1935; Westoll 1937B donsaurus, Tylototriton) winecage (Polydolops) Weigeltisuchus Crocodilidae Kuhn, O. 1938C wingei (Proscelidodon, Scelidodon) geiseltalensis Kuhn, O. 1938C winkleri (Odontaspis) weileri (Germanomys, Prosphyraena) wintoni (Phiomia) Weimar-Ehringsdorf remains wollosowitch (Desmostylus) wongi (Crocidura, Lepus, Siphneus) See: Ehringsdorf remains weinfurteri (Austriacopithecus) woodi (Triplopus, Subhyracodon) wellsi (Blastomeryx, Longirostromeryx) woodringi (Yumanius) wellwoodensis (Dicynodon) woodwardi (Dicynodon, Perleidus, Sintocephalus, wenjukowi (Cricodus, Eusthenopteron) Whiteia) westphali (Equus, Hippopotamus) Wortmania Stylinodontidae Matthew 1937 [Rhinesuchidae] Wetlugasauridae otariidens Matthew 1937 Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (of Capitowrighti (Rhadinoniscus) sauroideae, incl. Wetlugasaurus), wurnoense (Nigerium) 1936C (of Capitosauroidea) wurnoensis (Myliobatis) Wetlugasaurus Capitosauridae Bystrow 1935A. wüsti (Myotis) C: Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (Wetluwymani (Hylonomus) gasauridae), 1936, 1937C Wynyardia Phalangeridae Efremov 1937E; Hartmannangustifrons bassiana Abbie 1937 Weinberg and Kuzmin 1936A (= wyomingensis (Brachyhyops, Gentilicamelus, Para Capitosaurus volgensis) hippus, Paraprionosaurus, Titanogroenlandicus Hartmann-Weinberg and theriomys, Troodon) Kuzmin 1936A; Säve-Söderbergh 1935 (Wetlugasauridae) xanthepygus (Cervus) wetmorei (Mycteria) xanthipes (Pteromys) wetzleri (Heteromyoxus, Myoxus) xanthippe (Crocidura) whaitsi (Aelurosaurus, Bradysaurus, Bradysuchus, xanthospila (Pucrasia, Pucrasia xanthospila) Dicynodon, Megacyclops, Moscho-Xantusioidea Scincomorpha Broili 1938A gnathus, Oudenodon, Scymno-Xenscanthus Pleuracanthidae Sewertzoff 1934A gnathus) (fins) Xenacodon Leptictidae Simpson, G. G. 1935C Whaitsia Therocephalia major Boonstra 1934G mutilatus Simpson, G. G. 1935C Whaitsiidae Therocephalia Boonstra 1934G (Whait-Xenarthra Edentata Bordas 1936A (Ameghino sidae); Broom 1935G (Whaitsidae); collection) Xenocephalus Mosasauridae Campbell, C. B. 1938 Huene, F. 1938E (Whaitsidae, incl. Hyenosaurus, Moschorhinus, Mos-(nomen nudum) chorhynchus, Notosollasia, The-Xenocyon Canidae Kretzoi 1938 lycaonoides Kretzoi 1938 riognathus. Tigrisuchus and Xenohydrochoerus Caviidae Rusconi 1934C (Pro-Whaitsia) whitei (Aetheretmon, Apodemys, Felis) tohydrochoeridae) Whiteia Coelacanthidae Moy-Thomas 1935E; Stenballesterensis Rusconi 1934C siö 1937A; Westoll 1937B Xenosuchus [Caiman] Alligatoridae tuberculata Moy-Thomas 1935E Xerus Sciuridae grivensis Roman and Viret 1934 woodwardi Moy-Thomas 1935E Xesmodon ?Condylarthra, incertae sedis Simpson, whitfordi (Dromomeryx) G. G. 1936G (= Glyphodon) wichitaensis (Varanosaurus) wiedmanni (Anchitheriomys) langi Simpson, G. G. 1936G (= Glyphodon wieneri (Glossotherium) langi) Xestops Anguidae wiheriesiensis (Protaspis) piercei Gilmore 1938B wildi (Coccocephalus) Xiphiidae Scombriformes Gregory, W. and Conrad wildungensis (Cladodus, Epipetalichthys) 1937 willetti (Spizaētus) Xiphiorhynchus williamsi (Dipoides)

Zatrachys

Xiphiorhynchus Xiphiidae Zatrachys Zatrachyidae Romer 1935B zdanskyi (Antilospira, Castor, Chalicomys, Helopus, priscus Arambourg 1935F Hyaena, Ovis, Sinamia, Sinocastor, xiphodon (Oxyrhina) Sinocricetus, Stegodon) xiphodonticus (Prosthennops) Xiphodontidae Cameloidea Zebra Equidae burchelli Arambourg 1935B Xotodon Toxodontidae Malfatti 1935 Zeidae (= Zeomorphidae) Beryciformes Paucă 1934C yamanarii (Carcharodon megalodon) Yabe and Sugiyama 1935 Capros, Zeus zeiglerianum (Ophiderpeton) yapa (Seumadia) Zenaida Columbidae yermonensis (Rakomeryx) yirunhor (Ernestokokenia) aurita Wetmore 1937A zenaida Wetmore 1937A yoderensis (Caenopus) zenaida (Zenaida) voderi (Leptomervx) Zeomorphidae [Zeidae] Beryciformes yokohamanus (Palaeoloxodon). Zeuglodon [Basilosaurus] Basilosauridae yokotii (Bunolophodon) yorki (Archidiskodon, Palaeoloxodon, Pilgrimia) Zeuglodontidae [Basilosauridae] Archaeoceti Zeus Zeidae youngi (Felis, Peratherium) faber Chabanaud 1934C Youngina Saurosternidae capensis Olson, E. 1936C hörnesi Paucă 1938A zeuxis (Titanoides) Younginops Saurosternidae Huene, F. 1938F (? ziegleri (Prosthennops) lapsus for ? Youngopsis) Ziphiidae Odontoceti Slijper 1936; Van Deinse 1931 Youngoides Saurosternidae Olson, E. and Broom (of Squaloceti) romeri Olson, E. and Broom 1937 Choneziphius, Mesoplodon, Mioziphius zitteli (Dorudon, Palaeorhynchus) Youngopsis Saurosternidae Broom 1937B Zitzikama skeletons kitchingi Broom 1937B See: Strandlooper skeletons yuanchüensis (Gobiohyus, Hyaenodon) yuani (Chasmatosaurus) zsivnyi (Smerdis) yukonensis (Ovibos) zuberi (Scomber) Yuma culture [Homo sapiens] Hominidae Cotter zulu (Loxodonta) 1937B, 1938; Figgins 1934B, 1935B; zuniensis (Ovibos) Howard, E. 1935B zunii (Machaeroprosopus) Yumaceras Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 zwaani (Cervus) falkenbachi Frick 1937 zwierzyckii (Epimachairodus) figginsi Frick 1937 Zygobates Myliobatidae Rocabert 1934 Yumaceratinae Palaeomerycidae Frick 1937 (of Zygolophodon Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A (Zygo-Aletomerycini, incl. Yumaceras) lophodontinae) Yumanius Tarsiidae Stock 1938C borsoni Osborn 1934A, 1936A (= Mastodon woodringi Stock 1938C vellavus = M. vialetii = M. buffonis yushensis (Protoryx) = M. affinis) yüshensis (Stegodon) vellavus Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon vellavus) zaddachi (Zygolophodon borsoni) vialetii Osborn 1936A (= Mastodon Zamenis Colubridae vialetii) acuminatus Gilmore 1938A [Coluber] zaddachi Osborn 1936A jugularis var. caspia Heller 1936A pyrenaicus Osborn 1936A viridifiavus var. carbonaria Heller 1936A aurelianensis Osborn 1936A Zanycteris Phyllostomatidae Simpson, G. G. 1935C Zygolophodontinae Mastodontidae Osborn 1936A paleocena Simpson, G. G. 1935C (incl. Turicius and Zygolophodon) Zapodidae Myomorpha Wilson, R. 1937B; Wood. zygomaticus (Ticholeptus) A. E. 1937D (of Myoidea) Zygorhiza Dorudontidae Kellogg 1936A Napaeozapus, Pliozapus, Zapus juddi Kellogg 1936A Zapus Zapodidae Gidley and Gazin 1938 kochii Kellogg 1936A Zatrachyidae Rhachitomi Säve-Söderbergh 1935 wanklyni Kellogg 1936A (Zatrachydidae, of Eryopoideae) Zygosaurus Dissorophidae

lucius Efremov 1937B [? Cacops]

# SYNOPSIS OF CLASSIFICATION

Consult the systematic index for citations to literature, also for names of sub-families, genera, subgenera, species and lower categories.

# Kingdom ANIMALIA

Incertae sedis: CONODONTI (exclusive of CONODONTOPHORIDA)

# Phylum CHORDATA

Incertae sedis: Scaumenella, Ainiktozoon

# Subphylum ACRANIATA

Subphylum CRANIATA ( = Vertebrata)

Ichnites (tracks, trails and burrows)

### Division AGNATHA

#### Superclass MARSIPOBRANCHII

Class OSTRACODERMI (= Ostracophori)

Incertae sedis: Donyaspis, Giganthaspis.

Order CEPHALASPIDOMORPHA (= Monorhina)

Suborder OSTEOSTRACI

CEPHALASPIDAE, OESELASPIDAE, TREMATASPIDAE

Order PTERASPIDOMORPHA (= Diplorhina)

Suborder HETEROSTRACI (= Aspidophorida)

ASTRASPIDAE, DREPANASPIDAE, PTERASPIDAE

Suborder THELODONTI (incertae sedis; = Coelolepida).

THELODONTIDAE (= COELOLEPIDAE)

Order ANASPIDA

BIRKENIIDAE, EUPHANEROPIDAE, LASANIIDAE, PTEROLEPIDAE

#### Class CYCLOSTOMI

Order PETROMYZONTIA (= Hyperoartia = Myzonida)

PETROMYZONIDAE

Order MIXINOIDIA (= Hyperotreta)

MIXINIDAE

#### Division GNATHOSTOMATA

Oölithes (eggs, egg shells and egg capsules).

Superclass PISCES

Ichthyodorulites (spines of fishes).

#### Class APHETOHYOIDEA

Order PLACODERMI

Incertae sedis: Taunaspis.

Suborder ANTIARCHI

Incertae sedis: Eucentrurus.

ASTEROLEPIDAE

Suborder ARTHRODIRA

Incertae sedis: Leurodus.

Infraorder ACANTHASPIDA

PHLYCTAENASPIDAE

Infraorder BRACHTHYORACI

Incertae sedis: Leptaspis.

COCCOSTEIDAE, HOLONEMIDAE, HOMOSTIIDAE, MYLOSTOMIDAE, PTYCTODONTIDAE

Suborder ANARTHRODIRA (= Petalichthyida, also regarded as a subclass of Chondrichthyes)

MACROPETALICHTHYIDAE

Order ACANTHODEI

Incertae sedis: PROTODONTIDAE; (see systematic index).

ACANTHOËSSIDAE, DIPLACANTHIDAE, GYRACANTHIDAE, ISCHNA-CANTHIDAE

Order RHENANIDI

Incertae sedis: CONODONTOPHORIDA, CRATO-SELACHIDAE, "GNATHODONTIDAE."

ASTEROSTEIDAE, JAGORINIDAE

Class CHONDRICHTHYES

Subclass ELASMOBRANCHII

Incertae sedis: Coronodus, Palaeoxyris, Petrodus, Scapellites.

Order CLADOSELACHII

CLADOSELACHIDAE, CTENACANTHIDAE

Order PLEURACANTHODII (= Ichthyotomi)

PLEURACANTHIDAE

Order SELACHII

Suborder SQUALIFORMES

CARCHARIIDAE, CATULIDAE, CESTRACIONTIDAE, CETORHINIDAE, EDESTIDAE, GALEORHINIDAE, GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE, HEPTRANCHIDAE, HEXANCHIDAE, HYBODONTIDAE, ISURIDAE, ORECTOLOBIDAE, PRISTIOPHORIDAE, PROTOSPINACIDAE, SCAPANORHYNCHIDAE, SCYLIORHINIDAE, SCYMNORHINIDAE, SPHYRNIDAE, SPINACIDAE, SQUALIDAE, SQUATINIDAE, TRIAKIDAE, VULPECULIDAE

Suborder RAJIFORMES

DASYBATIDAE, DISCOBATIDAE, MOBULIDAE, MYLIOBATIDAE, NARCACIONTIDAE, POTAMOTRYGONIDAE, PRISTIDAE, PTYCHODONTIDAE, RHINIDAE, RHINOBATIDAE, RHINOPTERIDAE

Order BRADYODONTI

COCHLIODONTIDAE, COPODONTIDAE, PETALODONTIDAE, PSAM-MODONTIDAE

Order HOLOCEPHALI

CALLORHYNCHIDAE, CHIMAERIDAE, MYRIACANTHIDAE, RHINO-CHIMAERIDAE, SQUALORAJIDAE

Class OSTEICHTHYES (= Teleostomi)

Otolithus (otoliths or ear stones of fishes).

Subclass CHOANICHTHYES (= Amphiboidei = Herpetichthyes)

Superorder DIPNOI

Incertae sedis: Eurythorax, Peplorhina, Rhynchodipterus.

Order PALAEOSPONDYLI (uncertain validity and incertae sedis, usually placed under Agnatha)

PALAEOSPONDYLIDAE

Order DIPTEROMORPHA (= Ctenodipterini)

CTENODONTIDAE, DIPTERIDAE, PHANEROPLEURIDAE, URONEMIDAE

Order CERATODONTOMORPHA (= Sirenoidei)

CERATODONTIDAE, LEPIDOSIRENIDAE

Superorder CROSSOPTERYGII

Incertae sedis: Lophosteus.

Order RHIPIDISTIA

HOLOPTYCHIIDAE, MEGALICHTHYIDAE, ONYCHODONTIDAE, OSTEOLEPIDAE, UROSTHENEIDAE

Order ACTINISTIA (= Coelacanthini)

COELACANTHIDAE

Subclass ACTINOPTERYGII

Infraclass GANOIDEI

Order CLADISTIA (= Brachiopterygii = Polypterini)

POLYPTERIDAE

Order CHONDROSTEI

Incertae sedis: Enigmatichthys.

ACIPENSERIDAE, ANGUSTIDONTIDAE, BELONORHYNCHIDAE, CA-TOPTERIDAE, CHONDROSTEIDAE, OSPIIDAE, PALAEONISCIDAE, PHOLIDOPLEURIDAE, PLATYSOMIDAE, SEMIONOTIDAE

Order HOLOSTEI (= Protospondyli)

AMIIDAE, ASPIDORHYNCHIDAE, COLOBODONTIDAE, EUGNATHIDAE, GIGANTODONTIDAE, LEPISOSTEIDAE, LEPTOLEPIDAE, MACROSEMIIDAE, PACHYCORMIDAE, PERLEIDIDAE, PYCNODONTIDAE

Infraclass TELEOSTEI

Superorder PHYSOSTOMI

Order ISOSPONDYLI (= Malacopterygii)

ALBULIDAE, CHANIDAE, CHIROCENTRIDAE, CLUPEIDAE, DORO-SOMATIDAE, ELOPIDAE, ICHTHYODECTIDAE, NOTOPTERIDAE, OSTEOGLOSSIDAE, PHOLIDOPHORIDAE, PLETHODIDAE, SAL-MONIDAE, SAURODONTIDAE, THAUMATURIDAE

Order OSTARIOPHYSI

BAGRIDAE, CHARACINIDAE, COBITIDAE, CYPRINIDAE, PANGASIIDAE, SILURIDAE

Order HAPLOMI

CHIROTHRICIDAE, CYPRINODONTIDAE, ENCHODONTIDAE, ESOCIDAE, GONORHYNCHIDAE, NOTACANTHIDAE, SCOPELIDAE, STOMIATIDAE. SYNODONTIDAE

Order APODES

ANGUILLIDAE

Superorder PHYSOCLYSTI

Order PERCESOCES (= Mugiliformes)

ANABANTIDAE, POLYACANTHIDAE, SCOMBERESOCIDAE, SPHY-

Order HEMIBRANCHII

AULOSTOMIDAE, AULORHYNCHIDAE, CENTRISCIDAE, GASTER-OSTEIDAE, SYNGNATHIDAE

Order ANACANTHINI

GADIDAE, MACRURIDAE, OPHIDIIDAE

Order HETEROSOMATA

Pleuronectidae

Order ACANTHOPTERYGII

Suborder BERYCIFORMES

BERYCIDAE, POLYMIXIIDAE, ZEIDAE

Suborder PERCIFORMES

CAPROIDAE, CARANGIDAE, CENTRARCHIDAE, CEPOLIDAE, CHROMIDAE, EMBIOTOCIDAE, KYPHOSIDAE, LABRIDAE, MORONIDAE, NANDIDAE, OTOLITHIDAE, PERCIDAE, PRISTIPOMATIDAE, PRISTOLEPIDAE, SCARIDAE, SCIAENIDAE, SERRANIDAE, SPARIDAE, TOXOTIDAE

Suborder SCOMBRIFORMES

BLOCHIIDAE, ISTIOPHORIDAE, PALAEORHYNCHIDAE, SCOMBRIDAE, TRICHIURIDAE, XIPHIIDAE

Suborder GOBIFORMES

GOBIIDAE, TRACHINIDAE

Suborder BLENNIIFORMES

BLENNIIDAE

Suborder LOPHIIFORMES (= Pediculati)

Suborder SCORPAENIFORMES (= Scleroparei)

AGONIDAE, COTTIDAE, SCORPAENIDAE, TRIGLIDAE

Suborder CHAETODONTIFORMES

CHAETODONTIDAE

Suborder PLECTOGNATHI

GYMNODONTIDAE, TRIGONODONTIDAE, SCLERODERMATIDAE

Superclass TETRAPODA

Class AMPHIBIA

Subclass STEGOCEPHALIA

Incertae sedis: Eosauravus.

Order ICHTHYOSTEGALIA (incertae sedis)

ICHTHYOSTEGIDAE

Order LEPOSPONDYLI

Incertae sedis: (see systematic index).

Suborder MICRAMPHIBIA

AMPHIBAMIDAE

Suborder ADELOSPONDYLI (= Lysorophia)

Incertae sedis: ? Cardiocephalus, Goniocara (= Goniocephalus), Gymnarthus, Pariotichus.

ADELOGYRINIDAE, LYSOROPHIDAE

Suborder AISTOPODA

DOLICHOSOMATIDAE, OPHIDERPETONTIDAE

Suborder NECTRIDIA

DIPLOCAULIDAE, UROCORDYLIDAE

Order PHYLLOSPONDYLI

BRANCHIOSAURIDAE, MELANERPETONTIDAE

Order LABYRINTHODONTI

Incertae sedis: Capetus, Limnerpeton macrolepis, Macromerium abbreviatum, Memonomenos, Platystegos.

Suborder EMBOLOMERI

ANTHRACOSAURIDAE, CRICOTIDAE, LOXOMMIDAE, PHOLIDOGASTERIDAE

Suborder RHACHITOMI

ARCHEGOSAURIDAE, COCHLEOSAURIDAE, DISSOROPHIDAE, DVINOSAURIDAE, ERYOPIDAE, LYDEKKERINIDAE, LYSIPTERYGIIDAE, MICROPHOLIDAE, RHINESUCHIDAE, TREMATOPIDAE, TRIMERORHACHIDAE, ZATRACHYIDAE

Suborder STEREOSPONDYLI

Brachyopidae, Capitosauridae, Mastodonsauridae, Metoposauridae, ?Rhytidosteidae, Trematosauridae

Order GYMNOPHIONA (= Apoda = Coeciliae)

Subclass CAUDATA (= Urodela)

Order PROTEIDA

PROTEIDAE

Order MUTABILIA

AMBYSTOMIDAE, AMPHIUMIDAE, CRYPTOBRANCHIDAE, ?HYLAEO-BATRACHIDAE, PLETHODONTIDAE, SALAMANDRIDAE

Order MEANTES

Subclass SALIENTIA (= Anura)

Incertae sedis: Protobatrachus.

Order AMPHICOELA

LIOPELMIDAE

Order OPISTHOCOELA

DISCOGLOSSIDAE, PIPIDAE

Order ANOMOCOELA

PELOBATIDAE, SCAPHIOPODIDAE

Order PROCOELA

BUFONIDAE, HYLIDAE, PALAEOBATRACHIDAE

Order DIPLASIOCOELA

POLYPEDATIDAE, RANIDAE

Class REPTILIA

Incertae sedis: 7 Tomicosaurus.

Subclass ANAPSIDA

Order COTYLOSAURIA

Suborder SEYMOURIAMORPHA

SEYMOURIDAE

Suborder CAPTORHINOMORPHA

Incertae sedis: ?Pleuristion.

CAPTORHINIDAE, LIMNOSCELIDIDAE, MILLERINIDAE, PANTYLIDAE

Suborder DIADECTOMORPHA

DIADECTIDAE, PAREIASAURIDAE, PROCOLOPHONIDAE

Order TESTUDINATA (= Chelonia)

Suborder EUNOTOSAURIA (incertae sedis)

EUNOTOSAURIDAE

Suborder AMPHICHELYDIA

Baënidae, Kallokibotiidae, Meiolaniidae, Pleurosternidae, Proterochersidae, Triassochelyidae

Suborder PLEURODIRA

CHELYIDAE, PELOMEDUSIDAE, PLESIOCHELYIDAE, POLYSTERN-IDAE, THALASSEMYIDAE

Suborder CRYPTODIRA

Incertae sedia: Apertotemporalis.

CHELONIDAE, CHELYDRIDAE, DERMATEMYIDAE, DERMOCHEL-YIDAE, EMYIDAE, PROTOSTEGIDAE, TESTUDINIDAE, TOXO-CHELYDAE Suborder TRIONYCHIA

TRIONYCHIDAE, CARETTOCHELYIDAE

Subclass SYNAPSIDA (= Theromorpha)

Order MESOSAURIA (incertae sedis)

MESOSAURIDAE

Order PELYCOSAURIA

Suborder OPHIACODONTIA

EOTHYRIDIDAE, OPHIACODONTIDAE

Suborder SPHENACODONTIA

SPHENACODONTIDAE, VARANOPIDAE

Suborder EDAPHOSAURIA

CASEIDAE, EDAPHOSAURIDAE, LUPEOSAURIDAE, NITOSAURIDAE Order THERAPSIDA

Incertae sedis: HAUGHTONISCIDAE.

Suborder DROMASAURIA

GALECHIRIDAE, GALEOPIDAE

Suborder DINOCEPHALIA

Incertae sedis: Broomosuchus.

Infraorder TAPINOCEPHALIA

MNEMEIOSAURIDAE, MORMOSAURIDAE, MOSCHOPIDAE, MOSCHO-SAURIDAE, TAPINOCEPHALIDAE, VENJUKOVIIDAE

Infraorder TITANOSUCHIA

Incertae sedis: Enobius.

DEUTEROSAURIDAE, RHOPALODONTIDAE, TITANOSUCHIDAE

Infraorder STYRACOCEPHALIA

STYRACOCEPHALIDAE

Suborder DICYNODONTIA

DICYNODONTIDAE, ENDOTHIODONTIDAE, EUMANTELLIDAE, LYSTROSAURIDAE

Suborder THERIODONTIA

Infraorder GORGONOPSIA

BURNETHDAE, GORGONOPIDAE, RUBIDGEIDAE

Infraorder THEROCEPHALIA

AKIDOGNATHIDAE, ALOPECOPIDAE, EUCHAMBERSIIDAE, ICTIDO SUCHIDAE, LYCIDEOPIDAE, LYCOSUCHIDAE, PRISTEROGNATHIDAE, SCALOPOSAURIDAE, SCYLACOSAURIDAE, WHAITSIIDAE

Infraorder CYNODONTIA

CHINIQUODONTIDAE, CYNOGNATHIDAE, CYNOSAURIDAE, DIA-DEMODONTIDAE, GALESAURIDAE, TRAVERSODONTIDAE

Infraorder BAURIAMORPHA

BAURIIDAE

Infraorder ICTIDOSAURIA

TRITHELODONTIDAE

Infraorder PROTODONTA (uncertain validity and incertae sedis)

Subclass ICHTHYOPTERYGIA

Order ICHTHYOSAURIA

ICHTHYOSAURIDAE, MIXOSAURIDAE, OMPHALOSAURIDAE, SHASTASAURIDAE, STENOPTERYGIDAE

Subclass SYNAPTOSAURIA

Order PROTOROSAURIA

Suborder ARAEOSCELIDIA

ARAEOSCELIDIDAE, ?BROOMIIDAE, PROTOROSAURIDAE, PLEURO-SAURIDAE

Suborder TRACHELOSAURIA (= Tanysitrachelia = Tanystrophaea)

Macroscelosauridae

Order SAUROPTERYGIA

Suborder NOTHOSAURIA

Nothosauridae, Pachypleurosauridae, Pistosauridae

Suborder PLESIOSAURIA

ELASMOSAURIDAE, PLESIOSAURIDAE, PLIOSAURIDAE, POLYCOTYLIDAE

Suborder PLACODONTIA

PLACODONTIDAE

Subclass DIAPSIDA

Infraclass LEPIDOSAURIA

Order EOSUCHIA

Suborder PROLACERTIFORMES

PROLACERTIDAE, SAUROSTERNIDAE, STOMATOSUCHIDAE, TANGA-SAURIDAE

Suborder THALATTOSAURIA

THALATTOSAURIDAE

Order RHYNCHOCEPHALIA

CHAMPOSAURIDAE, CLARAZIIDAE, RHYNCHOSAURIDAE, SAPHEO-SAURIDAE, SPHENODONTIDAE

Order SQUAMATA

Suborder SAURIA (= Lacertilia)

Incertae sedis: (see systematic index).

Section IGUANIA

AGAMIDAE, IGUANIDAE

Section SCINCOMORPHA

XANTUSIOIDEA

?ARDEOSAURIDAE

SCINCOIDEA

SCINCIDAE

LACERTOIDEA

GERRHOSAURIDAE, LACERTIDAE, TEIIDAE

AMPHISBAENOIDEA

AMPHISBAENIDAE

Section ANGUIMORPHA

EUPOSAURIDAE (incertae sedis)

Subsection DIPLOGLOSSA

ANGUIOLDEA

ANGUIDAE, HELODERMATIDAE

Subsection PLATYNOTA

VARANOIDEA

VARANIDAE, DOLICHOSAURIDAE

MOSASAUROIDEA

MOSASAURIDAE

Suborder SERPENTES (= Ophidia)

Incertae sedia: Cheilophis, Coneophis, Lithophis.

Infraorder CHOLOPHIDIA

PALAEOPHIDAE

Infraorder SCOLECOPHIDIA

TYPHLOPIDAE

Infraorder HENOPHIDIA

Anilidae, Boidae, Uropeltidae

Infraorder CAENOPHIDIA

COLUBRIDAE, CROTALIDAE, DIPSADIDAE, ELAPIDAE, VIPERIDAE

Infraclass ARCHOSAURIA

Superorder THECODONTIA

Order PSEUDOSUCHIA

AËTOSAUROIDEA

Aëtosauridae, Ornithosuchidae, Sphenosuchidae

PELYCOSIMIOIDEA

Incertae sedis: Erpetosuchus.

ERYTHROSUCHIDAE, STAGONOLEPIDAE, EPISCOPOSAURIDAE, STENAULORHYNCHIDAE

Order PHYTOSAURIA

PHYTOSAURIDAE

Superorder CROCODILIA

ORDER PROTOSUCHIA

NOTOCHAMPSIDAE

Order SEBOSUCHIA

SEBECIDAE

Order MESOSUCHIA

Atoposauridae, Goniopholidae, Metriorhynchidae, Notosuchidae, Pholidosauridae, Teleosauridae

Order EUSUCHIA

AEGYPTOSUCHIDAE, ALLIGATORIDAE, CROCODILIDAE, GAVIALIDAE, HYLAEOCHAMPSIDAE, TOMISTOMIDAE

Superorder DINOSAURIA

Incertae sedis: Lametasaurus.

Order SAURISCHIA

Suborder THEROPODA

Incertae sedis: Bahariasaurus.

COELUROIDEA

Ammosauridae, Ceratosauridae, Coeluridae, Compsognathidae, Hallopodidae, Ornithomimidae, Podokesauridae, Segisauridae

MEGALOSAUROIDEA

ALLOSAURIDAE, AUBLYSODONTIDAE (= DEINODONTIDAE = ERECTOPODIDAE), GRYPONYCHIDAE, MEGALOSAURIDAE, SPINOSAURIDAE, TERATOSAURIDAE (= ZANCLODONTIDAE = PALEOSAURIDAE)

PLATEOSAUROIDEA

PLATEOSAURAVIDAE, PLATEOSAURIDAE, THECODONTOSAURIDAE Suborder SAUROPODA

CETIOSAURIDAE, CAMARASAURIDAE

Order ORNITHISCHIA

Suborder ORTHOPODA

IGUANODONTOIDEA

HADROSAURIDAE, HYPSILOPHODONTIDAE, IGUANODONTIDAE, NANOSAURIDAE, PSITTACOSAURIDAE, THESCELOSAURIDAE

STEGOSAUROIDEA

Incertae sedis: Brachypodosaurus.

STEGOSAURIDAE

Nodosauroidea

Acanthopholidae (= Psalisauridae), Nodosauridae, Troödontidae

CERATOPOIDEA

CERATOPIDAE, PROTOCERATOPIDAE

Superorder PTEROSAURIA

RHAMPHORHYNCHOIDEA

DIMORPHODONTIDAE, RHAMPHORHYNCHIDAE

PTERODACTYLOIDEA

ORNITHOCHEIRIDAE, PTERODACTYLIDAE

Class AVES

Subclass ARCHAEORNITHES

Order ARCHAEOPTERYGIFORMES

ARCHAEOPTERYGIDAE

Subclass NEORNITHES

Superorder ODONTOGNATHAE

Order HESPERORNITHIFORMES

BAPTORNITHIDAE, HESPERORNITHIDAE, ENALIORNITHIDAE

Order ICHTHYORNITHIFORMES

APATORNITHIDAE, ICHTHYORNITHIDAE

Superorder PALAEOGNATHAE

Order STRUTHIONIFORMES

STRUTHIONIDAE

Order RHEIFORMES

RHEIDAE

Order CASUARIIFORMES

CASUARIIDAE, DROMICEIDAE, DROMORNITHIDAE

Order DINORNITHIFORMES

DINORNITHIDAE, ANOMALOPTERYGIDAE

Order AEPYORNITHIFORMES

AEPYORNITHIDAE

Order APTERYGIFORMES

APTERYGIDAE

Order TINAMIFORMES

TINAMIDAE

Superorder IMPENNES

Order SPHENISCIFORMES

SPHENISCIDAE, CLADORNITHIDAE

Superorder NEOGNATHAE

Order GAVIIFORMES

GAVIIDAE

Order COLYMBIFORMES

COLYMBIDAE

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

PROCELLARIDAE

Order PELECANIFORMES

Incertae sedis: PSEUDODONTORNITHIDAE.

Suborder PHAETHONTES

PHAETHONTIDAE

Suborder PELECANI

PELECANOIDEA

PELECANIDAE, CYPHORNITHIDAE

SULCIDEA

ELOPTERYGIDAE, PELAGORNITHIDAE, PHALACROCORACIDAE, SULIDAE

Suborder ODONTOPTERYGES

ODONTOPTERYGIDAE

Order CICONIIFORMES

Suborder ARDEAE

ARDEIDAE

Suborder CICONIAE

CICONIOIDEA

CICONIIDAE

THRESKIORNITHOIDEA

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Suborder PHOENICOPTERI

AGNOPTERIDAE, PHOENICOPTERIDAE, SCANIORNITHIDAE

Order ANSERIFORMES

Suborder ANSERES

ANATIDAE, PARANYROCIDAE

Order FALCONIFORMES

Suborder CATHARTAE

CATHARTIDAE, TERATORNITHIDAE

Suborder FALCONES

FALCONOIDEA'

ACCIPITRIDAE, FALCONIDAE, PANDIONIDAE

Order GALLIFORMES

Suborder GALLI

CRACOIDEA

CRACIDAE, GALLINULOIDIDAE, MEGAPODIIDAE

PHASIANOIDEA

MELEAGRIDIDAE, PHASIANIDAE, TETRAONIDAE

Order GRUIFORMES

Suborder TURNICES

TURNICIDAE

Suborder GRUES

GRUOIDEA

EGGRUIDAE, GERANOIDIDAE, GRUIDAE

RALLOIDEA

ORTHOCNEMIDAE, RALLIDAE

Suborder PHORORHACI

Incertae sedis: DEVINCENZIIDAE.

BRONTORNITHIDAE, OPISTHODACTYLIDAE, PHORORHACIDAE

Suborder CARIAMAE

BATHORNITHIDAE, HERMOSIORNITHIDAE

Suborder OTIDES

OTIDIDAE

Order DIATRYMIFORMES

DIATRYMIDAE

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

#### Suborder CHARADRII

CHARADRIOIDEA

CHARADRIIDAE, HAEMATOPODIDAE, PRESBYORNITHIDAE, SCOLO-

Suborder LARI

LARIDAE

Suborder ALCAE

ALCIDAE

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Suborder COLUMBAE

COLUMBIDAE

Order PSITTACIFORMES

PSITTACIDAE.

Order CUCULIFORMES

Suborder CUCULI

CUCULIDAE

Order STRIGIFORMES

PROTOSTRIGIDAE, STRIGIDAE, TYTONIDAE

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Suborder CAPRIMULGI

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Order MICROPODIFORMES

Suborder MICROPODI

AEGIALORNITHIDAE (incertae sedis), MICROPODIDAE

Order COLIIFORMES

COLIDAE

Order TROGONIFORMES

TROGONIDAE

Order CORACIIFORMES

Suborder CORACII

CORACIIDAE, LEPTOSOMATIDAE

Suborder BUCEROTES

.. BUCEROTIDAE

Order PICIFORMES

Suborder PICI

PICIDAE

Order PASSERIFORMES

Suborder EURYLAIMI

Suborder TYRANNI (= Clamatores)

Suborder MENURAE

Suborder PASSERES (= Oscines)

ALAUDIDAE, CORVIDAE, FRINGILLIDAE, HIRUNDINIDAE, LANI-IDAE, MIMIDAE, MOTACILLIDAE, STURNIDAE, TIMALIIDAE, TURDIDAE

Class MAMMALIA

Incertae sedis: (see systematic index).

Subclass PROTOTHERIA

Order MONOTREMATA (= Ornithodelphia)

ORNITHORHYNCHIDAE, TACHYGLOSSIDAE

Subclass ALLOTHERIA

#### Order MULTITUBERCULATA

Incertae sedis: Djadochtatherium; MICROCLEPTIDAE, MUCROTHERIDAE.

TRITYLODONTOIDEA

TRITYLODONTIDAE

PLAGIAULACOIDEA

PLAGIAULACIDAE, PTILODONTIDAE, TAENIOLABIDIDAE

Subclass EUTHERIA (= Theria)

Infraclass TRITUBERCULATA

Order TRICONODONTA (incertae sedis)

TRICONODONTIDAE

Order SYMMETRODONTA

AMPHIDONTIDAE, SPALACOTHERIIDAE

Order PANTOTHERIA

AMPHITHERIIDAE, DOCODONTIDAE, DRYOLESTIDAE, PAURO-DONTIDAE

Infraclass DIDELPHIA (= Metatheria)

Order MARSUPIALIA

Incertae sedis: Gashternia.

DIDELPHIOIDEA

DIDELPHIIDAE

Borhyaenoidea (= Sparassodonta)

BORHYAENIDAE

DASYUROIDEA

DASYURIDAE

PERAMELOIDEA

PERAMELIDAE

CAENOLESTOIDEA

CAENOLESTIDAE, POLYDOLOPIDAE

PHALANGEROIDEA

DIPROTODONTIDAE, MACROPODIDAE, PHALANGERIDAE, PHAS-COLOMIDAE, THYLACOLEONIDAE

Infraclass MONODELPHIA (= Placentaria = Placentalia)

Incertae sedis: Diplodon (= Diplodonops), Eutrochodon, Notorhinus (= Tonorhinus), Picunia, Proacrodon.

Order TUBULIDENTATA (incertae sedis)

ORYCTEROPODIDAE, TUBULODONTIDAE

Order INSECTIVORA

Incertae sedis: Adapisoriculus, Apator, Proterixoides, Sespedectes; Apatemyidae, Apheliscidae, Mixodectidae, Picrodontidae, Tillotheriidae.

DELTATHERIDIOIDEA

DELTATHERIDIIDAE

TENRECOIDEA (= Zalambodonta partim)

APTERNODONTIDAE, PALAEORYCTIDAE, SOLENODONTIDAE, TENRECIDAE

CHRYSOCHLOROIDEA

NECROLESTIDAE (?)

ERINACEOIDEA

DIMYLIDAE, ERINACEIDAE, LEPTICTIDAE

SORICOIDEA

NESOPHONTIDAE, NYCTITHERIIDAE, SORICIDAE, TALPIDAE

PANTOLESTOIDEA

PANTOLESTIDAE

Order TILLODONTIA

ESTHONYCHIDAE

Order DERMOPTERA

PLAGIOMENIDAE?, GALEOPITHECIDAE

Order CHIROPTERA

Incertae sedis: Archaeonycteridae, Palaeochiroptery-GIDAE, Cecilionycteris.

Suborder MEGACHIROPTERA

PTEROPODIDAE

Suborder MICROCHIROPTERA

EMBALLONUROIDEA

EMBALLONURIDAE, NOCTILIONIDAE, RHINOPO.

RHINOLOPHOIDEA

HIPPOSIDERIDAE, MEGADERMATIDAE, RHINOLOPHIDAE

PHYLLOSTOMATOIDEA

PHYLLOSTOMATIDAE

VESPERTILIONOIDEA

MOLOSSIDAE, VESPERTILIONIDAE

Order PRIMATES

Suborder LEMURIFORMES

TUPAIOIDEA (= Menotyphla = Dilambdodonta)

Anagalidae, Macroscelididae, Tupaiidae

LEMUROIDEA

Incertae sedis: Phenacolemur (= Ignacius), Trogolemur, Uintasorex.

Adapidae, Apatemyidae, Carpolestidae, Indridae, Lemuridae, Loridae, Plesiadapidae

DAUBENTONIOIDEA

DAUBENTONIIDAE

Suborder TARSIIFORMES

ANAPTOMORPHIDAE, CECILIOLEMURIDAE, MICROCHOERIDAE, TARSIIDAE

Suborder ANTHROPIFORMES (= Anthropoidea)

CEBOIDEA (= Platyrrhini)

CEBIDAE

CERCOPITHECOIDEA (= Catarrhini, except Hominoidea)

CERCOPITHECIDAE

HOMINOIDEA

Incertae sedis: Adaetontherium.

HOMINIDAE, PONGIDAE

Order TAENIODONTA

STYLINODONTIDAE

Order EDENTATA (= Bruta)

Suborder PALAEANODONTA

EPOICOTHERIIDAE, METACHEIROMYIDAE

Suborder XENARTHRA

Infraorder PILOSA (= Anicanodonta)

MEGATHERIOIDEA (= Gravigrada = Megalonychoidea)

MEGALONYCHIDAE, MEGATHERIIDAE, MYBODONTIDAE

MYRMECOPHAGOIDEA (= Vermilingua)

BRADYPODOIDEA (= Tardigrada)

BRADYPODIDAE

Infraorder HICANODONTA

DASYPODOIDEA

DASYPODIDAE, PELTEPHILIDAE

GLYPTODONTOIDEA

GLYPTODONTIDAE

Suborder PHOLIDOTA

MANIDAE

Order LAGOMORPHA

LEPORIDAE, OCHOTONIDAE

Order RODENTIA (= Glires)

Incertae sedis: Diplolophus, Kansasimys, Sayimys, Tachyoryctoides.

Suborder PROTROGOMORPHA

ALLOMYIDAE, APLODONTIIDAE, BATHYERGIDAE, CYLINDRODONTIDAE, ISCHYROMYIDAE, MYLAGAULIDAE, PARAMYIDAE, PROTOPTYCHIDAE, SCIURAVIDAE

Suborder SCIUROMORPHA

CASTORIDAE, EOMYIDAE, GEOMYIDAE, EUTYPOMYIDAE, HETERO-MYIDAE, PEDETIDAE, PSEUDOSCIURIDAE, SCIURIDAE, THERI-DOMYIDAE

Suborder MYOMORPHA

?Anomaluridae, Cricetidae, Cricetopidae, Ctenodactylidae, Dipodidae, Leithiidae, Muridae, Myoxidae, Nesomyidae, Platacanthomyidae, Rhizomidae, Sicistidae, Spalacidae, Zapodidae

~ Suborder HYSTRICOMORPHA

ABROCOMIDAE, CAVIIDAE, CHINCHILLIDAE, CUNICULIDAE, DASY-PROCTIDAE, DINOMYIDAE, OCTODONTIDAE, ERETHIZONTIDAE, HEPTAXODONTIDAE, HYSTRICIDAE, MYOCASTORIDAE, PETRO-MYIDAE, THRYONOMYIDAE

Order CARNIVORA (= Ferae)

Suborder CREODONTA

Incertae sedis: Ardynictis, Didymoconus; CREOTARSIDAE.

ARCTOCYONOIDEA (= Procreodi)

ARCTOCYONIDAE (incl. Oxyclaenidae), TRIISODONTIDAE

MESONYCHOIDEA (= Acreodi)

MESONYCHIDAE

OXYAENOIDEA (= Pseudocreodi)

HYAENODONTIDAE, OXYAENIDAE

MIACOIDEA (= Eucreodi)

MIACIDAE

Suborder FISSIPEDIA

CANOIDEA (= Arctoidea)

CANIDAE, MUSTELIDAE, PROCYONIDAE, URSIDAE

FELOIDEA (= Aeluroidea)

FELIDAE, HYAENIDAE, VIVERRIDAE

Suborder PINNIPEDIA

ODOBENIDAE, OTARIIDAE, PHOCIDAE

Order CETACEA (= Cete)

Suborder ARCHAEOCETI (= Zeuglodontia)

Incertae sedis: Pontogeneus, Pontobasileus.

Basilosauridae (= Zeuglodontidae), Dorudontidae, Protocetidae

Suborder ODONTOCETI

ACRODELPHIIDAE, AGOROPHIIDAE, DELPHINAPTERIDAE, DELPHINIDAE, EURHINODELPHIIDAE, HEMISYNTRACHELIDAE, PATRIOCETIDAE, PHOCAENIDAE, PHYSETERIDAE, PLATANISTIDAE, SQUALODONTIDAE, ZIPHIIDAE

Suborder MYSTICETI

BALAENIDAE, BALAENOPTERIDAE, CETOTHERIIDAE

Order CONDYLARTHRA

Incertae sedis: Megacrodon, Xesmodon (= Glyphodon), Polyacrodon (= Oroacrodon).

DIDOLODONTIDAE, HYOPSODONTIDAE, MENISCOTHERIDAE, PHENACODONTIDAE, PERIPTYCHIDAE

Order PANTODONTA (= Amblypoda)

CORYPHODONTIDAE, PANTOLAMBDIDAE, TRICUSPIODONTIDAE (incertae sedis)

Order DINOCERATA

UINTATHERIIDAE

Order LITOPTERNA

Incertae sedis: Decaconus (= Periacrodon), Heteroglyphus, Polymorphis.

MACRAUCHENIIDAE, PROTEROTHERIIDAE

Order NOTOUNGULATA

Incertae sedis: (see systematic index).

Suborder NOTIOPROGONIA

Incertae sedis: Brandmayria, Seudenius.

ARCTOSTYLOPIDAE, HENRICOSBORNIIDAE, NOTOSTYLOPIDAE

Suborder ENTELONYCHIA

HOMALODOTHERUDAE, ISOTEMNIDAE

Suborder TOXODONTA

LEONTINIIDAE, NOTOHIPPIDAE, TOXODONTIDAE

Suborder TYPOTHERIA

Incertae sedis: ARGYROLAGIDAE.

ACOELODIDAE, ARCHAEOHYRACIDAE, ARCHAEOPITHECIDAE, PEUTRACHYTHERIIDAE, HEGETOTHERIIDAE, INTERATHERIIDAE, NOTOPITHECIDAE, TYPOTHERIIDAE

Order ASTRAPOTHERIA

TRIGONOSTYLOPOIDEA

Incertae sedis: Shecenia.

TRIGONOSTYLOPIDAE

ASTRAPOTHERIOIDEA

ASTRAPOTHERIIDAE

Order PYROTHERIA

PYROTHERIDAE

Order HYRACOIDEA

MYOHYRACIDAE, PROCAVIIDAE (= Hyracidae), SAGHA-THERIIDAE Order PROBOSCIDEA

MOERITHERIOIDEA

MOERITHERIIDAE

DEINOTHERIOIDEA

DEINOTHERIIDAE

MASTODONTOIDEA

MASTODONTIDAE

ELEPHANTOIDEA

ELEPHANTIDAE

Order BARYTHERIA

BARYTHERIIDAE

Order SIRENIA

Suborder TRICHECHIFORMES

DUGONGIDAE (= Halicoridae); PRORASTOMIDAE, TRICH-

ECHIDAE (= Manatidae) Suborder DEMOSTYLIFORMES

DESMOSTYLIDAE

Order EMBRITHOPODA (= Barypoda)

Arsinoitheriidae

Order PERISSODACTYLA

EQUOIDEA (= Hippoidea)

EQUIDAE, PALAEOTHERIIDAE

BRONTOTHERIOIDEA

BRONTOTHERIIDAE

CHALICOTHERIOIDEA (= Ancylopoda)

CHALICOTHERIIDAE

TAPIROIDEA

HELALETIDAE, LOPHIODONTIDAE, TAPIRIDAE

RHINOCEROTOIDEA

AMYNODONTIDAE, HYRACHYIDAE, HYRACODONTIDAE, RHINO-CEROTIDAE

Order ARTIODACTYLA

Incertae sedis: LEPTOCHOERIDAE.

Suborder BUNODONTA

DICHOBUNOIDEA

DICHOBUNIDAE, ENTELODONTIDAE

SUOIDEA

CEBOCHOERIDAE, HIPPOPOTAMIDAE, SUIDAE, TAGASSUIDAE

Suborder ANCODONTA

ANTHRACOTHERIOIDEA

ANOPLOTHERIIDAE, ANTHRACOTHERIIDAE

CAINOTHERIOIDEA

CAINOTHERIDAE

AGRIOCHOEROIDEA

AGRIOCHOERIDAE, MERYCOIDODONTIDAE (= Oreodontidae)

Suborder TYLOPODA

CAMELOIDEA

CAMELIDAE, XIPHODONTIDAE

Suborder PECORA

TRAGULOIDEA

AMPHIMERYCIDAE, HYPERTRAGULIDAE, PROTOCERATIDAE,

TRAGULIDAE

CERVOIDEA
CERVIDAE, PALAEOMERYCIDAE
GIRAFFOIDEA
GIRAFFIDAE
BOVOIDEA (= Cavicornia)
ANTILOCAPRIDAE, BOVIDAE

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